

Index

- @@ SQL operator, 182
- [] operator, 26, 91, 194
- \$ operator, 27, 91
- %>% operator, 89

- Acemoglu, Daron, 88
- adist() function, 186
- adjacency list, 189, 205
- adjacency matrix, 189
- Afrobarometer, 4
- aggregation function, 32, 69, 83, 94, 95, 116
- agrep() function, 186
- agrpl() function, 186
- Ahlquist, John, 201
- Albert, Réka, 188
- ALTER TABLE SQL statement, 115, 130, 159, 162, 199
- Altman, David, 191
- American Standard Code for Information Interchange, 41
- Apple Numbers, 59
- ArcGIS, 149
- arrange() function, 98
- as.data.frame() function, 91, 157, 179
- as.Date() function, 77
- as.numeric() function, 79
- attribute table, 147
- attributes (graph), 188
- avg() SQL function, 141

- Barabási, Albert-László, 188
- Barberá, Pablo, 53
- Barbieri, Katherine, 188, 190

- Baturo, Alexander, 169
- Bernhard, Michael, 191
- Bliss, Harry, 190
- bounding box, 153
- Bryan, Jennifer, 55, 56

- Cartesian product, 81
- centrality, 194
- character variable, 27
- Chen, Xi, 60
- class() function, 53
- cloud storage, 213
- coding (measurement), 24
- colnames() function, 77
- coordinate system, 149, 153
 - geographic (unprojected), 149
 - projected, 149
- Coppedge, Michael, 191
- Cornell, Agnes, 191
- corpus (text data), 167
- Correlates of War, 92, 190
- countrycode package, 92
- countrycode() function, 92
- CREATE INDEX SQL statement, 139, 182, 199
- CREATE TABLE SQL statement, 111, 138
- CREATE USER SQL statement, 140

- DA-RT initiative, 8
- Dasandi, Niheer, 169
- data
 - redundancy, 33, 104, 121
 - representation, 25
 - sensitive, 215

- data (Cont.)
 - sharing, 215
 - structure, 210
 - structured, 168
 - type, 27, 79
 - unstructured, 168, 184
 - versioning, 216
- Data Carpentry, 72
- data definition, 36, 108
- data extraction, 36, 109
- data frame, 25
- data manipulation, 36, 109
- data storage
 - persistent, 39
 - volatile, 39
- data, scientific, 23
- `data.frame()` function, 25, 30, 89
- database client, 105
- database management system, 10, 20, 103
 - access control, 140
- database server, 105
- dataset, scientific, 24
- Dataverse, 215
- `dbAppendTable()` function, 114
- `dbConnect()` function, 20, 107
- `dbExecute()` function, 110
- `dbGetQuery()` function, 112
- DBI interface, 107
- `dbListTables()` function, 111
- `dbWriteTable()` function, 114, 159, 179
- De Lange, Sarah, 123
- declarative programming, 119
- degree centrality, 194, 199
- `degree()` function, 194
- DELETE SQL statement, 113, 131, 199
- Demographic and Health Surveys, 4, 9
- `dfm()` function, 177
- `dfm_remove()` function, 177
- `dfm_select()` function, 178
- doBy package, 32, 82
- document (text data), 167
- document variable, 171
- document-feature matrix, 177
- Döring, Holger, 110
- double variable, 27
- dplyr package, 88
- Dreher, Axel, 49
- DROP TABLE SQL statement, 114
- Dropbox, 213
- dynamic typing, 210
- E() function, 194
- edge (graph), 187
- `edge_attr()` function, 196
- `eigen_centrality()` function, 195
- eigenvector centrality, 195
- electoral disproportionality, 109, 118
- entity-relationship-model, 133
- EPSG list of spatial reference systems, 153
- escaping (characters), 173
- Evans, Georgina, 215
- event dataset, 150
- `expand.grid()` function, 138
- `extract()` SQL function, 115
- `featnames()` function, 178
- feature, spatial, 151
- field separator, 46
- file
 - binary, 40
 - compression, 48, 185
 - encoding, 41, 168
 - extension, 43
 - name, 55
 - text, 40
 - type, 39
- file format
 - CSV, 45, 70
 - Excel, 49, 64, 92
 - guide, 57
 - MS Word, 171
 - PDF, 171
 - R data, 52
 - serialized R data, 52
 - shapefile, 154
 - SPSS, 51
 - Stata, 50
- `file.path()` function, 18
- `filter()` function, 98
- Fish, Steven, 191
- foreign key, 122, 129
- `format()` function, 77, 79
- FRED data portal, 75
- Froio, Caterina, 123
- fuzzy string matching, 186
- G-Econ, 60
- Gallagher index, 109, 118
- Gastaldi, Lisa, 191
- `generate_series()` SQL function, 138
- Geo-referenced Event Dataset, 150
- Geographic Information Systems, 147

