

“COMPILADOR”

INGENIERÍA EN SISTEMAS COMPUTACIONALES

PRESENTAN:

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Descripción general:

Nuestra gramática se desarrolla de la siguiente forma:

En la parte de encima del programa se pueden declarar y asignar las variables tantas como así lo desee el usuario, y bien este puede solo declarar las variables o también asignarles valores.

Ya que después de este se desarrollan las sentencias tanto aritméticas (Operaciones), condición (IF) o de bucle (FOR), y si el usuario así lo requiere este puede hacer IF's anidados o también se puede realizar con FOR's anidados. Y así hasta que el usuario quiera desarrollar su código.

Gramática:

$G(L) = \{T, N, Z, S\}$

$T = \{id, int, float, char, , , ;, +, -, /, *, (,), \{, \}, <, >, =, !, num, numf, litchar, for, if, else \}$

$N = \{P, Tipo, V, Sen, A, Exp, Term, F, T, E, I, Con, D, EL, For, in, C, ad\}$

$Z = \{$

$P \rightarrow Tipo\ id\ V\ |\ Sen$

$Tipo \rightarrow int\ |\ float\ |\ char$

$V \rightarrow ,\ id\ V\ |\ ;\ P$

$Sen \rightarrow A\ Sen\ |\ I\ Sen\ |\ For\ Sen\ |\ \&$

$A \rightarrow id = Exp\ ;$

$Exp \rightarrow Term\ E$

$Term \rightarrow F\ T$

$E \rightarrow +\ Term\ E\ |\ -\ Term\ E\ |\ \&$

$F \rightarrow id\ |\ (Exp)\ |\ num\ |\ numf\ |\ litchar$

$T \rightarrow * F\ T\ |\ / F\ T\ |\ \&$

$I \rightarrow if\ (con) \{ Sen \}\ EL$

$Con \rightarrow id\ D\ id$

$D \rightarrow <\ |\ >\ |\ <=\ |\ >=\ |\ ==\ |\ !=$

$EL \rightarrow else\ \{ Sen \}\ |\ \&$

For -> for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen }

in -> int C | C

C -> id = num

Ad -> id + + | id - - | + + id | - - id

}

S={Z}

Producciones:

P	0. P' -> P
P	1. P -> Tipo id V
P	2. P -> Sen
P	3. Tipo -> int
P	4. Tipo -> float
P	5. Tipo -> char
P	6. V -> , id V
P	7. V -> ; P
P	8. Sen -> A Sen
P	9. Sen -> I Sen
P	10. Sen -> For Sen
P	11. Sen -> &
P	12. A -> id = Exp ;
P	13. Exp -> Term E
P	14. Term -> F T
P	15. E -> + Term E
P	16. E -> - Term E
P	17. E -> &
P	18. F -> id
P	19. F -> (Exp)
P	20. F -> num
P	21. F -> numf
P	22. F -> litchar
P	23. T -> * F T
P	24. T -> / F T
P	25. T -> &
P	26. I -> if (con) { Sen } EL
P	27. Con -> id D id
P	28. D -> <
P	29. D -> >
P	30. D -> <=
P	31. D -> >=
P	32. D -> ==
P	33. D -> !=

	Primeros	Siguientes
P'	Int, float, char, id, if , for	\$
P	Int, float, char, id, if , for	\$
Tipo	Int, float, char	id
V	, , ;	\$
Sen	Id , if , for, &	\$. }
A	Id	Id , if , for, \$, }
Exp	Id, (, num, numf, litchar	; ,)
Term	Id, (, num, numf, litchar	+, -, ; ,)
E	+, -, &	; ,)
F	Id, (, num, numf, litchar	*, / , +, -, ; ,)
T	*, / , &	+, -, ; ,)
I	If	Id , if , for, \$, }
Con	id	; ,)
D	< , > , = , !	id
EL	else, &	Id , if , for, \$, }
For	for	Id , if , for, \$, }
In	Int, id	;
C	id	;
ad	id, +, -)

P	34.EL -> else { Sen }
P	35.EL -> &
P	36.For -> for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen }
P	37.in -> int C
P	38.in -> C
P	39.C -> id = num
P	40.Ad -> id + +
P	41.Ad -> id - -
P	42.Ad -> + + id
P	43.Ad -> - - id

Desarrollo de gramática LR:

$I_0 = \text{Cerr}(P' \rightarrow \bullet P)$

= { $P' \rightarrow \bullet P$ > I1
 $P \rightarrow \bullet \text{Tipo id V}$ > I2
 $P \rightarrow \bullet \text{Sen}$ > I3
 $\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \bullet \text{int}$ > I4
 $\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \bullet \text{float}$ > I5
 $\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \bullet \text{char}$ > I6
 $\text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet A \text{Sen}$ > I7
 $\text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet I \text{Sen}$ > I8
 $\text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet \text{For Sen}$ > I9
 $\text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet \&$ > P11
 $A \rightarrow \bullet \text{id} = \text{Exp} ;$ > I10
 $I \rightarrow \bullet \text{if} (\text{con}) \{ \text{Sen} \} \text{EL}$ > I11
 $\text{For} \rightarrow \bullet \text{for} (\text{in} ; \text{con} ; \text{ad}) \{ \text{Sen} \}$ > I12
}

$I_1 = \text{Cerr}(P' \rightarrow P \bullet)$

= Ir-a (I_0, P)

