Term-Indexing

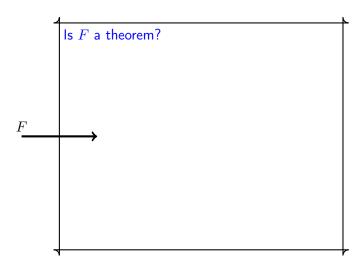
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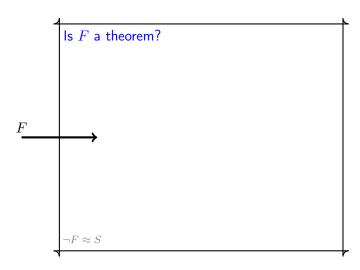
January 27th, 2016

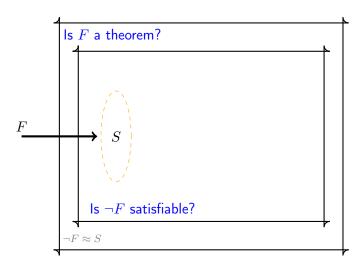
References

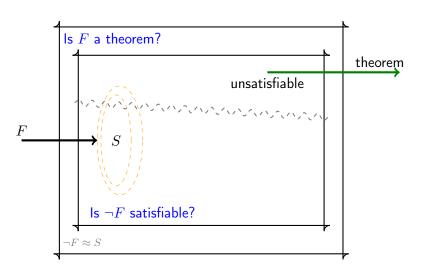
Outline

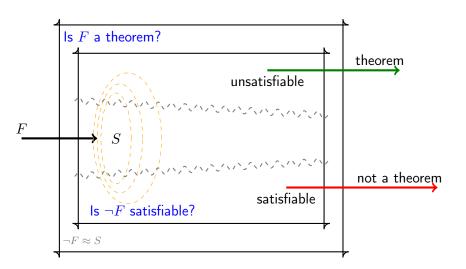
- Motivation
- 2 Term Structure
- 3 Path Indexing
- 4 Discrimination Trees
- 5 Substitution Trees
- 6 Experiment

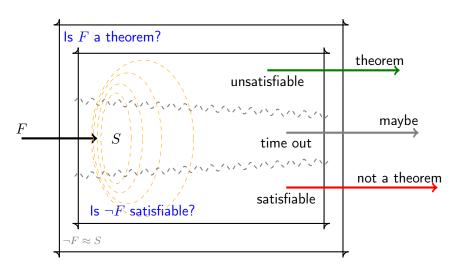












Notation

Clausal form

$$\{ P(f(x)) \lor f(x) \not\approx a, g(x,y) \approx a \lor \neg Q(x,y), C_3 \}$$

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Notation

Clausal form

$$\{ \ \mathsf{P}(\mathsf{f}(x)) \lor \mathsf{f}(x) \not\approx \mathsf{a}, \ \mathsf{g}(x,y) \approx \mathsf{a} \lor \neg \mathsf{Q}(x,y), \ \mathcal{C}_3 \ \} \\ \equiv \\ \forall x \left(\mathsf{P}(\mathsf{f}(x)) \lor \mathsf{f}(x) \not\approx \mathsf{a} \right) \\ \land \\ \forall xy \left(\mathsf{g}(x,y) \approx \mathsf{a} \lor \neg \mathsf{Q}(x,y) \right) \\ \land \\ \forall \mathcal{V}\mathsf{ar}(\mathcal{C}_3) \left(\mathcal{C}_3 \right)$$

A sound and refutation complete calculus.

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A sound and refutation complete calculus.

Resolution (without equality)

Resolve and factor all clauses and literals in an unsatisfiable set

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A sound and refutation complete calculus.

Resolution (without equality)

Resolve and factor all clauses and literals in an unsatisfiable set

$$\frac{A \vee \mathcal{C} \quad \neg B \vee \mathcal{D}}{(\mathcal{C} \vee \mathcal{D})\sigma} \ (\sigma) \ \text{resolution} \qquad \frac{A \vee B \vee \mathcal{C}}{(A \vee \mathcal{C})\sigma} \ (\sigma) \ \text{factoring}$$

$$\sigma = \mathrm{mgu}(A, B)$$

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Resolution (without equality)

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and the empty clause will be derived eventually.

A sound and refutation complete calculus.

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$$\sigma = \mathrm{mgu}(A, B)$$

and the empty clause will be derived eventually.

Observation

Usually the set grows too fast to obtain a result.

A sound, refutation complete, and

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A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

1 Reduce search space

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

- 1 Reduce search space
 - Ordered Resolution, Strategies, ...

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

- 1 Reduce search space
 - Ordered Resolution, Strategies, ...
 - with selection functions for clauses and literals

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

- 1 Reduce search space
 - Ordered Resolution, Strategies, ...
 - with selection functions for clauses and literals
- 2 *Reduce* redundancy

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A sound, refutation complete, and *effective* calculus.

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 - with selection functions for clauses and literals
- 2 *Reduce* redundancy
 - e.g. discard clauses that are subsumed by other clauses

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A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

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 - ... depending on the calculus

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A sound, refutation complete, and *effective* calculus.

- 1 Reduce search space
 - Ordered Resolution, Strategies, . . .
 - ... with selection functions for clauses and literals
- 2 Reduce redundancy
 - e.g. discard clauses that are subsumed by other clauses
 - ...depending on the calculus

Example (forward subsumption)

 t_1 subsumes t_3

$$\frac{\mathsf{P}(x,y) \quad \neg \mathsf{P}(\mathsf{a},z)}{\Box} \ \{x \mapsto \mathsf{a}, y \mapsto z\}$$

Resolution

$$S \perp = \{ \mathsf{P}(\perp, \perp), \neg \mathsf{P}(\mathsf{a}, \perp), \mathsf{P}(\mathsf{a}, \perp) \}$$

InstGen / SMT

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3 Quickly find

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- 3 Quickly find
 - variants

variant removal

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A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

- 3 Quickly find
 - variants
 - instances

variant removal backward subsumption

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

- 3 Quickly find
 - variants
 - instances
 - generalizations

variant removal backward subsumption forward subsumption

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

- 3 Quickly find
 - variants
 - instances
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 - unifiable terms

variant removal backward subsumption forward subsumption resolution, demodulation

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

- 3 Quickly find
 - variants
 - instances
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of a query term in a given set of terms.

variant removal backward subsumption forward subsumption resolution, demodulation

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

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 - variants
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of a query term in a given set of terms.

variant removal backward subsumption forward subsumption resolution, demodulation

Observation

Deduction rate drops quickly with sequential search.

