Міністерство освіти і науки України

Національний технічний університет України «Київський політехнічний інститут імені Ігоря Сікорського"

Факультет інформатики та обчислювальної техніки

Кафедра інформатики та програмної інженерії

Звіт

з лабораторної роботи № 6 з дисципліни «Проектування алгоритмів»

"Пошук в умовах протидії, ігри з повною інформацією, ігри з елементом випадковості, ігри з неповною інформацією"

| Виконав(ла) | | |
|-------------|---|--|
| | | |
| Перевірив | Сопов Олександр (прізвище, ім'я, по батькові) | |

Зміст

| 1. | Мета | 3 |
|----|-----------|------|
| 2. | Завдання | 3 |
| 3. | Виконання | 6 |
| 4. | Висновок | . 40 |

Лабораторна робота №5

Пошук в умовах протидії, ігри з повною інформацією, ігри з елементом випадковості, ігри з неповною інформацією

Варіант 21

1. Мета

Мета роботи - вивчити основні підходи до формалізації алгоритмів знаходження рішень задач в умовах протидії. Ознайомитися з підходами до програмування алгоритмів штучного інтелекту в іграх з повною інформацією, іграх з елементами випадковості та в іграх з неповною інформацією.

2. Завдання

Для ігор з повної інформацією, згідно варіанту (таблиця 2.1) реалізувати візуальний ігровий додаток для гри користувача з комп'ютерним опонентом. Для реалізації стратегії гри комп'ютерного опонента використовувати алгоритм альфа-бета-відсікань. Реалізувати три рівні складності (легкий, середній, складний).

Для ігор з елементами випадковості, згідно варіанту (таблиця 2.1) реалізувати візуальний ігровий додаток, з користувацьким інтерфейсом, не консольним, для гри користувача з комп'ютерним опонентом. Для реалізації стратегії гри комп'ютерного опонента використовувати алгоритм мінімакс.

Для карткових ігор, згідно варіанту (таблиця 2.1), реалізувати візуальний ігровий додаток, з користувацьким інтерфейсом, не консольним, для гри користувача з комп'ютерним опонентом. Потрібно реалізувати стратегію комп'ютерного опонента, і звести гру до гри з повною інформацією (див. Лекцію), далі реалізувати стратегію гри комп'ютерного опонента за допомогою алгоритму мінімаксу або альфа-бета-відсікань.

Реалізувати анімацію процесу жеребкування (+1 бал) або реалізувати анімацію ігрових процесів (роздачі карт, анімацію ходів тощо) (+1 бал).

Реалізувати варто тільки одне з бонусних завдань.

Зробити узагальнений висновок лабораторної роботи.

Таблиця 2.1 – Варіанти

| $N_{\overline{0}}$ | Варіант | Тип гри |
|--------------------|---------|---------|
| | | |

| 1 | | 3 |
|----|--|--------------|
| | Яцзи https://game- | елементами |
| | wiki.guru/published/igryi/yaczzyi.html | випадковості |
| 2 | | 3 |
| | Лудо | елементами |
| | http://www.iggamecenter.com/info/ru/ludo.html | випадковості |
| 3 | | З |
| | Генерал http://www.rules.net.ru/kost.php?id=7 | елементами |
| | Tenepast http://www.rules.net.ru/kost.pnp:ru-/ | |
| 1 | II a You ive | випадковості |
| 4 | Нейтріко | 3 повною |
| | http://www.iggamecenter.com/info/ru/neutreeko.html | інформацією |
| 5 | Тринадцять | 3 |
| | http://www.rules.net.ru/kost.php?id=16 | елементами |
| | | випадковості |
| 6 | Индійські кості | 3 |
| | http://www.rules.net.ru/kost.php?id=9 | елементами |
| | | випадковості |
| 7 | Dots and Boxes | 3 повною |
| | https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Палочки_(игра) | інформацією |
| 8 | Прациять опие http://gamerules.ru/igry-y- | 3 |
| | Двадцять одне http://gamerules.ru/igry-v- | |
| | kosti-part8#dvadtsat-odno | випадковості |
| 9 | Тіко | 3 повною |
| | http://www.iggamecenter.com/info/ru/teeko.html | інформацією |
| 10 | Клоббер | 3 повною |
| | http://www.iggamecenter.com/info/ru/clobber.html | інформацією |
| 11 | 101 https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_101.htm | Карткові |
| | | ігри |
| 12 | Hackenbush | 3 повною |
| | http://www.papg.com/show?1TMP | інформацією |
| | | |

| 13 | Табу https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_taboo.htm | Карткові |
|----|--|--------------|
| | | ігри |
| 14 | Заєць і Вовки (за Зайця) | 3 повною |
| | http://www.iggamecenter.com/info/ru/foxh.html | інформацією |
| 15 | Свої козирі https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_svoi- | Карткові |
| | koziri.htm | ігри |
| 16 | Війна з ботами | Карткові |
| | https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_voina_s_botami.htm | ігри |
| 17 | Domineering 8x8 | 3 повною |
| | http://www.papg.com/show?1TX6 | інформацією |
| 18 | Останній гравець | Карткові |
| | https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_posledny_igrok.htm | ігри |
| 19 | Заєць и Вовки (за Вовків) | 3 повною |
| | http://www.iggamecenter.com/info/ru/foxh.html | інформацією |
| 20 | Богач https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_bogach.htm | Карткові |
| | | ігри |
| 21 | Pедуду https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_redudu.htm | Карткові |
| | | ігри |
| 22 | Эльферн | Карткові |
| | https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_elfern.htm | ігри |
| 23 | Ремінь https://www.durbetsel.ru/2_remen.htm | Карткові |
| | | ігри |
| 24 | Peвepci https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Реверси | 3 повною |
| | | інформацією |
| 25 | Вари | 3 повною |
| | http://www.iggamecenter.com/info/ru/oware.html | інформацією |
| 26 | Яцзи https://game- | 3 |
| | wiki.guru/published/igryi/yaczzyi.html | |
| | 5 1 6 7 · 7 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | випадковості |

| 27 | Лудо | 3 |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| | http://www.iggamecenter.com/info/ru/ludo.html | елементами |
| | nttp://www.iggamecenter.com/mro/ru/rudo.ntm | випадковості |
| 28 | | 3 |
| | Генерал http://www.rules.net.ru/kost.php?id=7 | елементами |
| | | випадковості |
| 29 | Сим https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Сим_(игра) | 3 повною |
| | | інформацією |
| 30 | Col http://www.papg.com/show?2XLY | 3 повною |
| | | інформацією |
| 31 | Snort http://www.papg.com/show?2XM1 | 3 повною |
| | | інформацією |
| 32 | Chomp http://www.papg.com/show?3AEA | 3 повною |
| | | інформацією |
| 33 Gale ht | Gale http://www.papg.com/show?1TPI | 3 повною |
| | Oale http://www.papg.com/show:1111 | інформацією |
| 34 | 3D Noughts and Crosses 4 x 4 x 4 | 3 повною |
| | http://www.papg.com/show?1TND | інформацією |
| 35 | Snakes http://www.papg.com/show?3AE4 | 3 повною |
| Shakes http://www.papg.com/show:SAL4 | | інформацією |

