#### **B2 Wordlist**

## **Navigate**

Here is a list of useful or new words from Navigate B2 Coursebook. You can insert your own translation. Words marked with a key  $(\mathbf{O}_{\overline{m}})$  all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

adj = adjective adv = adverb	conj = conjunction n = noun	<pre>phr v = phrasal verb pl = plural</pre>	<pre>phr = phrase prep = preposition</pre>	<pre>pron = pronoun v = verb</pre>
abandoned O <sub>m</sub>	adj /əˈbændənd/		You can usually keep abandoned.	anything which the owner has clearly
absence O <sub>m</sub> n	/ˈæbsəns/		Would the Earth survi	ve without the moon?
access O <sub>m</sub> v /'	ækses/		There is a central hea your mobile phone.	ting system that can access the GPS in
accidental Om	adj /ˌæksɪˈdentl/		People falling asleep be crashes.	pehind the wheel may cause accidental
accidentally Om	adv /ˌæksɪˈdentəli/		The owner had accide	entally lost the money.
accompany O <sub>m</sub>	v /əˈkʌmpəni/		There was no question her father on his trave	n that Mary Kingsley could accompany els.
accuse Om v /	ə'kjuːz/		A government minister office rules for her sta	er has been accused of having unfair aff.
achieve Om v /	′ə't∫iːv/		Most people underest	timate what can be achieved in a year.
achievement Om	n /əˈt∫iːvmənt/		Winning a gold medal	is quite an achievement.
actual Om adj	/ˈækt∫uəl/		I never read an actual	paper newspaper.
adapt (to) Om 1	/ /əˈdæpt tə/		The locals adapted the	e whistling language to Spanish.
addictive adj /	ə'dıktıv/		I find checking news \	websites quite addictive.
adjust <b>o</b> ⊷ v /ə	'd3Ast/		Immigrants need to a	djust to new things.
adjustment <i>n</i> /	/ə'dʒʌstmənt/		Making a few adjustm happier.	nents to your life can make you much
admit Om v /əd	d'mɪt/		Customers who blind- admitted they tasted	-tasted the ugly and standard fruit the same.
adventurous ad	dj/əd'vent∫ərəs/		You need to be more zone.	adventurous. Step out of your comfort
advice Om n /a	od'vais/		I would advise you no	t to yarn-bomb during the day.
advise Om v /ə	od'vaiz/		Shall I advise you or c	an you manage on your own?
affect Om v/ə	fekt/		Farmers in certain pardrought.	rts of Australia are often affected by
affordable <i>adj</i>	/əˈfɔːdəbl/		A small flat was just a	bout affordable.
ages n /eidʒiz	z/		It seems like ages sind	ce we were in touch.
almanac <i>n</i> /ˈæ	lmənæk/		Travellers used alman plan their journeys.	acs to chart the phases of the moon and
amnesia <i>n</i> /ær	n'ni:ziə/		Childhood amnesia od	ccurs at around the age of seven.
amusing Om ac	dj/əˈmjuːzɪŋ/		A sitcom usually has a	amusing dialogue.
analyse <b>○</b>	'ænəlaɪz/		At seven, children car	n analyse events more clearly.
analysis Om n	/əˈnæləsɪs/		A current affairs prog	ramme has in-depth news analysis.
ancestor n /'æ	ensestə(r)/		More than 1.5 million Brazil.	people with Japanese ancestors live in
annoying O <sub>m</sub> a	dj/əˈnɔɪɪŋ/		What one person find annoying.	s hilarious, another might find really
anti-climb <i>adj</i>	/ˈænti klaɪm/		What if we paint the v	valls with anti-climb paint?
anxious Om adj	i /ˈæŋk∫əs/		Henry Brown must ha	ve felt anxious before he got into his box.
apathetic <i>adj</i> /	' <sub>ı</sub> æpə'θetik/		'Apathetic boredom' i	s similar to depression.
appeal Om v /a	o'piːl/		The cold weather doe	esn't appeal to me.

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apply (to) Om v/ə'plai tə/	The new government rules do not apply to all jobs.
appreciate Om V /ə prai tə/	There is so much to appreciate when you receive a
approduce ciii v /o prinjiciu	handwritten letter.
approach <b>O</b> <sub>m</sub> <i>n</i> /ə¹prə∪t∫/	There are problems with both approaches.
app n /æp/	I've downloaded a Spanish vocabulary app for extra practice.
argue Om v /'aɪgjuɪ/	I would argue that the benefits of internet news outweigh the downsides.
armed Om adj /a:md/	The robbers were armed.
armed robbery n /aːmd 'rɒbəri/	They stole \$50,000 in an armed robbery.
army uniform Om n /'aːmi ˌjuːnɪfɔːm/	Princess Elizabeth wore a brown army uniform, and she didn't look like a princess at all.
aroma n /əˈrəʊmə/	Coffee has a bitter aroma.
arrest Om n /ə'rest/	The thieves left the valuable paintings on the train, fearing arrest.
arrest Om v /ə'rest/	In the Phillipines, what can you be arrested for?
arrogant adj /ˈærəgənt/	Members of Generation Y have a reputation for being arrogant.
artificial Om adj /ıɑːtɪˈfɪʃl/	Norwegians like playing outside in the snow, even if it is under artificial light.
as good as gold phr /ez ˌgʊd ez ˈgəʊld/	Particularly well-behaved children are 'as good as gold'.
asparagus n/əˈspærəgəs/	Umami is noticeable in many foods, such as soya and asparagus.
assist Om v /ə'sɪst/	Even well-known yarn-bombing artists have teams to assist them.
assistance Om n /ə'sıstəns/	I need some assistance in choosing a gold ring.
associate (with) O <sub>m</sub> v /ə¹səʊ∫ieɪt wɪð/	Argentina is strongly associated with beef.
assure O <sub>m</sub> v /ə∫ɔː(r)/	The local people assured the conservationists that the monkeys would be easy to locate.
asteroid n /'æstərɔɪd/	Gold may have been brought to Earth by asteroids.
attach O <sub>m</sub> v /ə'tæt∫/	The invention Xarius can be attached to most things and used to generate electricity.
attempt Om n /ə'tempt/	<ul> <li>Several internet campaigns have sprung up in an attempt to save the art of letter-writing.</li> </ul>
aubergine n /ˈəʊbəʒiːn/	Aubergines are from the same family as tomatoes and potatoes.
auction $n / \operatorname{sk} \int n / \operatorname{sc} n / \operatorname{sc} n$	The car worker bought the paintings at an auction.
automatically Om adv /ˌɔːtə'mætɪkli/	People automatically assume that I find the polar nights difficult, but actually I love them.
aware (of) Om adj /ə'weə(r) pv/	Many people aren't aware of the risks of eating too much sugar.
awkward Om adj /ˈɔːkwəd/	Stand too close and you might make someone feel awkward.
axis n /'æksɪs/	The axis on Mars can tilt so much that the ice at its poles slides down to the equator.
background Om n /'bækgraund/	The people who participated in the study were from various socio-economic backgrounds.
back to back adv /,bæk tə 'bæk/	I often watch several episodes back to back.
baggage O <sub>m</sub> n /'bægɪdʒ/	Put the baggage in the trunk.
ban (from) Om v /'bæn from/	Henry Ford banned his employees from whistling.
basically Om adv /'beɪsɪkli/	<ul> <li>A 'polar night' is where the sun basically doesn't appear for twenty-four hours.</li> </ul>
be a light sleeper phr /bi ə ˌlaɪt 'sliːpə(r)/	My sister is a light sleeper, but I sleep like a log.



hoove with a short /lbox(n) ww \$/	lust beer with me a memont
bear with Om phr v /'beə(r) wið/	Just bear with me a moment.
	All these smart devices could be a threat to our privacy.
beetle n /'bi:tl/	The idea for the Airdrop came from the Namib beetle.
be mean to a sibling phr /biː miːn tə ə ˈsɪblɪŋ/	One of the top regrets is being mean to a sibling as a child.
benefit Om n /'benɪfɪt/	You will appreciate the benefits of learning something new.
be short of time/money phr /bi ʃɔːt ɒv taɪm, 'mʌni/	I can't go shopping – I'm really short of time and money.
be wide awake phr /bi ˌwaɪd ə'weɪk/	When I checked, the children were wide awake.
biannual <i>adj</i> /baɪˈænjuəl/	Biannual events happen twice a year.
bicentenary adj /ˌbaɪsen'tiːnəri/	It'll be a while before most co-housing projects celebrate their bicentenary.
bilingual <i>adj</i> /ˌbaɪˈlɪŋgwəl/	People who grow up speaking two languages are bilingual.
binge-watch v /bindʒ wɒt∫/	In a recent survey, 91% of people said they regularly bingewatched.
birdsong n /'baidson/	Lots of birdsong can be heard at dawn.
bitter Om adj /'bitə(r)/	Henry Brown felt bitter after his owner allowed his family to be taken from him.
blame (for) Om v /bleim for(r)/	Employers' expectations have been blamed for increasing working hours.
blessing <i>n</i> /'blesɪŋ/	In retrospect, losing my job was a blessing in disguise.
blind-taste v /blaind 'teist/	When customers blind-taste fruit, they can't see what they're tasting.
blogger n /'blogə(r)/	Shaun Usher is a blogger who posts letters on his website.
board the plane Om phr / bɔːd ðə 'pleɪn/	Passengers were asked to stay seated whilst passengers from Miami boarded the plane.
boot Om n /burt/	Put the luggage in the boot.
bored Om adj /bo:d/	I am really bored with this lecture. It's so dull!
bored to death $phr$ /bold to $de\theta$ /	I was bored to death watching that film.
botanist n /'botənist/	North's painting provided botanists in Europe with the first images of some very unusual plants.
bravery n /'breɪvəri/	The firefighter received a gold medal for bravery.
bring (someone) up phr v/bring samwan 'ap/	Emil Zátopek was brought up in the north-east of the Czech Republic.
broadband n /'brɔːdbænd/	All the homes in Songdo have ultra high-speed broadband.
build foundations <b>O</b> m phr/bɪld faun'deɪ∫nz/	According to Stephen Covey, it is important but not urgent to build foundations.
bulb n /bʌlb/	Wait a few seconds before touching the bulb – it may be hot.
bump into phr v /bʌmp 'ɪntə/	Google thinks that if you bump into colleagues all the time, you'll share more ideas.
burnout n /'bɜːnaʊt/	Volkswagen is trying to avoid employee stress and burnout.
cage n /keɪdʒ/	A group of minks were divided into two cages.
calibrating adj /ˈkælɪbreɪtɪŋ/	'Calibrating boredom' is when your mind wanders from the present situation.
campaign O <sub>m</sub> n /kæm¹peɪn/	I am writing to ask you to support our campaign to end street homelessness.
campervan n /'kæmpəvæn/	We went camping in our campervan in the south of France.
canoe n /kə'nuː/	Mary Kingsley was paddling up rivers in a canoe.



