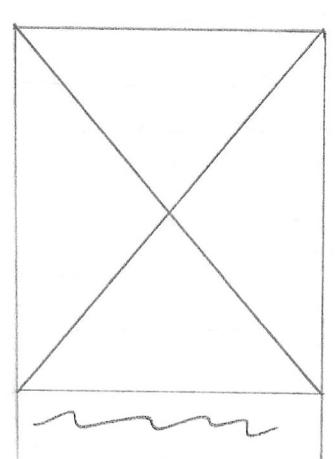
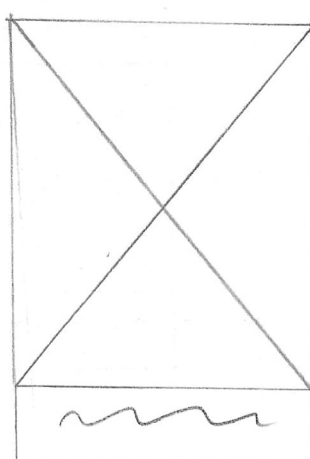
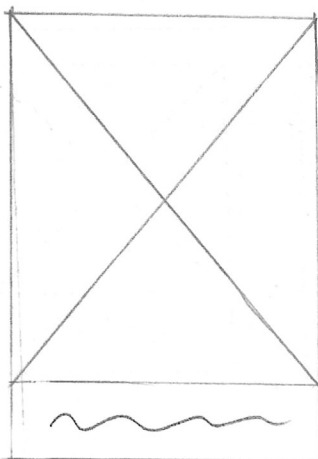
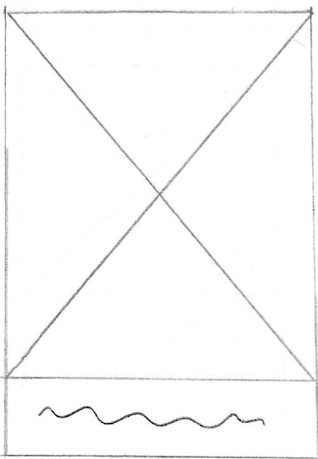
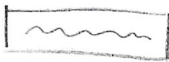
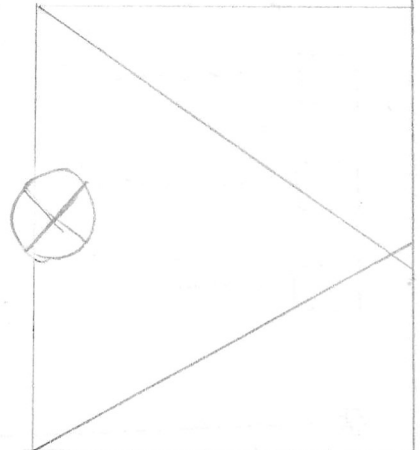
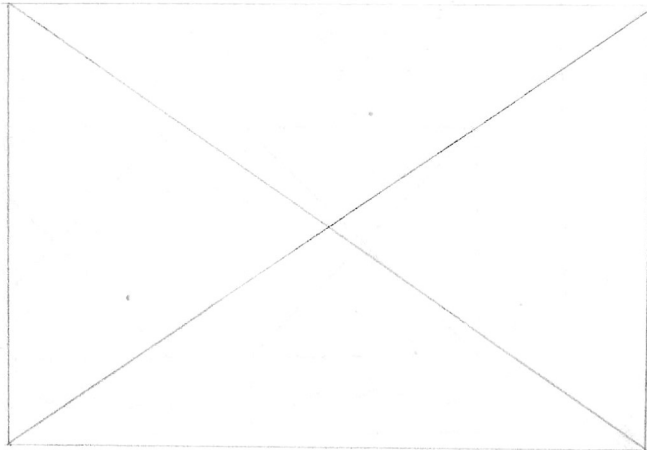
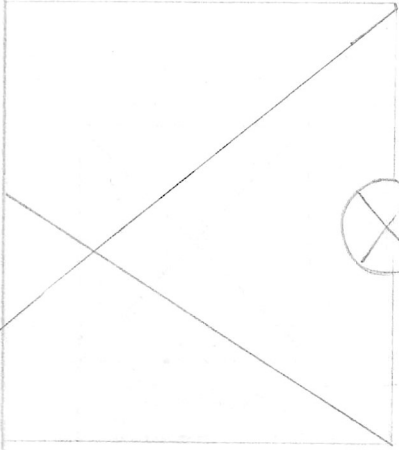
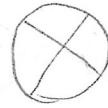
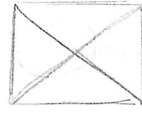
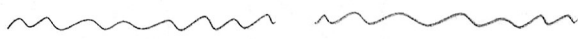
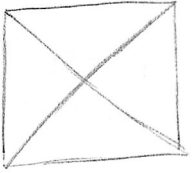
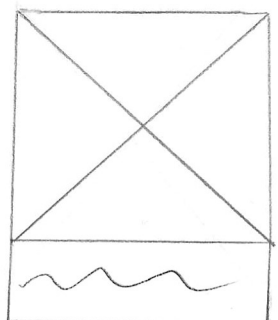
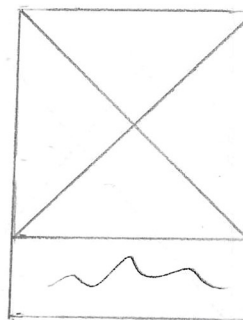