A sound, refutation complete, and effective calculus.

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 - variants
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 - unifiable terms

of a query term in a given set of terms.

variant removal backward subsumption forward subsumption resolution, demodulation

Observation

Deduction rate drops quickly with sequential search.

Term Indexing

Data structures and algorithms for fast retrieval of matching terms.

Position Strings

Definition

$$\mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^\Sigma(t) = \bigg\{$$

Position Strings

Definition

$$\mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^\Sigma(t) = \left\{ \left\{ \left\langle \epsilon, x \right\rangle \right\} \right.$$

if
$$t = x \in \mathcal{V}$$

Definition

$$\mathcal{P}\mathsf{os}^\Sigma(t) = \begin{cases} \{\langle \epsilon, x \rangle\} & \text{if } t = x \in \mathcal{V} \\ \{\langle \epsilon, f \rangle\} \cup \{\langle ip, s \rangle \mid \langle p, s \rangle \in \mathcal{P}\mathsf{os}^\Sigma(t_i)\} & \text{if } t = f(t_1, \dots, t_n) \end{cases}$$

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Definition

$$\mathcal{P} os^{\Sigma}(t) = \begin{cases} \{\langle \epsilon, x \rangle\} & \text{if } t = x \in \mathcal{V} \\ \{\langle \epsilon, f \rangle\} \cup \{\langle ip, s \rangle \mid \langle p, s \rangle \in \mathcal{P} os^{\Sigma}(t_i)\} & \text{if } t = f(t_1, \dots, t_n) \end{cases}$$

Term traversals

$$\mathcal{P}os^{\Sigma}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{y}))) = \{$$

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Term traversals

$$\langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle$$
 $\mathcal{P}\mathsf{os}^\Sigma(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{y}))) = \{\langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle, \}$

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Definition

$$\mathcal{P}os^{\Sigma}(t) = \begin{cases} \{\langle \epsilon, x \rangle\} & \text{if } t = x \in \mathcal{V} \\ \{\langle \epsilon, f \rangle\} \cup \{\langle ip, s \rangle \mid \langle p, s \rangle \in \mathcal{P}os^{\Sigma}(t_i)\} & \text{if } t = f(t_1, \dots, t_n) \end{cases}$$

Term traversals

$$\langle \epsilon, \mathbf{h} \rangle \qquad \qquad \mathcal{P}os^{\Sigma}(\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{f}(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{y}))) = \{ \langle \epsilon, \mathbf{h} \rangle, \langle 1, \mathbf{f} \rangle, \qquad \qquad \}$$

 $\langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle$

Definition

$$\mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^{\Sigma}(t) = \begin{cases} \{\langle \epsilon, x \rangle\} & \text{if } t = x \in \mathcal{V} \\ \{\langle \epsilon, f \rangle\} \cup \{\langle ip, s \rangle \mid \langle p, s \rangle \in \mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^{\Sigma}(t_i)\} & \text{if } t = f(t_1, \dots, t_n) \end{cases}$$

Term traversals

$$\langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle \qquad \qquad \mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^{\Sigma} (\mathsf{h} (\mathsf{f} (\mathsf{a}, \mathsf{y}))) = \{ \langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle, \langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle, \langle 11, \mathsf{a} \rangle, \qquad \}$$

 $\langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle$

 $\langle 11, \mathsf{a} \rangle$

Definition

$$\mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^{\Sigma}(t) = \begin{cases} \{\langle \epsilon, x \rangle\} & \text{if } t = x \in \mathcal{V} \\ \{\langle \epsilon, f \rangle\} \cup \{\langle ip, s \rangle \mid \langle p, s \rangle \in \mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^{\Sigma}(t_i)\} & \text{if } t = f(t_1, \dots, t_n) \end{cases}$$

Term traversals

$$\langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle \qquad \qquad \mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^{\Sigma} (\mathsf{h} (\mathsf{f} (\mathsf{a}, \mathsf{y}))) = \{ \langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle, \langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle, \langle 11, \mathsf{a} \rangle, \langle 12, y \rangle \}$$

$$\langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle$$

$$\langle 11, \mathsf{a} \rangle \qquad \langle 12, y \rangle$$

Definition

$$\mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^{\Sigma}(t) = \begin{cases} \{\langle \epsilon, x \rangle\} & \text{if } t = x \in \mathcal{V} \\ \{\langle \epsilon, f \rangle\} \cup \{\langle ip, s \rangle \mid \langle p, s \rangle \in \mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^{\Sigma}(t_i)\} & \text{if } t = f(t_1, \dots, t_n) \end{cases}$$

Term traversals

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \langle \epsilon, \mathbf{h} \rangle & \mathcal{P} \mathrm{os}^{\Sigma} (\mathbf{h} (\mathbf{f} (\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{y}))) = \{ \langle \epsilon, \mathbf{h} \rangle, \langle 1, \mathbf{f} \rangle, \langle 11, \mathbf{a} \rangle, \langle 12, y \rangle \} \\ & & \langle 1, \mathbf{f} \rangle & \\ & \langle 1, \mathbf{f} \rangle & \langle \epsilon, \mathbf{h} \rangle \langle 1, \mathbf{f} \rangle \langle 12, y \rangle & \text{path from root to leaf} \\ & \langle 11, \mathbf{a} \rangle & \langle 12, y \rangle & \end{array}$$