can recall it very clearly phr	I can recall some events from early childhood very clearly.
can't sit still phr /'ka:nt sit stil/	I hate that feeling when you can't sit still and you can't wait for the film to finish.
capable Om adj /'keɪpəbl/	Is he capable of cooking a meal on his own?
capture O <sub>m</sub> $v$ /'kæpt $\int$ ə(r)/	With smartphones, the chances that something important is captured are much higher.
capture the imagination $phr$ /'kæpt $\int \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{1}_{n} mæd\mathfrak{Z}\mathfrak{1}'ne\mathfrak{1}_{n}/$	Beautiful, rare and useful, gold has captured our imagination for centuries.
caravan n /'kærəvæn/	For our last holiday, we rented a caravan and drove to the wes coast.
carbon dioxide n /,ka:bən dar'nksaid/	We would produce a lot less carbon dioxide if we had fewer children.
career path $n/k$ ə'rɪə(r) pa: $\theta/$	A lot of people regret choosing the wrong career path.
care for $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{m}}$ $phr v / keə(r) for(r) /$	One of my children may be able to care for me in my old age.
car manufacturer $n$ /'ka:(r) _mænju_fækt $\int$ ərə(r)/	Car manufacturers are installing software to fight employee stress and burnout.
car park $n$ /'ka: pa:k/	There were no more spaces in the car park.
carpenter $n$ /'ka:pəntə(r)/	Henry Brown asked a friend, who was a carpenter, to build him a box.
carry out phr v /'kæri aut/	The research was carried out at the University of Utah.
catch up $phr v / kæt \int \Lambda p /$	It would be great if we could catch up properly soon.
cause Om v /kɔːz/	Getting these things wrong can cause offence.
cc (somebody) into <i>v</i> /, siː 'siː 'sʌmbədi 'ɪntə/	Can you cc somebody into a handwritten letter?
cease Om V /sits/	Will the myths about the moon ever cease to exist?
celebrity chef $n$ /sə'lebrəti $fef$ /	Celebrity chefs often present cookery programmes.
celebrity photos $n pl / sa_i lebrati 'fautauz / $	Rosie likes looking at celebrity photos.
ceremony Om n /'serəməni/	Hanamatsuri is a ceremony where sweet tea is poured onto the feet of a statue.
characteristic (of) O <sub>m</sub> adj /,kærəktə'rıstık pv/	It is very characteristic of a Generation X person to be independent.
cheerful O <sub>m</sub> adj /'t∫ıəfl/	Spring is a cheerful season.
childish adj /'tʃaɪldɪʃ/	Some inventions may seem very childish, but are actually quite practical.
choose the right time $phr$ /, t \underline{\subset}u:z \underline{\delta} \underline{\text{raim}}	We have to choose the right time to tell people important news.
circumstance Om n /'s3:kəmstæns/	It depends on the circumstances whether you have to give the money back or not.
citizen Om n /'sɪtɪzn/	Welsh immigrants now consider themselves Argentinian citizens.
civilization n /ısıvəlar'zeı∫n/	The Incas were an ancient civilization that made beautiful gold artefacts.
claim Om n /kleɪm/	The couple's claim to ownership is strong, as the coins were found on their property.
claim 🗪 v /kleɪm/	The couple claimed the money on a winning lottery ticket.
clatter $n$ /'klætə(r)/	The clatter of cups and saucers can make the café very noisy.
clean-shaven adj /ˌkliːn 'ʃeɪvn/	You rarely see a clean-shaven male hipster.
cleaning staff $n$ /'kli:nɪŋ sta:f/	Cleaning staff would enter the plane in order to prepare the seats for the new passengers.



climate Om n /'klarmət/	Avocados and citrus fruits tend to grow in hot climates.
closet Om n /'klazit/	It is a good idea to rearrange your closet so that you don't
Closet Om 11 / KIDZIU	waste time looking for clothes.
co-housing n/kəu,hauzıŋ/	Co-housing is where people live separately in private houses but with shared facilities.
coincidence n /kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns/	By coincidence, Zátopek's wife was born on the same day of the same year.
colour-blind adj /'kʌlə(r) blaɪnd/	People who are colour-blind often can't distinguish red from green.
come up with phr v /kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/	Psychologists came up with the idea that some people use the left side of their brain more.
come up phr v /kʌm 'ʌp/	I can't go to that boring lecture – something urgent has come up!
comical adj /'kɒmɪkl/	The sketches were very comical.
commercial break $n / kə max l break $	Commercial breaks are an annoying distraction.
community Om n /kəˈmjuːnəti/	There are plenty of people living in the Lilac co-housing community who live alone.
companion n /kəm'pæniən/	If you need a travelling companion, let me know.
competition $O_{m}$ $n / kpmpə'tɪ\int n /$	The newspaper held a competition in which readers had to guess how long it would take Bly to circle the globe.
competitive Om adj /kəm'petətiv/	Baby boomers are often competitive in the workplace.
complex Om adj /'kompleks/	Watching several episodes back-to-back makes it easier to follow complex storylines.
concentration $O_{m}$ $n$ /konsn'trei $\int n$	In some boring situations, I find myself losing concentration after about half an hour.
concentration $n / \text{konsn'trei} \int n / \frac{1}{n}$	Gimli is a town in Canada with the largest concentration of Icelandic people outside of Iceland.
conditioning <i>n</i> /kən'dı∫nıŋ/	It is thought that wanting to read more and more bad news is a matter of conditioning.
confidential Om adj /,konfr'denʃl/	If an email is confidential, you shouldn't share it with anyone.
conflict Om n /'konflikt/	Most items on news sites are about conflict or violence.
confuse Om v /kən'fju:z/	It's easy to confuse Silbo with birdsong.
conservationist $n / k ns = vei f = nist /$	Conservationists have warned that the monkeys are on the endangered species list.
considerably Om adv /kən'sıdərəbli/	Pakistan is considerably warmer than Norway.
consist (of) Om v /kən'sıst pv/	Silbo consists of four vowels and four consonants.
construction worker O <sub>m</sub> n /kən'strʌk∫n 'wɜːkə(r)/	I think construction workers will work very differently in the future.
consultant n /kən'sʌltənt/	Careers consultant John Moody thinks that the world of work will change fast.
contrast Om n /'kontrasst/	The contrast between winter and summer nights in Norway is huge.
contribute (to) v /kon'trɪbjuːt ˌtə/	The development of mobile phones contributed to the decline of Silbo.
control Om v /kən'trəul/	The sounds can be controlled by twisting the middle of the Sono.
conventional <b>O=</b> adj /kən'ven∫ənl/	Conventional people tend to be neat, orderly and practical.
conventional O <sub>m</sub> adj /kən'ven∫ənl/	Google isn't a conventional company.
convert Om v /kən'vɜːt/	Self-help books promise to convert people from being left- brained to right-brained thinkers.



cookery programme n /ˈkukəri prəugræm/	Cookery programmes are very popular in the UK.
copy (somebody) in <i>phr v</i> /ˈkɒpi ˌsʌmbədi ɪn/	I copied you in on my email to him.
correspondence $n / kore spondens /$	What correspondence will we leave behind for future generations?
cosplayer $n$ /'kospleiə(r)/	Cosplayers are people who like dressing up in costumes as superheroes.
costume <i>n</i> /'kɒstjuːm/	Cosplayers like posting photos of their costumes online so that others can see them.
cosy adj /ˈkəʊzi/	You might think that everyone would stay indoors, nice and cosy, but they don't.
council Om n /'kaonsl/	The council might like to reconsider their plans for a new food quarter in our street.
count against phr v /kaunt əˈgeɪnst/	If I don't want to check my work emails in the evening, does that count against me?
count on phr v /'kaunt nn/	Clients count on being able to talk to their lawyers all the time.
courage <b>O</b> <sub>m</sub> n /'k∧rɪdʒ/	Because of the extraordinary courage he had shown, his story became famous.
courgette n/kɔːˈʒet/	Courgettes were brought over to Europe from South and Central America.
coverage n /'kʌvərɪdʒ/	In much of the island, you cannot depend on telephone coverage.
cracked Om adj /krækt/	Expensive repairs for cracked screens could become a thing of the past.
critical Om adj /'krɪtɪkl/	Members of Generation X tend to be critical of authority.
criticism O <sub>m</sub> n /'krɪtɪsɪzəm/	The council's plans received a lot of criticism.
criticize for $\mathbf{O}_{\overline{\mathbf{m}}}$ $v$ /'krıtısaız fɔ:(r)/	The new rules have been criticized for not taking account of modern working practices.
crocodile n /'krpkədaɪl/	Mary Kingsley once had an encounter with a crocodile.
cross out phr v /krps 'aut/	If you make a mistake, just cross it out.
crunchiness n /'kr∧nt∫inəs/	Crisps come in noisy packets because they add to the sensation of crunchiness.
crunchy <i>adj</i> /'krʌnt∫i/	I love biscuits that are crunchy.
cup v/knp/	One hand is cupped next to the mouth to control the whistle's direction.
cure Om n /kjuə(r)/	They appear to have found a new cure for blindness.
curiosity <i>n</i> / <sub>i</sub> kjʊəri'ɒsəti/	I read Stephen Covey's book out of curiosity.
curl Om v /k3:l/	The 'come here' sign is made by curling your finger towards you.
current affairs programme <i>n</i> / <sub>1</sub> k^rənt ə'fɛ:z ˌprəugræm/	Current affairs programmes are usually on late at night.
customer service $n / kastəmə(r) ssivis/$	The sales assistant had been given an award for excellent customer service.
customization $n / kastəmaiz'ei \int n /$	Customization means providing goods and services tailored to what people want.
custom n /'kʌstəm/	The Welsh community in Argentinia still maintains Welsh traditions and customs.
dairy product $n$ /'deəri $prod_{\Lambda}kt$ /	The New World didn't have dairy products before the Columbian Exchange.
damaging adj /'dæmɪdʒɪŋ/	Yarn-bombing is a form of street art which is less damaging than graffiti



