

# CS2043 Project – Requirements Documentation

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# Introduction

## Purpose

The purpose of this design document is to describe the functionality, features, and requirements of our CS2043 project which will feature a personal data store for billboards.

## Scope

This project will be used to store and manipulation information about billboards for a single user. The user will have access to a simple graphical interface to add, remove, modify, and search through their billboards, while the more complex operations such as reading and writing xml will be handled by the application logic.

## Definitions, acronyms, and abbreviations

Billboard	“A large sign for advertisements that is next to a road, on the side of a building, etc” – Merriam-Webster dictionary.
User	The person that will be using the software to manage their billboard collection.
GUI	Stands for “graphical user interface” . The graphical user interface is a window that the user can use to interact with the program.
XML	Shorthand for “EXtensible Markup Language” – a file format that is used to store data. It is highly descriptive and can be read in a text editor.
JFileChooser	A Java GUI component that allows the user to select a directory and file name based on their operating system.
Java StaX API	A Java API that allows the reading and writing of XML files.
API	Short for “Application Programming Interface” , which is a software component that must be interfaced with in some specific way.

## References

1. Refers to the *CS2043 Team Project Requirements* document for format and content requirements

## Overview

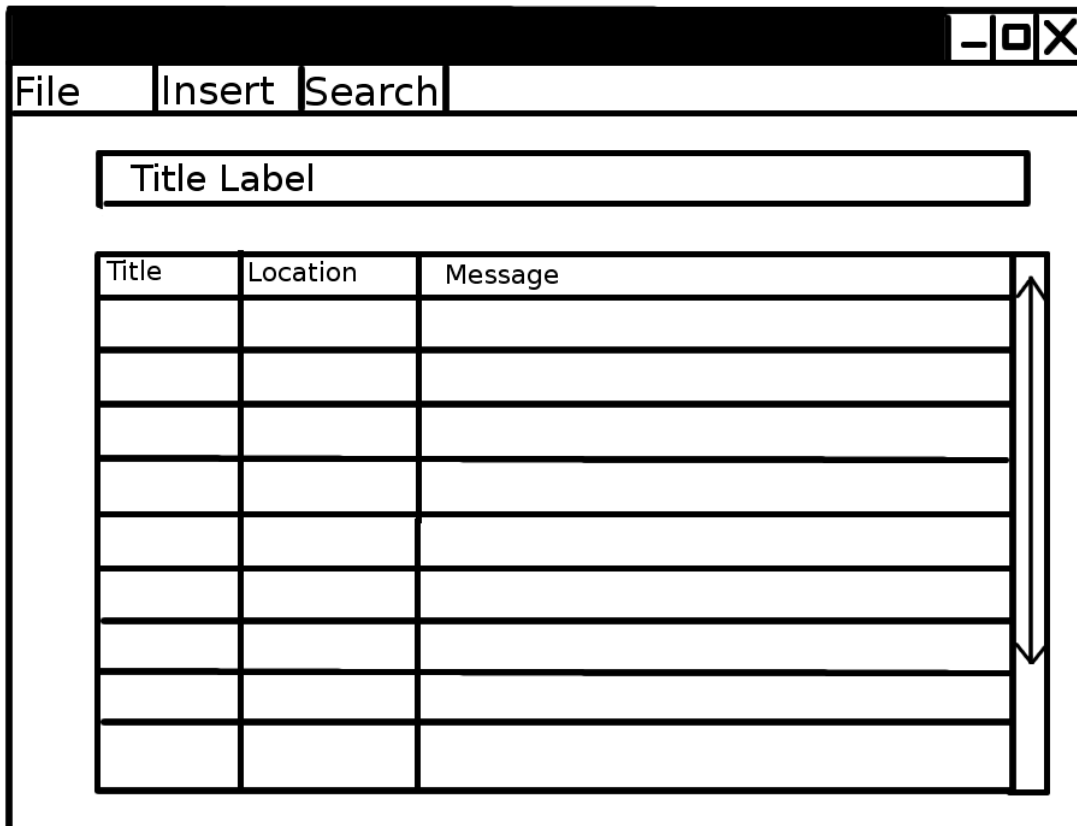
This document is structured in accordance with a simplified version of *IEEE Standard 830-1998: Recommended Practice for Software Requirements Specification*, as provided in the *CS2043 Team Project Requirements* document. Section one of the document contains an introduction to the software, while section two details technical information such as the requirements, constraints, and non-functional requirements. Section three contains use cases for the different software functions.

