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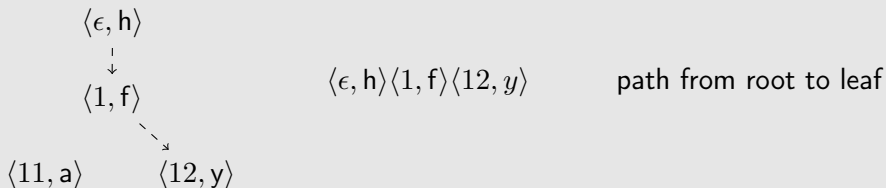
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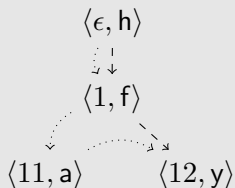


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$\langle \epsilon, h \rangle \langle 1, f \rangle \langle 12, y \rangle$ path from root to leaf
 $\langle \epsilon, h \rangle \langle 1, f \rangle \langle 11, a \rangle \langle 12, y \rangle$ pre-order traversal

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when traversal order and arity of symbols are fixed.