data n /'deɪtə/	What's more of a worry is how much space all this data will take up on the internet.
dealer n /'di:lə(r)/	The dealer didn't expect to see the diamonds ever again.
decorate Om v /'dekəreit/	During the festival of stars, people decorate the streets.
decorative Om adj /'dekərətiv/	The walls are covered in large decorative golden mirrors.
definition $O_{\overline{m}} n / def r' n r \int n / def $	Can you give me a definition of boredom?
delete v /dɪˈliːt/	Texts and emails are quickly deleted, while letters stay around for longer.
deliberate Om adj /dɪ'lɪbərət/	It wasn't a deliberate mistake.
delighted Om adj /dɪˈlaɪtɪd/	Henry Brown was delighted when he reached Philadelphia safely in his box.
dental floss n /'dent1 flos/	Try using a piece of dental floss to get that ring off your finger.
dependent (on) adj /dɪ'pendənt ɒn/	Ireland used to be very dependent on potatoes.
depressing Om adj /dɪˈpresɪŋ/	Northern Norway has two depressing months of no daylight in winter.
descendant $n / dr'sendent /$	The 50,000 descendants of Welsh immigrants in Argentina still speak Welsh.
design Om v /dɪ'zaɪn/	Magda Sayek has designed a perfectly fitting cover for a city bus.
designer n /dɪˈzaɪnə(r)/	James Dyson is a British industrial designer.
desire Om n /dɪ'zaɪə(r)/	Sometimes you have a desire to do something, but you can't because you're stuck in a queue.
desperate Om adj /'despərət/	After a long-haul flight, I'm usually desperate to get off the plane.
destination $n / \text{desti'nei} \int n /$	Why had Henry Brown chosen Pennsylvania as his destination?
determination $n / di_i t simi' neil                                   $	Henry Brown had shown great determination on his way to freedom.
determined adj /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/	This terrible loss made Brown determined to escape slavery.
develop Om v /dɪ'veləp/	A washing machine which develops a fault can be repaired through the Internet of Things.
device Om n /dɪ'vaɪs/	Metal detectors at airports can damage electronic devices such as laptops.
devoted (to) Om adj /dɪ'vəutɪd tə/	She is totally devoted to her children.
diabetes n/darə'bi:ti:z/	One in three adults today will have developed diabetes by the time they are sixty.
diamond Om n /'darəmənd/	A bag containing \$200,000 worth of diamonds has been returned to its owner.
die out phr v /daɪ 'aut/	Some people believe that some things should be left to die out.
digital media $n / did_3itl mirdiə/$	With digital media, we write more than ever before.
disapprove (of) Om V /disə'pruːv ov/	Spectators whistle when they disapprove of a referee's decision.
disorientated adj /dis'orrienteitid/	When Henry Brown first climbed out of his box, he felt disorientated.
distance learning n / distans 'la:niŋ/	Distance learning is nothing new.
distasteful adj /dɪs'teɪstfl/	That joke was really distasteful.
distinguish Om v /dɪˈstɪŋgwɪʃ/	In a colour photo, it is easy to distinguish the predator from the background.
distracting adj /dɪˈstræktɪŋ/	The government minister finds noise in the corridor distracting while she's eating.
DIY tips $n /_i dir ar 'war trps/$	Home improvement programmes give us DIY tips.

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dominant adj /'dominant/	BuzzFeed is dominant in the world of entertainment and news sites.
dominate the conversation <b>O→</b> <i>phr</i> /'domineit ðə ˌkɒnvə'sei∫n/	I don't like the way she always dominates the conversation.
downside n /'daunsaid/	The downside of internet news is that it isn't always reliable.
do your best phr /də jɔ:(r) best/	If you don't like your job, do your best to find something you do like about it.
drama series Om n /'dra:mə ,sıəri:z/	A drama series has to have a gripping plot.
dramatic Om adj /drəˈmætɪk/	The seasons in Norway are very dramatic.
dramatically Om adv /drəˈmætɪkli/	The number of people living alone is shooting up dramatically.
dream up phr v /dri:m 'Ap/	They dreamt up the right-brained/left-brained theory.
drilling equipment n /'drɪlɪŋ ɪ'kwɪpmənt/	Underwater drilling equipment is difficult to repair.
drinkable adj /'drɪŋkəbl/	The water at the campsite is not drinkable.
drop out phr v /'dropaut/	Even successful business people drop out of university.
drought n /draut/	Edward Linacre, inventor of the Airdrop, was inspired by Australia's worst drought in a century.
dry-cleaning n /,drai 'kli:niŋ/	At Google, employees can get their dry-cleaning done for free.
dull O <sub>m</sub> adj /d∧l/	Have you experienced the desire to fall asleep during a dull lecture?
earplugs n pl /'ıəplʌgz/	I put in earplugs on planes so I can sleep.
easy-going adj /ˌiːzi ˈɡəʊɪŋ/	My husband is quite easy-going; he doesn't worry about anything.
eco-friendly adj /ˌiːkəʊ ˈfrendli/	Hipsters like buying eco-friendly products, like shampoo.
economic Om adj /¡ekə¹nɒmɪk/	The discovery of the skeleton of Richard III will give the city of Leicester an economic boost.
economic recession <i>n</i>	Generation Net has lived through an economic recession and won't take money for granted.
editor $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{m}}  n \mid \operatorname{edita}(\mathbf{r}) \mid$	Bly suggested to her editor that his newspaper should pay for her trip.
effect Om n /I'fekt/	The effect of the knitting by yarn-bombers is quite striking.
effective Om adj /ı'fektıv/	Stephen Covey's book describes how highly effective people plan their lives.
efficient <b>O</b> adj /ı¹fı∫nt/	When we're tired, our brain is less efficient.
elderly Om adj /'eldəli/	The money belonged to an elderly man who had left his bag on the train.
emoticon n /ɪ'məʊtɪkɒn/	We often use emoticons instead of expressing our feelings.
emotion O <sub>m</sub> n /ı'məʊ∫n/	Boredom can be a very useful emotion.
enable Om v /ɪ'neɪbl/	Smartphones enable journalists to publish text and photos wherever they are.
encounter Om n /in'kauntə(r)/	Mary Kingsley had encounters with all kinds of animals on her travels.
encouragement Om n /In'kʌrɪdʒmənt/	He needs to be given some encouragement to plan effectively for his future.
encouraging adj /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒɪŋ/	There is a demand for more inspiring, encouraging and uplifting news stories.
engineer Om $n / end31 \ln e(r) $	Canadian engineers invented something which tells you when you need to reapply your sunscreen.
enjoyment Om n /In'dʒɔɪmənt/	Some people get lots of enjoyment from shopping.
enrich $v / \text{In'rit} \int /$	Learning holidays can enrich your life long after the trip is over.

Name \_

#### **B2 Wordlist**

ensure $\mathbf{O}_{\overline{m}}  V \ / \mathrm{In}^{1} \int \mathfrak{I}(\mathbf{r}) /$	Please investigate the matter to ensure that this does not happen to other passengers.
entertaining Om adj /¡entə'teɪnɪŋ/	We had an entertaining evening with our friends this weekend.
entertainment space <i>n</i> /_entə'teinmənt speis/	Co-housing communities have shared facilities such as a laundry and an entertainment space.
entertain v /¡entə'teɪn/	We need to be constantly entertained.
enthusiastic O <sub>m</sub> adj /ɪnˌθjuːziˈæstɪk/	Initially, Europeans were not very enthusiastic about the new foods.
entrance Om n /'entrans/	I can't find the entrance to the shop.
environmental campaign <i>n</i> /ın,vaırən'ment1 kæm'peɪn/	Positive news sites report on peace agreements and environmental campaigns.
environmental law Om n	China is revising its environmental laws to include harsh penalties for polluters.
episode n /'episəud/	Have you ever gone to bed too late because you wanted to watch 'just one more' episode?
especially Om adv /ɪˈspeʃəli/	Younger people, especially those in the 16–24 age bracket, spend time with their family daily.
establish Om v /ı'stæblıʃ/	In conversations, we often try to establish shared interests.
established Om adj /ɪ'stæblɪʃt/	The Japanese community in Argentina is now very well established.
estimate Om v /'estimeit/	It is estimated that the coins are worth around \$10 million.
evil Om n /'iːvl/	There's a lot of evil in the world.
evolve v /i'vɒlv/	Like all trends, 'hipsterism' will change and evolve.
exchange news phr /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ njuːz/	We can exchange news by email, text or letter.
expectation $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{m}}  n \mid_{\mathbf{l}} \mathbf{ekspek'tei} \mathbf{fn} $	The event didn't live up to my expectations.
experiment $O_{m}$ $n$ /ik'speriment/	Researchers pointed out that the experiments didn't show that animals feel truly bored.
explorer n /ik'splorrə(r)/	Mary Kingsley was the first explorer to show proper respect to the African people.
expose (to) Om V /Ik'spauz ta/	Some children are exposed to questioning and reacting to rules.
expressway <i>n</i> /ɪk'spresweɪ/	An expressway in North American English is called a motorway in British English.
extraordinary Om adj /ık'strɔ:dnri/	Silbo is an extraordinary language which is whistled rather than spoken.
facilities Om n pl /fə'sɪlətiz/	People living in co-housing projects share facilities.
fade v /feɪd/	When do childhood memories start to fade?
faked adj /feikt/	The 1969 moon landings were faked.
falcon n /ˈfɔːlkən/	The falcons are well trained, so it's super safe.
fall asleep Om phr /fɔːl əˈsliːp/	Nearly half of US adults fall asleep unintentionally during the day.
family-focused adj /ˈfæməli ˌfəʊkəst/	Members of Generation X tend to be family-focused.
fast asleep phr /fa:st ə'sli:p/	The woman was fast asleep on the train and missed her stop.
fault Om n /fɔ:lt/	There was a fault in the invention which kept it from working properly.
feature Om $n$ /'fi:t $\int g(r)$ /	The most noticeable feature of the data is that older people spend less time with their family.
feat n /fi:t/	In honour of this creative but dangerous feat, he became known as Henry 'Box' Brown.



