My Expenses Tutorial

Michael Totschnig <michael@totschnig.org>

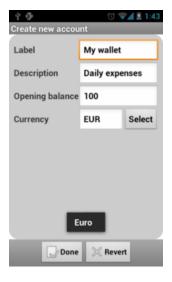
Introduction



My Expenses is designed to keep track of your expenses and incomes, and to export these expenses into a desktop finance tool, like Grisbi or Gnucash. It supports multiple accounts and a two-level hierarchy of categories.

Its main screen displays the list of transactions for the current account. The button bar displayed at the bottom of the screen gives easy access to all functionalities. Each button executes a default action on short clicks and most open up a menu with further actions on long clicks. Alternatively, you can configure *My Expenses* in <u>Use standard Android menu</u> to use a command interface based on the Android standard menu.

Accounts



When you launch My Expenses for the first time, there is one default account defined and you can immediatly start adding transactions. If you want to edit the default account, use Settings \rightarrow Current account, whereas Accounts \rightarrow New ... allows to create a new account.

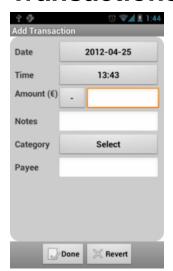
Enter a label, a description, the opening balance¹ and a currency for the account. The currency must be entered according to its three-letter code in ISO 4217, but can be chosen easily from a list by clicking on the Select button.

When you confirm that you are done, you get back to the transaction list. If you have created a new account, it is automatically set to be the current account. You can easily switch between accounts through the <u>Accounts</u> button. A short click switches to the last active account, a long click gives access to a menu of all accounts.

For managing the complete account list, please refer to Manage accounts.



Transactions



A short click on New brings up the activity for creating a transaction.

Adjust date and time, click on the Button to toggle between expense and income, enter amount and notes. The payee (or payer) field remembers the values you enter and will suggest them in the future. Clicking on the Select button, brings up the Select category activity. We will explain below, how to manage categories.



Back at the transaction list, you can edit individual entries through a short click, the context menu allows deleting a transaction, or display full details (payee, notes) about it. You can also move a transaction to a different account, provided you have set up at least one additional account.

Transfer

 $\overline{\text{New} \rightarrow \text{Transfer}}$ allows you to transfer money between accounts. This command is enabled only if you have more than one account with the same currency as the current one.



¹ The input format for currency amounts can be configured through the <u>Decimal separator for input of currency amounts</u> setting.

² You can also import a list of parties for autocompleting the payee field from your Grisbi file as explained in <u>Import from Grisbi</u>. If you want to delete entries from this list refer to <u>Manage parties</u>.

Categories



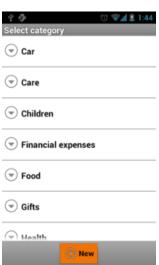
At the beginning, no categories are defined. You have two options for adding them.

Either you click on the button Import categories which allows to select between different sources, as explained in Import from Grisbi. This button is visible, only as long the categories list is stil empty, later you can always access the import functionality from the Settings activity.

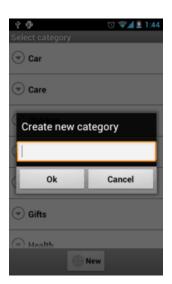
No categories.

Import categories



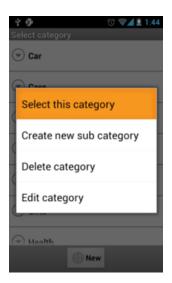


You now have a set of categories with subcategories you can associate with your transactions. By default, the primary sort criteria in the category list is the number of times you use a category (the secondary criteria is alphabetical order). This gives you quick access to the categories you use most often. If you prefer to have the categories sorted in plain alphabetical order, you can configure <u>Sort order for categories</u>.



The second option is to add your own categories. Create new main category brings up a dialog for providing a new category label.





Clicking on a main category, opens up its subcategories. You select a subcategory for mapping to the current transaction by simply clicking on it. In order to map a main category, you have to call its context menu.

From here you can also add new subcategories, delete a category or edit it. Subcategories have also context menus for deleting and editing.

