

AI vs Real Image

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Clasificar imágenes entre reales y generadas por inteligencia artificial



Generación de imágenes por IA



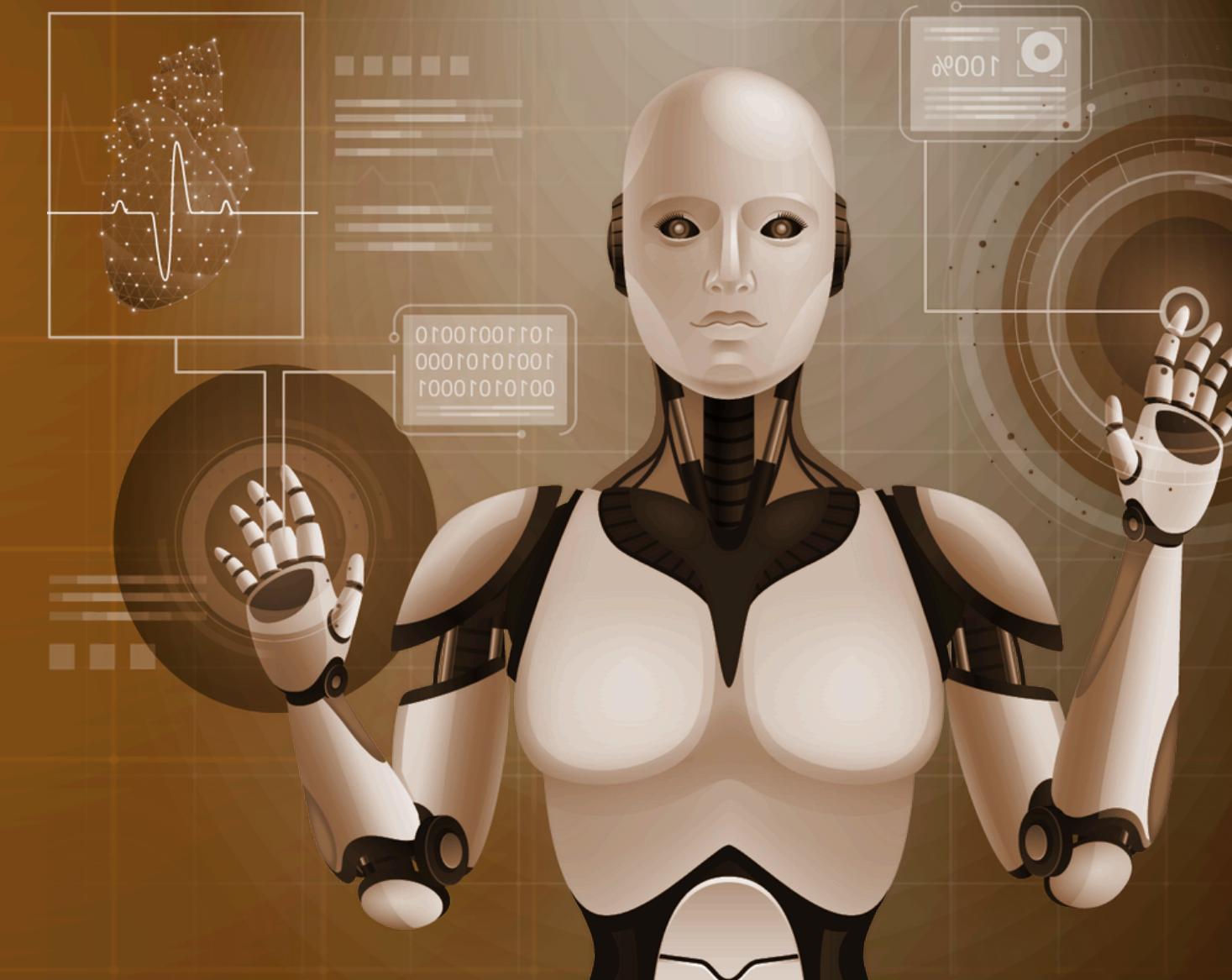
Redes Sociales



Ciberseguridad



Evidencia Legal



The Data-Set (CIFAKE)



REAL

60,000 really taken
images



FAKE

60,000 synthetically-
generated images

Images were normalized (vals between 0-1)



SPLIT

20,000 were used for
testing
100,000 were used for...
training

Pre-Procesamiento

Carga de Imágenes y Etiquetado

```
real_images, real_labels = load_image_data(os.path.join(TRAIN_PATH, 'REAL'), [0, 1])
fake_images, fake_labels = load_image_data(os.path.join(TRAIN_PATH, 'FAKE'), [1, 0])
```



Se definen funciones para cargar imágenes de las carpetas REAL y FAKE, asignando etiquetas personalizadas:

Normalización de Datos

Las imágenes se normalizan dividiendo los valores de píxeles por 255, para que estén en el rango $[0, 1]$.



```
x_train = np.concatenate((real_images, fake_images)).astype('float32') / 255.0  
y_train = np.concatenate((real_labels, fake_labels))  
x_test = np.concatenate((test_real_images, test_fake_images)).astype('float32') / 255.0  
y_test = np.concatenate((test_real_labels, test_fake_labels))
```

Esto mejora la eficiencia del entrenamiento.

