

Algoritmo per calcolare X^+ 15/11

Input: R schema, F ins. depend. funz., $X \subseteq R$

Output: X^+

inizi

$$Z = X$$

$$S = \{A \mid \exists \gamma \rightarrow V \in F \mid \gamma \subseteq Z \wedge A \subseteq V \subseteq R\}$$

While $S \neq \emptyset$ do:

$$Z = Z \cup S$$

$$S = \{A \mid \exists \gamma \rightarrow V \in F \mid \gamma \subseteq Z \wedge A \subseteq V \subseteq R\}$$

return Z

Dimostrazione Correttezza Algoritmo

Oss:

$$\exists f \in N \text{ t.c. } Z_f = Z_{f+1} = Z_f \cup S_f$$
$$S_f \subseteq Z_f$$

Lemma

$$Z_f = X_f^+$$

Dim:

2 PASSAGGI

$$1^\circ Z_f \subseteq X_f^+$$

Dim x ind

- Caso Base

$$Z_0 \subseteq X^+$$

$X \subseteq X^+$ per riflessione

- Caso Induttivo

$$\underline{Z_i \subseteq X^+} \Rightarrow Z_{i+1} \subseteq X^+$$

$$A \in Z_{i+1} = Z_i \cup S_i$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} A \in Z_i \\ \textcircled{2} A \in S_i \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{1} A \in Z_i \Rightarrow \underline{Z_i \subseteq X^+}$$

$$\textcircled{2} A \in S_i$$

$$\exists \gamma \rightarrow V \in F \quad A \in V \wedge \gamma \in Z_i$$

$$\Rightarrow \gamma \in Z_i \subseteq X^+ \Rightarrow \underline{X \rightarrow \gamma \in F^A}$$

Use Transitivita' poiche $F \subseteq F^A$

$$\Rightarrow X \rightarrow V \in F^A \stackrel{1^\circ}{\Rightarrow} V \subseteq X^+ \text{ e poiche } A \in V \Rightarrow A \in X^+$$

(2°)

$$X \rightarrow A \in F^A \Rightarrow A \in X^+$$

$$2^\circ \quad X^+ \subseteq Z_f$$

ℓ	Z_f	$R - Z_f$
ℓ_1	1, 1, ..., 1	1, 1, ..., 1
ℓ_2	1, 1, ..., 1	0, 0, ..., 0

2 e' logale

$$\gamma \rightarrow V \in F$$

Supponiamo che

$$\ell_1[\gamma] = \ell_2[\gamma] \Rightarrow \gamma \in Z_f \Rightarrow V \in S_f \subseteq Z_f$$

$$\Rightarrow \ell_1[V] = \ell_2[V] \Rightarrow \text{e' logale}$$

$$\underline{A \in X^+} \Rightarrow X \rightarrow A \in F^A = F^+ \Rightarrow \text{2 sat } X \rightarrow A$$

$$X = Z_0 \subseteq Z_f \Rightarrow \ell_1[X] = \ell_2[X] \Rightarrow \ell_1[A] = \ell_2[A] \Rightarrow \underline{A \in Z_f} \Rightarrow \underline{X^+ \subseteq Z_f}$$