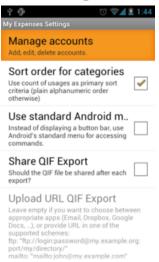
Export transactions



Finally, the raison d'être of *My Expenses* is its support for export into QIF format. Call this function through the <u>Reset</u> button from the transaction list. This will create a file on your sdcard with all transactions for the current account, delete them from the database, and adjust the opening balance to the last current balance. *My Expenses* can share the file immediately after the export through FTP, email or any other file sharing app, as explained in <u>Share QIF Export</u>. Transfer operations will also be deleted from the account, but still be visible in the other account they refer to.

Voilà. You can now connect your phone to your computer, open Grisbi (or Gnucash), and use its import functionality.

Settings



A short click on the <u>Settings</u> button opens the preferences screen, from where you can configure some properties of *My Expenses*, and also have access to the account management, and to the backup functionality. A long click opens up a menu with shortcuts to the configuration of the current account and to the backup.



Manage accounts

Here you see the complete account list. Clicking on an item, opens up the configuration form (explained in <u>Accounts</u>). A long click on the account brings up the context menu, from where you can delete the account, unless it is the current account that cannot be deleted.

Sort order for categories

By default, categories are sorted primarily by how often you associate them with your transactions. Uncheck this option if you want your categories being sorted in alphabetical order instead.

Share QIF Export

If you check this option, each time you export your transactions, your QIF file will be sent to a remote destination. Under Upload URL QIF Export you specify the destination:

- An URL to a directory on an FTP server, you have write access to (e.g. "ftp://login:password@my.ex-ample.org:port/my/directory/").
- An Email URL (e.g. "mailto:john@my.example.com"). *My Expenses* will launch an email application and create a message to that address with the file attached to it.
- You can also leave this field empty, and you will be presented with a chooser allowing you to select one of your installed apps that allow sharing of files (e.g. Dropbox, Google Docs, ...).

Backup and restore

Backup creates a backup of database and preferences in the myexpenses folder on the sdcard. The database is stored in a file named BACKUP, the preferences in a file named BACKUP_PREF. Both are automatically restored when you reinstall *My Expenses*. Thus you can retrieve all your application data on a different device by copying these two files into the same location there, before installing *My Expenses*.

Import from Grisbi



This entry allows to set up categories from files included from Grisbi in English, German or French. If with Grisbi you have already defined your own categories, you can also provide your Grisbi file, which is in XML. If you want, you can edit the file with an editor and remove any information other than the Category and Sub_category elements³. Store this file as in a folder myexpenses in the root of your sdcard. Since version 1.4.9, you can also import the parties (payers and payees) stored in this file (element Party). When you choose your custom file as import source, you can decide to import both parties and categories, or only categories. Partners will be used for the autocomplete function of the payer/payee field in the transaction form.



³ My Expenses also supports the Grisbi file format 0.5.0, where the elements are named Categorie and Sous_categorie (Tiers for parties).

Use standard Android menu

If this option is checked, Android's standard menu will be used in the transaction list for accessing commands instead of displaying a button bar. You will be offered to activate the menu based interface when clicking on the hardware menu button.

Manage parties

This screen lists the parties used for the autocompletion of the Payer/Payee field. You can remove entries from this list, by checking the checkbox on their right side, and then clicking on the <u>Delete</u> button.

Decimal separator for input of currency amounts⁴

By default, currency amounts for transactions (or the opening balance of an account) use the decimal separator of your locale (comma in most European countries, point in most English speaking countries)⁵, here you can explicitly configure it. Alternatively you have the option to input minor units (e.g. \$ cents, €cent, or £ pence) as integers.

Frequently asked questions

1. How do I enter amounts? There is no comma (,) on the numeric keypad.

There are different decimal separators used in different languages: comma in most European countries, point in most English speaking countries. Unfortunately there is a still unresolved problem in the Android OS, which does not handle the comma well in its numeric input method, and in some cases even does not allow at all to enter a comma. If you encounter this problem, you can set the point as decimal separator in the Settings.

2. Can I send the QIF file to Google Docs or Dropbox?

Yes, in the settings, activate Share QIF Export and leave Upload URL QIF Export empty. After each export, you will see a chooser for selecting an app (like Google Docs or Dropbox) capable of sending the file.



⁴ Since version 1.4.10.

⁵ My Expenses uses the point symbol (.) as default on devices running Android 2.3, since those are most heavily affected by the problem described in the FAO.