# Task 5 - Налаштування реплікації та перевірка відмовостійкості MongoDB

Ознайомтесь з реплікацію даних в MongoDB <a href="http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/replication-introduction/">http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/replication-introduction/</a>

### Завдання:

- 1. Налаштувати реплікацію в конфігурації: Primary with Two Secondary Members (всі ноди можуть бути запущені як окремі процеси або у Docker контейнерах) <a href="http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/replica-set-architecture-three-members/">http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/replica-set-architecture-three-members/</a>
  - Deploy a Replica Set for Testing and Developmenthttp://docs.mongodb.org/manual/tutorial/deploy-replica-set-for-testing/
  - http://www.tugberkugurlu.com/archive/setting-up-a-mongodb-replica-setwith-docker-and-connecting-to-it-with-a--net-core-app

```
test> config
  _id: 'rs0',
 members: [
   { _id: 0, host: 'lab5-nd1:27017' },
   { _id: 1, host: 'lab5-nd2:27017' },
   { _id: 2, host: 'lab5-nd3:27017' }
test> rs.initiate(config)
{ ok: 1 }
rs0 [direct: other] test> rs.status()
 set: 'rs0',
 date: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:37.091Z"),
 myState: 2,
 term: Long("Θ"),
 syncSourceHost: '',
 syncSourceId: -1,
 heartbeatIntervalMillis: Long("2000"),
  majorityVoteCount: 2,
 writeMajorityCount: 2,
  votingMembersCount: 3,
```

```
members: [
    _id: 0,
    name: 'lab5-nd1:27017',
    health: 1,
    state: 2,
    stateStr: 'SECONDARY',
    uptime: 353,
    optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038531, i: 1 }), t: Long("-1") },
    optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.000Z"),
    lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.115Z"),
    lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.115Z"),
    syncSourceHost:
    syncSourceId: -1,
    infoMessage:
    configVersion: 1,
    configTerm: 0,
    self: true,
    lastHeartbeatMessage: ''
 },
    _id: 1,
    name: 'lab5-nd2:27017',
    health: 1,
    state: 2,
    stateStr: 'SECONDARY',
    uptime: 5,
    optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038531, i: 1 }), t: Long("-1") },
    optimeDurable: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038531, i: 1 }), t: Long("-1") },
    optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.000Z"),
    optimeDurableDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.000Z"),
    lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.115Z"),
    lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.115Z"),
    lastHeartbeat: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:36.674Z"),
    lastHeartbeatRecv: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:36.890Z"),
    pingMs: Long("0"),
    lastHeartbeatMessage: ",
    syncSourceHost:
    syncSourceId: -1,
    infoMessage:
    configVersion: 1,
    configTerm: 0
```

```
_id: 2,
name: 'lab5-nd3:27017',
health: 1,
state: 2,
stateStr: 'SECONDARY',
uptime: 5,
optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038531, i: 1 }), t: Long("-1") },
optimeDurable: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038531, i: 1 }), t: Long("-1") },
optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.000Z"),
optimeDurableDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.000Z"),
lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.115Z"),
lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:31.115Z"),
lastHeartbeat: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:36.673Z"),
lastHeartbeatRecv: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:36.883Z"),
pingMs: Long("0"),
lastHeartbeatMessage: ",
syncSourceHost: ",
syncSourceId: -1,
infoMessage: "',
configVersion: 1,
configTerm: 0
```

After, like, 5 minutes:

```
_id: 0,
 name: 'lab5-nd1:27017',
 health: 1,
 state: 1,
 stateStr: 'PRIMARY',
 uptime: 814,
 optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038992, i: 1 }), t: Long("1") },
 optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.000Z"),
 lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.658Z"),
 lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.658Z"),
 syncSourceHost:
 syncSourceId: -1,
 infoMessage:
 electionTime: Timestamp({ t: 1640038542, i: 1 }),
 electionDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:15:42.000Z"),
 configVersion: 1,
 configTerm: 1,
 self: true,
 lastHeartbeatMessage: **
_id: 1,
name: 'lab5-nd2:27017',
health: 1,
state: 2,
stateStr: 'SECONDARY',
uptime: 467,
optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038992, i: 1 }), t: Long("1") },
optimeDurable: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038992, i: 1 }), t: Long("1") },
optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.000Z"),
optimeDurableDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.000Z"),
lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.658Z"),
lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.658Z"),
lastHeartbeat: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:18.746Z"),
lastHeartbeatRecv: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:18.226Z"),
pingMs: Long("θ"),
lastHeartbeatMessage:
syncSourceHost: 'lab5-nd1:27017',
syncSourceId: 0,
infoMessage:
configVersion: 1,
configTerm: 1
```

```
_id: 2,
name: 'lab5-nd3:27017',
health: 1,
state: 2,
stateStr: 'SECONDARY',
uptime: 467,
optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038992, i: 1 }), t: Long("1") },
optimeDurable: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640038992, i: 1 }), t: Long("1") },
optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.000Z"),
optimeDurableDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.000Z"),
lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.658Z"),
lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:12.658Z"),
lastHeartbeat: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:18.746Z"),
lastHeartbeatRecv: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:23:18.226Z"),
pingMs: Long("0"),
lastHeartbeatMessage:
syncSourceHost: 'lab5-nd1:27017',
syncSourceId: 0,
infoMessage:
configVersion: 1,
configTerm: 1
```