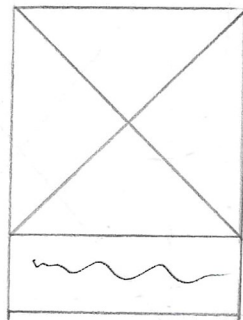
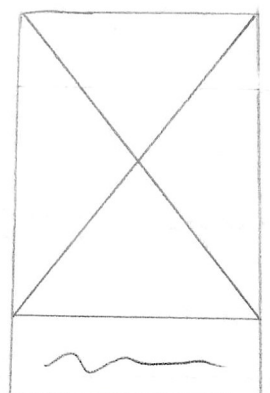
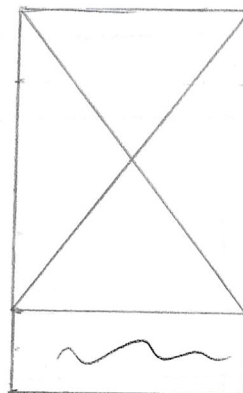
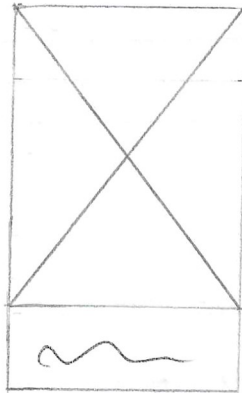
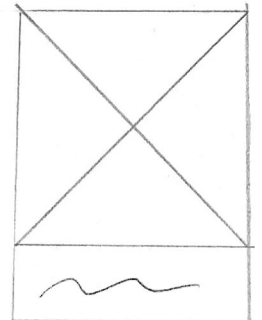
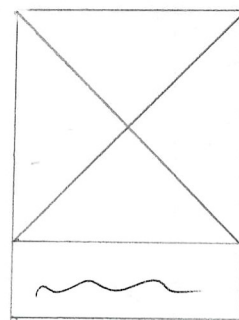
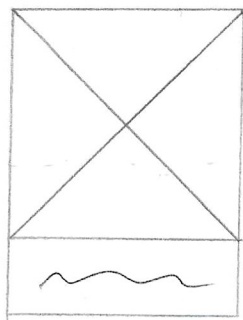
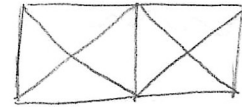
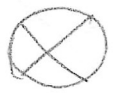
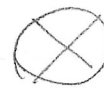
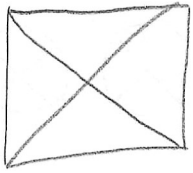


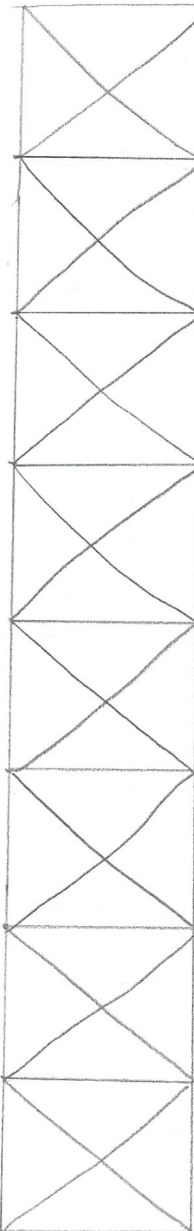
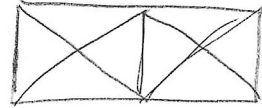
