

1. a) $\binom{40}{10} = C_{10}^{40}$

b) $\binom{40}{10} - (4 \cdot \binom{30}{10})$

2. a) $\left. \begin{matrix} 25 \\ 21 \end{matrix} \right\} 27 \text{ símbolos} \Rightarrow \binom{27}{2}$

b)

3.

4. a) $\frac{11!}{2!2!2!}$

b) $3 \left(\frac{5!}{2!2!} \cdot \frac{6!}{2!} \right)$

5. a) $\binom{8}{1} \cdot \binom{8}{2} \cdot \binom{8}{3} \cdot \binom{8}{4} \cdot \binom{8}{5}$

b) $\binom{8}{5}$

6.

7. a) $\binom{60}{12}$

b) $\binom{60}{12} - \binom{15}{12}$

c) $\binom{60}{12} - \left[\binom{15}{12} + \binom{15}{11} + \binom{15}{10} + \binom{15}{9} + \binom{15}{8} + \binom{15}{7} + \binom{15}{6} + \binom{15}{5} + \binom{15}{4} \right]$

8. a) $\binom{10}{6} \cdot \binom{9}{6}$

b) $V_6^{10} \cdot V_6^9$

9. a) 2.4.4.4.4

b) $1 \times 2 \times 5 \times 7 \times 5 \times 1$

10. a) $\left. \begin{array}{l} 10 \text{ asteriscos} \\ 2 \text{ barras} \end{array} \right\} 12 \text{ símbolos} \quad \binom{12}{2}$

b)

c)

11. a) $\binom{88}{5}$

b) $83 - 60 = 23$
 $\binom{23}{5}$

c) $\binom{28}{5} - \binom{23}{23} - \binom{23}{22} - \binom{23}{21} - \binom{23}{20}$

12.

a) $\frac{15!}{2! 3! 2! 2! 2! 2!}$

b) $\frac{7!}{3! 2! 2!} \cdot \frac{8!}{2! 2! 2!}$