Definition

$$\mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^\Sigma(t) = \begin{cases} \{\langle \epsilon, x \rangle\} & \text{if } t = x \in \mathcal{V} \\ \{\langle \epsilon, f \rangle\} \cup \{\langle ip, s \rangle \mid \langle p, s \rangle \in \mathcal{P} \mathsf{os}^\Sigma(t_i)\} & \text{if } t = f(t_1, \dots, t_n) \end{cases}$$

Term traversals

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• if variable names are ignored

$$\mathsf{f}(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon,\mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 1,* \rangle \langle 2,* \rangle$$

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• if variable names are ignored

$$f(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, f \rangle \langle 1, * \rangle \langle 2, * \rangle$$

or normalized

$$f(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, f \rangle \langle 1, x_1 \rangle \langle 2, x_2 \rangle$$

Variants of terms generate the same position strings

- if variable names are ignored
- or normalized

$$\mathsf{f}(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon,\mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 1,* \rangle \langle 2,* \rangle$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{f}(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 1, x_1 \rangle \langle 2, x_2 \rangle \\ \mathsf{f}(y,y) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 1, x_1 \rangle \langle 2, x_1 \rangle \end{array}$$

Variants of terms generate the same position strings

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In the first case even non-variants of terms generate the same strings.

Variants of terms generate the same position strings

if variable names are ignored

$$f(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, f \rangle \langle 1, * \rangle \langle 2, * \rangle$$

or normalized

$$f(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 1, x_1 \rangle \langle 2, x_2 \rangle$$

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In the first case even non-variants of terms generate the same strings.

Notation

We abbreviate

• if variable names are ignored

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In the first case even non-variants of terms generate the same strings.

Notation

We abbreviate

• path strings $\langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle \langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 12, * \rangle$

h.1.f.2.*

Variants of terms generate the same position strings

• if variable names are ignored

$$f(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, f \rangle \langle 1, * \rangle \langle 2, * \rangle$$

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$$f(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 1, x_1 \rangle \langle 2, x_2 \rangle$$

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We abbreviate

• path strings $\langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle \langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 12, * \rangle$

h.1.f.2.*

• and pre-order traversal strings $\langle \epsilon, h \rangle \langle 1, f \rangle \langle 11, * \rangle \langle 12, * \rangle$

h.f.a.*

Variants of terms generate the same position strings

• if variable names are ignored

$$f(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, f \rangle \langle 1, * \rangle \langle 2, * \rangle$$

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$$f(y,z) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 1, x_1 \rangle \langle 2, x_2 \rangle$$

$$f(y,y) \Rightarrow \langle \epsilon, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 1, x_1 \rangle \langle 2, x_1 \rangle$$

In the first case even non-variants of terms generate the same strings.

Notation

We abbreviate

• path strings $\langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle \langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 12, * \rangle$

h.1.f.2.*

• and pre-order traversal strings $\langle \epsilon, \mathsf{h} \rangle \langle 1, \mathsf{f} \rangle \langle 11, * \rangle \langle 12, * \rangle$ when the arities of function symbols are fixed.

h.f.a.*

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$$\begin{split} ^{t_1:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})),^{t_3:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ t_1 &\Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*,\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.*\} \\ t_2 &\Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*,\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{a}\} \\ t_3 &\Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.\mathsf{a},\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2\mathsf{a}\} \end{split}$$

Build

h

$$\begin{split} t_1 & \mapsto \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})), {}^{t_3:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & t_1 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.* \} \\ & t_2 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{a} \} \\ & t_3 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.\mathsf{a}, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2\mathsf{a} \} \end{split}$$

Build

Path Indexing

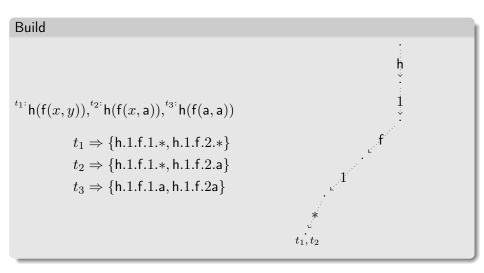
$$\begin{split} t_{1} & \vdash \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), t_{2} \vdash \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})), t_{3} \vdash \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & t_{1} \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.*\} \\ & t_{2} \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{a}\} \\ & t_{3} \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.\mathsf{a}, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2\mathsf{a}\} \end{split}$$

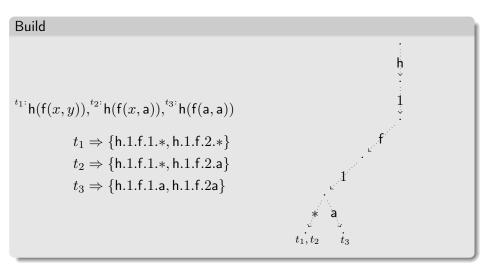
$$\begin{split} t_1 & \mapsto \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})),^{t_3:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & t_1 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.* \} \\ & t_2 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{a} \} \\ & t_3 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.\mathsf{a}, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2\mathsf{a} \} \end{split}$$

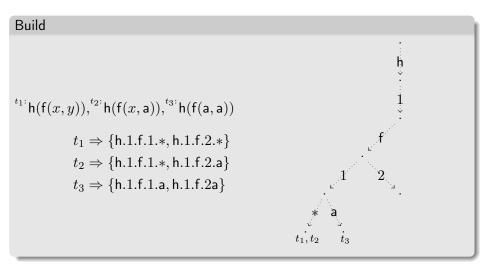


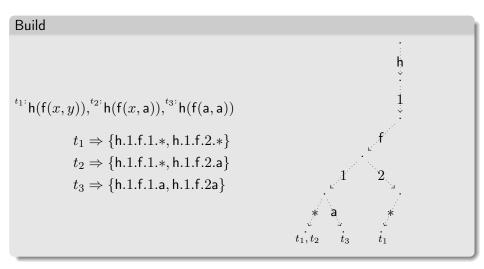
$$\begin{split} t_1 & \colon \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2 \colon} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})),^{t_3 \colon} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & t_1 \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.*\} \\ & t_2 \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{a}\} \\ & t_3 \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.\mathsf{a}, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2\mathsf{a}\} \end{split}$$