División del Dataset

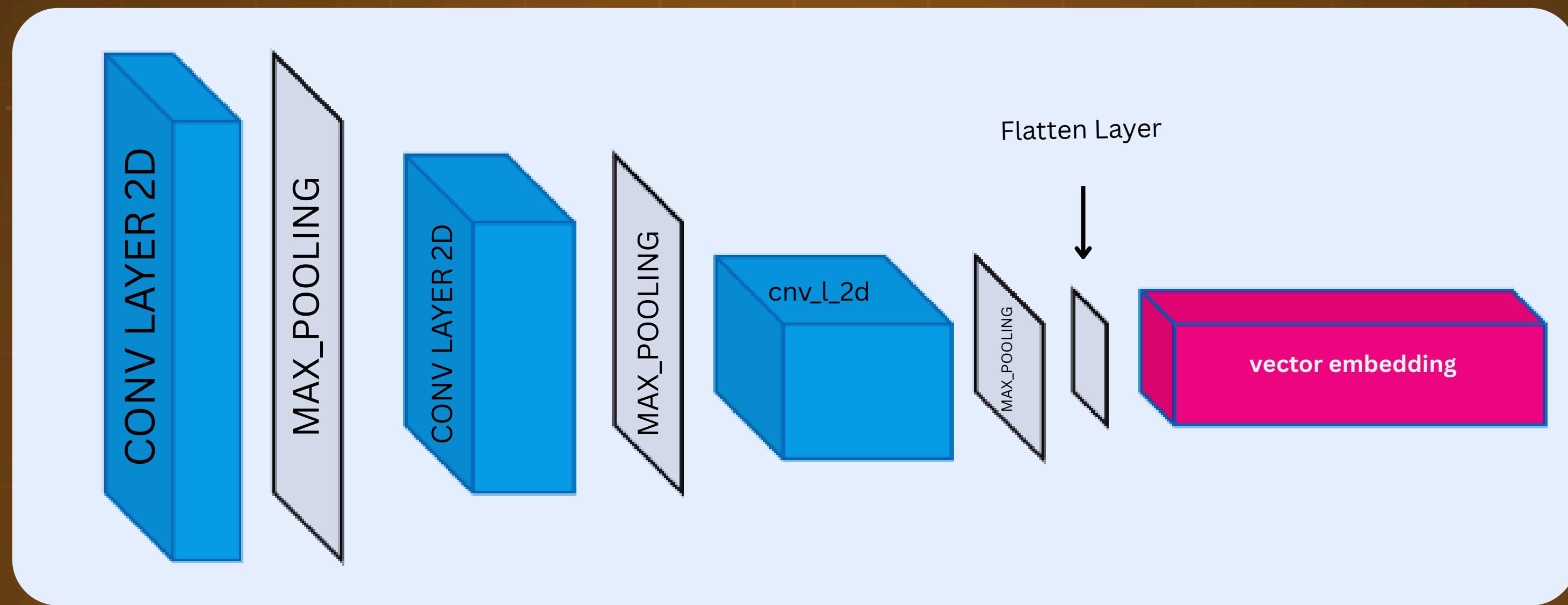
El conjunto de entrenamiento se divide en entrenamiento y validación usando `train_test_split`.

(90% / 10%)



```
X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X_train, y_train, test_size=0.1, random_state=21)
```

