```
RegionPlot[x^2 + y^3 < 2, {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2}]
In[64]:= Manipulate | Module | {
           r = 1/40 (*radius of start and end markers*),
           thickness = 0.002,
           (*left robot*) ps1, pe1,
           (*right robot*) ps2, pe2,
           (*current particle position*) pm1, pm2, offset,
           c1 = Blue, c2 = Magenta},
          (*ensure robots do not overlap*)
         If [EuclideanDistance[s1, s2] < \epsilon,
           If[s1[1] < s2[1], If[s1[1] > 2\epsilon, s1[1] = s2[1] - \epsilon, s2[1] = s1[1] + \epsilon],
            If[s2[1]] > 2 \epsilon, s2[1]] = s1[1] - \epsilon, s1[1]] = s2[1] + \epsilon]]];
         If [EuclideanDistance[e1, e2] < \epsilon, If [e1[1]] < e2[1]],
            \text{If} \left[ \texttt{e1} \llbracket \texttt{1} \rrbracket \right] > 2 \; \epsilon \; , \; \texttt{e1} \llbracket \texttt{1} \rrbracket \; = \; \texttt{e2} \llbracket \texttt{1} \rrbracket \; - \; \epsilon \; , \; \texttt{e2} \llbracket \texttt{1} \rrbracket \; = \; \texttt{e1} \llbracket \texttt{1} \rrbracket \; + \; \epsilon \; \right] \; ,
            If [e2[1] > 2\epsilon, e2[1] = e1[1] - \epsilon, e1[1] = e2[1] + \epsilon]];
          (*ensure ps1 is leftmost*)
           \{ps1, pe1, ps2, pe2\} = If[s1[1] < s2[1] | | (s1[1] = s2[1] &&s1[2] < s2[2]) , 
             {s1, e1, s2, e2}, {s2, e2, s1, e1}];
         Graphics | {
             (*workspace*)
             {Darker[Red], Rectangle[-0.025{1, 1}, 1.025{1, 1}]},
             {Lighter[Gray, 0.8], Rectangle[{0, 0}, {1, 1}]},
             {White, Rectangle[\{\epsilon, \epsilon\}, \{1-\epsilon, 1-\epsilon\}]},
             {Lighter[Gray, 0.7], Opacity[0.8], Disk[ps2, \epsilon]},
             {Lighter [Gray, 0.7], Opacity [0.8], Disk [pe2, \epsilon]},
            PointSize[0.01],
            Arrowheads[.02],
            Thickness[thickness],
             (*starting poses, dashed line from start to end*)
             {c1, { Opacity[.3], Dashed, Arrow[{ps1, pe1}]}, Point@ps1,
              EdgeForm[Directive[c1, Thickness[thickness]]], FaceForm[None],
              Rectangle [ps1 - 2 / 3 r \{1, 1\}, ps1 + 2 / 3 r \{1, 1\}], Circle [pe1, r]\},
             {c2, { Opacity[.3], Dashed, Arrow[{ps2, pe2}]}, Point@ps2,
              EdgeForm[Directive[c2, Thickness[thickness]]], FaceForm[None],
              \label{eq:rectangle} \texttt{Rectangle} \, [\, ps2 \, - \, 2 \, / \, 3 \, r \, \, \{1, \, 1\} \, , \, \, ps2 \, + \, 2 \, / \, 3 \, r \, \, \{1, \, 1\} \, ] \, , \, \, \, \texttt{Circle} [\, pe2, \, r \, ] \, \}
             , Inset RegionPlot x < -3, x, -1, 1, y, -1, 1, Epilog → 
                   (*reachable region*)
                   {LightBlue, EdgeForm[Blue],
                    \label{eq:rectangle} \texttt{Rectangle} \, [\, \{ ps2 \, [\![1]\!] \, - \, 1 \, - \, ps1 \, [\![1]\!] \, , \, \, ps2 \, [\![2]\!] \, - \, ps1 \, [\![2]\!] \, \} \, , \, \, \{1 \, , \, 0 \} \, ]
                   LightGreen, EdgeForm[Blue], Opacity[0.5],
                     \label{eq:rectangle} \mbox{Rectangle}[\,\{0\,,\,-1\}\,,\,\{ps2[\![1]\!]\,-\,ps1[\![1]\!]\,,\,1\,+\,ps2[\![2]\!]\,-\,ps1[\![2]\!]\,\}\,]\,,
                    (*current deltas*)
                   Red, Rectangle [ps2 - ps1 - 4 / 3 r \{1, 1\}, ps2 - ps1 + 4 / 3 r \{1, 1\}],
                   (*goal deltas*)
                   Green,
                   Disk[pe2-pe1, 2r]
```

```
\bigg\}, \; \texttt{FrameLabel} \; \rightarrow \; \{ \texttt{``\Deltax''}, \; \texttt{``\Deltay''} \}, \; \texttt{ImageSize} \; \rightarrow \; 250 \bigg], \; \{ \texttt{1.5}, \; \texttt{.5} \} \bigg]
    , ImageSize \rightarrow 600, PlotRange \rightarrow {{-0.05, 2.05}, {-.05, 1.05}}
Row [ {
    Control@
       \{\{\varepsilon,\,1\,/\,1000,\,\texttt{"}\varepsilon\texttt{"}\}\,,\,1\,/\,1000,\,1\,/\,10,\,1\,/\,1000,\,\texttt{Slider},\,\texttt{Appearance}\rightarrow\texttt{"Labeled"}\}\}]\,,
\{\{s1,\; \{3\;/\;4\;,\;1\;/\;5\}\}\;,\; \{0\;,\;0\}\;+\;\varepsilon\;,\; \{1\;,\;1\}\;-\;\varepsilon\;,\; Locator\;,\; Appearance\;\rightarrow\; None\}\;,
\{\{s2,\,\{1\,/\,4,\,4\,/\,5\}\},\,\{0,\,0\}\,+\,\varepsilon,\,\{1,\,1\}\,-\,\varepsilon,\,\texttt{Locator},\,\texttt{Appearance}\to \texttt{None}\}\,,
\{\{e1, \{2/3, 1/2\}\}, \{0, 0\} + \epsilon, \{1, 1\} - \epsilon, Locator, Appearance \rightarrow None\},
\{\{e2, \{1/2, 2/3\}\}, \{0, 0\} + \epsilon, \{1, 1\} - \epsilon, Locator, Appearance \rightarrow None\}
, SaveDefinitions \rightarrow True
```