- 2. Продемонструвати запис даних на *primary node* з різними Write Concern Levels (http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/write-concern/):
  - Unacknowledged
  - Acknowledged
  - o Journaled
  - AcknowledgedReplica (<a href="http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/replica-set-write-concern/">http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/replica-set-write-concern/</a>)

```
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some Text 1 Primary"}, {writeConcern: {w: 0}})
{
    acknowledged: false,
    insertedId: ObjectId("61c104728d968949294807de")
}
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some Text 2 Primary"}, {writeConcern: {w: 1}})
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("61c104778d968949294807df")
}
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some Text 3 Primary"}, {writeConcern: {w: "majority"}})
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("61c1047d8d968949294807e0")
}
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some Text 4 Primary"}, {writeConcern: {j: true}})
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("61c104848d968949294807e1")
}
```

3. Продемонструвати Read Preference Modes: читання з *primary* i *secondary* node (http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/read-preference/)

```
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref("primary")
    _id: ObjectId("61c104728d968949294807de"),
  },
    _id: ObjectId("61c104778d968949294807df"),
    text: 'Some Text 2 Primary'
    _id: ObjectId("61c1047d8d968949294807e0"),
    text: 'Some Text 3 Primary
    _id: ObjectId("61c104848d968949294807e1"),
    text: 'Some Text 4 Primary
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref("secondary")
   _id: ObjectId("61c104728d968949294807de"),
   text: 'Some Text 1 Primary
   _id: ObjectId("61c104778d968949294807df"),
   text: 'Some Text 2 Primary'
   _id: ObjectId("61c1047d8d968949294807e0"),
   text: 'Some Text 3 Primary
   _id: ObjectId("61c104848d968949294807e1"),
   text: 'Some Text 4 Primary
```

4. Спробувати зробити запис з однією відключеною нодою та write concern рівнім 3 та нескінченім таймаутом. Спробувати під час таймаута включити відключену ноду

As our timeout set to infinity: we are waiting infinite amount of time till we will have 3 nodes in our replica set.

```
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some Text 5. 1 Node out, Timeout: Infinite"},
    {writeConcern: {w: 3, wtimeout:0}})
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("61c105628d968949294807e2")
}
```

Row inserted as soon as it received third node

5. Аналогічно попередньому пункту, але задати скінченний таймаут та дочекатись його закінчення. Перевірити чи данні записались і чи доступні на чиіання з рівнем *readConcern: "majority"* 

```
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text:
Uncaught:
               gror: waiting for replication timed out
 wtimeout: true,
writeConcern: { w: 3, wtimeout: 3000, provenance: 'clientSupplied' }
 opTime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640040043, i: 1 }), t: Long("1") },
 writeConcernError: {
   codeName: 'WriteConcernFailed',
errmsg: 'waiting for replication timed out',
   errInfo: {
    wtimeout: true,
writeConcern: { w: 3, wtimeout: 3000, provenance: 'clientSupplied' }
 ok: 1,
   clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1640040043, i: 1 }),
    keyId: Long("0")
 operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1640040043, i: 1 })
rs0 [direct: primary] test>
```

As we can see from the output we got time-out exception. But it also said: "ok: 1". This means that server has written this value into itself and replicated to available nodes:

Why we can access them with 'majority'? Well because our available 'majority' are 2 nodes only.

6. Продемонстрував перевибори primary node в відключивши поточний primary (Replica Set Elections) - http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/core/replica-set-elections/

о і що після відновлення роботи старої primary на неї реплікуються нові дані, які з'явилися під час її простою

```
docker exec -it lab5-nd2 mongosh
Current Mongosh Log ID: 61c107b0938481542ccf3077
                       mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2
Connecting to:
Using MongoDB:
                       5.0.5
Using Mongosh:
                       1.1.6
For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/
To help improve our products, anonymous usage data is collected and sent to MongoDB periodically (h
ttps://www.mongodb.com/legal/privacy-policy).
You can opt-out by running the disableTelemetry() command.
   The server generated these startup warnings when booting:
   2021-12-20T22:09:55.503+00:00: Using the XFS filesystem is strongly recommended with the WiredTi
ger storage engine. See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/prodnotes-filesystem
   2021-12-20T22:09:56.124+00:00: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write ac
cess to data and configuration is unrestricted
   2021-12-20T22:09:56.124+00:00: /sys/kernel/mm/transparent_hugepage/enabled is 'always'. We sugge
st setting it to 'never'
rs0 [direct: primary] test>
```