= { $P' \rightarrow P \bullet$ > P0
}

$$\begin{aligned}
I_2 &= \text{Cerr}(P \rightarrow \text{Tipo} \bullet \text{id } V) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I_0, \text{Tipo}) \\
&= \{ \quad P \rightarrow \text{Tipo} \bullet \text{id } V \quad \} > I_{13}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I_3 &= \text{Cerr}(P \rightarrow \text{Sen} \bullet) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I_0, \text{Sen}) \\
&= \{ \quad P \rightarrow \text{Sen} \bullet \quad \} > P_2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I_4 &= \text{Cerr}(\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{int} \bullet) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I_0, \text{int}) \\
&= \{ \quad \text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{int} \bullet \quad \} > P_3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I_5 &= \text{Cerr}(\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{float} \bullet) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I_0, \text{float}) \\
&= \{ \quad \text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{float} \bullet \quad \} > P_4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I_6 &= \text{Cerr}(\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{char} \bullet) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I_0, \text{char}) \\
&= \{ \quad \text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{char} \bullet \quad \} > P_5
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I_7 &= \text{Cerr}(\text{Sen} \rightarrow A \bullet \text{Sen}) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I_0, A) \\
&= \{ \quad \text{Sen} \rightarrow A \bullet \text{Sen} \quad \} > I_{14} \\
&\quad \text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet A \text{ Sen} > I_7 \\
&\quad \text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet I \text{ Sen} > I_8
\end{aligned}$$

Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ For Sen	> I9
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ &	> P11
A $\rightarrow \bullet$ id = Exp ;	> I10
I $\rightarrow \bullet$ if (con) { Sen } EL	> I11
For $\rightarrow \bullet$ for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen }	> I12

}

I8 = Cerr(Sen \rightarrow I \bullet Sen)

= Ir-a (I0, I)

= { Sen \rightarrow I \bullet Sen	> I15
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ A Sen	> I7
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ I Sen	> I8
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ For Sen	> I9
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ &	> P11
A $\rightarrow \bullet$ id = Exp ;	> I10
I $\rightarrow \bullet$ if (con) { Sen } EL	> I11
For $\rightarrow \bullet$ for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen }	> I12

}

I9 = Cerr(Sen \rightarrow For \bullet Sen)

= Ir-a (I0, For)

= { Sen \rightarrow For \bullet Sen	> I16
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ A Sen	> I7
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ I Sen	> I8
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ For Sen	> I9
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ &	> P11
A $\rightarrow \bullet$ id = Exp ;	> I10
I $\rightarrow \bullet$ if (con) { Sen } EL	> I11
For $\rightarrow \bullet$ for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen }	> I12

}

I10 = Cerr($A \rightarrow id \bullet = Exp ;$)
 = Ir-a (I0, id)
 = { $A \rightarrow id \bullet = Exp ;$ > I17
 }

I11 = Cerr($I \rightarrow if \bullet (con) \{ Sen \} EL$)
 = Ir-a (I0, if)
 = { $I \rightarrow if \bullet (con) \{ Sen \} EL$ > I18
 }

I12 = Cerr($For \rightarrow for \bullet (in ; con ; ad) \{ Sen \}$)
 = Ir-a (I0, for)
 = { $For \rightarrow for \bullet (in ; con ; ad) \{ Sen \}$ > I19
 }

I13 = Cerr($P \rightarrow Tipo id \bullet V$)
 = Ir-a (I2, id)
 = { $P \rightarrow Tipo id \bullet V$ > I20
 $V \rightarrow \bullet , id V$ > I21
 $V \rightarrow \bullet ; P$ > I22
 }

I14 = Cerr($Sen \rightarrow A Sen \bullet$)
 = Ir-a (I7, Sen)
 = { $Sen \rightarrow A Sen \bullet$ > P8
 }

I15 = Cerr(Sen \rightarrow I Sen •)

= Ir-a (I8, Sen)

= { Sen \rightarrow I Sen •
}

> P9

I16 = Cerr(Sen \rightarrow For Sen •)

= Ir-a (I9, Sen)

= { Sen \rightarrow For Sen •
}

> P10

I17 = Cerr(A \rightarrow id = • Exp ;)

= Ir-a (I10, =)

= { A \rightarrow id = • Exp ;

> I23

Exp \rightarrow • Term E

> I24

Term \rightarrow • F T

> I25

F \rightarrow • id

> I26

F \rightarrow • (Exp)

> I27

F \rightarrow • num

> I28

F \rightarrow • numf

> I29

F \rightarrow • litchar

> I30

}

I18 = Cerr(I \rightarrow if (• con) { Sen } EL)

= Ir-a (I11, ()

= { I \rightarrow if (• con) { Sen } EL

> I31

con \rightarrow • id D id

> I32

}

I19 = Cerr(For \rightarrow for (\bullet in ; con ; ad) { Sen })

= Ir-a (I12, ()

= { For \rightarrow for (\bullet in ; con ; ad) { Sen } > I33
 in $\rightarrow \bullet$ int C > I34
 in $\rightarrow \bullet$ C > I35
 C $\rightarrow \bullet$ id = num > I36
}

I20 = Cerr(P \rightarrow Tipo id V \bullet)

= Ir-a (I13, V)

= { P \rightarrow Tipo id V \bullet > P1
}

I21 = Cerr(V \rightarrow , \bullet id V)

= Ir-a (I13, ,)

= { V \rightarrow , \bullet id V > I37
}

I22 = Cerr(V \rightarrow ; \bullet P)

= Ir-a (I13, ;)

= { V \rightarrow ; \bullet P > I38
 P $\rightarrow \bullet$ Tipo id V > I2
 P $\rightarrow \bullet$ Sen > I3
 Tipo $\rightarrow \bullet$ int > I4
 Tipo $\rightarrow \bullet$ float > I5
 Tipo $\rightarrow \bullet$ char > I6
 Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ A Sen > I7
 Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ I Sen > I8
 Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ For Sen > I9

}

}

}

}

I26 = Cerr($F \rightarrow id \bullet$)

= Ir-a (I17, id)

= { $F \rightarrow id \bullet$

> P18

}

I27 = Cerr($F \rightarrow (\bullet Exp)$)

= Ir-a (I17, ()