- geometry column, 159
- geometry, spatial, 148, 159
- Gerring, John, 191
- Git, 214
- Gjerløw, Haakon, 191
- Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede, 45
- Glynn, Adam, 191
- GRANT SQL statement, 141
- graph, 187
 - directed, 188
 - undirected, 187
- graph database, 206
- graph_from_data_frame() function, 193
- grep() function, 173
- grepl() function, 173
- Grimmer, Justin, 167
- Grofman, Bernard, 109
- group() function, 97
- group_by() function, 94, 157
- grouping (tibble), 94
- guess_encoding() function, 42
- gzfile() function, 48

- Halikiopoulou, Daphne, 123
- haven package, 50, 51
- Hicken, Allen, 191
- Houle, Christian, 88
- Höglad, Stina, 150

- identical() function, 54
- if_else() function, 93
- igraph package, 192
- Ilchenko, Nina, 191
- index (search), 136
- induced_subgraph() function, 195
- inner_join() function, 93
- INSERT SQL statement, 112, 130, 198
- install.packages() function, 18
- integer variable, 27
- invisible characters, 40, 172
- is.na() function, 195

- join, 93, 125
 - inner, 93, 126
 - left, 203
 - spatial, 151, 156, 161

- Keshk, Omar, 188, 190
- King, Gary, 215
- Knutsen, Carl Henrik, 191
- Krusell, Joshua, 191

- kwic() function, 176

- labelled package, 51
- lag() function, 97
- lagged variable, 97
- layer, spatial, 156
- Lee, Hoon, 188
- left_join() function, 93, 158
- length() function, 83
- Levenshtein distance, 186
- levenshtein() SQL function, 186
- Lewis, Paul, 123
- LibreOffice, 59
- Lijphart, Arend, 109
- LIKE SQL operator, 180
- Lindberg, Staffan, 191
- load() function, 53
- logical variable, 27
- long table, 32, 97, 210
- Lovelace, Robin, 165
- ls() function, 53
- Lührmann, Anna, 191

- Manow, Philip, 110
- map projection, 149
- Marquardt, Kyle, 191
- Maxwell, Laura, 191
- McMann, Kelly, 191
- mean() function, 83
- Mechkova, Valeriya, 191
- Medzihorsky, Juraj, 191
- Melander, Erik, 150
- merge() function, 35, 79, 81, 89
- metadata (text data), 167
- Microsoft Excel, 49, 59
 - cell formatting, 63
 - filtering, 65
 - freeze panes, 63
 - Pivot table, 68
 - sheets, 61
- Mikhaylov, Slava, 169
- Mitchell, Sara McLaughlin, 188
- Mudde, Cas, 122, 123
- Muenchow, Jannes, 165
- mutate() function, 92, 97
- MySQL, 106

- n() function, 94
- natural language processing, 175
- Neo4j, 206
- Newman, Mark, 187
- node (graph), 187