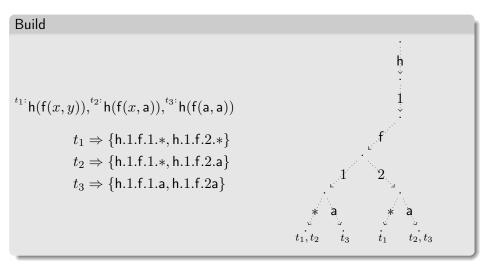










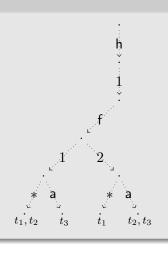


Retrieve

$${}^{t_1:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})), {}^{t_3:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a}))$$

$$\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\}$$

$$u: h(f(z, b)) \mapsto$$



Retrieve (h, 1.f.1.*) t_1 : $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$: $h(f(x,a)), {}^{t_3}$:h(f(a,a)) $h(f(z,b))) \Rightarrow \{h.1.f.1.*, h.1.f.2.b\}$ $u: h(f(z,b)) \mapsto$

(h, 1.f.1.*) t_1 : $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$: $h(f(x,a)), {}^{t_3}$:h(f(a,a))(1, f.1.*) $h(f(z,b))) \Rightarrow \{h.1.f.1.*, h.1.f.2.b\}$ $u: h(f(z,b)) \mapsto$

(h, 1.f.1.*) t_1 : $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$: $h(f(x,a)), {}^{t_3}$:h(f(a,a))(1, f.1.*) $h(f(z,b))) \Rightarrow \{h.1.f.1.*, h.1.f.2.b\}$ (f, 1.*) $u: h(f(z,b)) \mapsto$

Retrieve

$$\begin{array}{c} {}^{t_1} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})), {}^{t_3} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ \qquad \qquad \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \\ \qquad u : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \\ & \qquad \qquad (\mathsf{f},1.*) \\ \qquad (\mathsf{f}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} ^{t_1:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})),^{t_3:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ \qquad \qquad \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*,\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \\ \qquad u:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,\quad\} \\ \qquad & (\mathsf{f},1.*) \\ \qquad$$

Retrieve

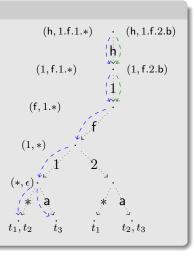
$$\begin{array}{c} {}^{t_1} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})), {}^{t_3} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \\ & u : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,t_3\} \\ & (\mathsf{f},1.*) \\ & (\mathsf{$$

$\begin{array}{c} {}^{t_1} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})), {}^{t_3} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ \qquad \qquad \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \\ \qquad u : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,t_3\} \\ \qquad & (1,\mathsf{f}.1.*) \\ \qquad (f,1.*) \\$

Retrieve

$$\begin{split} {}^{t_1:}\!\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:}\!\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})),^{t_3:}\!\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ \\ \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) & \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*,\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \end{split}$$

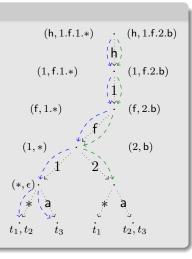
$$u:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\pmb{z},\mathsf{b}))\mapsto\{t_1,t_2,t_3\}$$



$\begin{array}{c} ^{t_1} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})),^{t_3} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*,\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \\ & u : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,t_3\} \\ & (1,t_1) \\ & (1,t_2) \\ & (1,t_3) \\ & (1,t_2) \\ & (1,t_3) \\ & (1,t_3) \\ & (1,t_4) \\ & (1,t_2) \\ & (1,t_3) \\ & (1,t_4) \\ & (1,$

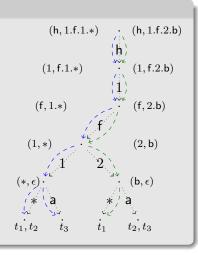
$^{t_1:} h(f(x,y)), ^{t_2:} h(f(x,a)), ^{t_3:} h(f(a,a))$ $h(f(z,b))) \Rightarrow \{h.1.f.1.*, h.1.f.2.b\}$

$$u: h(f(z,b)) \mapsto \{t_1, t_2, t_3\}$$



$$\begin{split} {}^{t_1:}\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2:}\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{f}(x,\mathbf{a})), {}^{t_3:}\mathbf{h}(\mathbf{f}(\mathbf{a},\mathbf{a})) \\ \\ \mathbf{h}(\mathbf{f}(z,\mathbf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathbf{h}.1.\mathbf{f}.1.*, \mathbf{h}.1.\mathbf{f}.2.\mathbf{b}\} \end{split}$$

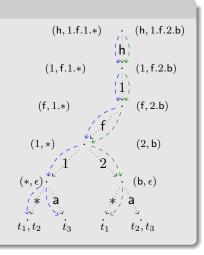
$$u:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))\mapsto\{t_1,t_2,t_3\}\cap\{t_1\}$$



$(\mathsf{h}, 1.\mathsf{f}.1.*)$ (h, 1.f.2.b) t_1 $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$ $h(f(x,a)), {}^{t_3}$ h(f(a,a))(1, f.2.b)(1, f.1.*) $h(f(z,b))) \Rightarrow \{h.1.f.1.*, h.1.f.2.b\}$ (f, 1.*)(f, 2.b) $u: h(f(z,b)) \mapsto \{t_1, t_2, t_3\} \cap \{t_1\}$ $i: h(f(z,b)) \mapsto \{t_1, t_2, t_3\} \cap \{\}$ (1, *)(2, b) (b, ϵ)