## Overall description

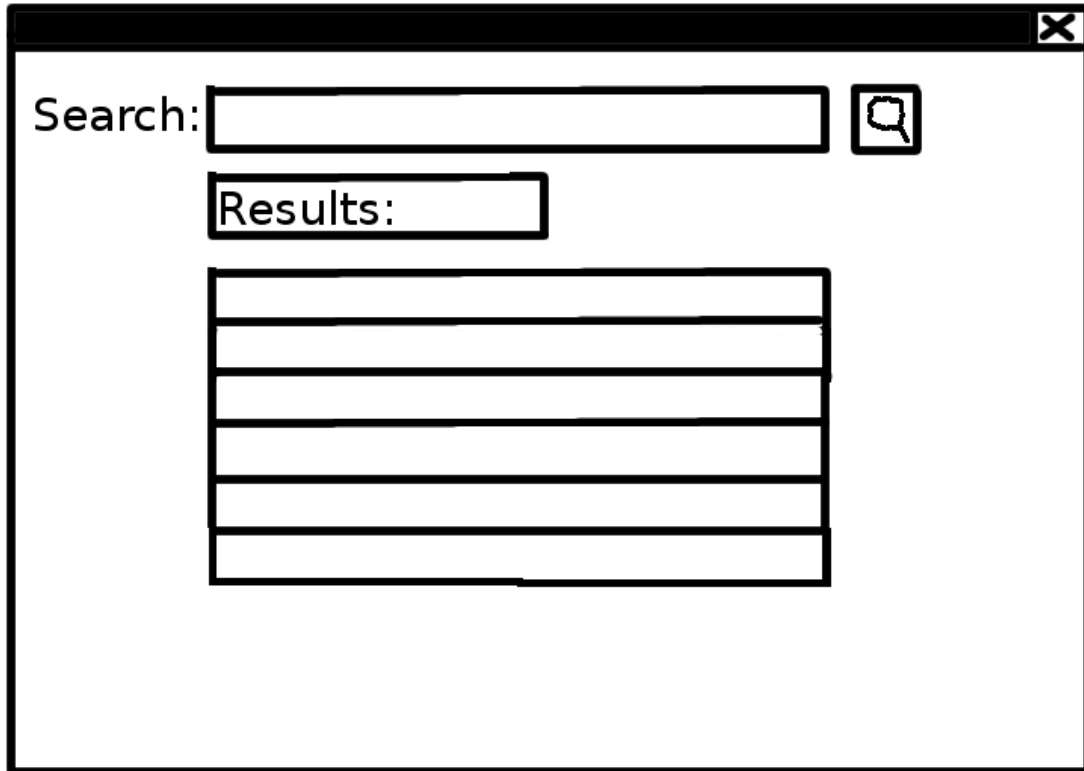
## Product perspective


- System and Hardware Interfaces:
  - Makes use of functionality in the Operating System to read and write files to the hard drive.
- User Interfaces:
  - The product will make use of three graphical interfaces. One to view and manipulate the data, one to search for a billboard and one to add a new billboard. Black and white approximations of the user interfaces are included below.
  - The application will make use of a basic menu bar at the top of the window to allow the user to perform operations such as: add an item, remove an item, and search for an item, start a new file, open an existing file, save a file, and save a file to a specific location.

A black and white image approximating the look of the main window' s GUI:



A black and white image approximating the look of the search window's GUI:

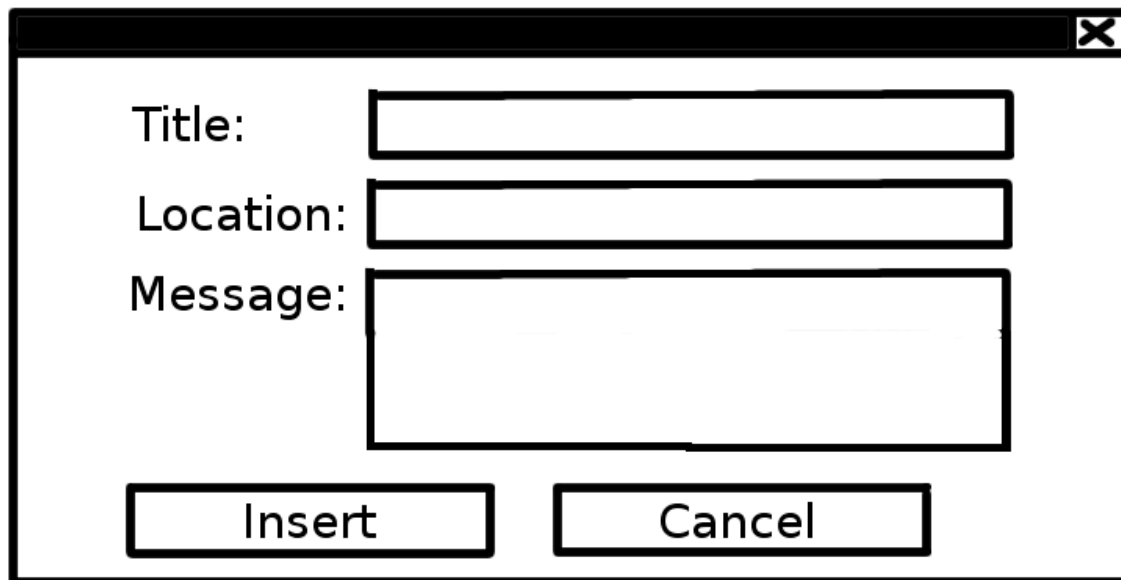


Search:  

