

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23221\_Python Programming

### REC\_Python\_Week 4\_CY

Attempt : 1  
Total Mark : 40  
Marks Obtained : 40

### Section 1 : Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are tasked with developing a function for calculating the total cost of an item after applying a sales tax. The sales tax rate is equal to 0.08 and it is defined as a global variable.

The function should accept the cost of the item as a parameter, calculate the tax amount, and return the total cost.

Additionally, the program should display the item cost, sales tax rate, and total cost to the user.

Function Signature: `total_cost(item_cost)`

**Input Format**

The input consists of a single line containing a positive floating-point number representing the cost of the item.

### **Output Format**

The output consists of three lines:

"Item Cost:" followed by the cost of the item formatted to two decimal places.

"Sales Tax Rate:" followed by the sales tax rate in percentage.

"Total Cost:" followed by the calculated total cost after applying the sales tax, formatted to two decimal places.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### **Sample Test Case**

Input: 50.00

Output: Item Cost: \$50.00

Sales Tax Rate: 8.0%

Total Cost: \$54.00

### **Answer**

#

# You are using Python

SALES\_TAX\_RATE=0

def total\_cost(item\_cost):

total=item\_cost+s

return total

item\_cost=float(input())

s=item\_cost\*0.08

SALES\_TAX\_RATE=0.08

total\_cost = total\_cost(item\_cost)

print(f"Item Cost: \${item\_cost:.2f}")

print(f"Sales Tax Rate: {SALES\_TAX\_RATE \* 100}%")

print(f"Total Cost: \${total\_cost:.2f}")

**Status : Correct**

**Marks : 10/10**

## 2. Problem Statement

Create a program for a mathematics competition where participants need to find the smallest positive divisor of a given integer  $n$ . Your program should efficiently determine this divisor using the `min()` function and display the result.

### *Input Format*

The input consists of a single positive integer  $n$ , representing the number for which the smallest positive divisor needs to be found.

### *Output Format*

The output prints the smallest positive divisor of the input integer in the format: "The smallest positive divisor of  $[n]$  is: [smallest divisor]".

Refer to the sample output for the exact format.

### *Sample Test Case*

Input: 24

Output: The smallest positive divisor of 24 is: 2

### *Answer*

# You are using Python

```
def smallest(n):
```

```
    d=[i for i in range(2,n+1)if(n%i==0)]
```

```
    s=min(d)
```

```
    print(f"The smallest positive divisor of {n} is: {s}")
```

```
n=int(input())
```

```
smallest(n)
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10

## 3. Problem Statement

Amrita is developing a password strength checker for her website. She wants the checker to consider the length and the diversity of characters

used in the password. A strong password should be long and include a mix of character types: uppercase, lowercase, digits, and special symbols.

She also wants the feedback to be user-friendly, so she wants to include the actual password in the output. Help Amrita finish this password checker using Python's built-in string methods.

Character Types Considered:

Lowercase letters (a-z) Uppercase letters (A-Z) Digits (0-9) Special characters (from string.punctuation, e.g. @, !, #, \$)

### ***Input Format***

The input consists of a single string representing the user's password.

### ***Output Format***

The program prints the strength of the password in this format:

If the password length < 6 characters or fewer than 2 of the 4 character types, the output prints "<password> is Weak"

If password length  $\geq 6$  and at least 2 different character types, the output prints "<password> is Moderate"

If Password length  $\geq 10$  and all 4 character types present, the output prints "<password> is Strong"

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: password123

Output: password123 is Moderate

### ***Answer***

# You are using Python

a=input()

l=len(a)

ca=0

```

sa=0
n=0
s=0
for i in a:
    if(i.isupper()):
        ca+=1
    elif(i.isdigit()):
        n+=1
    elif(i.islower()):
        sa+=1
    else:
        s+=1
p=0
if(n!=0):
    p+=1
if(sa!=0):
    p+=1
if(ca!=0):
    p+=1
if(s!=0):
    p+=1

if(l<6 or p<2):
    print(f"{a} is Weak")
elif((l>=6 and l<10)or(p==2 or p==3)):
    print(f"{a} is Moderate")
else:
    print(f"{a}is strong")

```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10

#### 4. Problem Statement

Develop a text analysis tool that needs to count the occurrences of a specific substring within a given text string.

Write a function `count_substrings(text, substring)` that takes two inputs: the text string and the substring to be counted. The function should count how many times the substring appears in the text string and return the count.

Function Signature: count\_substrings(text, substring)

**Input Format**

The first line of the input consists of a string representing the text.

The second line consists of a string representing the substring.

**Output Format**

The output should display a single line of output containing the count of occurrences of the substring in the text string.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

**Sample Test Case**

Input: programming is fun and programming is cool  
programming

Output: The substring 'programming' appears 2 times in the text.

**Answer**

```
# You are using Python
def count_substrings(n,m):
    c=n.count(m)
    print(f"The substring '{m}' appears {c} times in the text.")
n=input()
m=input()
count_substrings(n,m)
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10