3. Виконання

3.1. Програмна реалізація алгоритму

3.1.1. Вихідний код

```
package org.example.controller;
import javafx.event.ActionEvent;
import javafx.fxml.FXML;
import javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader;
import javafx.scene.Node;
import javafx.scene.Parent;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.scene.control.TextField;
import javafx.stage.Stage;
import java.io.IOException;
public class HelloController {
```

```
private TextField usernameTextField;
    protected void onGoButtonClick(ActionEvent event) throws IOException {
        String username = usernameTextField.getText();
        if (username.isBlank())
        FXMLLoader loader = new
FXMLLoader(HelloController.class.getResource("/org.example/main-scene.fxml"));
        Parent root = loader.load();
        MainController controller = loader.getController();
        controller.setUsername(username);
        Stage stage = (Stage) ((Node) event.getSource()).getScene().getWindow();
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
package org.example.controller;
import javafx.geometry.Pos;
import javafx.scene.control.Button;
import javafx.scene.control.Label;
import javafx.scene.image.ImageView;
import javafx.scene.layout.*;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.LogManager;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.Logger;
import org.example.model.game.Entry;
import org.example.model.game.GameBoard;
import org.example.model.game.GameSession;
import org.example.model.game.Player;
import org.example.model.game.card.Card;
import org.example.model.game.card.Rank;
import java.util.*;
import static org.example.model.Utils.*;
public class MainController {
    private static final Logger log =
LogManager.getLogger(MainController.class);
    @FXML
    private HBox userCardsHBox;
    @FXML
    private HBox botCardsHBox;
    @FXML
    private AnchorPane botTrumpAnchorPane;
    @FXML
    private StackPane botDeckStackPane;
    @FXML
    private AnchorPane userTrumpAnchorPane;
    @FXML
    private StackPane userDeckStackPane;
    @FXMI.
    private AnchorPane generalTrumpAnchorPane;
```

```
private StackPane generalDeckStackPane;
@FXML
private Button startButton;
@FXML
@FXML
@FXML
private Button throwButton;
@FXMI.
private Button transferButton;
@FXMI.
private Label nextStepLabel;
private Label winnerLabel;
private GameSession gameSession;
private GameBoard gameBoard;
private LinkedList<Card> chosenCards;
public void setUsername(String username) {
protected void onStartButtonClick() {
   initGameSession();
   botStep();
   renderBoard();
private void botStep() {
    if (!checkFinalState()) {
        GameBoard gameBoard = botLogic.makeDecision();
@FXML
protected void onTakeButtonClick() {
   Set<Card> playingCards = getPlayingCards(gameBoard);
   Player user = gameBoard.getUser();
   user.getHand().addAll(playingCards);
   gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().clear();
   gameBoard.setUserNext(false);
   gameBoard.setUserAttacking(false);
   giveCards(gameBoard.getBot(), gameBoard);
   botStep();
   renderBoard();
@FXML
    if (!chosenCards.isEmpty()) {
       log.debug("ChosenCards in not empty");
```

```
List<Entry> playingEntries = gameBoard.getPlayingEntries();
            if (gameBoard.isUserAttacking()) {
                if (playingEntries.isEmpty()) {
                     stepIsValid = checkIfChosenCardsSameRank();
checkIfChosenCardRanksSameAsPlayingCardRanks();
                log.debug("Step is valid {}", stepIsValid);
                     gameBoard.setUserNext(false);
                     putChosenCardsOnTable();
                     renderBoard();
                     botStep();
                 log.debug("Render board");
                renderBoard();
                Card hittingCard = chosenCards.get(0);
                chosenCards.clear();
                         .filter(entry -> entry.getHitting().isEmpty())
.filter(entry -> canHit(hittingCard,
entry.getDefending().get(0),
                                 gameBoard, gameBoard.getUser()))
                         .findFirst();
                if (entryOptional.isPresent()) {
                     Entry entry = entryOptional.get();
                     entry.getHitting().add(hittingCard);
                     log.debug("Hitting card {}", hittingCard);
                     Player user = gameBoard.getUser();
                     user.getHand().remove(hittingCard);
                     log.debug("User hand {}", gameBoard.getUser().getHand());
gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().stream()
                             .anyMatch(e -> e.getHitting().isEmpty());
                         gameBoard.setUserNext(false);
                         botStep();
                     renderBoard();
    @FXML
        gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().clear();
        giveCards(gameBoard.getUser(), gameBoard);
        giveCards(gameBoard.getBot(), gameBoard);
        gameBoard.setUserAttacking(false);
```

```
renderBoard();
    if (transferIsAllowed(qameBoard, chosenCards, qameBoard.getBot())) {
        doTransfer(gameBoard, chosenCards, gameBoard.getUser());
        botStep();
private void putChosenCardsOnTable() {
    ArrayList<Card> userCards = gameBoard.getUser().getHand();
    List<Entry> playingEntries = gameBoard.getPlayingEntries();
        entry.getDefending().add(chosenCard);
        playingEntries.add(entry);
private boolean checkIfChosenCardsSameRank() {
    Card firstCard = chosenCards.get(0);
    Rank firstCardRank = firstCard.getRank();
    long numberOfJokers = chosenCards.stream()
            .map(Card::getRank)
            .filter(rank -> rank.equals(Rank.JOKER))
            .count();
        if (!chosenCard.getRank().equals(firstCardRank)) {
private boolean checkIfChosenCardRanksSameAsPlayingCardRanks() {
    Set<Rank> playingCardRanks = getPlayingCardRanks().stream()
            .filter(rank -> !rank.equals(Rank.JOKER))
            .collect(Collectors.toSet());
        if (!playingCardRanks.contains(chosenCard.getRank())) {
private boolean checkFinalState() {
```

```
boolean allBeaten = gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().stream()
            .noneMatch(entry -> entry.getHitting().isEmpty());
    if (gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().isEmpty() || allBeaten) {
        boolean userHandIsEmpty = gameBoard.getUser().getHand().isEmpty();
        boolean botHandIsEmpty = gameBoard.getBot().getHand().isEmpty();
private void endGame(String result) {
    if (result.equals("user")) {
        winnerLabel.setText("Winner is " + gameBoard.getUser().getName());
    } else if (result.equals("bot")) {
       winnerLabel.setText("Winner is " + gameBoard.getBot().getName());
       winnerLabel.setText("Drawn game");
private Set<Rank> getPlayingCardRanks() {
    return getPlayingCards(gameBoard).stream()
            .map(Card::getRank)
            .collect(Collectors.toSet());
private void initGameSession() {
   winnerLabel.setText("");
    Player user = Player.newPlayer(username),
            bot = Player.newPlayer("bot");
