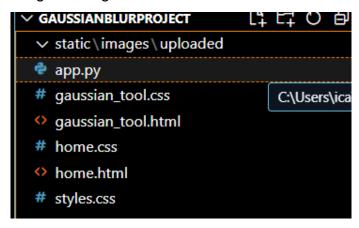
Original Image:



Processed Image:



Filter Type: Median Blur

Kernel Size: 5x5