= { $F \rightarrow (\bullet Exp)$

> I46

$Exp \rightarrow \bullet Term E$

> I24

$Term \rightarrow \bullet F T$

> I25

$F \rightarrow \bullet id$

> I26

$F \rightarrow \bullet (Exp)$

> I27

$F \rightarrow \bullet num$

> I28

$F \rightarrow \bullet numf$

> I29

$F \rightarrow \bullet litchar$

> I30

}

I28 = Cerr($F \rightarrow num \bullet$)

= Ir-a (I17, num)

= { $F \rightarrow num \bullet$

> P20

}

I29 = Cerr($F \rightarrow numf \bullet$)

= Ir-a (I17, numf)

= { $F \rightarrow numf \bullet$

> P21

}

I30 = Cerr($F \rightarrow \text{litchar} \bullet$)

= Ir-a (I17, litchar)

= { $F \rightarrow \text{litchar} \bullet$ > P22 }

I31 = Cerr($I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con} \bullet) \{ \text{Sen} \} \text{EL}$)

= Ir-a (I18, con)

= { $I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con} \bullet) \{ \text{Sen} \} \text{EL}$ > I47 }

I32 = Cerr($\text{con} \rightarrow \text{id} \bullet \text{D id}$)

= Ir-a (I18, id)

= { $\text{con} \rightarrow \text{id} \bullet \text{D id}$ > I48
 $\text{D} \rightarrow \bullet <$ > I49
 $\text{D} \rightarrow \bullet >$ > I50
 $\text{D} \rightarrow \bullet \leq$ > I51
 $\text{D} \rightarrow \bullet \geq$ > I52
 $\text{D} \rightarrow \bullet ==$ > I53
 $\text{D} \rightarrow \bullet !=$ > I54
}

I33 = Cerr($\text{For} \rightarrow \text{for} (\text{in} \bullet ; \text{con} ; \text{ad}) \{ \text{Sen} \})$

= Ir-a (I19, in)

= { $\text{For} \rightarrow \text{for} (\text{in} \bullet ; \text{con} ; \text{ad}) \{ \text{Sen} \}$ > I55 }

I34 = Cerr($\text{in} \rightarrow \text{int} \bullet \text{C}$)

= Ir-a (I19, int)

= { $\text{in} \rightarrow \text{int} \bullet \text{C}$ > I56
 $\text{C} \rightarrow \bullet \text{id} = \text{num}$ > I36 }

I35 = Cerr(in \rightarrow C \bullet)

= Ir-a (I19, C)

= { in \rightarrow C \bullet

> P38

}

I36 = Cerr(C \rightarrow id \bullet = num)

= Ir-a (I19, id)

= { C \rightarrow id \bullet = num

> I57

}

I37 = Cerr(V \rightarrow , id \bullet V)

= Ir-a (I21, id)

= { V \rightarrow , id \bullet V

> I58

V \rightarrow \bullet , id V

> I21

V \rightarrow \bullet ; P

> I22

}

I38 = Cerr(V \rightarrow ; P \bullet)

= Ir-a (I22, P)

= { V \rightarrow ; P \bullet

> P7

}

I39 = Cerr(A \rightarrow id = Exp ; \bullet)

= Ir-a (I23, ;)

= { A \rightarrow id = Exp ; \bullet

> P12

}

I40 = Cerr(Exp \rightarrow Term E •)

= Ir-a (I24, E)

= { Exp \rightarrow Term E •

> P13

}

I41 = Cerr(E \rightarrow + • Term E)

= Ir-a (I24, +)

= { E \rightarrow + • Term E

> I59

 Term \rightarrow • F T

> I25

 F \rightarrow • id

> I26

 F \rightarrow • (Exp)

> I27

 F \rightarrow • num

> I28

 F \rightarrow • numf

> I29

 F \rightarrow • litchar

> I30

}

I42 = Cerr(E \rightarrow - • Term E)

= Ir-a (I24, -)

= { E \rightarrow - • Term E

> I60

 Term \rightarrow • F T

> I25

 F \rightarrow • id

> I26

 F \rightarrow • (Exp)

> I27

 F \rightarrow • num

> I28

 F \rightarrow • numf

> I29

 F \rightarrow • litchar

> I30

}

> P14

```
= {
    T → * • F T           > I61
    F → • id               > I26
    F → • ( Exp )         > I27
    F → • num              > I28
    F → • numf             > I29
    F → • litchar          > I30
}
```

```
= { T → / • F T > I62
    F → • id > I26
    F → • ( Exp ) > I27
    F → • num > I28
    F → • numf > I29
    F → • litchar > I30
}
```

$$= \{ F \rightarrow (\text{Exp} \bullet) \} \quad > 163$$

I47 = Cerr($I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con}) \bullet \{ \text{Sen} \} \text{EL}$)
 = Ir-a (I31,))
 = { $I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con}) \bullet \{ \text{Sen} \} \text{EL}$ } > I64
 }

I48 = Cerr($\text{con} \rightarrow \text{id } D \bullet \text{id}$)
 = Ir-a (I32, D)
 = { $\text{con} \rightarrow \text{id } D \bullet \text{id}$ } > I65
 }

I49 = Cerr($D \rightarrow < \bullet$)
 = Ir-a (I32, <)
 = { $D \rightarrow < \bullet$ } > P28
 }

I50 = Cerr($D \rightarrow > \bullet$)
 = Ir-a (I32, >)
 = { $D \rightarrow > \bullet$ } > P29
 }

I51 = Cerr($D \rightarrow < = \bullet$)
 = Ir-a (I32, <=)
 = { $D \rightarrow < = \bullet$ } > P30
 }

I52 = Cerr($D \rightarrow > = \bullet$)
 = Ir-a (I32, >=)
 = { $D \rightarrow > = \bullet$ } > P31 }

I53 = Cerr($D \rightarrow == \bullet$)

= Ir-a (I32, ==)

= { $D \rightarrow == \bullet$ } > P32

I54 = Cerr($D \rightarrow != \bullet$)

