

$S_0 \perp = \{\mathbf{P}(\perp) \vee \neg P(\perp), \neg \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{a}), \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{b})\}$ satisfiable

$$\frac{P(x) \vee \neg P(y) \quad \neg P(a)}{P(a) \vee \neg P(y)} \quad x \mapsto a$$

$S_1 \perp \supsetneq \{\neg \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{a}), \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{b}), \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{a}) \vee \neg \mathbf{P}(\perp)\}$ satisfiable

$$\frac{P(b) \quad P(a) \vee \neg P(y)}{P(a) \vee P(b)} \quad y \mapsto b$$

$S_2 \perp \supsetneq \{\neg P(a), P(b), P(a) \vee \neg P(b)\}$ unsatisfiable

$$S = \{P(x) \vee \neg P(y), \neg P(a), P(b)\}$$

$$\frac{\frac{P(x) \vee \neg P(y) \quad \neg P(a)}{\neg P(y)} \quad x \mapsto a \quad P(b)}{\square} \quad y \mapsto b$$

$$\frac{L \vee C \quad \neg L' \vee D}{(L \vee C)\sigma \quad (\neg L' \vee D)\sigma}$$

where

$$\text{sel}(L \vee C) = L \quad \text{sel}(\neg L' \vee D) = \neg L' \quad \sigma = \text{mgu}(L, L')$$

$$\frac{L \vee C \quad \neg L' \vee D}{(C \vee D)\sigma}$$

where

$L\sigma$ strictly maximal in $C\sigma$, $\neg L'\sigma$ maximal in $D\sigma$, $\sigma = \text{mgu}(L, L')$.

Unit Superposition Inference Rules

$$\frac{s \approx t \quad L[s']}{(L[t]) \cdot \sigma} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{unit} \\ \text{paramodulation} \end{array}$$

where $\sigma = \text{mgu}(s, s')$, $s' \notin \mathcal{V}$, $t\sigma \neq s\sigma$

$$\frac{s \approx t \quad u[s'] \not\approx v}{(u[t] \not\approx v) \cdot \sigma} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{unit} \\ \text{superposition} \end{array} \quad \frac{s \approx t \quad u[s'] \approx v}{(u[t] \approx v) \cdot \sigma}$$

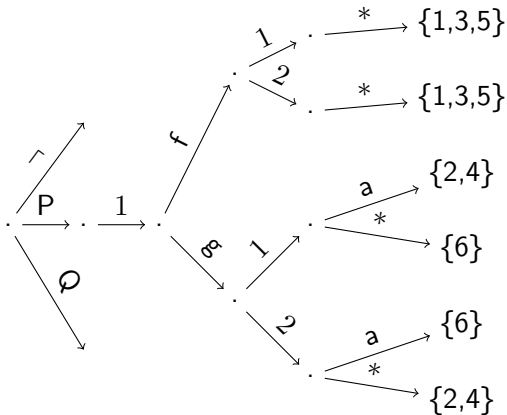
where $\sigma = \text{mgu}(s, s')$, $s' \notin \mathcal{V}$, $t\sigma \neq s\sigma$, $v\sigma \neq u[s']\sigma$

$$\frac{s \not\approx t}{\square} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{unit equality} \\ \text{resolution} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{A \quad \neg B}{\square} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{unit} \\ \text{resolution} \end{array}$$

where s and t (A and B respectively) are unifiable

$\{^1:P(f(x,x)), ^2:P(g(a,x)), ^3:P(f(y,z)), ^4:P(g(a,y)), ^5:P(f(y,x)), ^6:P(g(y,a))\}$



$\neg P(g(b,z)) \mapsto \{P.1.g.1.b, P.1.g.2.*\} \mapsto \{6\} \cap \{2,4,6\}$