Retrieve

$$\begin{split} & ^{t_1 \cdot}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), ^{t_2 \cdot}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})), ^{t_3 \cdot}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \\ & u : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,t_3\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & i : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,t_3\} \cap \{\} \\ & g : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \end{split}$$



$$\begin{split} & {}^{t_1:}\!\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:}\!\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})),^{t_3:}\!\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*,\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \\ & u:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,t_3\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & i:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,t_3\} \cap \{\} \\ & g:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{\} \end{split}$$

$$(h, 1.f. 1.*) \qquad (h, 1.f. 2.b)$$

$$(1, f. 1.*) \qquad (1, f. 2.b)$$

$$(f, 1.*) \qquad (f, 2.b)$$

$$(1, *) \qquad (f, 2.b)$$

$$(1, *) \qquad (2, b)$$

$$(*, \epsilon) \qquad (b, \epsilon)$$

$$(*, \epsilon) \qquad (b, \epsilon)$$

$$(*, \epsilon) \qquad (*, \epsilon) \qquad (*, \epsilon)$$

Retrieve

$$\begin{array}{c} {}^{t_1} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{a})), {}^{t_3} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a})) \\ & \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b}))) \Rightarrow \{\mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.1.*, \mathsf{h}.1.\mathsf{f}.2.\mathsf{b}\} \\ & u : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2,t_3\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & i : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,\mathsf{b})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,t_2\} \cap \{t_1\} \\ & v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(z,z)) \mapsto \{t_1,$$

Unit Superposition Inference Rules

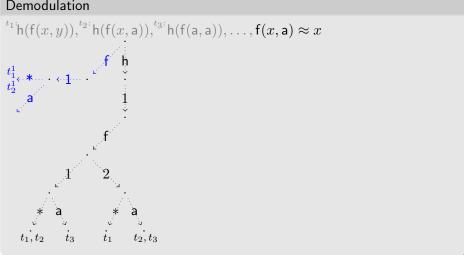
$$\frac{s \approx t \quad L[s']}{(L[t]) \cdot \sigma} \quad \underset{\text{paramodulation}}{\text{unit}}$$

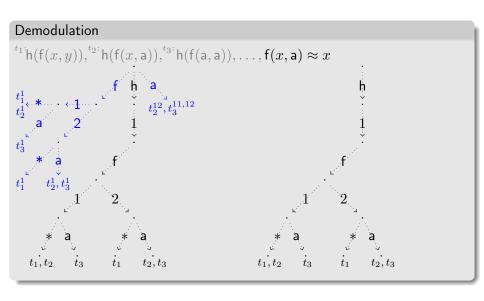
where $\sigma = \text{mgu}(s, s'), s' \notin \mathcal{V}, t\sigma \not\succeq s\sigma$

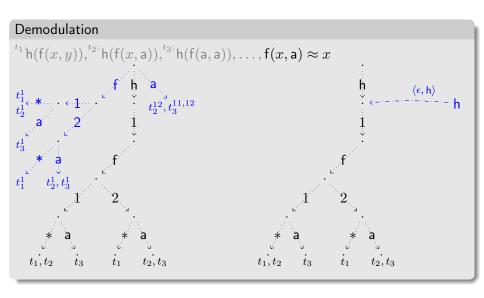
$$\frac{s \approx t \quad u[s'] \not\approx v}{(u[t] \not\approx v) \cdot \sigma} \text{ } \underset{\text{superposition}}{\text{unit}} \quad \frac{s \approx t \quad u[s'] \approx v}{(u[t] \approx v) \cdot \sigma}$$

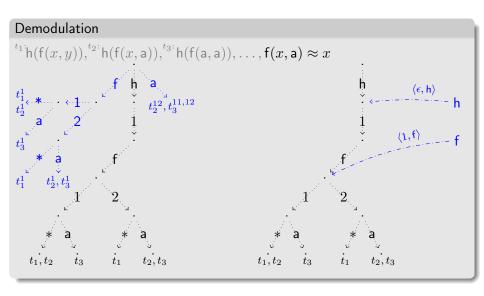
where $\sigma = \text{mgu}(s, s'), s' \notin \mathcal{V}, t\sigma \not\succeq s\sigma, v\sigma \not\succeq u[s']\sigma$

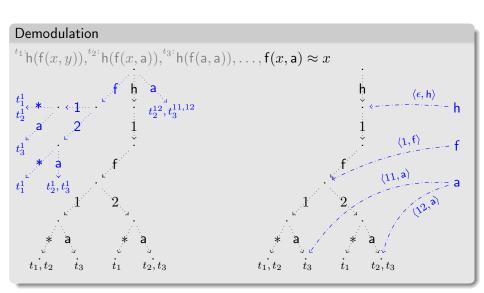
where s and t (A and B respectively) are unifiable











Build

Discrimination Trees

Insert

```
{}^{t_1} \cdot h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \cdot h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3} \cdot h(f(h(a),a))
                               t_1 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.}*.*
                               t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}
                               t_3 \Rightarrow h.f.h.a.a
```

Insert

 ${}^{t_1} \cdot h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \cdot h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3} \cdot h(f(h(a),a))$

 $t_1 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.}*.*$

 $t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}$

 $t_3 \Rightarrow h.f.h.a.a$

Insert

$$^{t_1:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a}))$$

$$t_1\Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.}*.*$$

 $t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}$

 $t_3 \Rightarrow h.f.h.a.a$

Insert

$$^{t_1:}$$
h(f(x,y)), $^{t_2:}$ h(f($x,$ h(a))), $^{t_3:}$ h(f(h(a), a))
 $t_1 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.*}$
 $t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}$
 $t_3 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.h.a.a}$

Insert

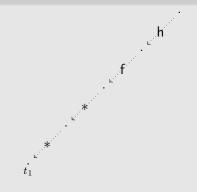
$$^{t_1:}$$
h $(f(x,y)),^{t_2:}$ h $(f(x,h(a))),^{t_3:}$ h $(f(h(a),a))$
 $t_1\Rightarrow \text{h.f.}*.*$
 $t_2\Rightarrow \text{h.f.}*.\text{h.a}$
 $t_3\Rightarrow \text{h.f.}\text{h.a.a}$

