

Scan TCP

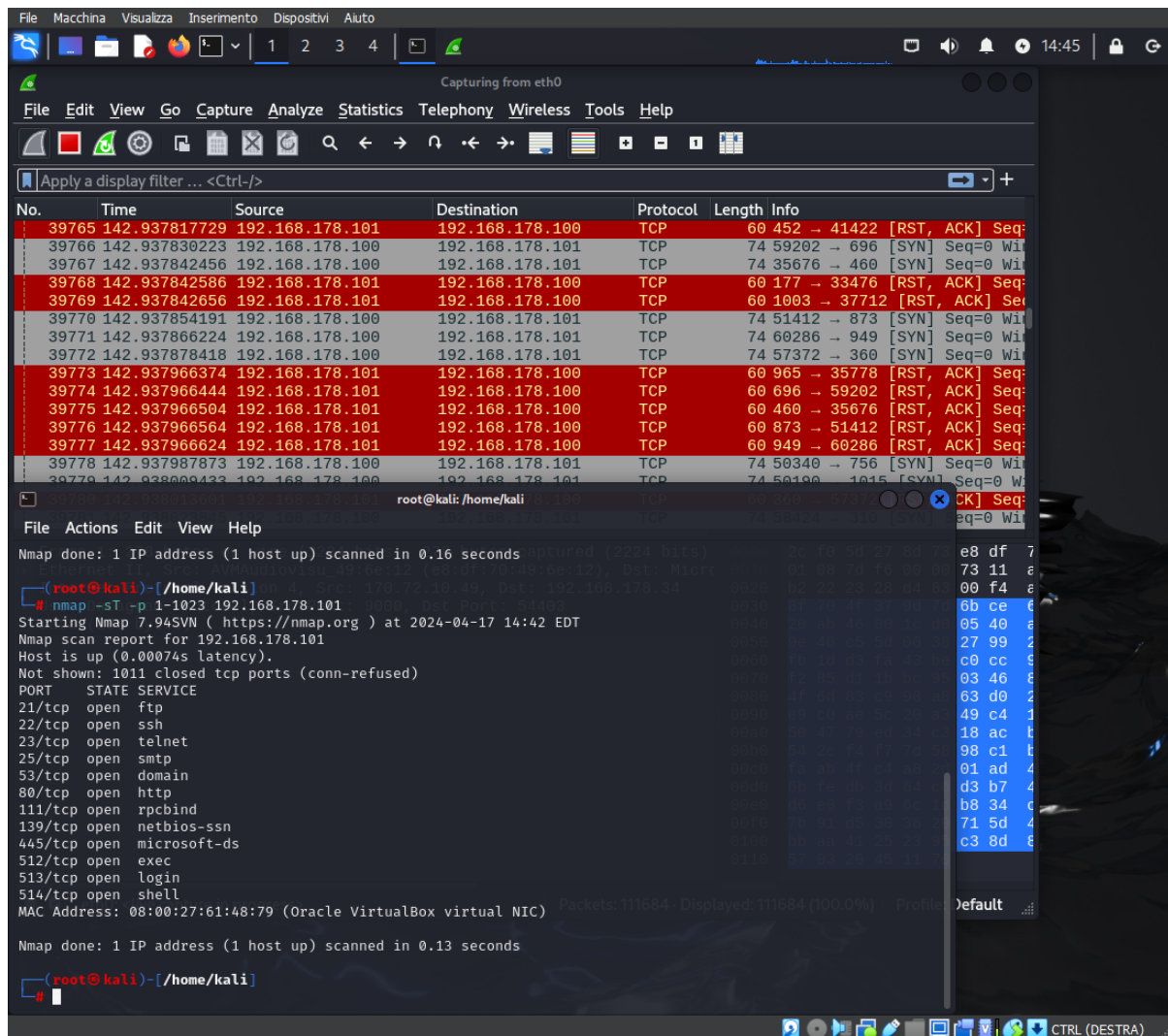
The screenshot displays a Kali Linux desktop environment. At the top, a Wireshark window is open, showing a packet capture from the 'eth0' interface. The packet list shows several TCP packets, with the selected packet (No. 7345) having a source of 192.168.178.100 and a destination of 192.168.178.101. The packet details pane shows the TCP header with sequence number 64377 and destination port 410. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data.

Below the Wireshark window, a terminal window is open, showing the execution of an Nmap scan. The terminal prompt is `root@kali: /home/kali`. The command `nmap -p 1-1023 192.168.178.101` has been executed. The output shows the scan results for 192.168.178.101, including the host's IP address, the scan type, and the list of open ports and services.

```
root@kali: /home/kali
# nmap -p 1-1023 192.168.178.101
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-17 14:40 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.178.101
Host is up (0.000062s latency).
Not shown: 1011 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
MAC Address: 08:00:27:61:48:79 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.16 seconds
```

Scan TCP -sT più aggressivo, spam di syn-ack, molto “rumoroso”, spam di pacchetti molto più grande rispetto all’opzione -sS



Scan SYN -sS più "silenzioso", non conclude il three-way handshake

The screenshot shows a Kali Linux virtual machine running in Oracle VM VirtualBox. The interface is split into two main sections: the top section displays a Wireshark packet capture from the eth0 interface, and the bottom section shows a terminal window with an Nmap scan report.