Convolutional Pretraining

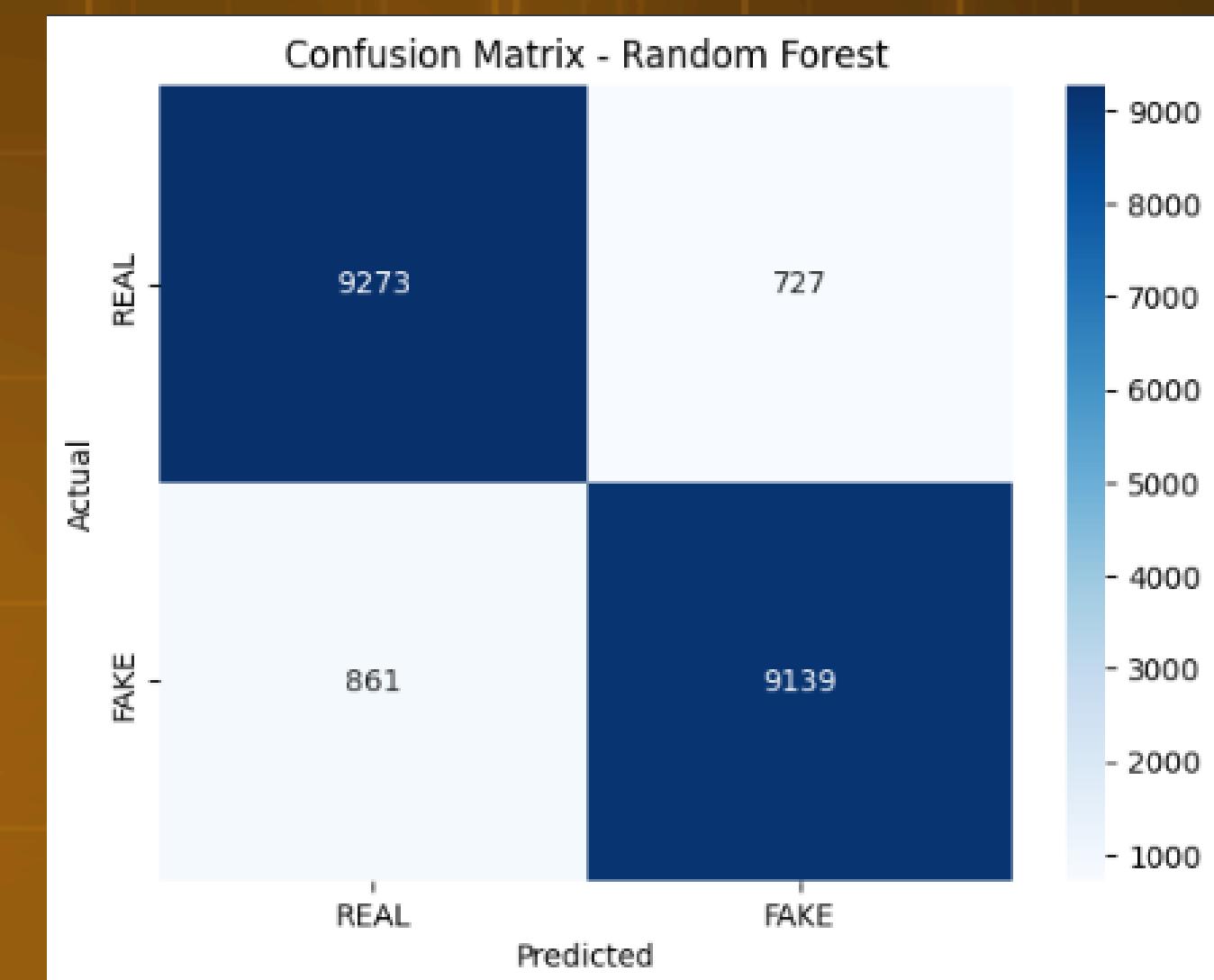


Metodos Machine Learning

Random Forest

Accuracy: 0.9282
Precision: 0.9222
Recall: 0.9352

- Vectores de Características
- Diferencias Detectables



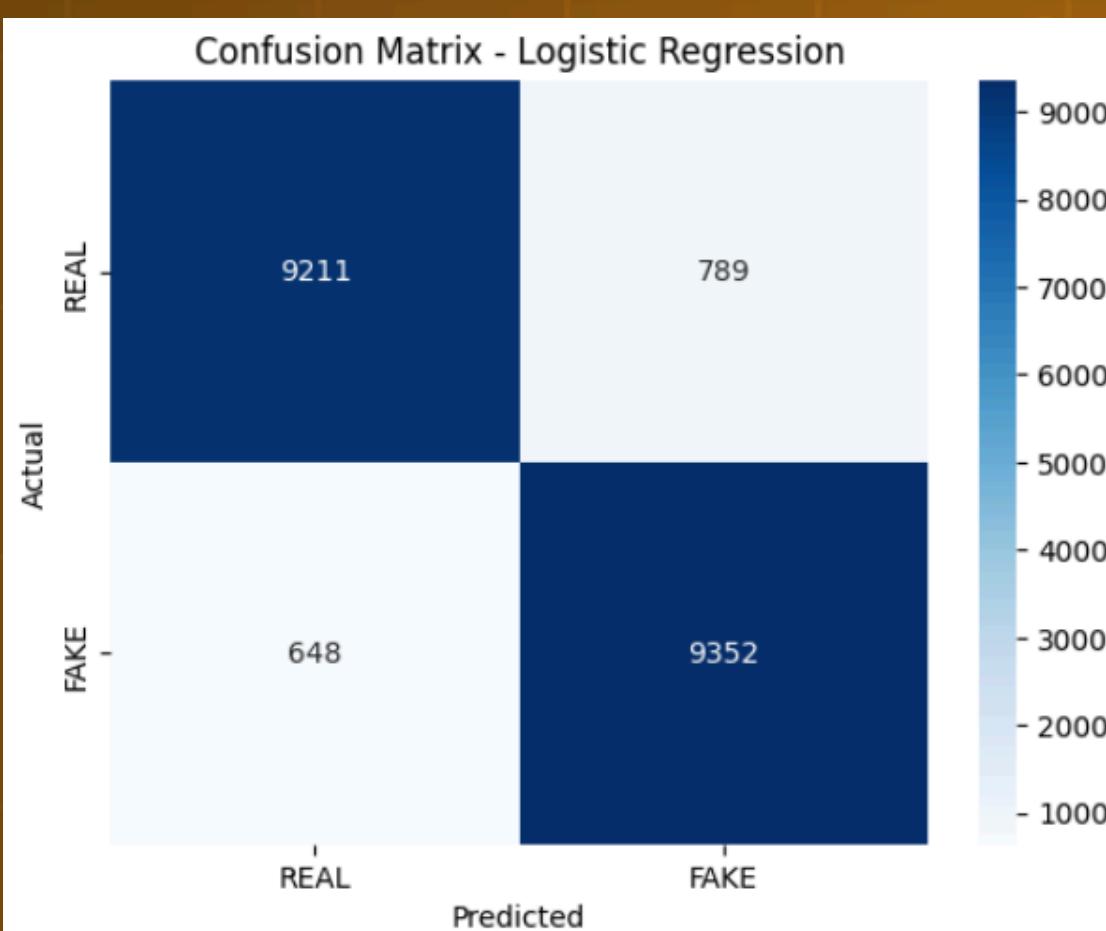
Logistic Regression