    gameSession = GameSession.newGameSession(user, bot);
    gameSession.start();
    this.chosenCards = new LinkedList<>();
    this.gameBoard = gameSession.getGameBoard();
private void setDisabled(Button button, boolean flag) {
   button.setDisable(flag);
   clearBoard();
   renderBotState();
   renderUserState();
   renderGeneralState();
    renderNextPlayer();
```

```
private void renderButtons() {
        if (gameBoard.isUserNext()) {
           if (gameBoard.isUserAttacking()) {
                setDisabled(finishButton, gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().size()
                setDisabled(throwButton, false);
                setDisabled(transferButton, true);
               setDisabled(finishButton, true);
               setDisabled(throwButton, false);
                setDisabled(transferButton, false);
            setDisabled(throwButton, true);
    private void clearBoard() {
       clearBotState();
       clearUserState();
       clearGeneralState();
   private void clearBotState() {
       clear(botCardsHBox);
   private void clearUserState() {
   private void clearGeneralState() {
       clear(generalDeckStackPane);
       clear(currCardsHBox);
   private void renderNextPlayer() {
       String text = "Next: %s";
        if (gameBoard.isUserNext()) {
           nextStepLabel.setTextFill(Color.GREEN);
            nextStepLabel.setText(String.format(text,
gameBoard.getUser().getName());
           nextStepLabel.setTextFill(Color.RED);
            nextStepLabel.setText(String.format(text,
gameBoard.getBot().getName());
   private void clear(Pane pane) {
       pane.getChildren().clear();
   private void renderBotState() {
```

```
Player bot = gameBoard.getBot();
    renderBotHand();
    renderPlayerTrump(bot, botTrumpAnchorPane);
    renderPlayerDeck(bot, botDeckStackPane);
private void renderUserState() {
    Player user = gameBoard.getUser();
    renderUserHand();
    renderPlayerTrump(user, userTrumpAnchorPane);
    renderPlayerDeck(user, userDeckStackPane);
private void renderGeneralState() {
    renderTrump(gameBoard.getGeneralTrump(), generalTrumpAnchorPane);
    renderDeck(gameBoard.getGeneralDeck(), generalDeckStackPane);
    renderPlayingCards();
    Player bot = gameBoard.getBot();
    sortByRank(bot.getHand()).forEach(card -> Card.render(card,
private void renderPlayerTrump(Player player, Pane pane) {
    renderTrump(player.getTrump(), pane);
private void renderPlayerDeck(Player player, Pane pane) {
    renderDeck(player.getDeck(), pane);
private void renderTrump(Card trump, Pane pane) {
    if (Objects.nonNull(trump)) {
private void renderDeck(Stack<Card> deck, Pane pane) {
    if (!deck.isEmpty()) {
    if (gameBoard.isUserNext()) {
        renderActiveUserHand();
       renderInactiveUserHand();
    Player user = gameBoard.getUser();
    sortByRank(user.getHand()).forEach(card -> {
        ImageView imageView = card.toImageView();
       ClickDecorator clickDecorator = new ClickDecorator(imageView,
       userCardsHBox.getChildren().add(clickDecorator.self());
private void renderInactiveUserHand() {
```

```
Player user = gameBoard.getUser();
       sortByRank(user.getHand()).forEach(card -> card.render(userCardsHBox));
   private List<Card> sortByRank(ArrayList<Card> cards) {
       return cards.stream()
                .sorted(Comparator.comparing(card -> card.getRank().getValue()))
               .collect(Collectors.toList());
   private void renderPlayingCards() {
       List<Entry> entries = gameBoard.getPlayingEntries();
       entries.forEach(entry -> {
           LinkedList<Card> hittingCards = entry.getHitting();
           LinkedList<Card> defendingCards = entry.getDefending();
           if (hittingCards.isEmpty()) {
               appendCard(defendingCards.get(0), pane, Pos.CENTER);
                   appendCard(defendingCards.get(0), pane, Pos.TOP_CENTER);
                   appendCard(defendingCards.get(0), pane, Pos.TOP_LEFT);
                   appendCard(defendingCards.get(1), pane, Pos.TOP_RIGHT);
                    appendCard(hittingCards.get(0), pane, Pos.BOTTOM_CENTER);
                   appendCard(defendingCards.get(0), pane, Pos.TOP_LEFT);
                   appendCard(defendingCards.get(1), pane, Pos.TOP_CENTER);
                   appendCard(defendingCards.get(2), pane, Pos.TOP RIGHT);
                   appendCard(hittingCards.get(0), pane, Pos.BOTTOM CENTER);
               appendCard(defendingCards.get(0), pane, Pos.TOP_CENTER);
               appendCard(hittingCards.get(0), pane, Pos.BOTTOM LEFT);
               appendCard(hittingCards.get(1), pane, Pos.BOTTOM RIGHT);
           currCardsHBox.getChildren().add(pane);
   private void setSize(StackPane pane, double height, double width) {
       pane.setPrefWidth(width);
       pane.setPrefHeight(height);
   private void appendCard(Card card, StackPane pane, Pos position) {
       ImageView cardImageView = card.toImageView();
       StackPane.setAlignment(cardImageView, position);
       pane.getChildren().add(cardImageView);
package org.example.model.bot;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.LogManager;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.Logger;
import org.example.model.Utils;
import org.example.model.game.Entry;
```

```
import org.example.model.game.GameBoard;
import org.example.model.game.Player;
import org.example.model.game.card.Card;
import org.example.model.game.card.Rank;
import static org.example.model.Utils.*;
import static org.example.model.Utils.giveCards;
public class BotLogic {
   private static final Logger log = LogManager.getLogger(BotLogic.class);
    private GameBoard currState;
    private List<GameBoard> nextStates;
    private final Comparator<GameBoard> gameBoardComparator =
Comparator.comparing(state -> {
        PointCounter pointCounter = new PointCounter(state);
        return pointCounter.getPoints(state.getBot());
   public BotLogic(GameBoard currState) {
        this.currState = Objects.requireNonNull(currState);
            log.debug("Bot is next");
                log.debug("Bot is attacking");
                log.debug("Bot is defending");
                defend();
        if (tableIsEmpty()) {
           log.debug("Table is empty");
           throwUpCards();
        this.nextStates = new LinkedList<>();
        List<Entry> playingEntries = currState.getPlayingEntries();
                .filter(entry -> entry.getHitting().isEmpty())
        Player bot = currState.getBot();
        ArrayList<Card> hand = bot.getHand();
       Map<Entry, List<Card>> map = new HashMap<>();
```

```
List<Card> cardsCanBeat = new ArrayList<>();
                if (canHit(card, entryToHit.getDefending().get(0), currState,
currState.getBot())) {
            map.put(entryToHit, cardsCanBeat);
        List<Entry> entries = new LinkedList<>();
        for (Map.Entry<Entry, List<Card>> entry : map.entrySet()) {
            List<Card> value = entry.getValue();
                Entry keyCopy = entry.getKey().copy();
                keyCopy.getHitting().add(card);
                entries.add(keyCopy);
