

```
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title=  
c
```





$$\frac{\frac{F}{\overline{S}}F \approx SS}{(\bigvee D)\sigma A \vee C \neg B \vee D \text{ where } A\sigma \mathcal{C}\sigma \neg B\sigma \mathcal{D}\sigma \sigma = (A,B)}$$

$$\Box (A\vee)\sigma(\neg B\vee)\sigma A\vee\neg\vee D$$

$$(A\vee)=A(\neg B\vee)=\neg B\sigma=(A,B)$$

$$\overline{\{\vee\neg(y),\neg(),()\}\mid y\mapsto\mid x\mapsto\neg(y)(x)\vee\neg(y)\neg()()}_0\perp=\{(\perp)\vee\neg(\perp),\neg(),()\}\ast\textit{satisfiable}\mid x\mapsto\mid() \vee\neg(y)(x)\vee\neg(y))\neg()S_1\perp\{$$







$\{$   
 $\neg((,)), (x,) =$   
 $x\}^*$   
*unsatisfiable*  
 $S^\perp =$   
 $\{(), \neg((,)), (\perp,) =$   
 $\perp\}^*$   
*satisfiable*  
 $\neq$   
 $y \vee$   
 $\neg() \vee$   
 $(y)^*$   
*,congruence*  
 $\neq$   
 $s$   
 $x \neq$   
 $y \vee$   
 $y =$   
 $xs \neq$   
 $t^*$   
*symmetry*  
 $x \neq$   
 $y \vee$   
 $y \neq$   
 $\tilde{x} \vee$   
 $zs \neq$   
 $t^*$   
*transitivity*  
 $x_1 \neq$   
 $y_1 \vee$   
 $x_2 \neq$   
 $y_2 \vee$   
 $(x_1, x_2) = (y_1, y_2)(s_1, s_2) \neq$   
 $(t_1, t_2)$   
 $x \neq$   
 $y \vee$   
 $\neg(x) \vee$   
 $(y)(s)$   
 $x \neq$   
 $y \vee$   
 $\neg(x) \vee$   
 $(y)\neg(s)^*$   
*congruence*  
*Sym-*  
*me-*  
*try*  
*re-*  
*flex-*  
*iv-*  
*ity*  
*con-*  
*gru-*  
*ence*  
 $y =$   
 $x[x_1 \mapsto x, x_2 \mapsto x, y_1 \mapsto y, y_2 \mapsto x]x = y \wedge x = x \wedge x = x \rightarrow y = x[congruence]x_1 = y_1 \wedge x_2 = y_2 \wedge x_1 = x_2 \rightarrow y_1 = y_2$   
 $\neq$   
 $y \vee$   
 $y \neq$   
 $\tilde{x} \vee$   
 $z[x_1 \mapsto x, x_2 \mapsto y, y_1 \mapsto x, y_2 \mapsto z]x \neq x \vee y \neq z \vee x \neq y \vee x = z[congruence]x_1 \neq y_1 \vee x_2 \neq y_2 \vee x_1 \neq x_2 \vee y_1 = y_2$



$$\exists a_1 \overset{\circ}{\dots} a_m \forall y_1 \dots y_n F$$

$$F \neq$$

$$x^\vee, (x, (y, )$$

$$\text{flex}$$

$$\text{bison}$$