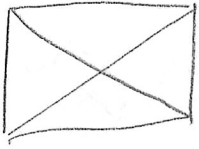
Home



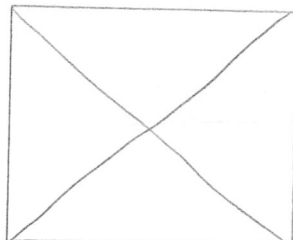
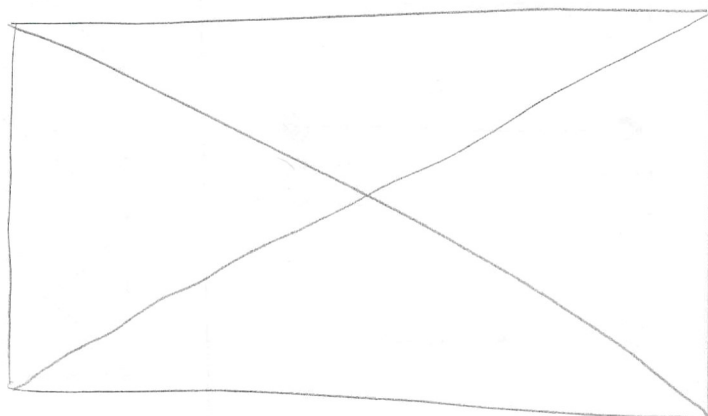
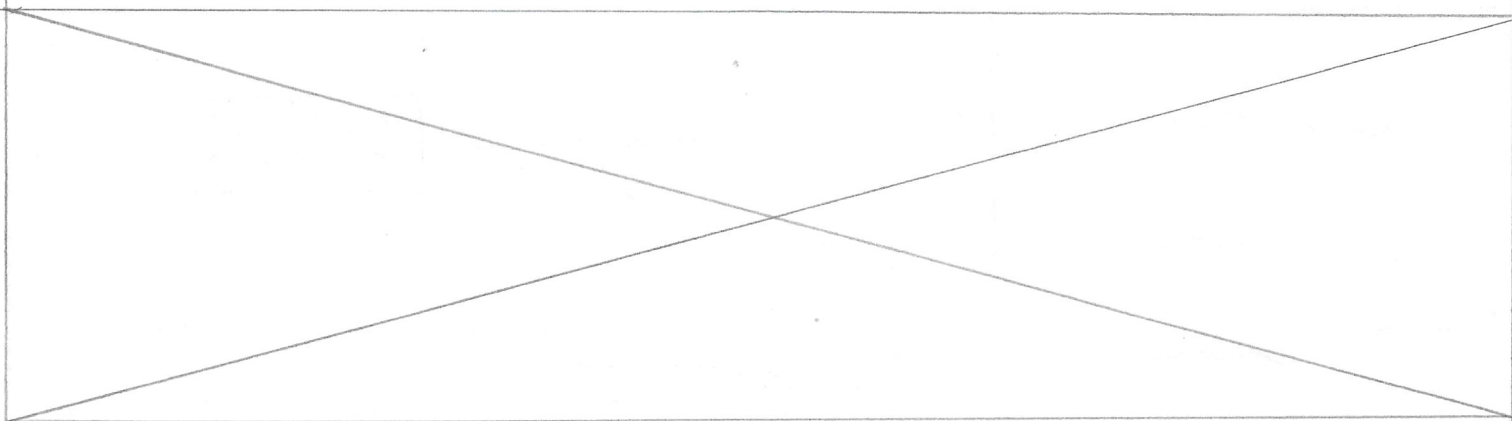
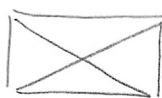
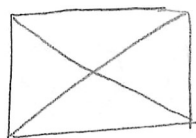
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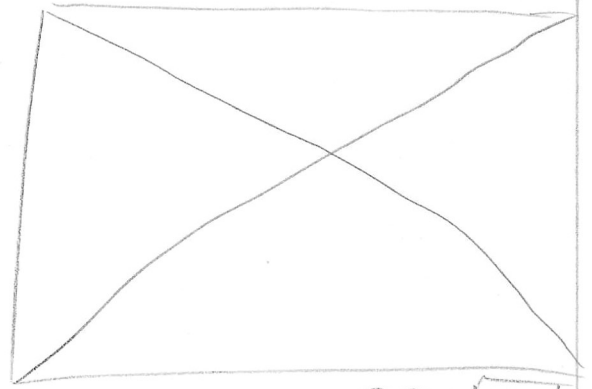
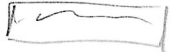
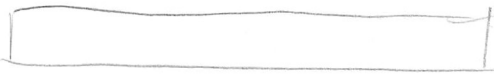
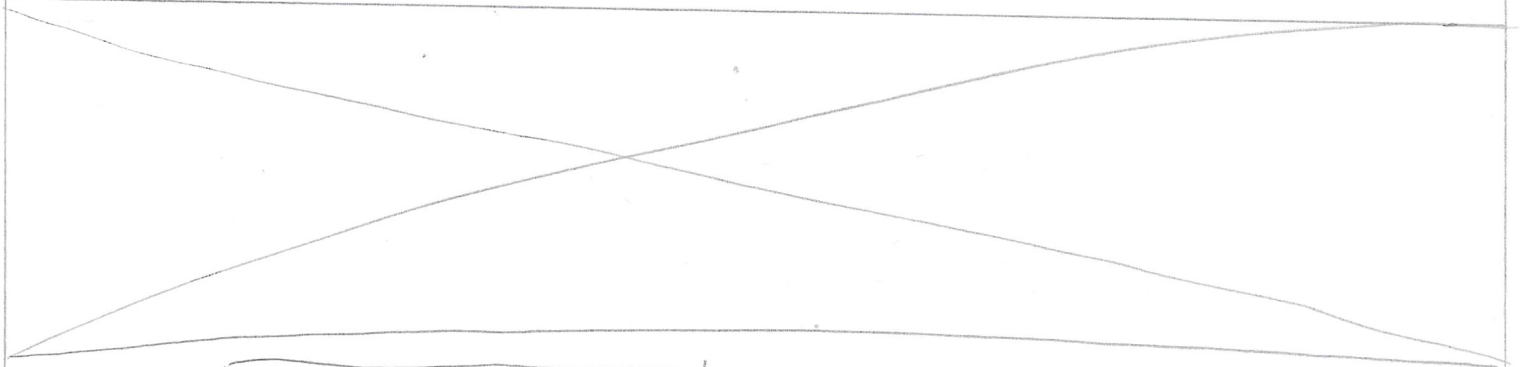
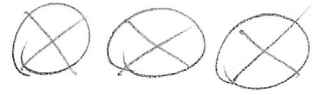
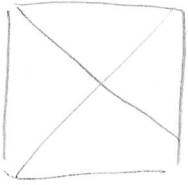
Tienda (List)