        List<List<Entry>> allowableCombinations = new LinkedList<>();
LinkedList<>(entry.getHitting());
                    allCards.addAll(entry.getDefending());
                            cards.add(card);
                    allowableCombinations.add(combination);
        for (List<Entry> combination : allowableCombinations) {
            GameBoard copyState = currState.copy();
            Player copyStateBot = copyState.getBot();
            combination.stream()
                    .flatMap(e -> e.getHitting().stream())
                    .forEach(c -> copyStateBot.getHand().remove(c));
            List<Entry> copyStatePlayingEntries = copyState.getPlayingEntries();
                        .filter(e ->
e.getDefending().equals(entry.getDefending()))
                        .findFirst()
                        .ifPresent(e -> {
```

```
e.getHitting().addAll(entry.getHitting());
    for (Card card : hand) {
        LinkedList<Card> chosenCards = new LinkedList<>(List.of(card));
        if (transferIsAllowed(currState, chosenCards, currState.getUser()))
            GameBoard stateCopy = currState.copy();
            doTransfer(stateCopy, chosenCards, stateCopy.getBot());
    GameBoard takeCardsState = getTakeCardsState();
    if (nextStates.isEmpty()) {
        setBestNextState();
private GameBoard getTakeCardsState() {
    GameBoard altState = currState.copy();
    altState.setUserNext(true);
    altState.setUserAttacking(true);
    List<Card> cards = altState.getPlayingEntries().stream()
            .flatMap(entry -> entry.getHitting().stream())
    altState.getPlayingEntries().stream()
            .flatMap(entry -> entry.getDefending().stream())
    altState.getBot().getHand().addAll(cards);
    altState.getPlayingEntries().clear();
    giveCards(altState.getUser(), altState);
private boolean isBotAttacking() {
    return !currState.isUserAttacking();
private boolean isBotNext() {
    return !currState.isUserNext();
private boolean tableIsEmpty() {
    return currState.getPlayingEntries().isEmpty();
private void throwCards() {
    log.trace("throwCards is invoked");
    this.nextStates = new LinkedList<>();
    Player bot = currState.getBot();
    Map<Rank, List<Card>> cardsToThrow = groupCardsByRank(bot.getHand());
    int maxCardCountToThrowUp = getMaxCardCountToThrowUp();
    generateCombinationsAndAddToNextStates(cardsToThrow.values(),
    setBestNextState();
```

```
private void throwUpCards() {
        this.nextStates = new LinkedList<>();
        Player bot = currState.getBot();
        ArrayList<Card> hand = bot.getHand();
        Set<Card> playingCards = getPlayingCards(currState).stream()
                .collect(Collectors.toSet());
        List<Card> cardsToThrowUp = getCardsToThrowUp(hand, playingCards);
        int maxCardCountToThrowUp = getMaxCardCountToThrowUp();
        generateCombinationsAndAddToNextStates(cardsToThrowUp,
       GameBoard finishAttackState = getFinishAttackState();
        nextStates.add(finishAttackState);
        setBestNextState();
    private void generateCombinationsAndAddToNextStates(List<Card> cards, int
                GameBoard nextState = createNextState(combination, combination);
                nextStates.add(nextState);
    private void generateCombinationsAndAddToNextStates(Collection<List<Card>>
        for (List<Card> cardsToCombine : cards) {
            generateCombinationsAndAddToNextStates(cardsToCombine,
       GameBoard nextState = currState.copy();
        ArrayList<Card> nextHand = nextState.getBot().getHand();
        nextHand.removeAll(cardsToRemove);
            entry.getDefending().add(card);
            nextState.getPlayingEntries().add(entry);
       nextState.setUserNext(true);
    private Map<Rank, List<Card>> groupCardsByRank(List<Card> cards) {
        return cards.stream().collect(Collectors.groupingBy(Card::getRank,
Collectors.toList()));
    private List<Card> getCardsToThrowUp(List<Card> hand, Set<Card>
playingCards) {
        Set<Rank> botHandRankSet = getRankSet(hand);
        Set<Rank> playingCardRankSet = getRankSet(playingCards);
        return hand.stream().filter(card ->
```

```
intersection.contains(card.getRank())).toList();
   private Set<Rank> getRankSet(Collection<Card> cards) {
        return cards.stream().map(Card::getRank).collect(Collectors.toSet());
    private Set<Rank> getIntersection(Set<Rank> set1, Set<Rank> set2) {
        Set<Rank> intersection = new HashSet<>(set1);
        intersection.retainAll(set2);
    private GameBoard getFinishAttackState() {
        GameBoard altState = currState.copy();
        altState.getPlayingEntries().clear();
        altState.setUserAttacking(true);
        altState.setUserNext(true);
        giveCards(altState.getUser(), altState);
        giveCards(altState.getBot(), altState);
        int res = 7 - getNumberOfDefendingCards();
        log.debug("Max cards count to throw up {}", res);
   private int getNumberOfDefendingCards() {
       return (int) currState.getPlayingEntries().stream()
                .mapToLong(entry -> entry.getDefending().size())
   private void setBestNextState() {
       this.currState = nextStates.stream()
                .orElseThrow();
package org.example.model.bot;
import org.example.model.game.GameBoard;
import org.example.model.game.Player;
import org.example.model.game.card.Card;
import org.example.model.game.card.Rank;
import org.example.model.game.card.Suit;
import java.util.*;
import static org.example.model.game.card.Suit.DIAMONDS;
import static org.example.model.game.card.Suit.SPADES;
public class PointCounter {
   private Player player;
    public static final int UNBALANCED HAND PENALTY = 200;
```

```
private final Map<Rank, Integer> values = new HashMap<>();
       values.put(Rank.TWO, -6);
       values.put(Rank.THREE, -5);
        values.put(Rank.FOUR, -4);
        values.put(Rank.FIVE, -3);
        values.put(Rank.SIX, -2);
        values.put(Rank.SEVEN, -1);
        values.put(Rank.NINE, 1);
        values.put(Rank.TEN, 2);
        values.put(Rank.JACK, 3);
        values.put(Rank.QUEEN, 4);
        values.put(Rank.ACE, 6);
        values.put(Rank. JOKER, 7);
    public PointCounter(GameBoard gameBoard) {
    public float getPoints(Player player) {
        this.player = Objects.requireNonNull(player);
        float points = getRankPoints();
        System.out.println("Rank points: " + points);
        float unbalancedHandPenaltyPoints = getUnbalancedHandPenaltyPoints();
        System.out.println("Unbalanced hand penalty points " +
        float manyCardsPenaltyPoints = getManyCardsPenaltyPoints();
        System.out.println("Many cards penalty points " +
manyCardsPenaltyPoints);
   private float getRankPoints() {
        for (Card card : player.getHand()) {
            Rank rank = card.getRank();
            Suit suit = card.getSuit();
            points += (values.get(rank) * RANK MULTIPLIER);
            if (isJoker(rank)) {
                if (isBlack(suit)) {
                if (isGeneralTrump(suit)) {
                } else if (isOwnTrump(suit)) {
```

```
countsByRank[rank.getValue()]++;
       points += getRankBonusPoints();