Accuracy: 0.9282

Precision: 0.9222

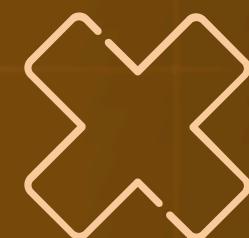
Recall: 0.9352



REAL / FAKE

Captura la relacion sin
sobreajustarse

Datos Lineales



XGBoost



Boosting

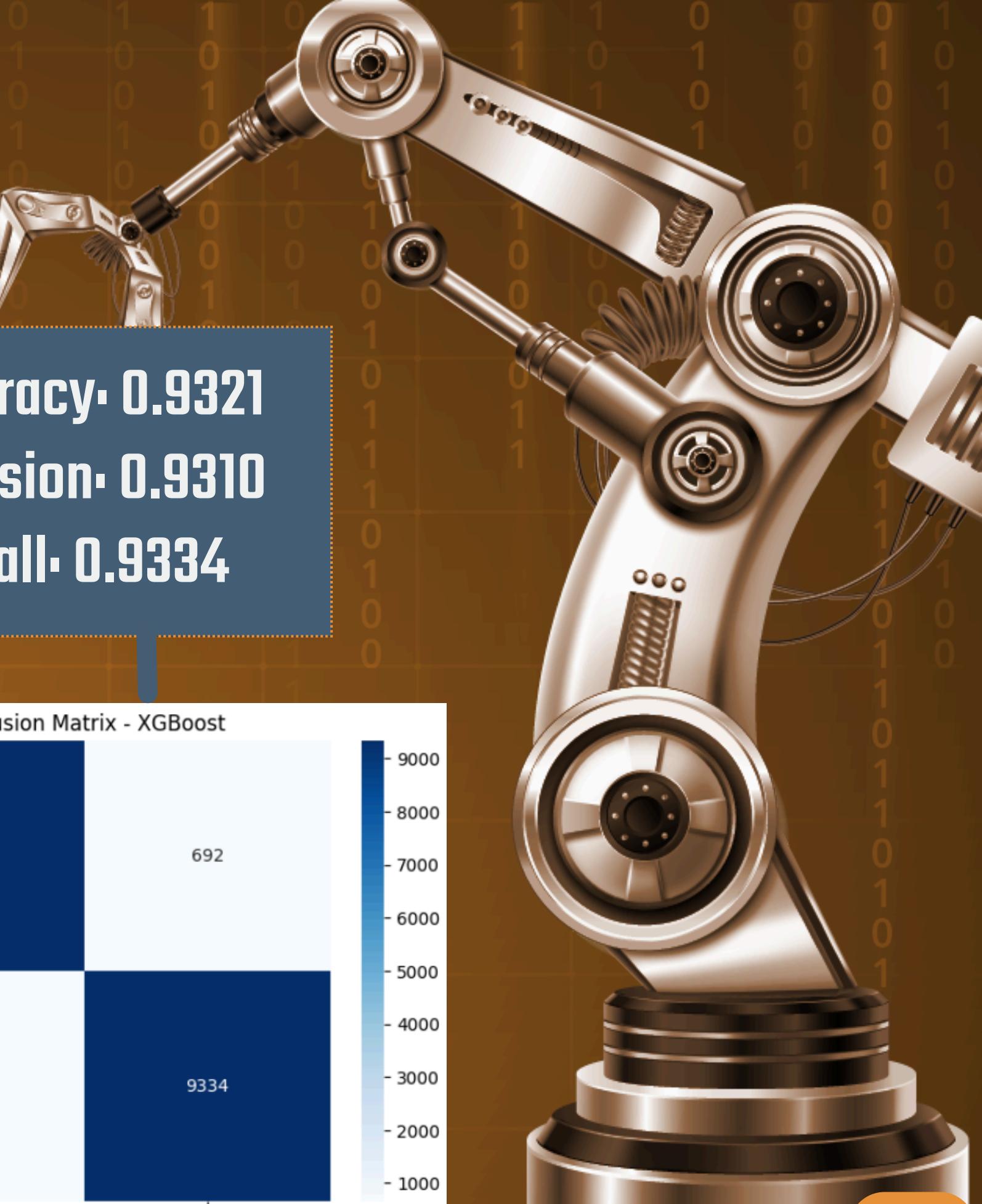
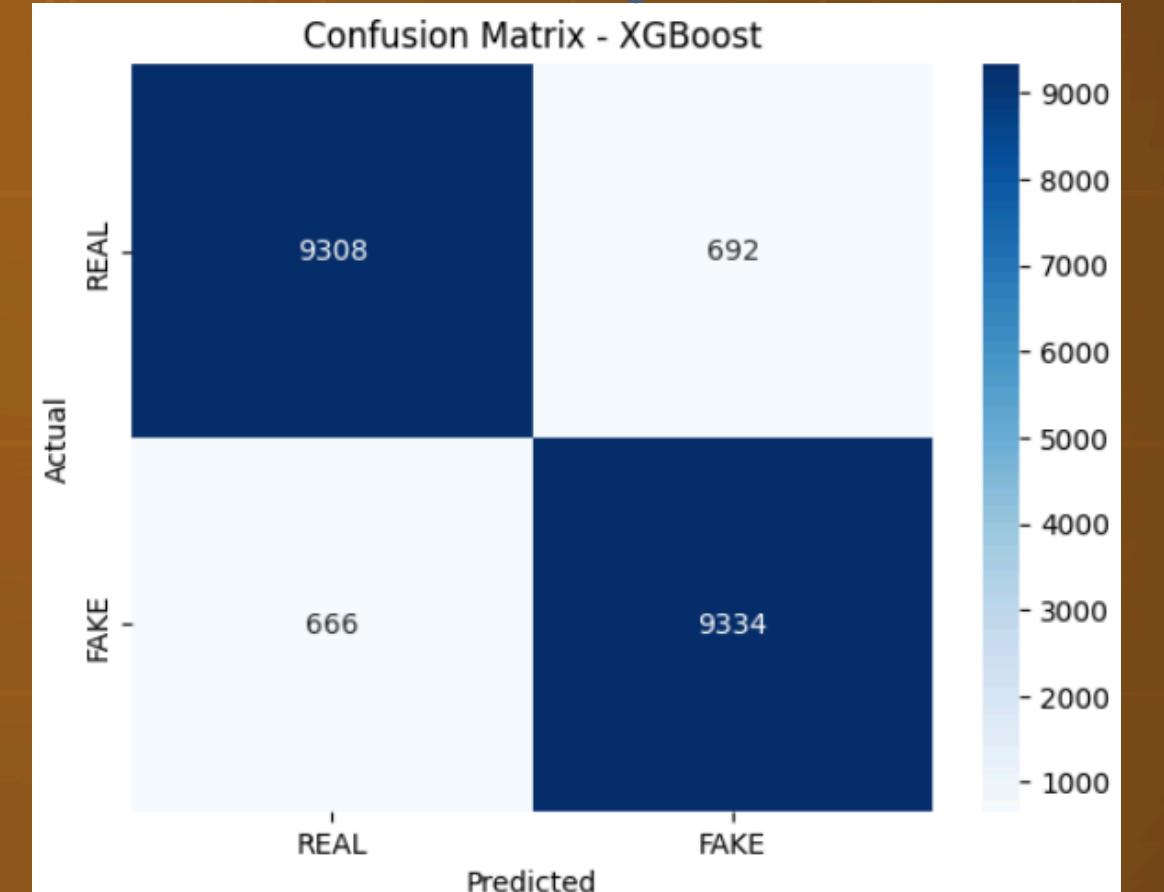