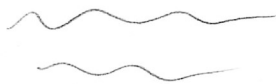
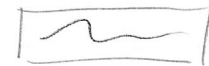
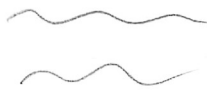
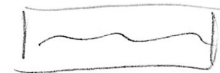
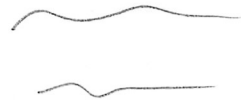
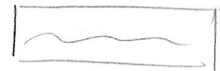
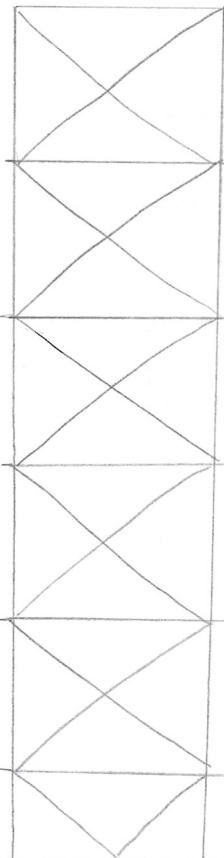
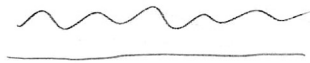
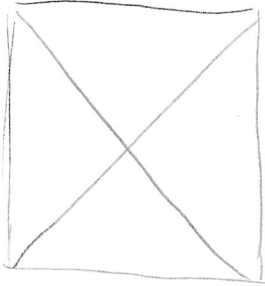
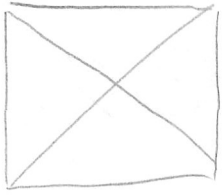
Detalles de Sueño



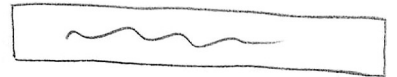
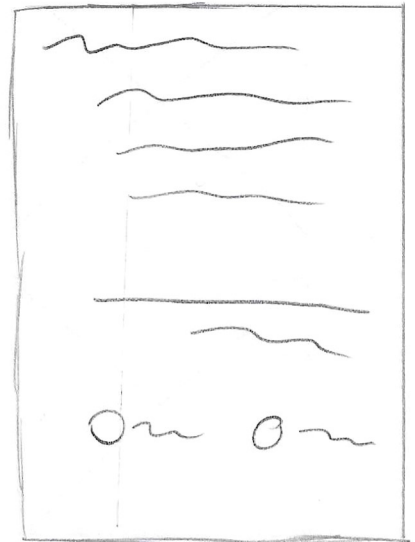
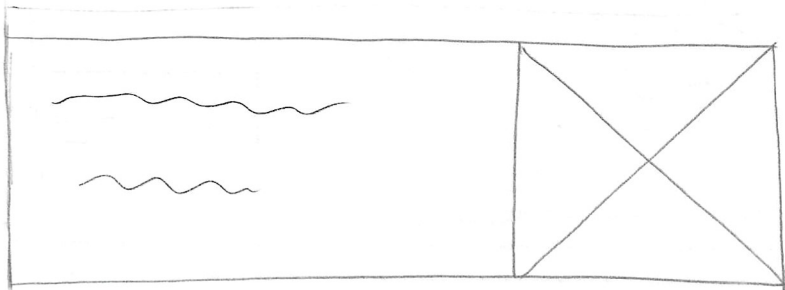
