

Command	Format	Description
pwd	pwd	Shows the present directory
whoami	whoami	Shows the present user
man	man	Guide to the commands
date	date	Shows current date and time
cal	cal	Shows calender
history	history	Shows all the commands typed recently
clear	clear	Clear the screen
exit	exit	Exit from the terminal
cp	cp file1 file2	Copy the contents of file1 to file2
cp	cp -r dir1 dir2	Copy dir1 to dir2
ls	ls	Directory listing
ls -a	ls -a	List out all hidden files
ls -l	ls -l	Complete files of the present directory including hidden files
cd	cd	Change to directory
cd	cd dir	Change directory to dir
mkdir	mkdir dir	Creating a directory dir
touch	touch file	Create a file
cat	Cat file	Places the standard input into the file
rm	rm file	Removes the file
rm*		Delete all the files
rm	rm -r dir	Delete dir
mv	mv file1 file2	Move the contents of file1 to file2
chmod	chmod	Allows to change the mode of permissions
cd~		Returns to home directory
cd ../		One level up the directory
users		Shows the number of users on the screen.