Extrae Features de las imagenes

Aprende Patrones Lineales

Características Densas → Embeddings

Accuracy - 0.9321
Precision - 0.9310
Recall - 0.9334





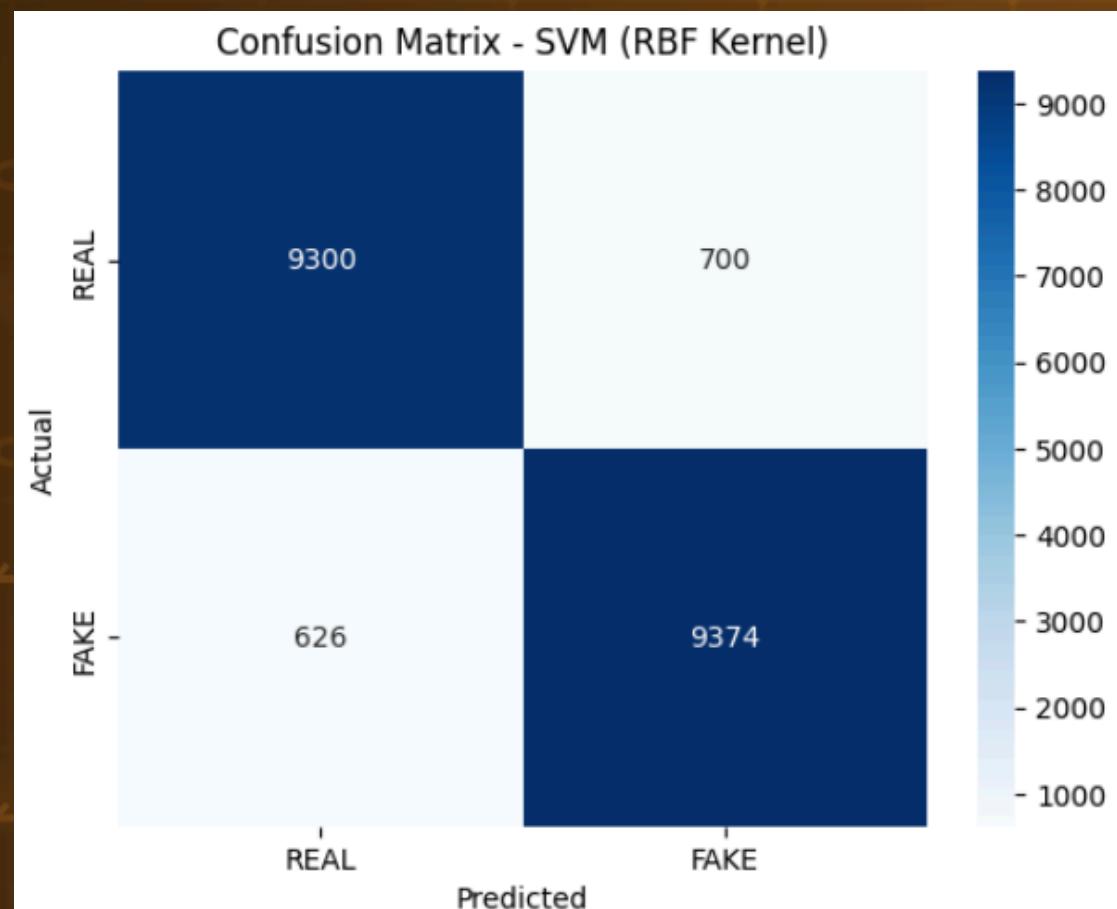
SVW



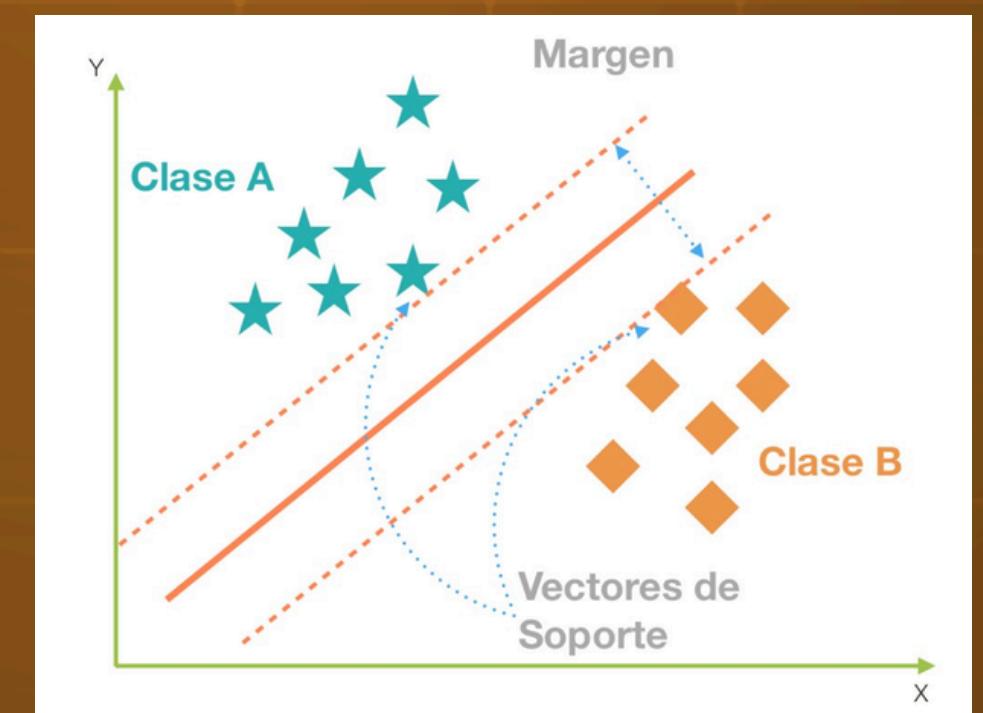
RBF KERNEL



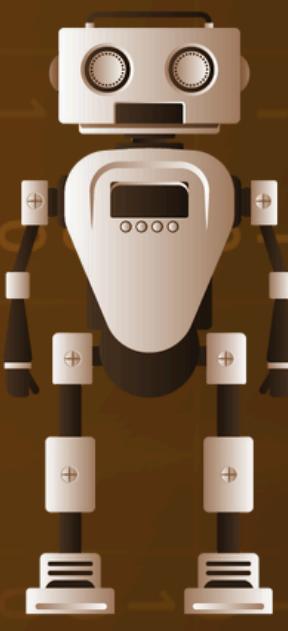
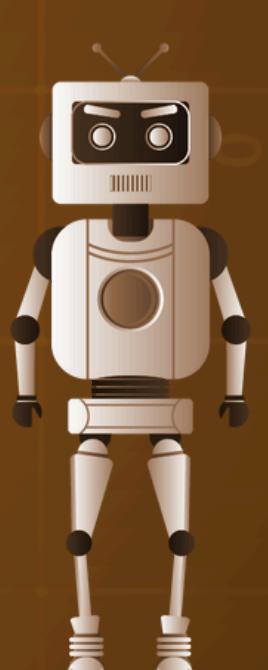