fed up adj /fed 'Ap/	'Searching boredom' is when you are fed up with having nothing to do.
feel left out phr /fixl left aut/	If two kids are playing together, the other two have each other and don't feel left out.
festival Om n /'festivl/	Many popular Japanese festivals also take place in São Paulo.
find out Om phr v /faind 'aut/	I'd like to find out more about the five types of boredom.
fire department $n$ /'farə(r) drpa:tmənt/	My mum called the fire department when I was locked in the bathroom at age two.
fix Om v /f1ks/	At Google, someone can fix your car for you.
fixed-wheel adj /fikst wiil/	The ultimate cool hipster accessory is the fixed-wheel bike.
flexibility n /,fleksə'bıləti/	<ul> <li>Flexibility is very important; you need to plan, but also use opportunities in your job.</li> </ul>
floral-patterned adj /ˌflɔːrəl 'pætənd/	Female hipsters wear floral-patterned dresses.
focus Om v /'fəʊkəs/	Focus on the red and green for a while and then look at the desert photos.
freedom Om n /'fri:dəm/	Having enough money gives you the freedom to do what you want.
fret v /fret/	Women are more likely than men to fret about a lost love.
fritter away time/money phr/'frɪtə(r) ə'weɪ taɪm, 'mʌni/	Stephen Covey feels we fritter away too much time.
functional <i>adj</i> /'fʌŋk∫ənl/	Inventions need to be functional to be popular.
furious adj /ˈfjʊəriəs/	Henry Brown must have been furious when his wife and children were sold.
fussy (about) adj /'fʌsi əˌbaut/	I'll try anything – I'm not fussy about food.
gaze v /geɪz/	When you gaze at something, you look at it for a long time.
generate Om v /'dʒenəreɪt/	There are a lot of inventions which generate energy.
generosity n / dʒenə'rɒsəti/	Some famous people are known for their generosity.
genuine 🗪 adj /ˈdʒenjuɪn/	The film of the 1969 moon landings cannot be genuine.
gesture $n / dzest \int a(r) / dz$	I'd like to talk about gestures – the signs we make with our hands.
get on (somebody's) nerves phr /get on sambadiz na:vz/	My brother gets on my nerves sometimes.
get on phr v /get on/	If you want to get on in your career, you have to stay in touch with changes in your field.
get to grips phr /get tə grɪps/	<ul> <li>Getting to grips with a new culture and language was quite a challenge at first.</li> </ul>
get up at the crack of dawn <i>phr</i> /get ʌp æt ðə kræk ɒv 'dɔ:n/	My children always get up at the crack of dawn.
get your money's worth <i>phr</i>	You should get to the festival early if you want to get your money's worth.
give up Om phr v /gIV Ap/	Employers like to see that you don't give up easily if a job is difficult.
gladiator n /'glædieɪtə(r)/	You've got a chance to train and experience what it was like to fight as a gladiator.
glance v /glq:ns/	I quickly glanced at my watch.
glare v /gleə(r)/	Don't glare – it makes people feel uncomfortable.
globally adv /'gləubəli/	Globally, there has been a rise in the number of people living alone.
godparent n /'godpeərənt/	Sometimes children have several godparents.



Getting the chance to take on this brilliant job was a golden
opportunity.
Kingsley was one of the first Europeans to see a gorilla with her own eyes.
A government minister made a list of rules for her staff which was leaked to the media.
The second winter in Norway is when the light gradually starts to come back.
Quinoa is a grain which is grown in the Andes mountains.
This drama series isn't very good; it lacks a gripping plot.
The nations with the fastest growth in one-person households are China, India and Brazil.
I'd like to see the penguins in their natural habitat.
Every connected device can be hacked.
The crocodile is half-submerged under the water.
Sleeping in a hammock can be quite uncomfortable.
Cover your finger with something slippery like hand cream to remove the ring.
I've always had terrible handwriting.
The handwritten letter is in serious decline.
Where do hipsters hang out?
In future, polluters in China will be given harsh penalties.
My grandmother was very kind – she had a heart of gold.
You can catch up on sleep by having a lie-in.
People from different cultures can have a misunderstanding if they don't know each other's rules of communication.
Having a short nap is more refreshing than a cup of coffee.
I don't want to have a row about the weather.
In many cultures, having a snooze is much more acceptable than in the US.
I've had enough of this TV programme.
When he started asking us how much we earned, we had some awkward silences in the conversation. No one wanted to talk about it.
I'm really busy and broke, so I have neither time nor money to spare.
Because of our ageing population, there will be more jobs in the healthcare sector.
Another perk for Google employees is free health checks.
Have you heard of Silbo Gomero?
My helmet had slipped down, so I couldn't see a thing.
Not many cities have high-speed broadband for all residents.
Hipsters are not interested in high-tech devices.
Sport programmes often show football match highlights.
Some jokes are just hilarious.
Hipsters are usually in their twenties and thirties.
The oldest woman in the world lived through some interesting historical events.



hit it off (with company) . phr	Can you tall me about a parean you hit it off with as soon as
hit it off (with someone) phr /ˌhɪt ɪt 'ɒf wɪð sʌmwʌn/	Can you tell me about a person you hit it off with as soon as you met them?
holiday Om n /'hɒlədeɪ/	A place I'd really like to go on holiday this year is Istanbul.
home-cooked adj /həum kukt/	I much prefer to spend money on home-cooked food than on microwaveable meals.
home-made adj /ˌhəʊm 'meɪd/	Hipsters are keen on making home-made jam and baking cakes.
home improvement programme <i>n</i> /həʊm ɪm'pruːvmənt ˌprəʊgræm/	I learnt to build my bookshelf from a home improvement programme. I'm very pleased with it!
homeland <i>n</i> /'həʊmlænd/	Norway is certainly very different from my homeland where it is hot.
homelessness $n$ /'həumləsnəs/	We need to do more to reduce street homelessness.
hostel adj /'hostl/	Without sufficient hostel places, we cannot protect the often young and very vulnerable.
household Om n /'haushauld/	Why are so many people choosing to live in one-person households?
household chore $n$ /'haushəuld t $\int \mathfrak{I}(r)$ /	Mary Kingsley much prefered paddling up rivers to household chores.
hybrid <i>n</i> /'haɪbrɪd/	Electronic cars will park for free and hybrids will get 20% off.
ideal Om adj /aɪˈdiːəl/	I believe that one child is ideal.
identify Om v /ar'dentrfar/	They seemed to identify some differences.
ignore Om V/Ig'nɔː(r)/	Her father's medical friends had warned her about tropical diseases, but she ignored them.
illegal Om adj /ɪˈliːgl/	In most countries, it is illegal to keep lost property unless you can't find the owner.
illusion $n / I' lu  3n /$	The shimmering of the air above a hot road is just an illusion.
immeasurable adj /ɪˈmeʒərəbl/	The joy each child brings is immeasurable.
immigrant n /'ɪmɪgrənt/	Welsh immigrants first arrived in Patagonia over 150 years ago.
impressed (by) Om adj /Im¹prest baɪ/	I wasn't very impressed by some of the artwork.
impression $O_{m}$ $n / \text{Im}^{\dagger} \text{pre} \int n / n$	When is it very important to make a good impression?
impressive <b>O</b> <del>m</del> adj /ım'presıv/	Some companies ensure that you will only focus on coming up with impressive ideas.
in-depth news $n / \text{in 'dep}\theta \text{ nju:z/}$	I enjoy watching programmes with in-depth news.
inbox n /'inboks/	My inbox is too full – I need to delete some emails.
incapable adj /ɪnˈkeɪpəbl/	'Apathetic boredom' means you are incapable of finding enjoyment in life.
incentive <i>n</i> /ɪn'sentɪv/	We usually try to reward people by giving them incentives.
inconvenient adj /ˌɪnkən'viːniənt/	They lost my luggage. Just for a day, but still very inconvenient.
independently Om adv / Indi pendentli/	It's more popular to live independently in some countries than in others.
indicate O <sub>m</sub> v /'ındıkeıt/	The survey also indicates an interesting shift in opinion towards binge-watching.
indifferent adj /ɪn'dɪfrənt/	'Indifferent boredom' is a pleasant feeling which allows you to zone out after a long day.
informative adj /in'fɔ:mətɪv/	More informal news sites are often entertaining as well as informative.
inheritance $n$ /inheritans/	The gold necklace was part of her inheritance.
innocent Om adj /'Inəsnt/	It turns out that the man involved in the police shooting was innocent.



innovative adj /'ɪnəvətɪv/	A lot of companies want their employees to be innovative and creative.
insist (on) Om V /In'sIst on/	The government introduced laws which insist on employers switching off email contact.
insomnia <i>n</i> /ɪn'sɒmniə/	Insomnia is almost twice as common in women than in men.
inspiring adj /ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ/	I'm all for more inspiring news.
install Om v /ın'stɔ:l/	We've installed broadband and it's really good.
instant adj /'ɪnstənt/	Texts and emails allow for instant communication but are quickly deleted.
intention $O_{\overline{m}}$ $n$ /In'ten $\int n/$	It is my intention to be better at planning.
interconnect v /,ɪntəkə'nekt/	Phones are interconnected by cables.
intercontinental adj /ˌɪntəˌkɒntɪ'nentl/	There are intercontinental agreements between North America and Europe.
internet-connected <i>adj</i> /rintənet kə,nektid/	Internet-connected insulin pumps can send information to your doctor.
interrupt Om V / Intə'rʌpt/	For communication to be successful, we need to know if it's OK to interrupt a person.
in tray $n$ /'In trei/	Please put the letter in my in tray.
introduction Om n /ıntrə'dʌkʃn/	The introduction of a text is the start of the text.
invent Om v /In'vent/	A lot of new jobs will be invented in the near future.
invention $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{m}}  n \text{ /in'ven} \int \mathbf{n} $	Looking at the Namib beetle gave Linacre the idea for his invention.
inventiveness n /In'ventIvnəs/	How can inventiveness be encouraged?
inventive adj /ɪn'ventɪv/	Having a messy desk is better for being inventive.
invest Om v /In¹vest/	More people should invest in their future by thinking about what they really want to do.
investigate Om v /in'vestigeit/	I have asked the airline to investigate the incident.
invest time/money phr/In'vest taım, 'mʌni/	Invest time in looking after your health.
invitation $O_{m}$ $n / Invi'tei In/$	I received an invitation to a talk about career development.
involved (in) Om adj /In¹vplvd In/	Lots of countries were involved in the Columbian Exchange.
irresponsible adj /ˌɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/	There's a lot of talk these days about irresponsible parenting.
irritating Om adj /'ırıteıtıŋ/	The stand-up comedian was incredibly irritating.
islander $n$ /'aɪləndə(r)/	The islanders of La Gomera have been communicating with whistles for centuries.
javelin n /'dʒævlɪn/	Zana Ingrova, Zátopek's wife, won a gold medal in the javelin in 1952.
jewellery Om n /'dʒu:əlri/	A lot of people like to spend money on gold jewellery.
joy <b>O</b> <sub>m</sub> n /dʒɔɪ/	Having a child brings much joy.
jungle $n$ /'dʒʌŋgl/	The fact that you can see colour might save your life in the jungle.
just about remember <i>phr</i> /dʒʌst ə'baut rɪ'membə(r)/	I was only two, but I can just about remember it.
justify Om v /'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/	People use the saying 'finders keepers, losers weepers' to justify keeping money that they find.
keen (on) Om adj /'ki:n ɒn/	I wasn't so keen on the 'fish in a phone box' artwork.
kill time phr /kɪl taɪm/	Why do we kill time playing games on our phones or tablets?
know (someone) as phr /nəʊ 'æz/	Generation Y is also known as the 'millennial' generation.