       return suit.equals(Suit.BLACK);
    private boolean isJoker(Rank rank) {
       return rank.equals(Rank.JOKER);
    private float getUnbalancedHandPenaltyPoints() {
            if (!isGeneralTrump(card.getSuit()) && !isJoker(card.getRank())) {
        for (Suit suit : EnumSet.range(DIAMONDS, SPADES)) {
            if (!isGeneralTrump(suit)) {
               float dev = Math.abs((countsBySuit[suit.getValue()] - avgSuit) /
   private float getManyCardsPenaltyPoints() {
       int cardsRemaining = getCardsRemaining();
       System.out.println("Cards remaining: " + cardsRemaining);
       Player bot = gameBoard.getBot();
        int size = bot.getHand().size();
       System.out.println("Bot hand size: " + size);
       System.out.println("Card radio: " + cardRatio);
       System.out.println("Points: " + points);
   private float getRankBonusPoints() {
BONUSES[countsByRank[rank.getValue()]]);
```

```
private int getCardsRemaining() {
        Player user = gameBoard.getUser(),
               bot = gameBoard.getBot();
        ArrayList<Card> botHand = bot.getHand(),
                userHand = user.getHand();
        Stack<Card> userDeck = user.getDeck(),
                botDeck = bot.getDeck(),
                generalDeck = gameBoard.getGeneralDeck();
        remaining += userDeck.size() + botDeck.size() + generalDeck.size();
        Card userTrump = user.getTrump(),
                botTrump = user.getTrump(),
                generalTrump = gameBoard.getGeneralTrump();
        if (Objects.nonNull(userTrump))
        if (Objects.nonNull(botTrump))
        if (Objects.nonNull(generalTrump))
    private boolean isGeneralTrump(Suit suit) {
        Suit trumpSuit = gameBoard.getGeneralTrumpSuit();
        return suit.equals(trumpSuit);
   private boolean isOwnTrump(Suit suit) {
        Suit playerTrumpSuit = player.getTrumpSuit();
        return suit.equals(playerTrumpSuit);
package org.example.model.decorator;
import javafx.scene.image.ImageView;
import org.example.model.game.GameBoard;
import org.example.model.game.card.Card;
import java.util.List;
public class ClickDecorator extends ImageView {
    private final List<Card> src;
    private final Card card;
    private ImageView imageView;
    private GameBoard state;
    public ClickDecorator(ImageView imageView, List<Card> src, Card card,
GameBoard state) {
        this.imageView.setOnMouseClicked(mouseEvent -> {
                if (state.isUserAttacking()) {
```

```
int botHandSize = state.getBot().getHand().size();
                 imageView.setOpacity(0.8);
                src.remove(card);
                imageView.setOpacity(1);
    public ImageView self() {
package org.example.model.game.card;
import javafx.scene.image.ImageView;
import javafx.scene.layout.Pane;
import org.example.Constant;
import org.example.model.Utils;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Optional;
public class Card implements Comparable<Card> {
    public Suit getSuit() {
    public Rank getRank() {
    public boolean isChosen() {
    public void setChosen(boolean chosen) {
```

```
public boolean equals(Object o) {
public String toString() {
public int compareTo(Card another) {
   return Integer.compare(rank.getValue(), another.rank.getValue());
   return this.compareTo(another) > 0;
public ImageView renderActive(Pane pane) {
    ImageView imageView = null;
    imageView.setOnMouseEntered(mouseEvent -> {
            imageView.setOpacity(0.8);
    imageView.setOnMouseExited(mouseEvent -> {
           imageView.setOpacity(1);
public void render(Pane pane) {
public ImageView toImageView() {
   return toImageView(this);
   ImageView imageView = toImageView(card);
   pane.getChildren().add(imageView);
private static ImageView toImageView(Card card) {
    Image image = toImage(card);
    ImageView imageView = new ImageView(image);
   setSize(imageView);
```

```
return imageView;
   private static Image toImage(Card card) {
       Map<Card, Image> cardImageMap = Utils.getCardImageMap();
       return Optional.ofNullable(card)
               .map(cardImageMap::get)
               .orElse(new Image(Constant.CARD BACK SIDE));
   private static void setSize(ImageView imageView) {
       imageView.setFitHeight(Constant.CARD HEIGHT);
       imageView.setFitWidth(Constant.CARD WIDTH);
package org.example.model.game.card;
   TWO(0),
   public int getValue() {
package org.example.model.game.card;
```

```
package org.example.model.game;
import org.example.model.game.card.Card;
import java.util.LinkedList;
public class Entry {
   private final LinkedList<Card> defending;
   public Entry() {
   private Entry(LinkedList<Card> defending, LinkedList<Card> hitting) {
        this.defending = defending;
    public static Entry newEntry() {
       return new Entry();
    public LinkedList<Card> getDefending() {
    public LinkedList<Card> getHitting() {
    public boolean isBeaten() {
      return isBeaten;
    public void setBeaten(boolean beaten) {
       isBeaten = beaten;
    @Override
    public boolean equals(Object o) {
       if (!(o instanceof Entry entry)) return false;
       if (!Objects.equals(defending, entry.defending)) return false;
       return Objects.equals(hitting, entry.hitting);
   public int hashCode() {
       return result;
    @Override
   public String toString() {
               "defending=" + defending +
```

```
, hitting=" + hitting +
   public Entry copy() {
       return new Entry(
               new LinkedList<>(this.defending),
               new LinkedList<>(this.hitting)
package org.example.model.game;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.LogManager;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.Logger;
import org.example.model.Utils;
import org.example.model.game.card.Card;
import org.example.model.game.card.Rank;
import org.example.model.game.card.Suit;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;
```

```
public class GameBoard {
   private static final Logger log = LogManager.getLogger(GameBoard.class);
   private List<Entry> playingEntries;
   private Player user;
   private Player bot;
       playingEntries = new LinkedList<>();
           Player user, Player bot,
   public static GameBoard newGameBoard() {
       return new GameBoard();
   public Stack<Card> getGeneralDeck() {
   public Card getGeneralTrump() {
   public Player getUser() {
   public void setUser(Player user) {
   public Player getBot() {
   public void setBot(Player bot) {
```

```
public void setUserNext(boolean userNext) {
    public boolean isUserAttacking() {
    public void setUserAttacking(boolean userAttacking) {
    public List<Entry> getPlayingEntries() {
    public Suit getGeneralTrumpSuit() {
        log.debug("Deck state {}", deck);
       log.trace("Init deck is terminated");
    public void shuffleDeck() {
       Collections.shuffle(generalDeck);
       log.debug("Deck state {}", generalDeck);
       log.trace("Shuffle deck is terminated");
   public void giveCards(Player player) {
        ArrayList<Card> cards = new ArrayList<>();
        while (cards.size() < PLAYER CARDS SIZE && Objects.nonNull(card =</pre>
generalDeck.pop()))