= Ir-a (I32, !=)

= { $D \rightarrow != \bullet$ } > P33

I55 = Cerr(For \rightarrow for (in ; \bullet con ; ad) { Sen })

= Ir-a (I33, ;)

= { For \rightarrow for (in ; \bullet con ; ad) { Sen } } > I66
con $\rightarrow \bullet$ id D id > I32
}

I56 = Cerr(in \rightarrow int C \bullet)

= Ir-a (I34, C)

= { in \rightarrow int C \bullet } > P37

I57 = Cerr(C \rightarrow id = \bullet num)

= Ir-a (I36, =)

= { C \rightarrow id = \bullet num } > I67

I58 = Cerr(V \rightarrow , id V \bullet)

= Ir-a (I37, V)

= { V \rightarrow , id V \bullet } > P6

I59 = Cerr($E \rightarrow + \text{Term} \bullet E$)

= Ir-a (I41, Term)

= { $E \rightarrow + \text{Term} \bullet E$ > I68
 $E \rightarrow \bullet + \text{Term } E$ > I41
 $E \rightarrow \bullet - \text{Term } E$ > I42
 $E \rightarrow \bullet \&$ > P17
}

I60 = Cerr($E \rightarrow - \text{Term} \bullet E$)

= Ir-a (I42, Term)

= { $E \rightarrow - \text{Term} \bullet E$ > I69
 $E \rightarrow \bullet + \text{Term } E$ > I41
 $E \rightarrow \bullet - \text{Term } E$ > I42
 $E \rightarrow \bullet \&$ > P17
}

I61 = Cerr($T \rightarrow * F \bullet T$)

= Ir-a (I44, F)

= { $T \rightarrow * F \bullet T$ > I70
 $T \rightarrow \bullet * F T$ > I44
 $T \rightarrow \bullet / F T$ > I45
 $T \rightarrow \bullet \&$ > P25
}

I62 = Cerr($T \rightarrow / F \bullet T$)

= Ir-a (I45, F)

= { $T \rightarrow / F \bullet T$ > I71

$T \rightarrow \bullet * F T$ > I44

$T \rightarrow \bullet / F T$ > I45

$T \rightarrow \bullet \&$ > P25

}

I63 = Cerr($F \rightarrow (\text{Exp}) \bullet$)

= Ir-a (I46,))

= { $F \rightarrow (\text{Exp}) \bullet$ > P19

}

I64 = Cerr($I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con}) \{ \bullet \text{Sen} \} \text{EL}$)

= Ir-a (I47, {)

= { $I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con}) \{ \bullet \text{Sen} \} \text{EL}$ > I72

$\text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet A \text{Sen}$ > I7

$\text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet I \text{Sen}$ > I8

$\text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet \text{For} \text{Sen}$ > I9

$\text{Sen} \rightarrow \bullet \&$ > P11

$A \rightarrow \bullet \text{id} = \text{Exp} ;$ > I10

$I \rightarrow \bullet \text{if} (\text{con}) \{ \text{Sen} \} \text{EL}$ > I11

$\text{For} \rightarrow \bullet \text{for} (\text{in} ; \text{con} ; \text{ad}) \{ \text{Sen} \}$ > I12

}

I65 = Cerr($\text{con} \rightarrow \text{id} D \text{id} \bullet$)

= Ir-a (I48, id)

= { $\text{con} \rightarrow \text{id} D \text{id} \bullet$ > P27

}

I66 = Cerr(For \rightarrow for (in ; con \bullet ; ad) { Sen })
 = Ir-a (I55, con)
 = { For \rightarrow for (in ; con \bullet ; ad) { Sen } > I73
 }

I67 = Cerr(C \rightarrow id = num \bullet)
 = Ir-a (I57, num)
 = { C \rightarrow id = num \bullet > P39
 }

I68 = Cerr(E \rightarrow + Term E \bullet)
 = Ir-a (I60, E)
 = { E \rightarrow + Term E \bullet > P15
 }

I69 = Cerr(E \rightarrow - Term E \bullet)
 = Ir-a (I60, E)
 = { E \rightarrow - Term E \bullet > P16
 }

I70 = Cerr(T \rightarrow * F T \bullet)
 = Ir-a (I61, T)
 = { T \rightarrow * F T \bullet > P23
 }

I71 = Cerr(T \rightarrow / F T \bullet)
 = Ir-a (I62, T)
 = { T \rightarrow / F T \bullet > P24
 }

I72 = Cerr($I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con}) \{ \text{Sen} \bullet \} \text{EL})$
 = Ir-a (I64, Sen)
 = { $I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con}) \{ \text{Sen} \bullet \} \text{EL}$ > I74
 }

I73 = Cerr(For $\rightarrow \text{for} (\text{in} ; \text{con} ; \bullet \text{ad}) \{ \text{Sen} \})$
 = Ir-a (I66, ;)
 = { For $\rightarrow \text{for} (\text{in} ; \text{con} ; \bullet \text{ad}) \{ \text{Sen} \}$ > I75
 ad $\rightarrow \bullet \text{id} ++$ > I76
 ad $\rightarrow \bullet \text{id} --$ > I76
 ad $\rightarrow \bullet ++ \text{id}$ > I77
 ad $\rightarrow \bullet -- \text{id}$ > I78
 }

I74 = Cerr($I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con}) \{ \text{Sen} \} \bullet \text{EL}$)
 = Ir-a (I72, })
 = { $I \rightarrow \text{if} (\text{con}) \{ \text{Sen} \} \bullet \text{EL}$ > I79
 EL $\rightarrow \bullet \text{else} \{ \text{Sen} \}$ > I80
 EL $\rightarrow \bullet \&$ > P35
 }