Insert

$$t_1$$
: $\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), t_2$: $\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))), t_3$: $\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a}))$

$$t_1 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.} *. *. *. t_2 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.} *. \mathsf{h.a}$$

$$t_3 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.} *. \mathsf{h.a.a}$$

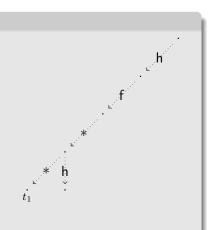


Build

Discrimination Trees

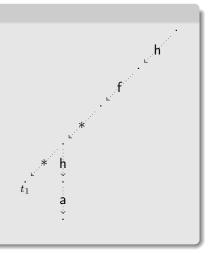
Insert

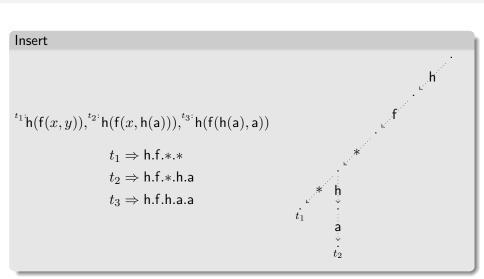
$$^{t_1:}$$
h(f(x,y)), $^{t_2:}$ h(f($x,$ h(a))), $^{t_3:}$ h(f(h(a), a)) $t_1 \Rightarrow$ h.f.*.* $t_2 \Rightarrow$ h.f.*.h.a $t_3 \Rightarrow$ h.f.h.a.a



Insert

 t_1 : $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$: $h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3}$:h(f(h(a),a)) $t_1 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.}*.*$ $t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}$ $t_3 \Rightarrow h.f.h.a.a$





Insert ${}^{t_1} \cdot h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \cdot h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3} \cdot h(f(h(a),a))$ $t_1 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.}*.*$ $t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}$ $t_3 \Rightarrow h.f.h.a.a$

Build

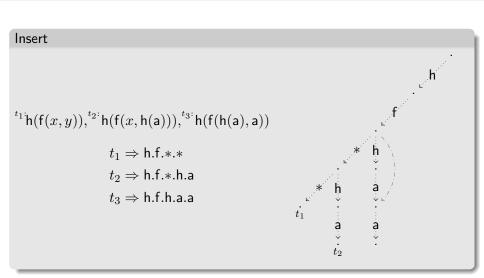
Insert ${}^{t_1} \cdot h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \cdot h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3} \cdot h(f(h(a),a))$ $t_1 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.}*.*$ $t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}$ $t_3 \Rightarrow h.f.h.a.a$

Discrimination Trees

Insert ${}^{t_1} \cdot h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \cdot h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3} \cdot h(f(h(a),a))$ $t_1 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.}*.*$ $t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}$ $t_3 \Rightarrow h.f.h.a.a$

Build

Discrimination Trees

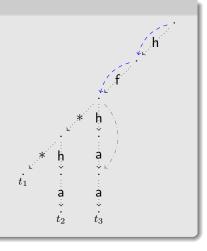


Discrimination Trees

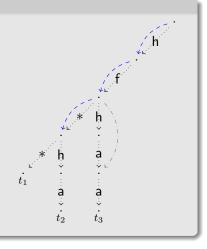
Insert t_1 : $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$: $h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3}$: h(f(h(a),a)) $t_1 \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.}*.*$ $t_2 \Rightarrow \text{h.f.*.h.a}$ $t_3 \Rightarrow h.f.h.a.a$



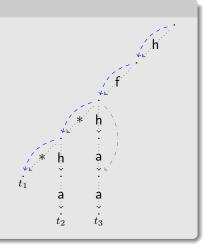
$$\begin{split} ^{t_1:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})) \\ & \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.*.a} \\ & u:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{ \qquad \} \end{split}$$



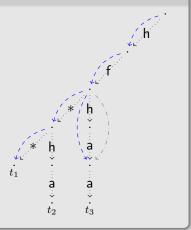
$$\begin{split} ^{t_1:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})) \\ & \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.*.a} \\ & u:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{ \qquad \} \end{split}$$



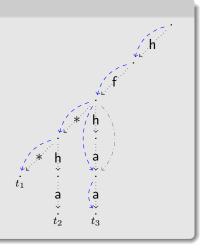
$$\begin{split} ^{t_1:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3:}\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})) \\ & \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.*.a} \\ & u:\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_1, \quad \} \end{split}$$



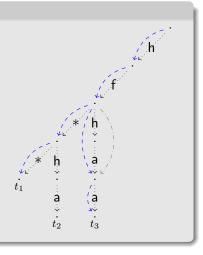
$$\begin{array}{c}^{t_1} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})) \\\\ \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.*.a} \\\\ u : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_1, \quad \} \end{array}$$



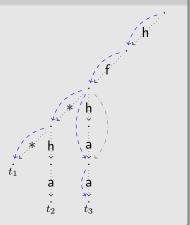
$$egin{aligned} ^{t_1:} &\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:} &\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3:} &\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})) \\ &\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.*.a} \\ &u: &\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_3\} \end{aligned}$$



$$^{t_1:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a}))$$
 $\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.*.a}$ $u: \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_3\}$ $i: \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_3\}$

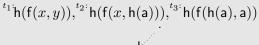


$$\begin{array}{c} {}^{t_1} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))), {}^{t_3} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})) \\ \\ \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \Rightarrow \mathsf{h}.\mathsf{f}.*.\mathsf{a} \\ \\ u: \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_3\} \\ \\ i: \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_3\} \\ \\ g: \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_1\} \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{c} {}^{t_1} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)), {}^{t_2} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))), {}^{t_3} \dot{\mathsf{h}}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})) \\ \\ \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \Rightarrow \mathsf{h.f.*.a} \\ \\ u : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_1,t_3\} \\ \\ i : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_3\} \\ \\ g : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{t_1\} \\ \\ v : \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x',\mathsf{a})) \mapsto \{\ \} \end{array}$$