           cards.add(card);
        log.debug("Player cards number is {}", cards.size());
        log.debug("Cards state {}", cards);
       log.debug("Game board deck size id {}", generalDeck.size());
       player.setHand(cards);
   public void giveTrump(Player player) {
       Card trump = getDeckCardsListWithoutJokers().get(0);
        player.setTrump(trump);
        log.debug("Player {} got {} trump", player.getName(), trump);
        player.setTrumpSuit(trump.getSuit());
        log.debug("Player {} got {} trump suit", player.getName(),
trump.getSuit());
```

```
public void initGeneralTrump() {
        this.generalTrumpSuit = trump.getSuit();
    private List<Card> getDeckCardsListWithoutJokers() {
        return generalDeck.stream()
                 .filter(card -> !card.getRank().equals(Rank.JOKER))
                 .toList();
    public void giveDeck(Player player) {
        log.trace("Give deck is invoked");
Stack<Card> deck = new Stack<>();
            deck.push(this.generalDeck.pop());
        log.debug("Player deck size is {}", deck.size());
log.debug("Player deck state {}", deck);
        log.debug("Game board deck size is {}", this.generalDeck.size());
    public void setGeneralTrump(Card generalTrump) {
    @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
    public GameBoard copy() {
        Stack<Card> generalDeckCopy = (Stack<Card>) this.generalDeck.clone();
                 .map(entry -> entry.copy())
                 .collect(Collectors.toList());
        Player userCopy = this.user.copy();
        Player botCopy = this.bot.copy();
        return new GameBoard(
package org.example.model.game;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.LogManager;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.Logger;
import java.util.Objects;
   private static final Logger log = LogManager.getLogger(GameSession.class);
```

```
private final Player user;
private final Player bot;
private Player looser;
private GameSession(Player user, Player bot) {
    this.gameBoard = GameBoard.newGameBoard();
    gameBoard.setUser(this.user);
    gameBoard.setBot(this.bot);
public static GameSession newGameSession(Player user, Player bot) {
    return new GameSession(user, bot);
public void start() {
    this.gameBoard.initDeck();
    this.gameBoard.shuffleDeck();
    this.gameBoard.giveCards(user);
    this.gameBoard.giveCards(bot);
    this.gameBoard.giveTrump(user);
    this.gameBoard.giveTrump(bot);
    this.gameBoard.initGeneralTrump();
    this.gameBoard.giveDeck(user);
    this.chooseNextPlayer();
private void chooseNextPlayer() {
    if (Objects.nonNull(looser)) {
        gameBoard.setUserNext(looser == user);
        gameBoard.setUserAttacking(looser == user);
        log.debug("Next player is looser");
        int random = ThreadLocalRandom.current().nextInt(0, 2);
            gameBoard.setUserNext(true);
            gameBoard.setUserAttacking(true);
            log.debug("Next player is user");
            gameBoard.setUserNext(false);
            gameBoard.setUserAttacking(false);
            log.debug("Next player is bot");
    log.trace("Choose next player is terminated");
public Player getUser() {
   return user;
public Player getBot() {
public GameBoard getGameBoard() {
    return gameBoard;
public void setGameBoard(GameBoard gameBoard) {
```

```
this.gameBoard = gameBoard;
package org.example.model.game;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.LogManager;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.Logger;
import org.example.model.game.card.Card;
import org.example.model.game.card.Suit;
import java.util.Objects;
import java.util.Stack;
public class Player {
    private static final Logger log = LogManager.getLogger(Player.class);
    private ArrayList<Card> hand;
    private Suit trumpSuit;
private Stack<Card> deck;
    private Player(String name) {
    private Player (String name, ArrayList < Card > hand, Card trump, Suit
    public static Player newPlayer(String name) {
       return new Player(name);
    public String getName() {
    public ArrayList<Card> getHand() {
    public Card getTrump() {
    public Stack<Card> getDeck() {
    public void setName(String name) {
    public void setHand(ArrayList<Card> hand) {
    public void setTrump(Card trump) {
```

```
public void setDeck(Stack<Card> deck) {
   public boolean equals(Object o) {
       if (!(o instanceof Player player)) return false;
       return Objects.equals(name, player.name);
   public String toString() {
   public Player copy() {
       ArrayList<Card> handCopy = new ArrayList<>(this.getHand());
       return new Player(this.name, handCopy, this.trump, this.trumpSuit,
   public void setTrumpSuit(Suit suit) {
   public Suit getTrumpSuit() {
package org.example.model;
import javafx.scene.image.Image;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.LogManager;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.Logger;
import org.example.Constant;
import org.example.model.game.Entry;
import org.example.model.game.GameBoard;
import org.example.model.game.Player;
import org.example.model.game.card.Card;
import org.example.model.game.card.Rank;
import org.example.model.game.card.Suit;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;
import static java.util.stream.Collectors.toSet;
import static org.example.model.game.card.Suit.*;
public class Utils {
   private static final Logger log = LogManager.getLogger(Utils.class);
```

```
private static final ArrayList<Card> cards;
    private static final Map<Card, Image> cardImageMap;
        cards = initCards();
        cardImageMap = initCardImageMap();
    private static ArrayList<Card> initCards() {
        log.trace("Init cards invoked");
        ArrayList<Card> cards = EnumSet.range(Rank.TWO, Rank.ACE)
                .stream()
                .map(Utils::buildCardsOfAllSuitsFromValue)
                .flatMap(Collection::stream)
                .collect(Collectors.toCollection(ArrayList::new));
                Card.newCard(BLACK, Rank.JOKER),
Card.newCard(BLACK, Rank.JOKER),
                Card.newCard(RED, Rank.JOKER));
        cards.addAll(jokers);
        log.debug("Cards {}", cards);
        log.debug("Number of cards {}", cards.size());
    private static Map<Card, Image> initCardImageMap() {
        Map<Card, Image> cardImageMap = new HashMap<>();
        log.debug("Card imaged file path {}", cardImages.getPath());
        for (File cardImage : Objects.requireNonNull(cardImages.listFiles())) {
            String cardImageName = cardImage.getName();
            log.debug("Card image name {}", cardImageName);
            log.debug("Card image name without .png {}", cardImageName);
            String[] rankSuitMapping = cardImageName.split(" of ");
            log.debug("Rank and suit mapping {}",
Arrays.toString(rankSuitMapping));
            Rank rank =
Rank.valueOf(rankSuitMapping[0].toUpperCase(Locale.ROOT));
            Suit suit =
Suit.valueOf(rankSuitMapping[1].toUpperCase(Locale.ROOT));
            Card card = Card.newCard(suit, rank);
            String cardImagePath = cardImage.getAbsolutePath();