I75 = Cerr(For $\rightarrow \text{for} (\text{in} ; \text{con} ; \text{ad} \bullet) \{ \text{Sen} \})$
 = Ir-a (I73, ad)
 = { For $\rightarrow \text{for} (\text{in} ; \text{con} ; \text{ad} \bullet) \{ \text{Sen} \}$ > I81
 }

$$\begin{aligned}
I76 &= \text{Cerr}(ad \rightarrow id \bullet ++ \\
&\quad ad \rightarrow id \bullet --)) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I73, id) \\
&= \{ \quad ad \rightarrow id \bullet ++ &> I82 \\
&\quad ad \rightarrow id \bullet -- &> I83 \\
&\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I77 &= \text{Cerr}(ad \rightarrow ++ \bullet id) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I73, ++) \\
&= \{ \quad ad \rightarrow ++ \bullet id &> I84 \\
&\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I78 &= \text{Cerr}(ad \rightarrow -- \bullet id) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I73, --) \\
&= \{ \quad ad \rightarrow -- \bullet id &> I85 \\
&\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I79 &= \text{Cerr}(I \rightarrow \text{if} (con) \{ Sen \} EL \bullet) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I74, EL) \\
&= \{ \quad I \rightarrow \text{if} (con) \{ Sen \} EL \bullet &> P26 \\
&\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I80 &= \text{Cerr}(EL \rightarrow \text{else} \bullet \{ Sen \}) \\
&= \text{Ir-a}(I74, \text{else}) \\
&= \{ \quad EL \rightarrow \text{else} \bullet \{ Sen \} &> I86 \\
&\}
\end{aligned}$$

I81 = Cerr(For \rightarrow for (in ; con ; ad) • { Sen })
 = Ir-a (I75,))
 = { For \rightarrow for (in ; con ; ad) • { Sen } > I87
 }

I82 = Cerr(ad \rightarrow id ++ •)
 = Ir-a (I76, ++)
 = { ad \rightarrow id ++ • > P40
 }

I83 = Cerr(ad \rightarrow id -- •)
 = Ir-a (I76, --)
 = { ad \rightarrow id -- • > P41
 }

I84 = Cerr(ad \rightarrow ++ id •)
 = Ir-a (I77, id)
 = { ad \rightarrow ++ id • > P42
 }

I85 = Cerr(ad \rightarrow -- id •)
 = Ir-a (I78, id)
 = { ad \rightarrow -- id • > P43
 }

I86 = Cerr(EL \rightarrow else { • Sen })
 = Ir-a (I80, { })
 = { EL \rightarrow else { • Sen } > I88
 Sen \rightarrow • A Sen > I7

Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ I Sen	> I8
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ For Sen	> I9
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ &	> P11
A $\rightarrow \bullet$ id = Exp ;	> I10
I $\rightarrow \bullet$ if (con) { Sen } EL	> I11
For $\rightarrow \bullet$ for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen }	> I12

}

I87 = Cerr(For \rightarrow for (in ; con ; ad) { \bullet Sen })

= Ir-a (I81, {)

= { For \rightarrow for (in ; con ; ad) { \bullet Sen }	> I89
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ A Sen	> I7
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ I Sen	> I8
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ For Sen	> I9
Sen $\rightarrow \bullet$ &	> P11
A $\rightarrow \bullet$ id = Exp ;	> I10
I $\rightarrow \bullet$ if (con) { Sen } EL	> I11
For $\rightarrow \bullet$ for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen }	> I12

}

I88 = Cerr(EL \rightarrow else { Sen \bullet })

= Ir-a (I86, **Sen**)

= { EL \rightarrow else { Sen \bullet }	> I90
---	-------

}

I89 = Cerr(For \rightarrow for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen \bullet })

= Ir-a (I87, **Sen**)

= { For \rightarrow for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen \bullet }	> I91
---	-------

}

I90 = Cerr(EL \rightarrow else { Sen } •)

= Ir-a (I88, })

= { EL \rightarrow else { Sen } •

> P34

}

I91 = Cerr(For \rightarrow for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen } •)

= Ir-a (I89, })

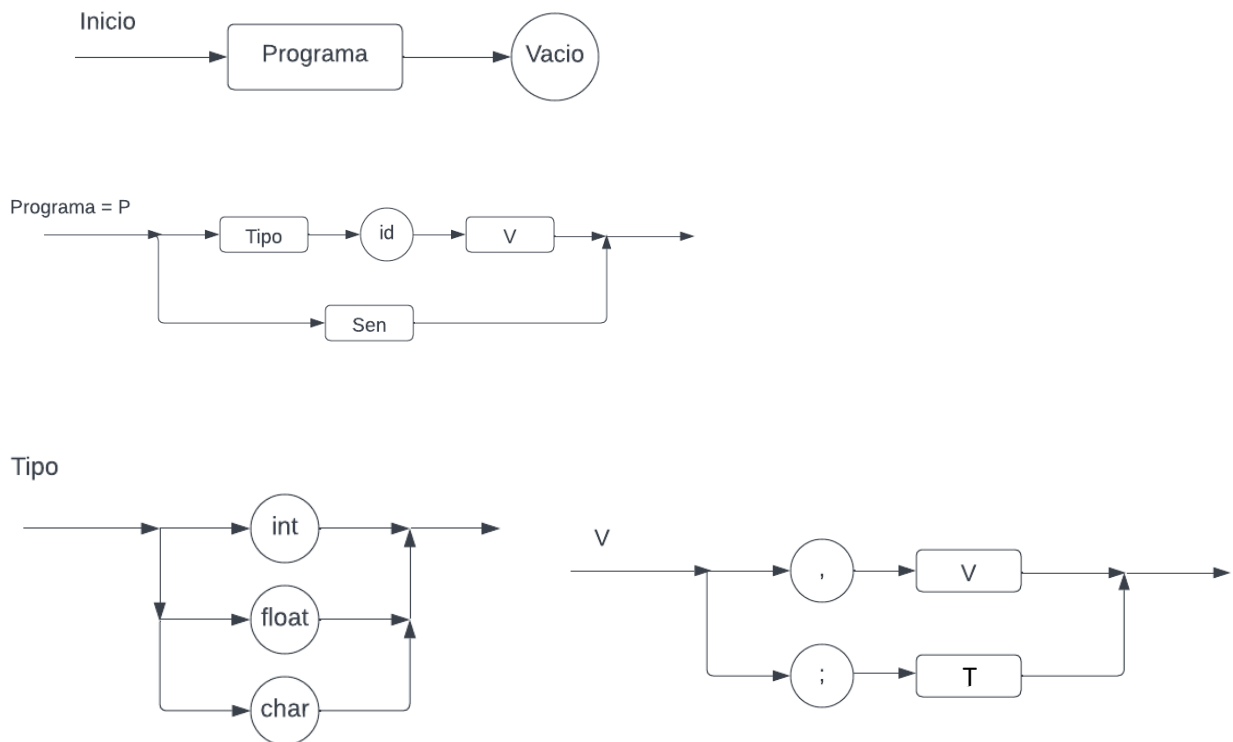
= { For \rightarrow for (in ; con ; ad) { Sen } •