Accuracy: 0.9337
Precision: 0.9305
Recall: 0.9374



Embeddings



Hiperplano

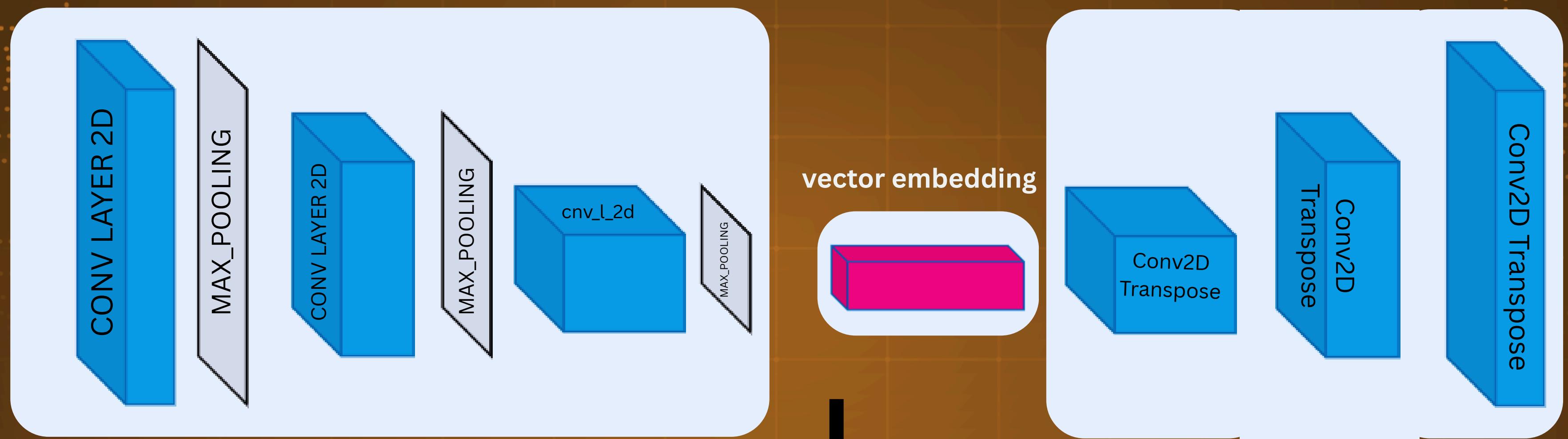


Trabajo futuro

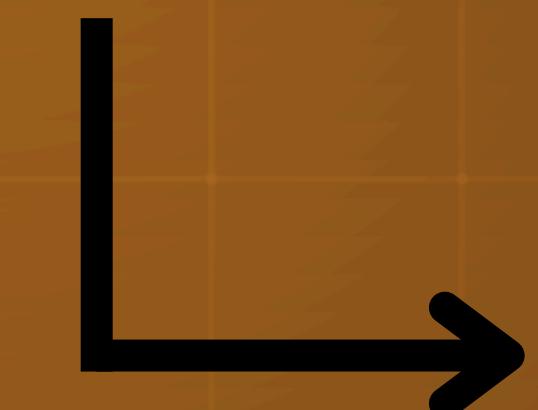
- Modelo no supervisado
- Hacer inferencia en otros datasets
- Aumentar las dimensiones y resolución de las imágenes
- Experimentar Que tan bien generaliza el modelo



