

One-to-Many (1:N) Relationship:

The musical_groups and students tables have a one-to-many relationship, where one musical group can have many students, but each student can only belong to one musical group. This relationship is represented by the foreign key constraint between group_id in the students table and group_id in the musical_groups table.

Many-to-One (N:1) Relationship:

The instruments and students tables have a many-to-one relationship, where many students can play the same instrument, but each instrument can only be played by one student at a time. This relationship is represented by the foreign key constraint between instrument_id in the students table and instrument_id in the instruments table. One-to-One (1:1) Relationship:

One student can play only one instrument.