know your stuff phr /nəʊ jɔː(r) stʌf/	If you know your stuff, employers don't care if you've got a degree or not.
ladder n /'lædə(r)/	One of the firemen climbed up a ladder and broke through the bathroom window.
lamp post n /'læmp pəʊst/	That lamp post that you never noticed before is suddenly multicoloured.
landline n /'lændlaɪn/	Could you call me back on my landline?
laundry <i>n</i> /'lɔːndri/	We share the laundry with our neighbours in our co-housing community.
lead (to) Om v /'liːd tə/	Getting these things wrong can lead to misunderstandings.
legacy n /'legəsi/	Collecting two species of fish which were unknown before was not Mary Kingsley's only legacy.
legislature $n$ /'led3isleit $\int \vartheta(r)$ /	China's legislature votes to revise 25-year-old environmental law.
leopard n /'lepəd/	Kingsley rescued a leopard that had got caught in a trap.
line n /laɪn/	Hold on, the line is breaking up.
listen enthusiastically <b>O<sub>m</sub></b> <i>phr</i> /'lɪsn ɪnˌθjuːzi'æstɪkli/	It would be good if you tried to listen more enthusiastically in conversations.
listicle n /'listikl/	The listicle is attractive because it simplifies any subject into manageable facts.
little-known adj /ˈlɪtl nəʊn/	Hipsters have a taste for little-known bands.
lively Om adj /'larvli/	In summer, the nights in Norway are as lively as the days.
locate Om v /ləʊˈkeɪt/	The monkeys were easy to locate because they could be heard sneezing.
lonely Om adj /'ləʊnli/	Many parents have a second child to stop their first child being lonely and spoilt.
long-haul flight n /lon horl flart/	For me, the most boring experiences are long-haul flights.
look up to Om phr /luk 'Ap tə/	Who in your family do you look up to?
loose Om adj /luːs/	The knitted covers are usually quite loose, so it's easy to fix them to the object.
lorry Om n /'lɒri/	There had been an accident on the motorway ahead of us – a lorry had turned over.
lose Om v /luːz/	We had nothing to lose and everything to gain.
lose concentration phr /luːz ˌkɒnsn'treɪʃn/	What makes you lose concentration?
lose touch phr /luːz tʌtʃ/	It is very easy to lose touch with changes in your area of work.
lost property n /,lost 'propeti/	<ul> <li>A car worker bought the paintings at an auction of lost property left on Italian trains.</li> </ul>
lottery ticket n /'lɒtəri ˌtɪkɪt/	A couple claimed money on a lottery ticket which they had found on a shop floor.
low-tech adj /ləʊ 'tek/	Hipsters love low-tech objects such as record players and old- style cameras.
loyal 🗪 adj /ˈlɔɪəl/	I would say I'm quite loyal.
lucky Om adj /'lʌki/	If you're lucky, you'll hear the islanders whistle on La Gomera.
luggage Om n /'lngidʒ/	They lost my luggage.
lunch break $n$ /'lant $\int$ break/	The company can't have actually stopped them having a lunch break.
magical adj /ˈmædʒɪkl/	The first winter really is a magical time of year.
magnificent adj /mæg'nɪfɪsnt/	It turned out to be one of the most magnificent shows I've ever seen.
mainstream n /'meɪnstriːm/	Hipsters reject mainstream culture.



maintain Om v/meɪn'teɪn/	Security cameras are expensive to maintain.
majority Om n /məˈdʒɒrəti/	The majority of people surveyed considered binge-watching a
, ,	bad thing.
make a good impression <i>phr</i> /meɪk ə gud ɪm'pre∫n/	You want to make a good impression in an interview.
make small talk phr /meɪk 'smɔːl tɔːk/	Could you tell me how easy you find it to make small talk?
make the most of phr /meɪk ðə məust ɒv/	Try to make the most of opportunities to learn something new.
make up after a row <i>phr</i> /meɪk ʌp 'ɑːftə(r) ə rəʊ/	People often regret not making up after a row.
make up v /'meɪk ʌp/	The right-brained/left-brained theory was largely made up by psychologists and the media.
manage Om v /'mænɪdʒ/	Magda Sayek manages a large team of knitters.
mankind <i>n</i> /mæn'kaɪnd/	Gold has always been of great importance to mankind.
massive Om adj /'mæsɪv/	There was a massive queue at security control.
match o <sub>m</sub> n /mæt ∫/	Would you binge-watch football matches?
meaningless adj /ˈmiːnɪŋləs/	What we see is pretty meaningless – it's just patterns of light.
measurable adj /'meʒərəbl/	Make sure your goals are specific and measurable.
measure Om v /'meʒə(r)/	If a player is moving more slowly than usual, it will be measured.
measurement Om n /'meʒəmənt/	Take your measurement to make sure the ring will fit.
meatball n /ˈmiːtbɔːl/	Umami is also strong in Italian meatballs.
medical Om adj /'medɪkl/	Medical breakthroughs are reported on positive news sites.
melody <i>n</i> /'melədi/	The right side of the brain is best at appreciating the melody of the music.
memorization $n / memoraz ei                                   $	Now that we have the internet, many people think that memorization is a waste of time.
memorize v /'meməraız/	How can people use their minds creatively if nothing is actually memorized and stored in there?
memory has begun to fade <i>phr</i> /'meməri həz bı'gʌn tə feɪd/	My memory of it has begun to fade.
mend v/mend/	Hipsters prefer to mend things instead of buying new ones when something breaks.
mental Om adj /'mentl/	I need to read something light – something that doesn't require much mental effort.
mindless adj /'maɪndləs/	Rote learning is seen as pointless and mindless.
minister Om n /'mɪnɪstə(r)/	A government minister makes her staff stand up when she arrives.
mink $n / mink /$	The minks in the bare cage ate more food and slept for longer than the other minks.
miserable adj /ˈmɪzrəbl/	Henry Brown felt miserable while he was travelling in the box.
mission $n / mi \int n $	She had two missions to complete while she was touring the continent.
miss out on an opportunity <i>phr</i> /mɪs aut ɒn æn ˌɒpə't juːnəti/	He missed out on investment opportunities, which he regrets.
mistake Om n/mɪˈsteɪk/	She made a mistake and the knitting had a big hole in it.
misunderstanding $n/mis$ Andə'stændi $\mathfrak{g}/m$	Getting these things wrong can lead to misunderstandings.
moisture $n$ /'mɔɪstʃə(r)/	The Namib beetle survives in the desert by collecting small amounts of moisture.
monitor Om v /'mpnrtə(r)/	The information is sent to a computer which monitors the outcome.



monkey n /'mʌŋki/	A new species of monkey has been discovered in the forests of Myanmar.
monoplane <i>n</i> /'mɒnəpleɪn/	I have never seen a monoplane before.
monosodium glutamate n/_monəˌsəʊdiəm ˈgluːtəmeɪt/	Umami is added to many foods in the form of monosodium glutamate.
monotone adj /'mɒnətəun/	A monotone voice can send you to sleep.
moral Om adj /'mɒrəl/	'Moral will' means that you have the ability to do what's right for yourself and others.
moreover Om adv /mɔːr'əuvə(r)/	Moreover, wearable technology may mean that we are available to our employers all the time.
mountainside n /'maontənsaɪd/	The rain washed away the mountainside.
muddy n /'mʌdi/	Her boots were muddy because she went for a walk in the woods after it had rained.
multicoloured adj /,mʌlti'kʌləd/	The protesters were holding multicoloured banners.
multimillionaire $n / mAltimilje'nee(r) / multimilje'nee(r) / mul$	The multimillionaire decided to give a lot of his money to charity.
multitude n /'mʌltɪtjuːd/	Gold also has a multitude of less traditional uses in industry.
murmur v /'mɜːmə(r)/	In the Majestic café, even the tourists tend to murmur quietly, as if they are in a sacred place.
nap $n / n ep/$	Naps can be good for helping you remember things.
neighbourhood Om n /'neibəhud/	Little Havana is a Cuban ethnic neighbourhood in Miami.
nod off phr /nod 'of/	Twice as many men as women nod off while driving.
noisy O <sub>m</sub> adj /'nɔɪzi/	My main memory of the day was that it was unbelievably noisy and happy.
no memory whatsoever <i>phr</i> /nອບ <sub>I</sub> meməri wɒtsəບ'evə(r)/	I have no memory of my childhood whatsoever.
nonsense Om n /'nonsns/	It's all a load of nonsense.
no recollection of it <i>phr</i> /nəʊ ˌrekə'lek∫n ɒv ɪt/	I have absolutely no recollection of how we got home again.
noticeably adv /'nəutɪsəbli/	Older people spend noticeably more time without their family than younger ones.
not sleep a wink phr /not sli:p ə 'wɪŋk/	People who feel that they haven't slept a wink probably have had more sleep than they think.
objective Om adj /əb'dʒektɪv/	I don't feel the news is very objective.
obscure adj /əb'skjuə(r)/	Do you listen to obscure bands?
observe Om V /əb'zɜːv/	The scientist observed the animals over a three-month period.
occupied Om adj /'pkjupaid/	<ul> <li>For me, the most boring thing in the world is not being occupied enough at work.</li> </ul>
odd Om adj/pd/	Even odd inventions can be very useful.
offend (someone) Om V/ə'fend 'sʌmwʌn/	The weather is seen as a topic which is unlikely to offend anybody.
official O <sub>m</sub> adj /ə¹fɪ∫l/	<ul> <li>Electronic devices expose workers to longer hours than the official 35-hour work week.</li> </ul>
official O <sub>m</sub> n /ə¹fɪ∫l/	The couple had to hand over the coins they found to an official.
one-way ticket n /wʌn weɪ 'tɪkɪt/	Would you like a one-way or a round-trip bus ticket?
online community $n / pn_1 lain kə mju:nəti/$	People in an online community can simply communicate with each other online.
open-minded adj /ˌəupən 'maɪndɪd/	Generation Y is more open-minded than previous ones.
optimistic adj /ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	Baby boomers are optimistic and willing to work long hours.