Results:

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

A black and white image approximating the look of the insert window's GUI:



Title:

Location:

Message:

### Product Functional Requirements

- Supports a personal data store of billboards that is in XML format.
- Has a functional graphical user interface
- Written fully in Java 1.7
- Makes use of the Java StaX API to read and write XML
- Creates a new XML data file
- Read an existing XML data file

- Add a new element to the XML data file
- Remove an element from the XML data file
- Modify an existing element from the XML data file
- Search for an item in the XML data file

### Design Constraints and Non-functional requirements

#### Non-Functional Requirements:

- File I/O completes in less than 10 seconds 95% of the time.
- Adding a new element, removing an existing element, and modifying an element complete in less than 3 seconds 95% of the time.
- Search completes in 6 less than seconds 95% of the time
- Billboard information may be searched for using either the title or location

#### Constraints:

- Makes use of the Java StaX API for reading and writing XML
- Programmed entirely in Java Version 1.7
- Must have a graphical user interface
- Platforms: Supports any versions of Windows, Mac, Linux, and Solaris that have the Java Virtual Machine version 1.7+ installed
- Portability: The software will function on any system that has the Java Virtual Machine version 1.7+ installed with no additional changes to the code. This is because of Java's compile once and execute anywhere ideology, and the fact that file paths will be handled with a JFileChooser and not hard coded at all.

### User characteristics

- The user speaks English at least moderately well, such that they can understand and make use of an English GUI.
- Minimal technical experience. Users are however expected to have a basic understanding of how their operating system's file path works so they can navigate the JFileChooser.
- Age 15-75
- Male or Female
- Some idea about what a billboard is, in order to accurately enter or modify the information stored in the system

# Specific requirements

## Use Cases

Use case: New Billboard list (in memory)

Actor: Program user

Precondition: The software is fully initialized.

(a) Main Case:

Case 1: Successfully create a new billboard list in memory

User: Selects the File-New menu item

System: Creates a new billboard list in memory

Postcondition: A new and empty billboard list is present in memory.

Use case: Insert New Billboard

Actor: Program user

Precondition: The software is fully initialized and a file is loaded.

(a) Main Case:

Case 1: Successfully insert a new billboard

System: Displays the insert GUI which asks for billboard data

User: Enters in billboard data and clicks the ok button

System: Checks that the data fields are not empty

System: Checks that valid data is entered

System: Inserts the new element into the XML file in memory

System: Inserts a new row in the table GUI to reflect new data

Postcondition: An item is inserted to the XML file and table

(b) Alternate Cases:

(i) Billboard data not fully entered

System: Displays the insert GUI which asks for billboard data

User: Enters incomplete billboard data and clicks the ok button

System: Checks that the data fields are not empty

System: Checks that valid data is entered

System: Displays message that all fields must be filled in

Postcondition: Item is not inserted into XML file

(ii) Invalid Characters Entered

System: Displays the insert GUI which asks for billboard data

User: Enters billboard data with invalid characters and clicks ok

System: Checks that the cell is empty

System: Checks that valid data is entered

System: Displays message that characters are not valid

Postcondition: Item is not inserted into XML file

(iii) User declines to insert

System: Displays the insert GUI which asks for billboard data

User: Presses the decline button on the insert GUI



Postcondition: Item is not inserted into XML file

Use case: Remove Item

Actor: Program user

Precondition: The software is fully initialized and a file is loaded.

(a) Main Case:

Case 1: Successfully remove an item

User: User attempts to delete a row of the table

System: Checks if there are rows to delete

System: Deletes row

System: Removes the corresponding element of the XML file in memory

System: Refreshes table GUI to reflect new data

Postcondition: An item is removed from the XML file in memory

(b) Alternate Cases:

(i) Case: No rows to remove

User: Attempts to delete a row of the table

System: Checks if there are rows to delete

System: Displays message that there are no rows to remove

Postcondition: No item is removed from the XML file in memory

Use case: Modify Item

Actor: Program user

Precondition: The software is fully initialized and a file is loaded.

(a) Main Case:

Case 1: Successfully modify values from the data

User: Attempts to modify a cell.

System: Receives a notification that a cell has been altered

System: Checks that valid data is entered

System: Updates the XML file in memory with new data

System: Refreshes table GUI to reflect new data

Postcondition: The XML file in memory was successfully modified.