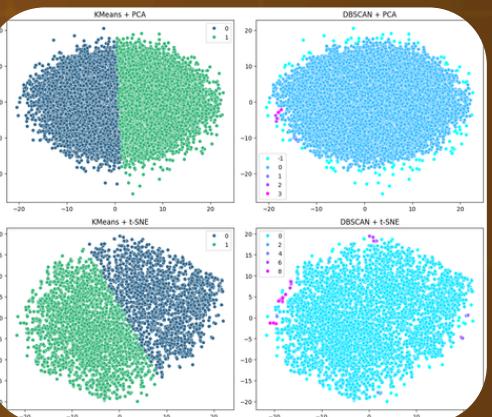
Autoencoder architecture



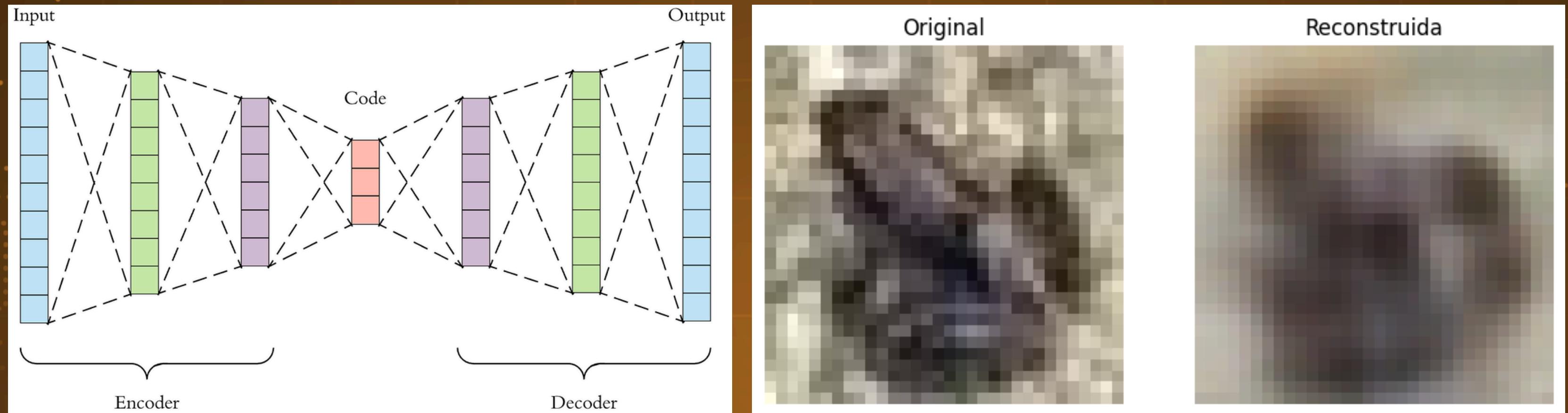
vector embedding



Clustering methods



Autoencoder



```
→ Training model...
Epoch 1/5
2813/2813 727s 255ms/step - loss: 0.0286 - psnr_metric: 16.4029
Epoch 2/5
2813/2813 729s 251ms/step - loss: 0.0152 - psnr_metric: 18.8291
Epoch 3/5
2813/2813 704s 237ms/step - loss: 0.0135 - psnr_metric: 19.3530
Epoch 4/5
2813/2813 719s 250ms/step - loss: 0.0126 - psnr_metric: 19.6502
Epoch 5/5
2813/2813 744s 251ms/step - loss: 0.0121 - psnr_metric: 19.8452
```

Metodos No Supervisados

Reducción Dimensionalidad

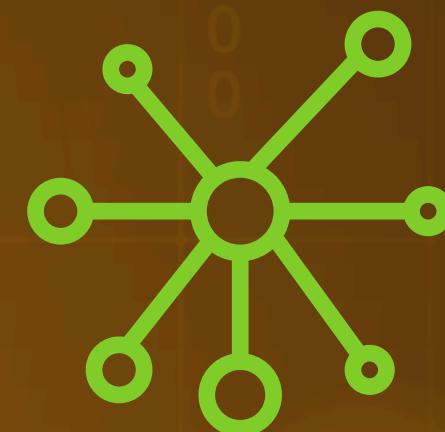
PCA



t-SNE

Clustering

KMeans



DBSCAN

Silhouette Score, Calinski-Harabasz y Davies-Bouldin.

Silhouette Score



Cohesion vs Separacion

$$s(i) = \frac{b(i) - a(i)}{\max\{a(i), b(i)\}}$$

1 - Mejor
Agrupamiento



Calinski-Harabasz Score

Dispersión entre clústeres y la dispersión dentro de los clústeres.

$$CH = \frac{\text{Between-cluster dispersion}}{\text{Within-cluster dispersion}} \times \frac{n - k}{k - 1}$$



Mejor Separación y Agrupamiento

Davies-Bouldin Score

La similitud promedio entre cada clúster y su clúster más similar.