Second node already is Primary node

```
members: [
    _id: 0,
   name: 'lab5-nd1:27017',
   health: 0,
    state: 8,
    stateStr: '(not reachable/healthy)',
    uptime: 0,
    optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 0, i: 0 }), t: Long("-1") },
    optimeDurable: { ts: Timestamp(\{ t: 0, i: 0 \}), t: Long("-1") \},
    optimeDate: ISODate("1970-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
    optimeDurableDate: ISODate("1970-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
    lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:45:48.803Z"),
    lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:45:48.803Z"),
    lastHeartbeat: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:48.802Z"),
    lastHeartbeatRecv: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:45:47.811Z"),
    pingMs: Long("0"),
    lastHeartbeatMessage: "Couldn't get a connection within the time limit".
    syncSourceHost:
    syncSourceId: -1,
    infoMessage:
    configVersion: 1,
    configTerm: 2
```

Disconnected old 'PRIMARY' node1

```
_id: 1,
name: 'lab5-nd2:27017',
health: 1,
state: 1,
stateStr:
uptime: 2223,
optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640040418, i: 1 }), t: Long("2") },
optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.000Z"),
lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.807Z"),
lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.807Z"),
syncSourceHost:
syncSourceId: -1,
infoMessage:
electionTime: Timestamp({ t: 1640040338, i: 1 }),
electionDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:45:38.000Z"),
configVersion: 1,
configTerm: 2,
self: true,
lastHeartbeatMessage: **
```

**New Primary** 

```
name: 'lab5-nd3:27017',
health: 1,
state: 2,
stateStr: 'SECONDARY',
uptime: 85,
optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640040418, i: 1 }), t: Long("2") },
optimeDurable: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640040418, i: 1 }), t: Long("2") },
optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.000Z"),
optimeDurableDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.000Z"),
lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.807Z"),
lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.807Z"),
lastHeartbeat: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.818Z").
lastHeartbeatRecv: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:46:58.821Z"),
pingMs: Long("Θ"),
lastHeartbeatMessage: "
syncSourceHost: 'lab5-nd2:27017',
syncSourceId: 1,
infoMessage:
configVersion: 1,
configTerm: 2
```

Only syncSourceHost changed to new Primary

Lets clean our db and write new data:

```
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.drop()
true
rs0 [direct: primary] test> ab.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some new Text 1. New Primary node"})
ReferenceError: ab is not defined
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some new Text 1. New Primary node"})
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("61c108cc85e8541e458af0f2")
}
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.find({})
[
    {
        id: ObjectId("61c108cc85e8541e458af0f2"),
        text: 'Some new Text 1. New Primary node'
}
]
```

Lets start our node1 and see what happens:

```
docker start lab5-nd1
lab5-nd1
members: [
  {
   _id: 0,
   name: 'lab5-nd1:27017',
   health: 1,
   state: 2,
   stateStr: 'SECONDARY',
   uptime: 36,
    optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640040768, i: 1 }), t: Long("2") },
    optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:52:48.000Z"),
   lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:52:48.824Z"),
   lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T22:52:48.824Z"),
    syncSourceHost: 'lab5-nd3:27017',
    syncSourceId: 2,
    infoMessage:
    configVersion: 1,
    configTerm: 2,
    self: true,
    lastHeartbeatMessage: 😬
```

It successfully deleted and inserted all data:

```
rs0 [direct: secondary] test> db.lab5db.find({})
    _id: ObjectId("61c108cc85e8541e458af0f2"),
    text: 'Some new Text 1. New Primary node
```

- 7. Привести кластер до неконсистентного стану користуючись моментом часу коли primary node не відразу помічає відсутність secondary node
  - відключити останню secondary node та протягом 5 сек. на мастері записати значення (з w:1) і перевірити, що воно записалось

```
docker stop lab5-nd1
lab5-nd1
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: /sems.n
 acknowledged: true,
 insertedId: ObjectId("61c10baf74441ed15fec538c")
```

Written with instant success

спробувати зчитати це значення з різними рівнями read concern readConcern: {level: <"majority"|"local"| "linearizable">}

Majority don't return any result. The result is seemed to be like we have infinite time-

```
rs0 [direct: secondary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref(
                                                                            ).readConcern(
Stopping execution ..
Local:
rs0 [direct: secondary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref('primaryPreferred').readConcern('
     _id: ObjectId("61c10baf74441ed15fec538c"),
    text:
```