original Omato adj. /əˈrɪdʒənl/	The offices have an original design that most people really like.
originally Om adv /ə'rɪdʒənəli/	I originally come from Pakistan.
out of season phr /aut pv 'sizn/	It gets touristy in the summer, so it's probably best to go out of
,	season.
overestimate v /,əuvər'estimeit/	Most people overestimate what they can do in a day.
over the moon phr /¡əʊvə(r) ðə 'muːn/	My sister and her husband are over the moon because they are having twins!
ownership $n$ /'əʊnəʃɪp/	The couple can take ownership of the coins if their owner can't be found.
oxygen n /'pksidʒən/	We used to think that we yawn to take in more oxygen to keep ourselves awake.
package Om n /'pækɪdʒ/	People in Pennsylvania were waiting anxiously for the arrival of the package from Virginia.
packaging Om /'pækɪdʒɪŋ/	For safe disposal of the old bulb, use the packaging of the new one.
packed adj /pækt/	I'm not so keen on the crowds – it's a bit too packed for my liking.
paddle <i>n</i> /'pædl/	The crocodile tried to climb into her canoe, so she hit it on the head with a paddle.
panther $n$ /'pæn $\theta$ ə(r)/	A panther in a jungle is hardly visible in a black-and-white photograph.
parade n/pəˈreɪd/	The ceremony is then followed by a parade through the streets.
parking meter $n$ /'pa:kiŋ mi:tə(r)/	Smart parking meters in Madrid will charge more for more polluting cars.
pattern n /'pætn/	We need the brain to interpret the patterns of light that we see.
pavement n /'peɪvmənt/	There was a lot of rubbish on the pavement.
peace agreement <i>n</i> /'pi:s ə,gri:mənt/	Peace agreements are often not reported in depth on traditional news outlets.
peanut n /'pi:nʌt/	Thai and Indonesian cooking didn't use peanuts before the sixteenth century.
peasant adj /'peznt/	Some locals think that Silbo is a peasant language that should be left to die out.
perk n/ps:k/	Being a Google employee comes with some nice perks.
permission O <sub>m</sub> n /pə¹mɪ∫n/	Streetbank neighbours give their neighbours permission to borrow things.
personal Om adj /ˈpɜːsənl/	Who will have access to my personal data?
petrified adj /'petrɪfaɪd/	I bet you were petrified!
petrol Om n /'petrəl/	There was a long queue at the petrol station.
phase out phr v /feɪz 'aut/	Let's phase out the security cameras and install lights instead.
phenomenon $n$ /fə'nominən/	Yarn-bombing has become a global phenomenon.
physical Om adj /ˈfɪzɪkl/	Henry Brown didn't suffer physical abuse.
pick (something) up $\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$	You can pick up a lot of things you need to know on the job.
pick up O <sub>m</sub> phr v /'pıkΛp/	Many parents prefer to leave work early to pick up their children.
pineapple leaf n /'paɪnæpl liːf/	The local people taught her how to fish with pineapple leaves.
ping-pong table n /pɪŋ pɒŋ 'teɪbl/	Has your office got a ping-pong table?
place Om v /pleis/	Place the object carefully in the right position.
pointless adj /'pointles/	People sometimes think that jokes are pointless, but are they?



polar <i>adj</i> /'pəʊlə(r)/	In Tromsø, we have a 'polar night', when the sun doesn't
pop up phr v /'pop Ap/	appear for twenty-four hours.  Google 'right brain, left brain', and hundreds of quizzes on this subject will pop up.
postage stamp / /'pəustidʒ stæmp/	Do you know the cost of a postage stamp?
potato crop n /pə'teɪtəʊ krɒp/	When the potato crop failed in Ireland in the 1840s, a million people died.
potential Om adj /pəˈtenʃl/	What are the potential risks of internet-connected devices?
pounce v /pauns/	Can you spot the predator waiting to pounce on you?
poverty n /'ppvəti/	New government plans may put tens of thousands of people into poverty.
practical Om adj /'præktıkl/	The low-cost incubator is a very practical invention.
practical wisdom / præktikl 'wizdəm/	Rules and incentives are not enough; we also need practical wisdom.
praise Om n /preiz/	The show received high praise from the critics.
precise Om adj /prɪˈsaɪs/	Can you remember the precise details of that conversation?
predator <i>n</i> /'predətə(r)/	A panther is a predator.
predictable adj /prɪ'dɪktəbl/	The jokes in that film were very predictable.
preferable (to) adj /'prefrabl ta/	In a hot climate, drinking hot tea is preferable to cold water if you want to cool down.
presence Om n /'prezns/	The presence of the full moon made it easier to see where we were going.
pressure $O_m$ $n$ /'pre $\int \partial(r)/$	Each baby we bring into the world puts extra pressure on the world's resources.
pressure Om $V/pre \int a(r)/$	We need to pressure the government to help get homeless people off the streets.
prevent Om v /pri'vent/	Volkswagen is preventing emails from reaching employees at home.
privacy n /'prɪvəsi/	Privacy and security are big issues.
private Om adj /'praɪvət/	Co-housing can be a great way of having your own private space, but not being isolated.
private pension $n / praivat'pen n $	I regret not paying into a private pension early enough.
proficient adj /prə'fɪʃnt/	Younger generations will be much more proficient at IT.
profit Om n /'profit/	A scrap metal dealer has made a profit of more than £32 million on an antique gold egg.
prohibit (from) v /prəˈhɪbɪt from/	The government has prohibited employers from contacting workers outside office hours.
property (house) Om n /'propeti/	The only regret I have is that I never invested in a property.
property Om n /'propəti/	The properties are grouped into small communities.
protect (from) Om v /prə'tekt from/	Some companies try to protect their workers from being disturbed by work emails at home.
protect Om v /pro'tekt/	Suncayr protects you from sunburn.
protest (against) Om v /'proutest o,geinst/	Authorities protested against Galileo's theory that the Earth revolves around the sun.
public spending n/pablik spendin/	The government is planning to make huge cuts in public spending on support for sick people.
punchline $n / p_{\Lambda} nt \int la \ln r$	The punchline at the end of a joke is often unexpected and makes us laugh.
punctuation $n / p n kt \int u' e i \int n'$	Punctuation is important in written communication.

#### **B2 Wordlist**

put (someone) at ease <i>phr</i>	My friend Marc is very good at putting people at ease in new
/put samwan æt 'i:z/	situations.
put your foot in it phr /put jo:(r) 'fut in it/	Can you remember a conversation when you put your foot in it?
puzzled adj /'pʌzld/	The luggage handlers would have been puzzled if they had heard a noise coming from the box.
quality time n /'kwɒləti taɪm/	Do you regret not giving enough quality time to your children?
/kwɔːtə(r)/	Plans to create a food quarter in town have been given the go-ahead.
queue n/kjuː/	There was a very long queue for the toilets.
racket n /'rækɪt/	In future, tennis rackets may be made of a kind of plastic that can repair itself.
rainy day <i>n</i> /'reɪni deɪ/	Bankers used to make sure that people were saving for a rainy day.
rare O <sub>m</sub> adj /reə(r)/	People who have a rare illness can get support in online communities.
ravine <i>n</i> /rə'viːn/	La Gomera's steep hills and deep ravines make it difficult to cross.
reactant adj /ri'æktənt/	'Reactant boredom' is caused by feeling trapped in a situation.
react to v /ri'ækt tə/	Children need to react to rules, not just follow them.
ready-prepared adj /'redi prɪ'peəd/	Ready-prepared meals can be just as good as home-cooked food.
realistic Om adj /ırıəˈlɪstɪk/	Members of Generation X have a realistic attitude to life.
recall Om v /rɪˈkɔːl/	Although I was only two, I can recall it vividly.
recharge $v/_{i}$ riz't $\int \alpha d \alpha $	The energy which the Xarius generates can be used to recharge batteries.
recollection n /,rekə'lek∫n/	I have absolutely no recollection of how we got home again.
record Om n /'rekord/	Kira Salak set a Wisconsin state record in cross-country running.
reduce Om v /rɪ'djuːs/	Too little light and too much light can both reduce productivity.
reference O <sub>m</sub> n /'refr∍ns/	Please keep this book with you for reference.
reflect Om v /rɪˈflekt/	The image was reflected in the mirror.
regret Om n /rɪ'gret/	The most frequent regrets involve romance.
relationship <b>O</b> <sub>m</sub> <i>n</i> /rɪ'leɪ∫n∫ɪp/	Three children means three sibling relationships.
relevance n /'reləvəns/	It doesn't matter because it doesn't have any relevance.
relevant Om adj /'reləvənt/	I'm interested in news that's relevant to my life and work.
reliable adj /rɪˈlaɪəbl/	Serious newspapers give reliable news.
relieved adj /rɪˈliːvd/	He was relieved because he had found his passport.
remarkable 🗪 adj /rɪˈmɑːkəbl/	Recently, we have seen some remarkable inventions.
remote O <sub>m</sub> adj /rr¹mə∪t/	If you go somewhere remote, it is far away from places where other people live.
renowned adj/rɪ'naund/	Zátopek was renowned for his hard training routines.
repetitive adj /rɪ'petətɪv/	Doing the ironing is the most boring and repetitive of all the household jobs.
report Om n /rɪˈpɔːt/	The dealer found a news report about eight missing Fabergé eggs.
reptile n /'reptail/	Mary Kingsley set off alone along the river in search of fish and reptiles.
request compensation <i>phr</i> /rɪ'kwest ˌkɒmpen'seɪʃn/	I am requesting compensation for the MP3 player.



research O <sub>m</sub> n /rɪ'sɜːt∫/	According to recent research, the number of
research Om II /II ss.tj/	people living alone is shooting up dramatically.
resident Om n /'rezidənt/	Forty-seven per cent of homes in Sweden have just one resident.
resources Om n pl /ri'zɔ:siz/	In old-fashioned villages, people shared certain resources, like the village hall.
responsibility Om n /rɪˌspɒnsə'bɪləti/	I feel that the airline should take responsibility for this incident.
responsible (for) $\mathbf{O}_{\overline{\mathbf{m}}}$ adj /rɪ'spɒnsəbl fɔ:(r)/	Christopher Columbus was responsible for the start of the Columbian Exchange.
result (in) Om v /rɪˈzʌlt ɪn/	In Russia it is believed that whistling indoors can result in bad luck.
retain Om v /rɪ'teɪn/	Sleeping when you've just learnt something new will help your memory to retain it.
retro-style adj /'retrau stail/	Fixies are modern versions of retro-style bikes.
return ticket $n / r_1 t \sin t k_1 t $	Would you like a single or a return ticket?
reveal Om v /rɪ'viːl/	If you can see colour, things are more easily revealed.
revolution O <sub>m</sub> n /₁revə¹luː∫n/	The famous Fabergé eggs were made for the Russian royal family before the revolution.
reward Om n /rɪˈwɔːd/	He has received a reward from the dealer.
reward Om v /rɪ'wɔ:d/	He was rewarded for his honesty.
rich (in) adj /rɪt∫ ɪn/	Quinoa is extremely rich in protein.
rickshaw <i>n</i> /'rɪk∫ɔː/	Bly travelled by ship, horse, rickshaw and other vehicles.
ridiculous Om adj /rɪˈdɪkjələs/	That sketch was just ridiculous – I didn't like it at all.
rise Om n /raɪz/	Globally, there's been a dramatic rise in the number of people living independently.
risky <i>adj</i> /ˈrɪski/	'Searching boredom' can result in risky behaviour.
robbery n /'rɒbəri/	Gold jewellery is often taken in robberies.
romance n /'rəumæns/	I regret that the romance didn't end well.
rope 🗪 n/rəʊp/	Batman and Robin are climbing up a rope to rescue a man.
rote learning $n$ /'rəut ˌlɜːnɪŋ/	Rote learning is often considered to be unnecessary and uncreative.
rough it phr /rʌf ɪt/	I'm not very good at roughing it. I like life's little luxuries!
round-trip adj /ˌraʊnd 'trɪp/	Are you buying a round-trip ticket to Los Angeles or are you staying there?
rubber Om adj /'rʌbə(r)/	Two people are sitting on what looks like a yellow and orange rubber boat.
rubbish O <sub>m</sub> n /'rʌbɪʃ/	There was a lot of rubbish on the pavement.
run-down adj /rʌn'daʊn/	Hipster neighbourhoods tend to be districts which are historically poor and run-down.
run out of time/money phr	I still have a lot to do and I'm running out of time.
/rʌn aut ɒv taɪm, 'mʌni/	
run out phr v /rʌn ˈaʊt/	We don't want to run out of ideas.
	I think it might have been a safety issue.
salty Om adj /'splti/	Some types of music can make food taste less salty.
scannable adj /'skænəbl/	Young people want scannable news content that they can read in short bursts of attention.
scarcity <i>n</i> /'skeəsəti/	In a time of scarcity, people don't have enough to eat.
school playground $n$ /sku:l 'pleɪgraund/	You know what I'd done? I had parked in a school playground!