DB Score

Razón entre:

- Dispersión dentro del clúster i
- Distancia a su clúster más cercano j



KMeans + PCA

Clusters encontrados: 2

Silhouette Score: 0.331

Calinski-Harabasz Score: 49418.195

Davies-Bouldin Score: 1.179

DBSCAN + PCA

Clusters encontrados: 4

Silhouette Score: 0.370

Calinski-Harabasz Score: 24.856

Davies-Bouldin Score: 2.755

KMeans + t-SNE

Clusters encontrados: 2

Silhouette Score: 0.401

Calinski-Harabasz Score: 4117.347

Davies-Bouldin Score: 0.995

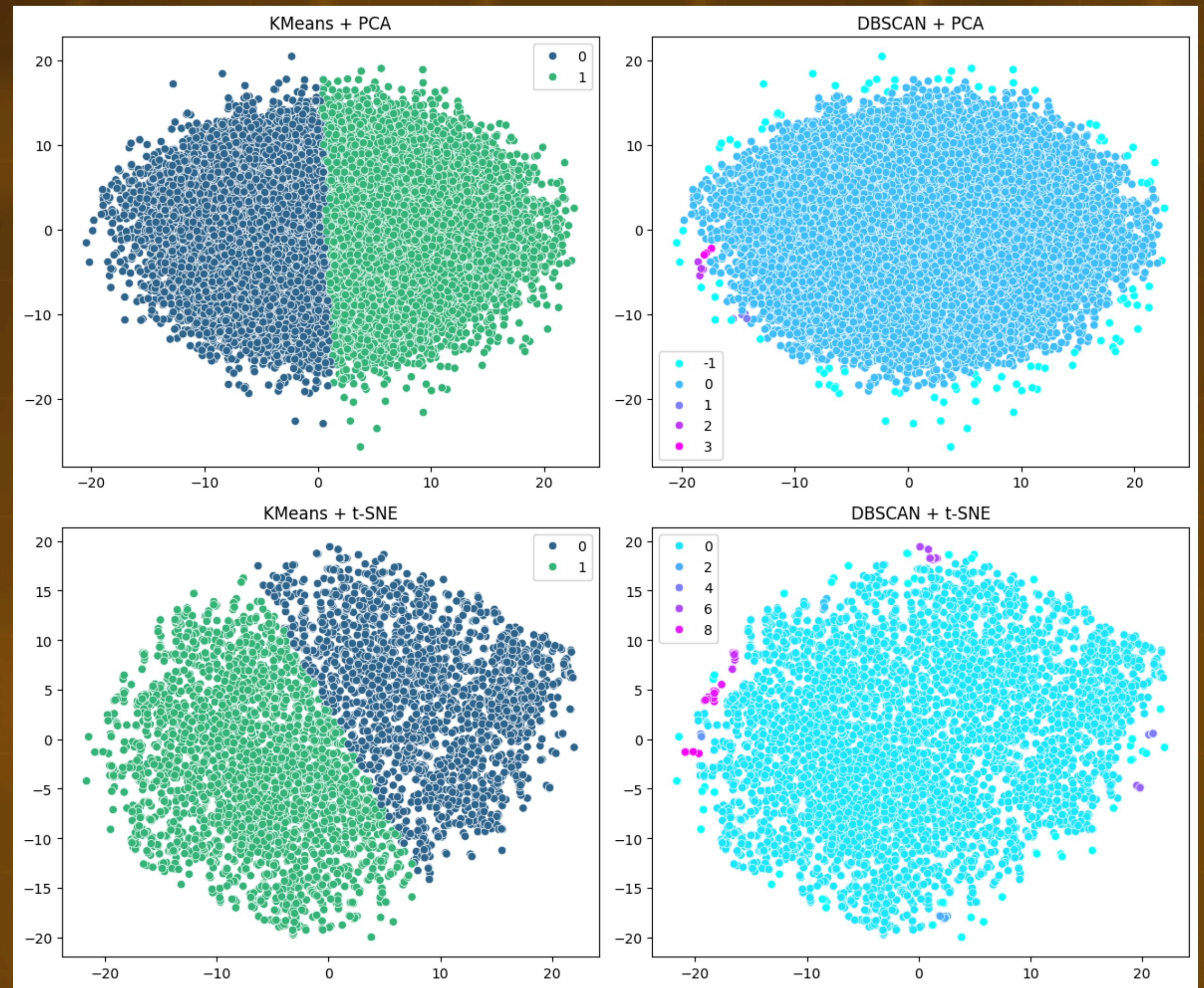
DBSCAN + t-SNE

Clusters encontrados: 10

Silhouette Score: -0.365

Calinski-Harabasz Score: 15.556

Davies-Bouldin Score: 3.775



KMeans + t-SNE

Clusters encontrados: 2

Silhouette Score: 0.401

Calinski-Harabasz Score: 4117.347

Davies-Bouldin Score: 0.995

DBSCAN + t-SNE

Clusters encontrados: 10

Silhouette Score: -0.365

Calinski-Harabasz Score: 15.556

Davies-Bouldin Score: 3.775

Preserva relaciones locales entre puntos

KMeans



Clústeres convexos y bien separados



DBSCAN

Necesita densidades y distancias reales

No preserva distancias globales ni densidades reales

KMeans + PCA - Metricas Supervisadas

Accuracy: 0.558

Precision: 0.573

Recall: 0.463

DBSCAN + PCA - Metricas Supervisadas

Accuracy: 0.500

Precision: 0.500

Recall: 0.999

KMeans + t-SNE - Metricas Supervisadas

Accuracy: 0.547

Precision: 0.561

Recall: 0.494

DBSCAN + t-SNE - Metricas Supervisadas

Accuracy: 0.512

Precision: 0.510

Recall: 0.993

Identificar patrones útiles en los
embebidos sin necesidad de etiquetas.



GRACIAS!