(b) Alternate Cases:

(i) Invalid Characters entered

User: Attempts to modify a cell by inputting invalid data

System: Checks that the cell has data to modify

System: Checks that valid data is entered

System: Displays message that characters are not valid

Postcondition: Item is not modified in the XML file in memory.

Use case: Search for data

Actor: Program user

Precondition: The software is fully initialized and a file is loaded.

(a) Main Case:

- Case 1: Search for data and a unique entry is found
  - User: Attempts to search for an item
  - System: Takes search parameters and searches the XML file for matches
  - System: Finds matching information once
  - System: Displays matching data
  - Postcondition: Search completed successfully
- (b) Alternate Cases:
  - (i) Duplicates found
    - User: Attempts to search for an item
    - System: Takes search parameters and searches the XML file for matches
    - System: Finds duplicate information
    - System: Displays the data of all duplicates
    - Postcondition: Search completed but with duplicates found
  - (ii) Information entered was not found
    - User: Attempts to search for an item
    - System: Takes search parameters and searches the XML file for matches
    - System: Finds no matches
    - System: Displays that no matches were found
    - Postcondition: Search completed but with no matching information

Use case: Save an XML File

Actor: Program user

Precondition: The software has started up and the GUI is fully initialized

- (a) Main Case:
  - Case 1: Billboard list successfully resaves
    - Actor: selects File-Save
    - System: checks for a billboard list in memory to save
    - System: checks if the billboard list in memory has a resave location
    - System: finds the list's resave location on disk
    - System: writes the XML file successfully
    - System: issues a success message
    - Postcondition: An XML file is written to disk
- (b) Alternative Cases:
  - (i) No billboard list in memory to save
    - Actor: selects File-Save
    - System: checks for a billboard list in memory to save
    - System: can't find a billboard list to save to disk
    - System: issues error message
    - Postcondition: No XML file is saved
  - (ii) File path not found
    - Actor: selects File-Save
    - System: checks for a billboard list in memory to save
    - System: checks if the billboard list in memory has a resave location

- System: checks for the billboard lists resave location in the file system but determines that it doesn't exist
- System: issues error message
- Postcondition: no XML file is saved
- (iii) Billboard list never saved before
  - Actor: selects File-Save
  - System: checks for a billboard list in memory to save
  - System: checks if the billboard list in memory has a resave location
  - System: determines resave location is null (there isn't one)
  - System: invokes the "Save As..." functionality to get a file path for the save
  - Postcondition: An XML file is written to disk and the resave location is stored in the billboard list

Use case: Save a billboard list to a particular directory with a specific name

Actor: Program user

Precondition: The software has started up and the GUI is fully initialized

(a) Main Case:

Case 1: Successfully save the billboard list

Actor: selects File-Save As...

System: opens a JFileChooser

Actor: selects a directory and file name

Actor: presses the accept button in the JFileChooser

System: retrieves the file path from the JFileChooser and saves the billboard list to an XML file there.

System: stores the location the billboard list was saved to (for File-Save functionality)

System: issues success message

Postcondition: the XML file is written to disk

(b) Alternative Cases:

(i) User declines to save

Actor: selects File-Save As...

System: opens a JFileChooser

Actor: presses the cancel button on the JFileChooser

Postcondition: no XML file is saved

(ii) Saving Fails

Actor: selects File-Save As...

System: opens a JFileChooser

Actor: selects a directory and file name

Actor: presses the accept button in the JFileChooser

System: determines that the selected directory and file name combination does not exist on disk.

System: issues error message

Postcondition: no XML file is written to disk

Use Case: Open an XML File

Actor: Program user

Precondition: The software has started up and the GUI is fully initialized

(a) Main Case:

Case 1: Successfully open a billboard list file

Actor: selects File-Open

System: opens a JFileChooser

Actor: selects a directory and file name

Actor: presses the accept button in JFileChooser

System: opens the specified file and reads in the billboard list

System: updates the GUI with the new billboard list

Postcondition: the GUI is populated with the data from the opened billboard list, and that billboard list is stored in memory.

(b) Alternative Cases:

(i) User declines to open a file

Actor: selects File-Open

System: opens a JFileChooser

Actor: presses the cancel button in the JFileChooser

Postcondition: no XML file is opened

(ii) User selects an invalid file format

Actor: selects File-Open

System: opens a JFileChooser

Actor: selects a file and directory using the JFileChooser

Actor: clicks the “accept” button in the JFileChooser

System: finds the file specified on disk

System: can't read in the data because it has an invalid format

System: issues error message

Postcondition: no XML file is opened

(iii) File Not Found

Actor: selects File-Open

System: opens a JFileChooser

Actor: selects a file and directory using the JFileChooser

Actor: clicks the accept button in the JFileChooser

System: can't find the specified file on disk

System: issues error message

Postcondition: no XML file is opened