Name \_

## **B2 Wordlist**

scrap metal dealer <i>n</i> /skræp 'metl 'diːlə(r)/	The scrap metal dealer had planned to sell the egg for the value of its gold and jewels.
seaweed n /'si:wi:d/	Seaweed soup doesn't have one of the four classic tastes.
second-hand adj /'sekənd hænd/	
second cousin n /,sekənd 'kʌzn/	A second cousin can be the child of a cousin of your parents.
security camera <i>n</i> /sɪ'kjʊərəti ˌkæmərə/	One alternative would be to install some security cameras.
selective adj /sɪ'lektɪv/	I'm a selective reader; I don't read the whole paper.
self-awareness n / self ə weənəs/	People who have moral wisdom must have a lot of self-awareness.
self-centred adj /self 'sentəd/	Members of Generation Y have a reputation for being self-centred.
self-confident adj / self 'konfident/	Baby Boomers tend to be quite self-confident.
self-control Om n / self kən'trəul/	You need a lot of self-control for that diet.
self-destructive adj / self dı'straktıv/	People who are self-destructive are not kind to themselves.
self-driving adj /self 'draɪvɪŋ/	In the future, we'll have self-driving vehicles.
semi-human adj /ˌsemi 'hjuːmən/	Semi-human creatures often appear in fantasy stories.
semi-retired adj /ˌsemi rɪ'taɪəd/	People who are semi-retired still work some of the time.
semicircle n /'semis3:kl/	The chairs were arranged in a semicircle.
send and receive phr /send ænd rɪ'siːv/	The Internet of Things allows us to send and receive data more easily.
separately Om adv /'seprətli/	People living in co-housing communities live separately but share certain facilities.
set aside time/money <i>phr</i> /set ə'saɪd taɪm, 'mʌni/	It is important to set aside time to plan for your future.
set off phr v /set 'pf/	She set off alone on her journey.
settler n /'setlə(r)/	The first Japanese settlers in Argentina arrived over a hundred years ago.
settle v /'setl/	Should we welcome the opportunity to be bored sometimes and let our thoughts settle?
set up phr v /set 'Ap/	Security cameras are difficult to set up.
sharp Om adj /ʃɑːp/	Some fruits have a sharp smell.
shift Om n /ʃɪft/	Living alone represents a dramatic cultural shift for many countries.
shift Om v /ʃɪft/	To understand a joke, you have to shift quickly from what you were expecting to hear.
shooting O <sub>m</sub> n /'∫uːtɪŋ/	The police shooting was reported on all news sites.
shortlist $v / \int st ls t / \int s ds ds$	Twenty engineers and designers have been shortlisted for the James Dyson Award.
sibling n /'sɪblɪŋ/	I regret not having more siblings.
sidewalk n /'saɪdwɔːk/	Lots of streets in the US don't have sidewalks.
significance <i>n</i> /sig'nifikəns/	Gold has a special significance in some countries.
significantly Om adv /sig'nifikəntli/	The number of people living alone has increased significantly in recent years.
silly Om adj /'sɪli/	Having fun with colleagues on a slide might just be a silly waste of time.
single ticket $n$ /'sɪŋgl 'tɪkɪt/	I would like a single ticket into town, please.
sitcom n /'sɪtkɒm/	Sitcoms are often binge-watched.



skeleton <i>n</i> /'skelrtn/	The skeleton of King Richard III was found under a car park in
	Leicester, England.
slavery n /'sleɪvəri/	Henry Brown escaped from slavery by shipping himself as freight to Pennsylvania.
sleep like a log phr /sli:p laɪk ə 'lɒg/	Are you used to sleeping like a log for nine hours?
slide n /slaɪd/	Some offices have ping-pong tables, swings and even slides.
slightly Om adv /'slaɪtli/	It only gets slightly darker for an hour in the middle of the night.
slippery adj /'slɪpəri/	To remove a stuck ring, cover your finger in something slippery, such as cream or butter.
smart Om adj /smaːt/	Generation Z is growing up with lots of smart devices.
smartphone <i>n</i> /'smartfəun/	Generation Z can't remember the world before the smartphone.
smoke detector $n$ /sməuk dı'tektə(r)/	Smoke detectors are alarms that detect smoke or fire.
smooth Om adj /smuːð/	A <i>pastel de nata</i> at the Majestic café is a pastry with a smooth cream filling.
sneeze v /sniːz/	The monkeys sneeze when it rains because water gets up their noses.
soak up phr v /səʊk 'ʌp/	It would be great just to wander around the old streets and soak up the atmosphere.
socially O <sub>m</sub> adv /'səʊ∫əli/	People in old-fashioned villages supported each other socially.
social status O <sub>m</sub> n /'səu∫l stertəs/	Which generation finds social status important?
solid Om adj /'splid/	Are you sitting comfortably on that solid wooden chair?
sort out phr v /so:t 'aut/	Lights and anti-climb paint they should sort the problem out.
sour O <sub>m</sub> adj /'sauə(r)/	Sour is one of the four classic tastes.
souvenir $n / su:ve^{-1}nie(r)$	Wouldn't you like to come home from holiday with something more useful than lots of souvenirs?
spark v/spa:k/	Chatting with colleagues at long tables might spark some ideas.
specially O <sub>m</sub> adv /'spe∫əli/	Magda Sayek has specially designed a cover for a bus.
specific Om adj /spə¹sɪfɪk/	IT skills won't be seen as specific skills in the future.
spiky adj /'spaɪki/	Mary Kingsley once fell into a hole and landed on a spiky branch.
spoilt adj /spɔɪlt/	People often think that only children are spoilt.
spot v/spot/	The panther isn't easy to spot in the black and white photograph.
staff Om n /starf/	All our staff are subject to a dress code, which they sign up to when they join the company.
stand up to bullies phr /stænd xp tə 'buliz/	I regret not standing up to bullies at work.
stare Om v /steə(r)/	People don't like it if you stare at them in public.
state Om adj /steit/	If you live in a country with great state schools, having lots of children isn't an issue.
stationery <i>n</i> /'steı∫ənri/	Newspapers have reported a rise in stationery sales.
stay in contact phr /ster in 'kpntækt/	It is easy not to stay in contact with friends who are far away.
steam train $n$ /'stirm trein/	I remember travelling on a steam train to London just after the Second World War.
steep Om adj /sti:p/	La Gomera has numerous steep hills.
steer Om V /strə(r)/	Boredom steers us away from useless activities.
step out of your comfort zone phr	Do you ever step out of your comfort zone?
/step aut pv jo:(r) 'kamfət zəun/	

Name \_

## **B2 Wordlist**

stereotype <i>n</i> /'steriətaɪp/	Some people feel that seeing only children as spoilt is just a stereotype.
stick at (something) $phr v / stik$ at $sam\theta in / $	Employers need to see that you can stick at something, even when it's difficult.
stiff Om adj /stɪf/	On the table is a stiff white tablecloth.
store Om v /sto:(r)/	From the age of seven, children can store memories more effectively.
storey adj /'stɔːri/	We lived in a three-storey building.
streaming <i>n</i> /stri:mɪŋ/	Streaming has transformed our viewing habits.
stress Om n /stres/	Stress and burnout can occur when you work a lot outside working hours.
stressful adj /'stresfl/	I have a very stressful job, so sometimes I need to read something light-hearted.
striking Om adj /'straɪkɪŋ/	The waiters in the Majestic café wear striking white jackets.
stuff $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{m}}  n \ /\mathrm{st}\Lambda \mathbf{f}/$	You can learn a lot of stuff on the job.
stunning <i>adj</i> /ˈstʌnɪŋ/	The views from Machu Picchu are absolutely stunning.
suffering Om n /'sʌfərɪŋ/	Reading about other people's suffering can make you feel better about your own life.
summarize v /'sʌməraɪz/	The report summarizes some of the main arguments made during the meeting.
sunglasses n /'sʌnglɑːsɪz/	There is no law against wearing sunglasses while driving at night.
support Om n /səˈpɔːt/	Do older people get enough support from co-housing communities?
support Om v /sə'pɔːt/	People living in co-housing projects support each other.
survey Om n /'ssiveI/	A recent survey has found that news reading has been replaced by 'news snacking'.
survival Om n /sə'vaɪvl/	Did you see the headline Climber's survival of 300-metre fall?
suspect Om v /sə'spekt/	The police now suspect that the thieves left the valuable paintings on the train.
suspended sentence <i>n</i>	The couple claiming money on a lottery ticket were given a suspended sentence.
suspicious (of) O <sub>m</sub> adj /sə¹spı∫əs pv/	People were suspicious of new foods, thinking they were dangerous to eat.
swamp <i>n</i> /swpmp/	Marianne North crossed muddy swamps to find the plants she wanted.
sweetcorn n /'swirtkorn/	Sweetcorn didn't reach Europe until after the Columbian Exchange.
swell Om v /swel/	Be careful not to twist the dental floss too hard or else your finger will swell up even more.
swing Om n /swɪŋ/	Chatting to colleagues on a swing might make you feel more relaxed.
switch off O <sub>m</sub> phr v /swit∫ pf/	Employers need to switch off email contact after 6 p.m.
sympathetic (towards) <b>O<sub>m</sub></b> adj	I am sympathetic towards the vegetarian cause, but I'm not a vegetarian.
take after phr v /teɪk ˈɑːftə(r)/	I think I take after my father.
take for granted phr /teik foi(r) graintid/	Many jobs we take for granted will disappear.
take up phr v /'teɪk ʌp/	I won't take up any more of your time.
take your time phr /teik jo:(r) taim/	Take your time and plan ahead.