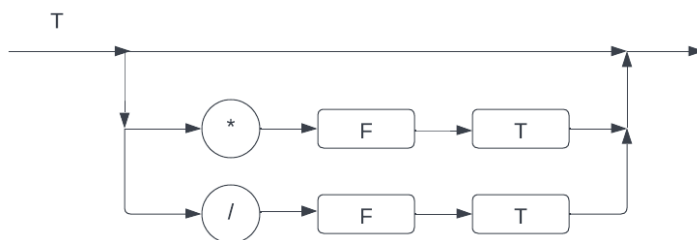
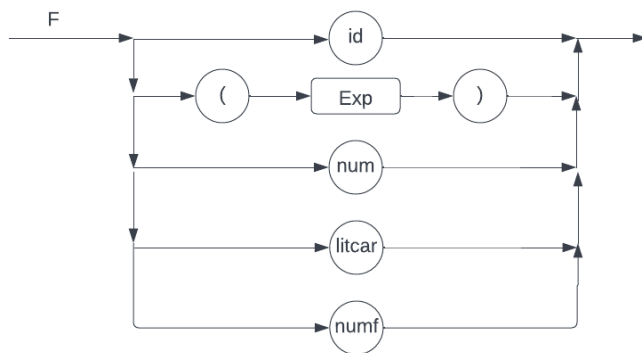
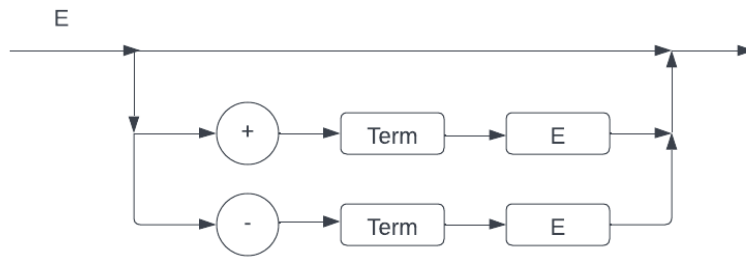
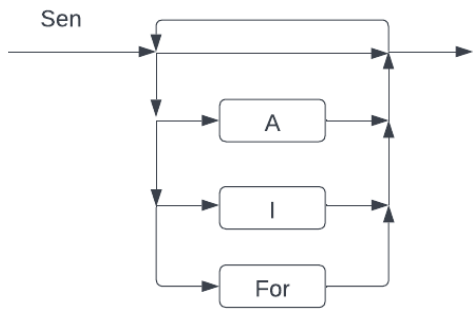
> P36

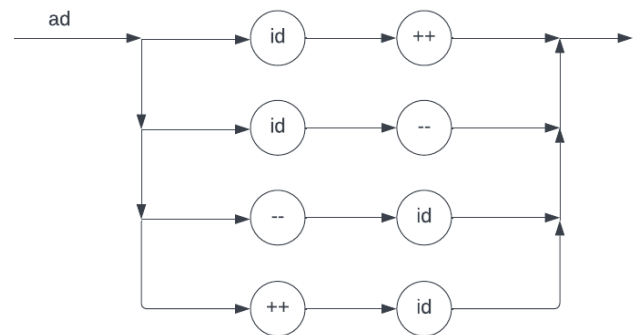
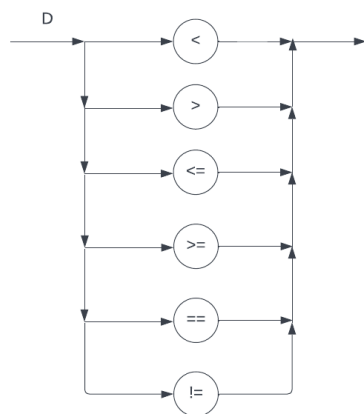
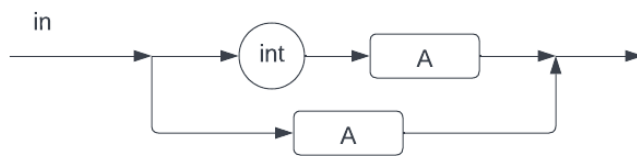
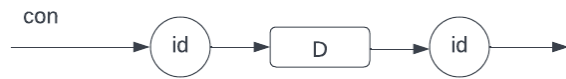
}

Enlace de tabla de análisis sintáctica:

Grafo sintáctico







Reglas semánticas

private int suma[][] = {

```
//          int 0   float 1   char2
/*int*/      {0,     1,     -1},
/*float*/    {1,     1,     -1},
/*char*/     {-1,    -1,     2}};
```

private int rest[][] = {

```
//          int 0   float 1   char2
/*int*/      {0,     1,     -1},
/*float*/    {1,     1,     -1},
/*char*/     {-1,    -1,     -1}};
```

private int divi[][] = {

```
//          int 0   float 1   char2
/*int*/      {1,     1,     -1},
/*float*/    {1,     1,     -1},
/*char*/     {-1,    -1,     -1}};
```

private int mult[][] = {

```
//          int 0   float 1   char2
/*int*/      {0,     1,     -1},
/*float*/    {1,     1,     -1},
/*char*/     {-1,    -1,     -1}};
```

private boolean igua[][] = {


```
//          int      float   char
/*int*/      {true,   false,  false},
/*float*/    {true,   true,   false},
/*char*/     {false,  false,  true}};
```

```
private boolean condi[][] = {
    //          int 0   float 1   char2
    /*int*/      {true,   true,   false},
    /*float*/     {true,   true,   false},
    /*char*/      {false, false, true}};
```

Capturas de pantalla

Código

```
1  int a,b,c,gg;
2  float d, e, f;
3
4  f = (1 + b) * (2 * 4 + (f / 6));
5
6  if ( c >= e )
7  {
8      e = 2 + c;
9      if ( c >= e )
10     {
11         e = 2 + c;
12     }
13     else
14     {
15         for ( c = 2; a < c; c--)
16         {
17             f = d + 2;
18         }
19     }
20 }
21 else
22 {
23 }
24
25 e = (1 + b) * (2 * 4 + (f / 6));
26
27 for ( c = 2; a < c; c--)
28 {
29
30     f = d + 2;
31 }
```

 D:\Users\alelo\Desktop\Prueba.mal

Errores

1. Léxicos

```
1  int a,b,c,gg;
2  float d, e, f;
3  $
```

Archivo.mal	Consola	Componentes	Pila	Simbolos
-------------	---------	-------------	------	----------

Error lexico en la linea 3 Simbolo no definido.

```
4 f = ('a + b) * (2 * 4 + (f / 6));
```

Archivo.mal	Consola	Componentes	Pila	Simbolos
-------------	---------	-------------	------	----------

Error lexico en la linea 4 falta cerrar comillas.

2. Sintácticos

```
4 f = (1 + b) * (2 * 4 + (f / 6));
```

Archivo.mal	Consola	Componentes	Pila	Simbolos
-------------	---------	-------------	------	----------

Error sintactico en la linea 4: Error en ';' se esperaba ')'.

```
6 if ( c | e )
```

Archivo.mal	Consola	Componentes	Pila	Simbolos
-------------	---------	-------------	------	----------

Error sintactico en la linea 6: Error en 'id' se esperaba '<', '>', '<=', '>=', '==' o '!='.

```
8 e = 2 + c;
```

Archivo.mal	Consola	Componentes	Pila	Simbolos
-------------	---------	-------------	------	----------

Error sintactico en la linea 8: Error en 'num' se esperaba '='.

```
6 if ( c < e )
7 {
8     e = 2 + c;
9     ( c >= e )
```

Archivo.mal	Consola	Componentes	Pila	Simbolos
-------------	---------	-------------	------	----------

Error sintactico en la linea 9: Error en '(' se esperaba 'id', '}', 'for', 'if'

```

9      if ( c >= e )
10     {
11         e = 2 + c;
12     }
13 //    else

```

Archivo.mal Consola Componentes Pila Simbolos

Error sintactico en la linea 14: Error en '{' se esperaba 'id', 'for', 'if', 'else', '}'

```

25 e = (1 + ) * (2 * 4 + (f / 6));

```

Error sintactico en la linea 25: Error en ')' se esperaba 'id', '(', 'num', 'flotante' o 'caracter'.

```

27 for ( c 2; a < c; c--)

```

Archivo.mal Consola Componentes Pila Simbolos

Error sintactico en la linea 27: Error en 'num' se esperaba '='.

```

4 f = (1 + b) * (2 * 4 + (f / 6))

```

Archivo.mal Consola Componentes Pila Simbolos

Error sintactico en la linea 6: Error en 'if' se esperaba '/', '*', ';;', '+', '-', ')'

3. Semánticos

```

1 int a,b,c,gg;
2 float d, e, f;
3
4 a = (1 + b) * (2 * 4 + (f / 6));

```






Archivo.mal Consola Componentes Pila Simbolos

Error Semantico en la linea 6 operacion invalida.

```

1 int a,b,c,gg;
2 float d, e, f;
3 char z;
4 f = (1 + b) * (2 * 4 + (f / 6));
5
6 if ( z < e )

```

 Archivo.mal
  Consola
  Componentes
  Pila
  Simbolos

Error Semantico en la linea 6 comparacion invalida.

```

1 int a,b,c,gg;
2 float d, e, f;
3
4           for ( d = 2; a < c; c--)

```

```






4           for ( c = 2; d < c; c--)

```

```

4           for ( c = 2; a < c; d--)

```

 Archivo.mal
  Consola
  Componentes
  Pila
  Simbolos

Error Semantico en la linea 4 tipo de dato invalido.