Subterms



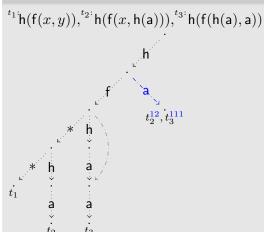


Alexander Maringele

Subterms

 ${}^{t_1}\dot{h}(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}\dot{h}(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3}\dot{h}(f(h(a),a))$

Subterms





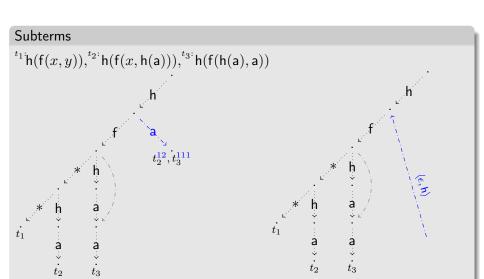


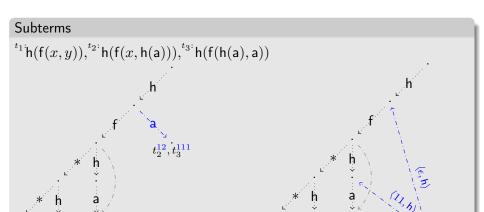




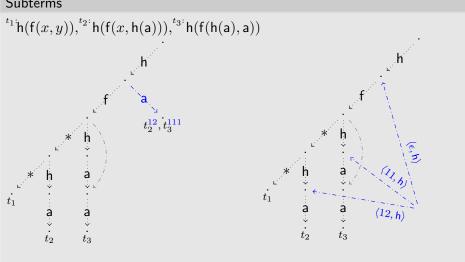












Build

```
{}^{t_1}:h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}:h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3}:h(f(h(a),a)), {}^{t_4}:h(f(a,a)))
```

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Build

$$\begin{array}{c}^{t_1:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})),^{t_4:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a}))) \\ \downarrow \\ *_0 \mapsto \mathsf{h}(*_1) \end{array}$$

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Build

Substitution Trees

Build

$$\begin{array}{c}^{t_1:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,y)),^{t_2:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(x,\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}))),^{t_3:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a}),\mathsf{a})),^{t_4:} \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{f}(\mathsf{a},\mathsf{a}))) \\ \downarrow \\ *_0 \mapsto \mathsf{h}(*_1) \\ \downarrow \\ *_1 \mapsto \mathsf{f}(*_2,*_3) \end{array}$$

Build

Substitution Trees

Build t_1 $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$ $h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3}$ $h(f(h(a),a)), {}^{t_4}$ h(f(a,a))) $*_0 \mapsto \mathsf{h}(*_1)$ $*_1 \mapsto f(*_2, *_3)$

Build

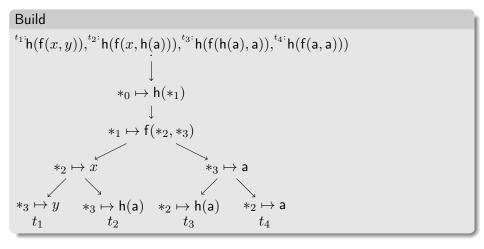
Substitution Trees

Build t_1 $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$ $h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3}$ $h(f(h(a),a)), {}^{t_4}$ h(f(a,a))) $*_0 \mapsto \mathsf{h}(*_1)$ $*_1 \mapsto f(*_2, *_3)$ $*_3 \mapsto y$

Build t_1 i $h(f(x,y)), ^{t_2}$ i $h(f(x,h(a))), ^{t_3}$ i $h(f(h(a),a)), ^{t_4}$ ih(f(a,a))) $*_0 \mapsto \mathsf{h}(*_1)$ $*_1 \mapsto f(*_2, *_3)$ $*_3 \mapsto y \qquad *_3 \mapsto \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a})$

Build t_1 $h(f(x,y)), ^{t_2}$ $h(f(x,h(a))), ^{t_3}$ $h(f(h(a),a)), ^{t_4}$ h(f(a,a))) $*_0 \mapsto \mathsf{h}(*_1)$ $*_1 \mapsto \mathsf{f}(*_2, *_3)$ $*_3 \mapsto y \qquad *_3 \mapsto \mathsf{h}(\mathsf{a})$ $t_1 \qquad t_2$

Build t_1 : $h(f(x,y)), {}^{t_2}$: $h(f(x,h(a))), {}^{t_3}$: $h(f(h(a),a)), {}^{t_4}$:h(f(a,a))) $*_0 \mapsto h(*_1)$ $*_1 \mapsto f(*_2, *_3)$



checking 1000 new literals sequential path speed afterwards (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) $A, \neg B$ search index up

| checking | 1000 new lite | sequential | path | speed | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|-------|----|
| afterwards | (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | $A, \neg B$ | search | index | up |
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |

| checking afterwards | 1000 new liter (ℓ_1, ℓ_2) | | sequential search | path index | speed up |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 2 000 | 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |

| checking | 1000 new liter | sequential | path | speed | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|-------|----|
| afterwards | (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | $A, \neg B$ | search | index | up |
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 2 000 | 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |
| 4 000 | 3 500 000 | 723 | 4s | 75ms | 53 |

TPTP/Problems/HWV/HWV134-1.p 2 332 428 formulae, 6 570 884 literals

| checking afterwards | 1000 new liter (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | rals $A, \neg B$ | sequential search | path index | speed up |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 2 000 | 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |
| 4 000 | 3 500 000 | 723 | 4s | 75ms | 53 |
| 8 000 | 7 500 000 | 433 | 9s | 125ms | 72 |

TPTP/Problems/HWV/HWV134-1.p 2 332 428 formulae, 6 570 884 literals

| checking afterwards | 1000 new lite (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | rals $A, \neg B$ | sequential search | path index | speed up |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 2 000 | 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |
| 4 000 | 3 500 000 | 723 | 4s | 75ms | 53 |
| 8 000 | 7 500 000 | 433 | 9s | 125ms | 72 |
| 16 000 | 15 500 000 | 742 | 21s | 221ms | 95 |