Wireshark Packet Capture:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5220	9.656193313	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	58	57627 → 400 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0
5221	9.656241339	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	60	265 → 57627 [RST, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0
5222	9.656241419	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	60	400 → 57627 [RST, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0
5223	9.656251344	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	58	57627 → 687 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0
5224	9.656257511	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	58	57627 → 628 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0
5225	9.656263388	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	58	57627 → 589 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0
5226	9.656280570	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	58	57627 → 575 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0
5227	9.656280627	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	58	57627 → 979 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0
5228	9.656305327	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	60	687 → 57627 [RST, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0
5229	9.656305407	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	60	628 → 57627 [RST, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0
5230	9.656305467	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	60	589 → 57627 [RST, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0
5231	9.656316442	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	58	57627 → 626 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0
5232	9.656330485	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	60	575 → 57627 [RST, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0
5233	9.656330564	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	60	979 → 57627 [RST, ACK] Seq=0 Win=0
5234	9.656338960	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	58	57627 → 658 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=0

Nmap Scan Report:

```
root@kali: /home/kali
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.13 seconds captured (1490 bytes)
# nmap -sS -p 1-1023 192.168.178.101
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-17 14:46 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.178.101
Host is up (0.000071s latency).
Not shown: 1011 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
MAC Address: 08:00:27:61:48:79 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Packets: 12299 - Displayed: 12299 (100.0%) - Profile: Default
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.15 seconds
# sS
```

Risultati dell'opzione -A su scan TCP

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
7250	41.908419396	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	66	60238 → 22 [ACK] Seq=28 Ac
7251	41.924179005	170.72.10.49	192.168.178.34	UDP	294	9000 → 54403 Len=252
7252	41.924179185	170.72.10.49	192.168.178.34	UDP	278	9000 → 54403 Len=236
7253	41.951039284	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	66	50906 → 21 [ACK] Seq=55 Ac
7254	41.958167236	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	66	44396 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=
7255	41.958243558	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	74	44424 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win
7256	41.958279200	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	66	80 → 44396 [ACK] Seq=1088
7257	41.958315782	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	74	80 → 44424 [SYN, ACK] Seq=
7258	41.958323228	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	66	44424 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack
7259	41.958790534	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	66	50906 → 21 [RST, ACK] Seq=
7260	41.958822118	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	66	44372 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=
7261	41.958868804	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	66	80 → 44372 [ACK] Seq=176 A
7262	41.958871853	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	74	44432 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win
7263	41.958936590	192.168.178.101	192.168.178.100	TCP	74	80 → 44432 [SYN, ACK] Seq=
7264	41.958942707	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	TCP	66	44432 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack
7265	41.959105356	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	SMB	215	Session Setup AndX Request
7266	41.959123087	192.168.178.100	192.168.178.101	SSHv2	578	Client: Key Exchange Init


```

root@kali: /home/kali
File Actions Edit View Help

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nmap -A -p 1-1023 192.168.178.101
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-17 14:55 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.178.101
Host is up (0.00010s latency).
Not shown: 1011 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
|_ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
|_ftp-syst:
|_STAT:
|_FTP server status:
|_   Connected to 192.168.178.100
|_   Logged in as ftp
|_   TYPE: ASCII
|_   No session bandwidth limit
|_   Session timeout in seconds is 300
|_   Control connection is plain text
|_   Data connections will be plain text
|_   vsFTPd 2.3.4 - secure, fast, stable
|_End of status
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
|_ssh-hostkey:
|_   1024 60:0f:cf:e1:c0:5f:6a:74:d6:90:24:fa:c4:d5:6c:cd (DSA)
|_   2048 56:56:24:0f:21:1d:de:a7:2b:ae:61:b1:24:3d:e8:f3 (RSA)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
|_smtp_commands: metasploitable.localdomain, PIPELINING, SIZE 10240000, VRFY, ETRN, STARTTLS, ENHANCEDSTATUS
CODES, 8BITMIME, DSN
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
|_dns-nsid:
|_   bind.version: 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
|_http-title: Metasploitable2 - Linux
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
|_rpcinfo:
|_   program version    port/proto  service
|_   100000  2                111/tcp    rpcbind
|_   100000  2                111/udp    rpcbind
|_   100003  2,3,4           2049/tcp   nfs
|_   100003  2,3,4           2049/udp   nfs
|_   100005  1,2,3           35605/udp  mountd
|_   100005  1,2,3           54472/tcp  mountd
|_   100021  1,3,4           48105/tcp  nlockmgr
|_   100021  1,3,4           54809/udp  nlockmgr
|_   100024  1                33888/tcp  status
|_   100024  1                48688/udp  status
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.0.20-Debian (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  shell        Netkit rshd
MAC Address: 08:00:27:61:48:79 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X

```