Generación de código intermedio

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
int a;
```

```
int b;
```

```
int c;
```

```
int gg;
```

```
float d;
```

```
float e;
```

```
float f;
```

```
float V1;
```

```
float V2;
```

```
float V3;
```

```
float V4;
```

```
float V5;
```

```
float V6;
```

```
float V7;
```

```
float V8;
```

```
float V9;
```

```
float V10;
```

```
V1 = 1;
```

```
V2 = b;
```

```
V1 = V1 + V2;
```

```
V2 = 2;
```

```
V3 = 4;
```

```
V2 = V2 * V3;
```

```
V3 = f;
```

```
V4 = 6;
```

```
V3 = V3 / V4;
```

```
V2 = V2 + V3;
```

```
V1 = V1 * V2;
```

```
f = V1;
```

```
V1 = c;
```

```
V2 = e;
```

```
V1 = V1 >= V2;
```

```
IF1:
```

```
if (!V1)
```

```
    goto Else1;
```

```
V2 = 2;
```

```
V3 = c;
```

```
V2 = V2 + V3;
```

```
e = V2;
```

```
V2 = c;
```

```
V3 = e;
```

```
V2 = V2 >= V3;
```

```
IF2:
```

```
if (!V2)
```

```
    goto Else2;
```

```
V3 = 2;
```

```
V4 = c;
```

```
V3 = V3 + V4;
```

```
e = V3;
```

```
goto End_If2;
```

```
Else2:
```

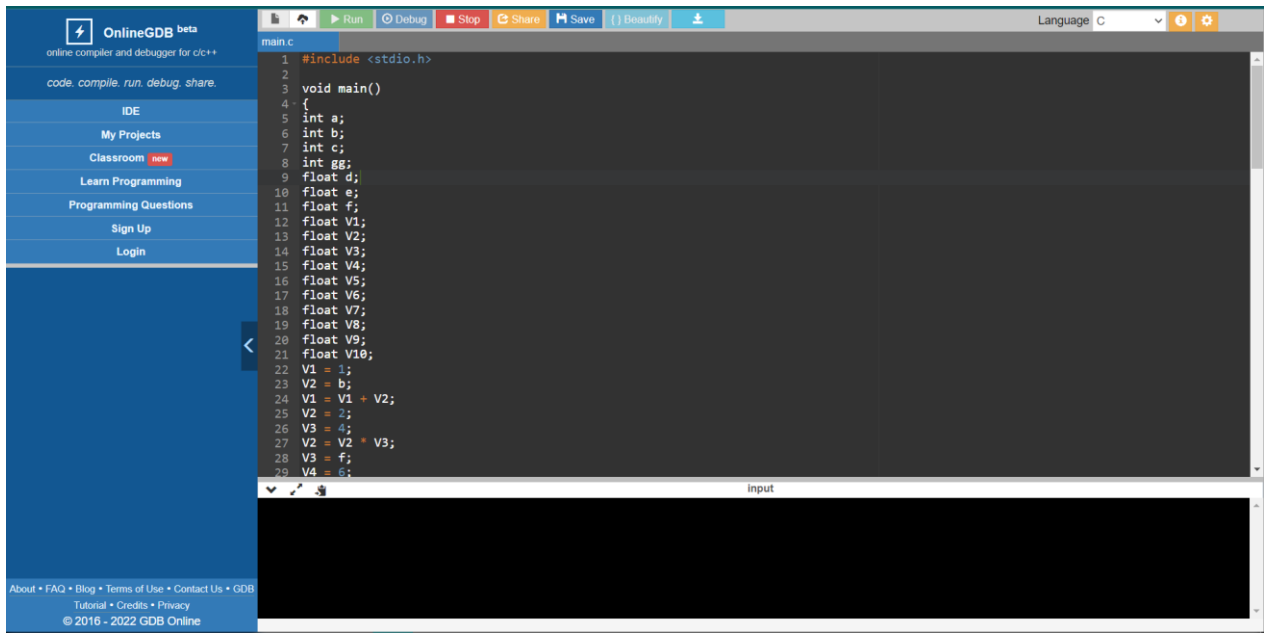
```
V3 = 2;
```

```
c = V3;
```

```
For1:
V3 = a;
V4 = c;
V3 = V3 < V4;
if (!V3)
    goto For1;
V4 = d;
V5 = 2;
V4 = V4 + V5;
f = V4;
V4 = c;
V5 = 1;
V4 = V4 - V5;
c = V4;
goto End_For1;
End_For1:
goto End_If2;
End_If2:
goto End_If1;
Else1:
goto End_If1;
End_If1:
V4 = 1;
V5 = b;
V4 = V4 + V5;
V5 = 2;
V6 = 4;
```

```
V5 = V5 * V6;
V6 = f;
V7 = 6;
V6 = V6 / V7;
V5 = V5 + V6;
V4 = V4 * V5;
e = V4;
V4 = 2;
c = V4;
For2:
V4 = a;
V5 = c;
V4 = V4 < V5;
if (!V4)
    goto For2;
V5 = d;
V6 = 2;
V5 = V5 + V6;
f = V5;
V5 = c;
V6 = 1;
V5 = V5 - V6;
c = V5;
goto End_For2;
End_For2:
printf(" ");
}
```

Aprobación de código en la plataforma de C



The screenshot displays the OnlineGDB beta web interface. On the left is a blue sidebar with navigation links: IDE, My Projects, Classroom (marked 'new'), Learn Programming, Programming Questions, Sign Up, and Login. The main area features a top toolbar with buttons for Run, Debug, Stop, Share, Save, and a user profile icon. Below the toolbar is a code editor with a dark theme, showing a C program named 'main.c'. The code includes `<stdio.h>` and defines a `main()` function with several integer and float variables. The program calculates `V1 = 1`, `V2 = b`, `V1 = V1 + V2`, `V2 = 2`, `V3 = 4`, `V2 = V2 * V3`, `V3 = f`, and `V4 = 6`. At the bottom of the editor is an 'Input' field. The footer contains links for About, FAQ, Blog, Terms of Use, Contact Us, GDB Tutorial, Credits, Privacy, and a copyright notice for 2016-2022 GDB Online.

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main.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 void main()
4 {
5     int a;
6     int b;
7     int c;
8     int gg;
9     float d;
10    float e;
11    float f;
12    float V1;
13    float V2;
14    float V3;
15    float V4;
16    float V5;
17    float V6;
18    float V7;
19    float V8;
20    float V9;
21    float V10;
22    V1 = 1;
23    V2 = b;
24    V1 = V1 + V2;
25    V2 = 2;
26    V3 = 4;
27    V2 = V2 * V3;
28    V3 = f;
29    V4 = 6;
```

Language C

Input

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