TPTP/Problems/HWV/HWV134-1.p 2 332 428 formulae, 6 570 884 literals

| | 1000 new lite | sequential | path | speed | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|-------|----|
| afterwards | (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | $A, \neg B$ | search | index | up |
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 2 000 | 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |
| 4 000 | 3 500 000 | 723 | 4s | 75ms | 53 |
| 8 000 | 7 500 000 | 433 | 9s | 125ms | 72 |
| 16 000 | 15 500 000 | 742 | 21s | 221ms | 95 |
| 32 000 | 31 500 000 | 592 | 40s | 489ms | 81 |

TPTP/Problems/HWV/HWV134-1.p 2 332 428 formulae, 6 570 884 literals

| | 1000 new lite | sequențial | path | speed | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|-------|-----|
| afterwards | (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | $A, \neg B$ | search | index | up |
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 2 000 | 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |
| 4 000 | 3 500 000 | 723 | 4s | 75ms | 53 |
| 8 000 | 7 500 000 | 433 | 9s | 125ms | 72 |
| 16 000 | 15 500 000 | 742 | 21s | 221ms | 95 |
| 32 000 | 31 500 000 | 592 | 40s | 489ms | 81 |
| 64 000 | 63 500 000 | 1 167 | 80s | 697ms | 114 |

TPTP/Problems/HWV/HWV134-1.p 2 332 428 formulae, 6 570 884 literals

| | sequential | path | speed | |
|-------------------|---|--|---|--|
| (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | $A, \neg B$ | search | ındex | up |
| 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |
| 3 500 000 | 723 | 4s | 75ms | 53 |
| 7 500 000 | 433 | 9s | 125ms | 72 |
| 15 500 000 | 742 | 21s | 221ms | 95 |
| 31 500 000 | 592 | 40s | 489ms | 81 |
| 63 500 000 | 1 167 | 80s | 697ms | 114 |
| 127 500 000 | 1 479 | 160s | 13s | 12 |
| | $\begin{array}{c} (\ell_1,\ell_2) \\ 500\ 000 \\ 1\ 500\ 000 \\ 3\ 500\ 000 \\ 7\ 500\ 000 \\ 15\ 500\ 000 \\ 31\ 500\ 000 \\ 63\ 500\ 000 \end{array}$ | 500 000 761 1 500 000 812 3 500 000 723 7 500 000 433 15 500 000 742 31 500 000 592 63 500 000 1 167 | $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

TPTP/Problems/HWV/HWV134-1.p 2 332 428 formulae, 6 570 884 literals

| checking | g 1000 new lite | sequential | path | speed | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|-------|-----|
| afterwards | (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | $A, \neg B$ | search | index | up |
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 2 000 | 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |
| 4 000 | 3 500 000 | 723 | 4s | 75ms | 53 |
| 8 000 | 7 500 000 | 433 | 9s | 125ms | 72 |
| 16 000 | 15 500 000 | 742 | 21s | 221ms | 95 |
| 32 000 | 31 500 000 | 592 | 40s | 489ms | 81 |
| 64 000 | 63 500 000 | 1 167 | 80s | 697ms | 114 |
| 128 000 | 127 500 000 | 1 479 | 160s | 13s | 12 |
| 256 000 | 255 500 000 | 1 097 | 320s | 440s | <1 |

TPTP/Problems/HWV/HWV134-1.p 2 332 428 formulae, 6 570 884 literals

| cheo afterwar | cking 100 ds (<i>l</i> | 0 nev | | | $\neg B$ | uential earch | | ath dex | speed up |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------|-----|---|----------|------------------|----|------------|-------------|
| 1 00 | 00 | 500 | 000 | | 761 | 726ms | 7 | 0ms | 10 |
| 2 00 | 00 1 | 500 | 000 | | 812 | 2s | 6 | 9ms | 29 |
| 4 00 | 00 3 | 500 | 000 | | 723 | 4s | 7 | 5ms | 53 |
| 8 00 | 00 7 | 500 | 000 | | 433 | 9s | 12 | 5ms | 72 |
| 16 00 | 00 15 | 500 | 000 | | 742 | 21s | 22 | 1ms | 95 |
| 32 00 | 00 31 | 500 | 000 | | 592 | 40s | 48 | 9ms | 81 |
| 64 00 | 00 63 | 500 | 000 | 1 | 167 | 80s | 69 | 7ms | 114 |
| 128 00 | 00 127 | 500 | 000 | 1 | 479 | 160s | | 13s | 12 |
| 256 00 | 00 255 | 500 | 000 | 1 | 097 | 320s | 4 | 440s | <1 |
| 512 00 | 00 511 | 500 | 000 | 1 | 440 | 640s | 3 | 348s | <2 |

TPTP/Problems/HWV/HWV134-1.p 2 332 428 formulae, 6 570 884 literals

| | ng 1000 new lite | rals | sequential | path | speed |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|
| afterwards | (ℓ_1,ℓ_2) | $A, \neg B$ | search | index | up |
| 1 000 | 500 000 | 761 | 726ms | 70ms | 10 |
| 2 000 | 1 500 000 | 812 | 2s | 69ms | 29 |
| 4 000 | 3 500 000 | 723 | 4s | 75ms | 53 |
| 8 000 | 7 500 000 | 433 | 9s | 125ms | 72 |
| 16 000 | 15 500 000 | 742 | 21s | 221ms | 95 |
| 32 000 | 31 500 000 | 592 | 40s | 489ms | 81 |
| 64 000 | 63 500 000 | 1 167 | 80s | 697ms | 114 |
| 128 000 | 127 500 000 | 1 479 | 160s | 13s | 12 |
| 256 000 | 255 500 000 | 1 097 | 320s | 440s | <1 |
| 512 000 | 511 500 000 | 1 440 | 640s | 348s | <2 |
| 1 024 000 | 1023 500 000 | 1 534 | 1280s | 330s | <4 |