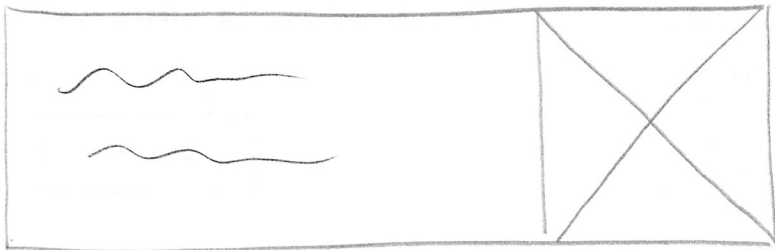
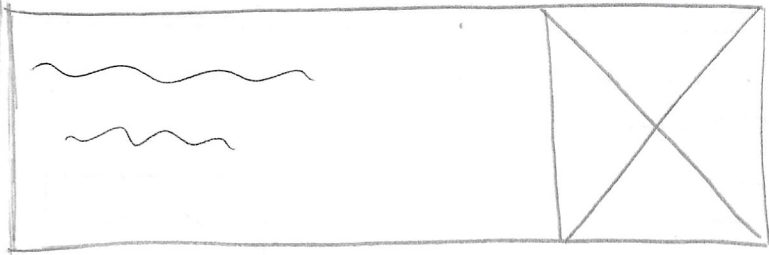
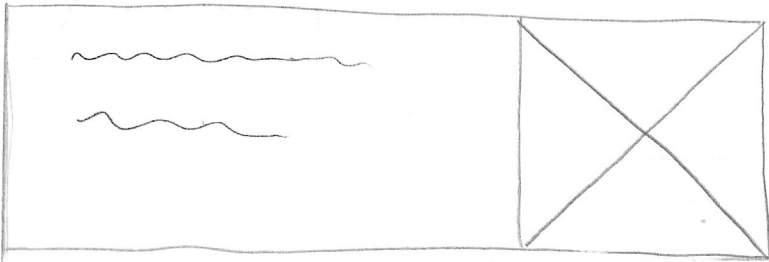
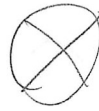
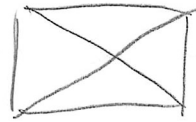
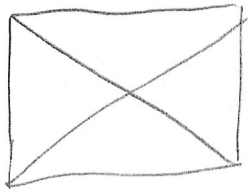
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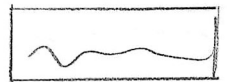
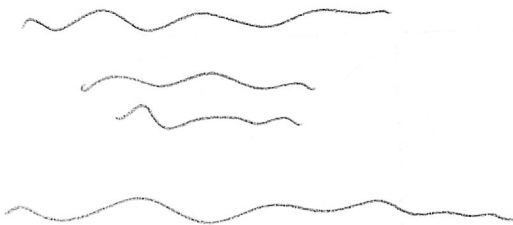
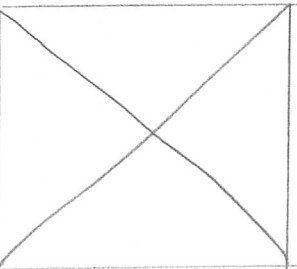
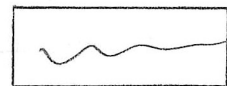
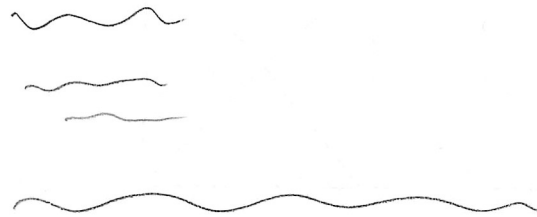
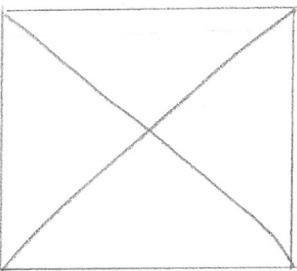