tap <b>O<sub>m</sub></b> v /tæp/	One of the men tapped on the box and asked: 'Is all right inside?'
tech-savvy adj /tek 'sævi/	Members of Generation Net are very tech-savvy, as they never experienced a world without the internet.
technical Om adj /'teknrkl/	Technical devices can have faults which are difficult to mend.
technology Om n /tek'nɒlədʒi/	The Internet of Things is the latest revolution in technology.
tedious adj /'ti:diəs/	The film was tedious and far too long.
tell an entertaining story Om phr /ˌtel æn ˌentəˈteɪnɪŋ ˈstɔːri/	Can you tell me an entertaining story?
tell off phr v /tel pf/	Who in your family tells you off the most?
tense adj /tens/	The men receiving Henry Brown's box were very tense.
terrified adj /'terifaid/	The people waiting for Henry Brown were terrified that he would not arrive safely.
thick-rimmed adj /'θιk rɪmd/	Your stereotypical hipster wears thick-rimmed glasses.
thief Om n /θirf/	The thieves took the paintings from a house in London.
think ahead phr v /θιηk ə'hed/	You need to think ahead about what experience you may need in the future.
thought-provoking <i>adj</i> /ˈθɔːt prəvəʊkɪŋ/	Some jokes are actually thought-provoking.
threatening O <sub>m</sub> adj /'θretnɪŋ/	The crocodiles eyes are bright orange and very threatening.
thrilling adj /ˈ $\theta$ rɪlɪŋ/	The words 'magical' and 'thrilling' are often used to describe Gifford's Circus.
throw your money around <i>phr</i> /θrəʊ jɔː(r) 'mʌni ə'raʊnd/	Don't throw your money around – try to save it.
tight-fitting adj /taɪt 'fɪtɪŋ/	Male hipsters wear tight-fitting jeans.
tired of Om adj /'taɪəd ɒv/	I'm tired of doing the same thing every day.
toilet Om n /'toilət/	Can you tell me where the toilets are?
tonne $n/t \Lambda n/$	Millions of tonnes of food are wasted because people don't want odd-shaped fruit.
tornado n /tɔːˈneɪdəʊ/	Mary Kingsley had to deal with extreme heat and tornadoes.
touristy adj /ˈtʊərɪsti/	I imagine it gets quite touristy in the summer.
traffic jam n /'træfik dʒæm/	After about half an hour, we got stuck in a traffic jam.
transform Om v /træns'fɔ:m/	The internet has transformed the news industry in recent decades.
trapped adj /træpt/	Boredom means that you feel trapped in a situation that you're desperate to escape from.
travel trailer $n$ /'trævl 'treɪlə(r)/	We love going on holiday with our travel trailer.
treasure v /'treʒə(r)/	Gold is particulary treasured in the Middle East, China and India.
treat Om v /trixt/	The player was taken out of the game to be treated.
trek n /trek/	Kira Salak went on a solo jungle trek through Papua New Guinea.
trend Om n /trend/	Learning vacations are the hottest new trend in travel.
truck Om n /trnk/	Trucks can transport lots of goods at the same time.
turn down a job offer <i>phr</i>	Why did you turn down that job offer?
turn out phr v /,t3:n'aut/	I thought I was four when I went to school, but it turns out I didn't remember it correctly.
turn to phr v /tɜːn tə/	If there are more children in a family, they always have a sibling to turn to.



turn up phr v /,t3:n 'Ap/	I seem to recall we just turned up and that there was no need to book the restaurant.
twinkling adj /ˈtwɪŋklɪŋ/	The mirrors are reflecting the twinkling lamps on the ceiling.
twist Om V /twist/	You can twist the middle of the Sono to control the sounds.
ukulele n /ˌjuːkəˈleɪli/	Is the ukulele as popular in Spain as it is here?
Underground n /'Andəgraund/	I like the free papers you can get at Underground stations.
understanding Om n / \( \Lambda \) \( \text{nd} \) \( \text{do} \) \( \text{stændin} \)	At seven, children have a better understanding of time and place.
unfortunate O <sub>m</sub> adj /∧n¹fɔːt∫ənət/	We often find news about conflict, violence or someone's unfortunate death.
unimaginative adj /ˌʌnɪˈmædʒɪnəˌtɪv/	Unimaginative people probably shouldn't work at Google.
uninteresting adj /\lambda n'IntrəstIŋ/	I was bored because the lecture was very uninteresting.
unmanageable adj /\n'm\alphanid3\bl/	The broadsheet papers are unmanageable and difficult to hold on the train.
unwind $v /_{I} \Delta n^{I} waind/$	As you unwind the dental floss, the ring will move up your finger until you can pull it off.
uplifting adj /ˌʌp'lɪftɪŋ/	Some positive news sites have been launched to meet the demand for uplifting news stories.
upset O <sub>m</sub> adj /∧p¹set/	I was upset that my MP3 player was stolen.
useless Om adj /'jursləs/	Boredom may seem like a useless emotion, but it isn't.
user-friendly adj / juːzə 'frendli/	A quiet office could be more user-friendly than a fun one.
vacation O <sub>m</sub> n /veɪˈkeɪ∫n/	There are many interesting learning vacations that you can go on.
vaguely remember <i>phr</i>	I can vaguely remember going to see that film.
valuable <b>O</b> m adj /'væljuəbl/	A Californian couple found eight tins of valuable gold coins.
valuables <i>n pl /</i> 'væljuəblz/	Can you keep money and other valuables that you find?
vandalism <i>n</i> /'vændəlɪzəm/	What are we going to do about this vandalism problem?
vanilla <i>n</i> /vəˈnɪlə/	Vanilla is the most popular spice in the world.
variation <i>n</i> /ˌveəri'eɪ∫n/	There isn't much variation in these exercises.
vegetarian n/vedʒə'teəriən/	Vegetarians don't eat meat.
vehicle Om n /'vi:əkl/	Certain vehicles, such as trains and buses, probably won't have drivers.
victory Om n /'vɪktəri/	The football match ended in victory for Bayern Munich.
Viking adj /ˈvaɪkɪŋ/	During the Icelandic festival in Gimli, Manitoba, people dress up in Viking costumes.
villain n /'vɪlən/	King Richard III was portrayed as a villain in Shakespeare's famous play.
vintage adj /'vɪntɪdʒ/	Hipsters like buying clothes from vintage clothes shops.
violence n /'vaɪələns/	Bad news – about violence, for example – attracts more readers than good news.
viral <i>adj</i> /'vaɪrəl/	Listicles are specifically designed to go viral.
virtual community <i>n</i>	Education is a major reason for joining a virtual community.
virtual reality $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{m}}$ $n / \text{vo:t} \int \mathbf{U}(\mathbf{a}) \mathbf{l} \cdot \mathbf{r} \mathbf{i} \cdot \mathbf{m} \mathbf{l}$	In 2025, people will be going on virtual reality holidays.
visible Om adj /'vɪzəbl/	
vision $\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{m}}  n \text{ /'} \text{vi}_{3n}$	The importance of colour vision might explain why people are more fearful in the dark.
vivid memory phr / vivid 'meməri/	My brother has a vivid memory of our first holiday abroad.



volcano n /vɒlˈkeɪnəʊ/	La Gomera is a tiny Spanish island, just the tip of a volcano
wander $O_{m} v / wonde(r) /$	It would be great just to wander around the old streets.
waste Om v /weist/	A French supermarket chain is trying to raise awareness of food waste.
watch o <sub>m</sub> v /wpt ∫/	I'm watching a comedy, and it's really funny.
wave Om v /weɪv/	They waved and waved and everyone was cheering and singing.
wearable adj /'weərəbl/	People love wearable technology, but there are downsides to it.
weird adj /wɪəd/	A knitted cover for a bus may look weird to some people.
well-behaved adj / wel bı'heıvd/	Well-behaved children are sometimes said to be 'as good as gold'.
well educated phr /wel 'edzukeitid/	Baby Boomers are often well educated.
well informed phr / wel in'fo:md/	Members of Generation Z are well informed because of the internet.
wheat $n / wirt /$	The Americas gained many new foods from Europe in return, such as apples and wheat.
while away time phr /waɪl ə'weɪ taɪm/	We often while away time on things which are not important.
whisper $O_{m} v / wispe(r) /$	You don't need to whisper – nobody is going to hear you.
whistle Om v /'wisl/	We whistle when we want to get someone's attention.
whom Om pron /huːm/	About 1.8 billion people in the world speak English, 359 million of whom speak it as a native language.
wind power $n$ /'wind pauə(r)/	There are lots of ways of using wind power to generate electricity.
wireless adj /'warələs/	Wireless technology allows us to connect devices to the internet from a distance.
wisdom n /'wizdəm/	Older people have greater wisdom because of their life experience.
witty adj /'wɪti/	He's a very witty comedian.
woodwork n/'wodws:k/	Hipsters enjoy old-fashioned pastimes such as knitting and woodwork.
work-life balance <i>n</i> /ws:k laif 'bæləns/	Members of Generation X value a work-life balance.
working practice n /'ws:kin 'præktis/	The new rules don't take into account modern-day working practices.
work out phr v /'ws:kaut/	There are tests designed to help you work out whether you are right-brained or left-brained.
worth <b>O<sub>m</sub></b> adj /w3:θ/	An Italian man has just found out that he owns two paintings worth 30 million euros.
wounded om adj /'wuːndɪd/	The wounded man had been involved in a police shooting.
wrap up $phr v / r p \Lambda p /$	They wrap up warm and get out in the fresh air.
yarn-bombing $n$ /'jaɪn ˌbɒmɪŋ/	Many local governments don't like yarn-bombing.
yawn <b>o</b> ₩ v /jɔːn/	We seem to yawn to cool down our brain when it's too hot.
yield n/ji:ld/	Investing time in your health will certainly yield you more time.
your mind wanders <i>phr</i> /jɔ:(r) maɪnd 'wɒndəz/	If your mind wanders, it means you have stopped paying attention.
yours faithfully phr /ˌjɔːz ˈfeɪθfəli/	I look forward to your reply. Yours faithfully, Kevin Peters
zone out phr v /zəun 'aut/	I like to zone out after a hard day's work.