Linearizable we got error:

```
rs0 [direct: secondary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref(*
                : afterClusterTime field can be set only if level is equal to majority, local, or sna
pshot
rs0 [direct: secondary] test>
```

включити дві інші ноди таким чином, щоб вони не бачили попереднього мастера (його можна відключити) і дочекатись поки вони оберуть нового мастера

```
docker stop lab5-nd2
lab5-nd2
docker start lab5-nd1
lab5-nd1
docker start lab5-nd3
- του may waπe co copy or remaine y, mongore, js co
test> rs.status()
           r: no replset config has been received
test> rs.status()
 set: 'rs0',
 date: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:14:25.731Z"),
 myState: 1,
 term: Long("4"),
```

```
_id: 0,
name: 'lab5-nd1:27017',
health: 1,
state: 1,
stateStr: 'PRIMARY',
uptime: 56,
optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640042060, i: 1 }), t: Long("4") },
optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:14:20.000Z"),
lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:14:20.931Z"),
lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:14:20.931Z"),
syncSourceHost:
syncSourceId: -1,
infoMessage: 'Could not find member to sync from',
electionTime: Timestamp({ t: 1640042040, i: 1 }),
electionDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:14:00.000Z"),
configVersion: 1,
configTerm: 4,
self: true,
lastHeartbeatMessage: "
```

```
_id: 1,
name: 'lab5-nd2:27017',
health: 0,
state: 8,
stateStr: '(not reachable/healthy)',
uptime: 0,
optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 0, i: 0 }), t: Long("-1") },
optimeDurable: { ts: Timestamp({ t: \theta, i: \theta }), t: Long("-1") },
optimeDate: ISODate("1970-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
optimeDurableDate: ISODate("1970-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("1970-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("1970-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
lastHeartbeat: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:14:20.928Z"),
lastHeartbeatRecv: ISODate("1970-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
pingMs: Long("0"),
lastHeartbeatMessage: "Couldn't get a connection within the time limit",
syncSourceHost:
syncSourceId: -1,
infoMessage:
configVersion: -1,
configTerm: -1
_id: 2,
name:
health: 1,
state: 2,
stateStr: ,
optime: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640041206, i: 1 }), t: Long("2") },
optimeDurable: { ts: Timestamp({ t: 1640041206, i: 1 }), t: Long("2") }
optimeDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:00:06.000Z"),
optimeDurableDate: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:00:06.000Z"),
lastAppliedWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:00:06.679Z"),
lastDurableWallTime: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:00:06.679Z"),
lastHeartbeat: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:14:24.935Z"),
lastHeartbeatRecv: ISODate("2021-12-20T23:14:25.709Z"),
pingMs: Long("0"),
lastHeartbeatMessage: ",
syncSourceHost:
syncSourceId: -1,
infoMessage: "
configVersion: 1,
configTerm: 3
```

о підключити (включити) попередню primary-ноду до кластеру і подивитись, що сталось зі значенням яке було на неї записано

No value on prime node:

```
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readConcern('majority')
```

No local value on old primary

```
rs0 [direct: secondary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref('secondary')
rs0 [direct: secondary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref('secondary').readConcern('local')
rs0 [direct: secondary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref('secondary').readConcern('local')
rs0 [direct: secondary] test> db.lab5db.find({}).readPref('primaryPreferred').readConcern('local')
rs0 [direct: secondary] test>
```

8. Земулювати eventual consistency за допомогою установки затримки peплікації для peпліки <a href="https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/tutorial/configure-a-delayed-replica-set-member/">https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/tutorial/configure-a-delayed-replica-set-member/</a>

#### Insert new value

```
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some Text Eventual Consistancy"})
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: ObjectId("61c111917d4e6f4d4c12279f")
}
rs0 [direct: primary] test>
```

#### Normal secondary:

Delayed node:

9. Лишити *primary* та *secondary* для якої налаштована затримка реплікації. Записати декілька значень. Спробувати прочитати значення з readConcern: {level: "linearizable"}

Має бути затримка поки значення не реплікуються на більшість нод

We are waiting 30 sec cause of delay.

```
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some value 1"})
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: ObjectId("61c1125b7d4e6f4d4c1227a0")
}
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.lab5db.insertOne({text: "Some value 2"})
```

Also we have delay with 'linearizable' option

But non-linearizable reading on secondary node is fast. Maybe because it uses 'local' option for those purposes

Опис додаткових команд Replication Reference

- <a href="http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/reference/replication/">http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/reference/replication/</a>

## Вимогу до оформлення протоколу:

Завдання здається особисто без протоколу, або надсилається протокол який має містити:

• команди та результати їх виконання