            log.debug("Card image path {}", cardImagePath);
            cardImageMap.put(card, new Image(cardImagePath));
        log.debug("Card image map {}", cardImageMap);
    private static LinkedList<Card> buildCardsOfAllSuitsFromValue(Rank rank) {
        return EnumSet.range(DIAMONDS, SPADES)
                .stream()
                .map(suit -> Card.newCard(suit, rank))
                .collect(Collectors.toCollection(LinkedList::new));
    public static ArrayList<Card> getCards() {
```

```
return new ArrayList<>(cards);
    public static Map<Card, Image> getCardImageMap() {return cardImageMap;}
    public static void shuffleCards(ArrayList<Card> cards) {
       Collections.shuffle(cards);
   public static Set<Card> getPlayingCards(GameBoard gameBoard) {
        Set<Card> defendingCardSet = gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().stream()
                .flatMap(entry -> entry.getDefending().stream())
                .collect(toSet());
       Set<Card> hittingCardSet = gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().stream()
                .flatMap(entry -> entry.getHitting().stream())
                .collect(toSet());
       defendingCardSet.addAll(hittingCardSet);
    public static <T> List<List<T>> combinations(List<T> values, int size) {
           return Collections.singletonList(Collections.<T> emptyList());
        if (values.isEmpty()) {
           return Collections.emptyList();
       List<List<T>> combination = new LinkedList<List<T>>();
       T actual = values.iterator().next();
       List<T> subSet = new LinkedList<T>(values);
       subSet.remove(actual);
       List<List<T>> subSetCombination = combinations(subSet, size - 1);
           List<T> newSet = new LinkedList<T>(set);
           combination.add(newSet);
        combination.addAll(combinations(subSet, size));
   public static boolean canHit (Card hitting, Card defending, GameBoard state,
Player player) {
       Suit hittingSuit = hitting.getSuit(), defendingSuit =
defending.getSuit();
       Rank hittingRank = hitting.getRank(), defendingRank =
defending.getRank();
       log.debug("Player trump suit {}", player.getTrumpSuit());
       if (hittingSuit.equals(Suit.RED))
        if (hittingSuit.equals(Suit.BLACK))
           return !defendingRank.equals (Rank.JOKER);
```

```
Suit generalTrumpSuit = state.getGeneralTrumpSuit();
        if (hittingSuit.equals(generalTrumpSuit)) {
            if (defendingRank.equals(Rank.JOKER))
            if (defendingSuit.equals(generalTrumpSuit))
                return hittingRank.getValue() > defendingRank.getValue();
        if (hittingSuit.equals(player.getTrumpSuit())) {
            log.debug("Hitting card's suit equals to player trump suit");
            if (defendingRank.equals(Rank.JOKER)
                    || defendingSuit.equals(generalTrumpSuit))
            log.debug("Defending card is not joker or general trump");
            if (defendingSuit.equals(hittingSuit))
                return hittingRank.getValue() > defendingRank.getValue();
            log.debug("Defending suit is not equals to hitting suit");
        if (!defendingRank.equals(Rank.JOKER) &&
            if (defendingSuit.equals(hittingSuit)) {
                return hittingRank.getValue() > defendingRank.getValue();
    public static void giveCards(Player player, GameBoard gameBoard) {
        Stack<Card> generalDeck = gameBoard.getGeneralDeck();
        while (playerHand.size() < 7 && !generalDeck.empty()) {</pre>
            playerHand.add(generalDeck.pop());
        Card generalTrump = gameBoard.getGeneralTrump();
            gameBoard.setGeneralTrump(null);
        Stack<Card> playerDeck = player.getDeck();
        while (playerHand.size() < 7 && !playerDeck.empty()) {</pre>
            playerHand.add(playerDeck.pop());
        Card playerTrump = player.getTrump();
           playerHand.add(playerTrump);
            player.setTrump(null);
    public static void doTransfer(GameBoard gameBoard, List<Card> chosenCards,
Player defender) {
        Card transferCard = chosenCards.get(0);
        chosenCards.clear();
        defender.getHand().remove(transferCard);
```

```
List<Entry> playingEntries = gameBoard.getPlayingEntries();
       Entry entry = new Entry();
       entry.getDefending().add(transferCard);
       gameBoard.setUserAttacking(!gameBoard.isUserAttacking());
        gameBoard.setUserNext(!gameBoard.isUserNext());
    public static boolean transferIsAllowed (GameBoard gameBoard,
LinkedList<Card> chosenCards, Player opponent) {
        if (defenderStartedHitting(gameBoard)) {
        if (!isTransferCardCountAllowed(gameBoard, opponent)) {
        if (transferredCardIsJoker(gameBoard)) {
        if (transferCardIsJoker(chosenCards)) {
       return isTransferAndTransferredCardsSameRank(chosenCards, gameBoard);
       return gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().stream()
                .flatMap(entry -> entry.getDefending().stream())
                .findFirst()
                .orElseThrow()
                .getRank().equals(Rank.JOKER);
   public static boolean transferCardIsJoker(LinkedList<Card> chosenCards) {
       return transferCard.getRank().equals(Rank.JOKER);
   public static boolean isTransferAndTransferredCardsSameRank(LinkedList<Card>
chosenCards, GameBoard gameBoard) {
       Card transferCard = chosenCards.get(0);
       Card transferredCard = gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().stream()
                .flatMap(entry -> entry.getDefending().stream())
                .findFirst()
                .orElseThrow();
       return transferCard.getRank().equals(transferredCard.getRank());
   public static boolean isTransferCardCountAllowed(GameBoard gameBoard, Player
       int opponentHandSize = opponent.getHand().size();
       return opponentHandSize >= (gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().stream()
               .mapToLong(entry -> entry.getDefending().size())
   public static boolean defenderStartedHitting(GameBoard gameBoard) {
       return gameBoard.getPlayingEntries().stream()
                .mapToLong(entry -> entry.getHitting().size())
                .sum() > 0;
```

```
package org.example;
public class Constant {
    public static final String CARD_BACK_SIDE = "D:\\KPI\\Algorithms\\Labs\\lab-6\\src\\main\\resources\\back-side.png";
    public static final String CARD_IMAGES = "src/main/resources/cards";
    public static final String CARD_IMAGES = "src/main/resources/cards";
    public static final int CARD_HEIGHT = 100;
    public static final int CARD_WIDTH = 65;
}
package org.example;
import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.fxmml.FXMLLoader;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.stage.Stage;
public class Main extends Application {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        launch(args);
    }
    @Override
    public void start(Stage stage) throws Exception {
        Parent root =
FXMLLoader.load(Main.class.getResource("/org.example/start-scene.fxml"));
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
}
```