- Nordhaus, William, 60
 Nowosad, Jakub, 165
 nrow() function, 80
- Obama, Barack, 75
 one-to-many relationship, 125
 one-to-one relationship, 127
 Open Office, 59
 Open Science Foundation, 215
 openxlsx package, 50
 Oracle, 106
 overlay (spatial), 151, 156
- ParlGov, 109, 122
 Paxton, Pamela, 191
 Pemstein, Daniel, 191
 Pernes, Josefine, 191
 pgAdmin, 144
 Piketty, Thomas, 75
 pipe operator, 89
 Pirro, Andrea, 123
 pivot_longer() function, 98
 pivot_wider() function, 98
 plot.igraph() function, 196
 plot.sf() function, 153
 Polity IV, 88, 92
 Pollins, Brian, 190
 Polo, Sara, 50
 populism, 122
 PopuList, 123
 PostGIS, 150, 158, 159
 Postico, 144
 pre-registration, 6
 primary key, 122, 129, 134
 procedural programming, 119
- QGIS, 149, 165
 quanteda package, 171, 176
- R
 code style, 21
 console, 15
 environment, 19
 help, 18
 packages, 18
 script, 74
 working directory, 17
 random() SQL function, 138
 raster data, 147
 rbind() function, 28
 read.csv() function, 43, 46, 48, 76, 78, 79, 192
 read_csv() function, 90
 read_delim() function, 90
 read_dta() function, 50
 read_excel() function, 49, 92
 read_sav() function, 51
 readr package, 42
 readRDS() function, 54
 readtext package, 170
 readtext() function, 171, 179
 readxl package, 49, 92
 referential integrity, 129
 regexpr_replace() SQL function, 180
 regular expressions, 172, 179
 relational integrity, 104, 206
 reliability, 24
 rename() function, 91
 renv package, 19
 replication, 8
 research workflow, 4, 5
 REVOKE SQL statement, 142
 Richardson, Lewis Fry, 3
 right_join() function, 93
 rm() function, 53
 Robert, Margaret, 167
 Robinson, James, 88
 Rooduijn, Matthijs, 123
 rowSums() function, 178
 Rozenas, Arturas, 201
 RPostgres package, 20, 107
 RStudio, 15, 16, 78
 RStudio project file, 17
 runif() function, 89, 138
 Russett, Bruce, 190
- sample() function, 138
 save() function, 53
 saveRDS() function, 54
 Seim, Brigitte, 191
 SELECT SQL statement, 112, 201, 202
 select() function, 90, 92
 sf package, 151
 Shafranovich, Yakov, 48
 Sigman, Rachel, 191
 Skaaning, Svend-Erik, 191
 slice() function, 90
 SPSS, 51
 SQL, 106
 aggregation, 116, 161
 data definition, 108
 data extraction, 109
 data manipulation, 109
 data types, 108, 111, 130

- SQL (Cont.)
 - full text search, 181
 - grouping, 116
 - join, 125, 161, 201, 203
 - NULL values, 113, 128, 203
 - syntax, 108
 - text search query, 182
 - wildcard, 112
- SQL Server, 106
- `sqrt()` SQL function, 116
- `st_as_sf()` function, 153
- `st_contains()` SQL function, 161
- `st_geometry()` function, 153
- `st_join()` function, 156
- `st_point()` SQL function, 160
- `st_read()` function, 160, 162
- `st_setSRID()` SQL function, 160
- `st_write()` function, 160
- Stata, 50
- Staton, Jeffrey, 191
- stemming, 182
- Stepanova, Natalia, 191
- Stewart, Brandon, 167
- stopwords, 177, 182
- `str()` function, 78
- string quotation, 47
- string variable, 27
- Strong, Robert, 84
- structure (data), 25
- Sturm, Jan, 49
- subgraph, 195
- `subset()` function, 27, 29, 77, 78, 89, 192
- `substr()` function, 81, 172
- `sum()` SQL function, 117
- `summarize()` function, 94
- `summaryBy()` function, 32, 82, 83
- Sundberg, Ralph, 150
- Sundström, Aksel, 191
- `Sys.time()` function, 138
- Taggart, Paul, 123
- Teorell, Jan, 191
- tibble, 91
- tibble package, 91
- tidyr package, 88
- tidytext package, 185
- `to_tsquery()` SQL function, 182
- `to_tsvector()` SQL function, 181, 182
- token (text data), 176, 182
- `tokens()` function, 177
- `tolower()` function, 78
- `topfeatures()` function, 178
- `data.frame$typeof()` function, 27
- Tzelgov, Eitan, 191
- UN General Debate, 169
- UN General Debate Speech Corpus, 169
- UN Sustainable Development Goals, 169, 183
- `ungroup()` function, 95, 97
- Unicode, 41, 70
- Unicode standard, 41
- UPDATE SQL statement, 160, 162
- USGS Data Lifecycle, 6
- `V()` function, 194
- validity, 24
- Van Kessel, Stijn, 123
- `var_label()` function, 51
- Varieties of Democracy, 5, 191
- vector data, 147
- version control system, 213
- vertex (graph), 187
- `vertex_attr()` function, 196
- von Römer, Johannes, 191
- Vreeland, James, 49
- Wang, Yi-ting, 191
- Ward, Michael, 201
- Wasser, Leah, 149
- `which.max()` function, 194
- Wickham, Hadley, 90
- wide table, 30, 97, 210
- Wig, Tore, 191
- Wilson, Steven, 191
- WITH SQL statement, 162, 203
- World Development Indicators, 4
- World Inequality Database, 75, 88
- Worlds of Journalism Study, 51
- `write.csv()` function, 47
- `write_dta()` function, 51
- `write_sav()` function, 52
- `writeln()` function, 173
- Ziblatt, Daniel, 191