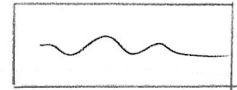
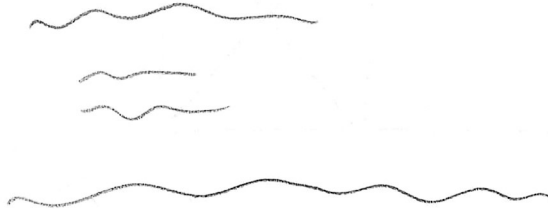
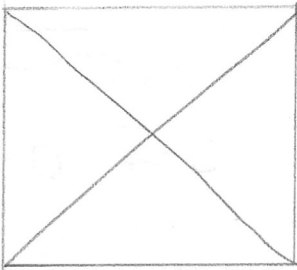
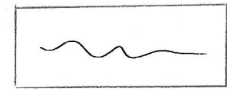
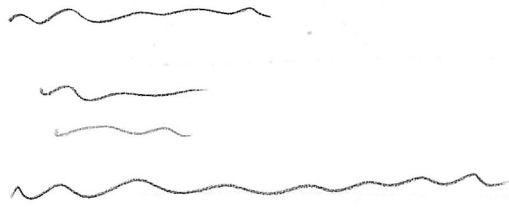
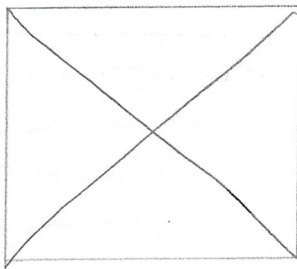
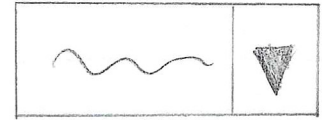
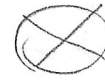
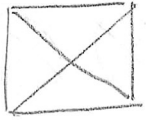
Perfil (biblioteca)



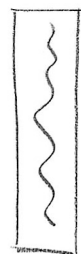
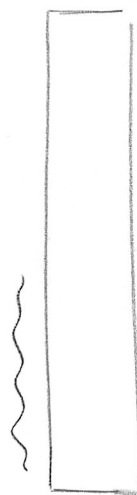
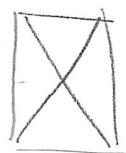
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