3.1.2. Приклади роботи.

На рисунках 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5 показані приклади роботи програми.



Рисунок 3.1 – Початкова сторінка

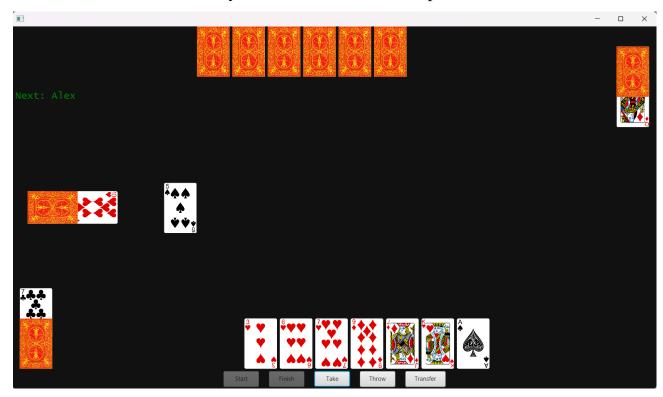


Рисунок 3.2 – Роздача карт

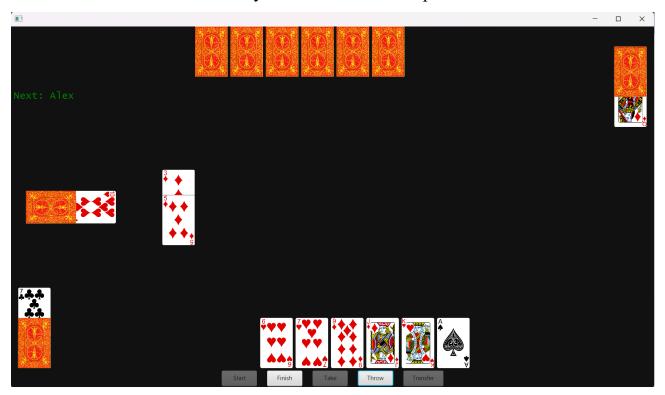


Рисунок 3.3 – Хід гри.

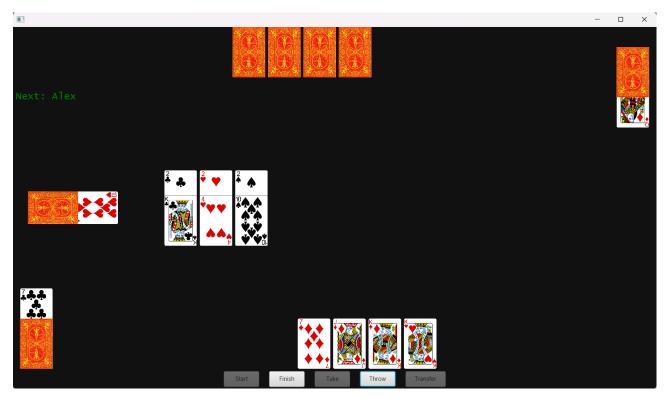


Рисунок 3.4 – Хід гри.

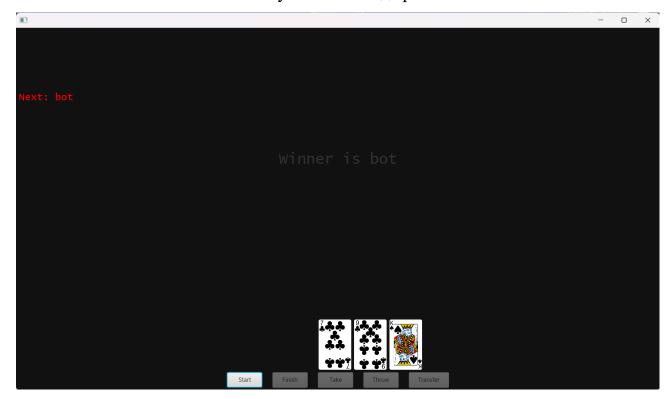


Рисунок 3.5 - 3авершення гри.

4. Висновок

На лабораторній роботі було вивчено основні підходи до формалізації алгоритмів знаходження рішень задач в умовах протидії. Було ознайомлено з підходами до програмування алгоритмів штучного інтелекту в іграх з повною інформацією, іграх з елементами випадковості та в іграх з неповною

інформацією. Було реалізовано візуальний ігровий додаток для гри користувача з комп'ютерним опонентом.