72-APROX-chudnovski-bbp

February 5, 2018

0.1 Chudnovski

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In [ ]: def F(n):
                                                                                  return ((-1)^n*(factorial(6*n))*(545140134*n+13591409))/(factorial(3*n)*(factorial(6*n))*(545140134*n+13591409))/(factorial(3*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial(6*n))*(factorial
In [ ]: def pi_chudnovski(digits=100):
                                                                                 k = 0
                                                                                 S = 0
                                                                                 while 1:
                                                                                                             S += F(k)
                                                                                                              if floor(abs(10^digits*F(k))) == 0:
                                                                                                             k += 1
                                                                                  return (426880*sqrt(10005).n(digits=digits))/S,k
0.2 Algoritmo BBP
In [ ]: def FO(j,n):
                                                                                 S = RR(0.0)
                                                                                 k = 0
                                                                                  while k <= n:
                                                                                                            r = 8*k+j
```

```
k =0
while k <= n:
    r = 8*k+j
    S += RR(power_mod(16,n-k,r)/r)-floor(RR(power_mod(16,n-k,r)/r))
    k += 1
    return RR(S)

def F1(j,n):
    S =RR(0.0)
    k = n+1
    while 1:
    r = 8*k+j
        nS = S+ RR(16^(n-k)/r)
        if S == nS:
            break
    else:
        S = nS
        k += 1
    return RR(S)</pre>
```

```
def S(j,n):
    return RR(FO(j,n)+F1(j,n))

def cifra_pi(n):
    n -= 1
    x = (4*RR(S(1,n))-2*RR(S(4,n))-RR(S(5,n))-RR(S(6,n)))
    return (x-floor(x)).str(base=16)
```

La cadena C contiene, para poder comprobar los resultados obtenidos con el algoritmo, cifras hexadecimales de π empezando después del punto.

In []: C = '243F6A8885A308D313198A2E03707344A4093822299F31D0082EFA98EC4E6C89452821E\ 638D01377BE5466CF34E90C6CC0AC29B7C97C50DD3F84D5B5B54709179216D5D98979FB1\ BD1310BA698DFB5AC2FFD72DBD01ADFB7B8E1AFED6A267E96BA7C9045F12C7F9924A1994\ 7B3916CF70801F2E2858EFC16636920D871574E69A458FEA3F4933D7E0D95748F728EB65\ 8718BCD5882154AEE7B54A41DC25A59B59C30D5392AF26013C5D1B023286085F0CA41791 8B8DB38EF8E79DCB0603A180E6C9E0E8BB01E8A3ED71577C1BD314B2778AF2FDA55605C6 0E65525F3AA55AB945748986263E8144055CA396A2AAB10B6B4CC5C341141E8CEA15486A F7C72E993B3EE1411636FBC2A2BA9C55D741831F6CE5C3E169B87931EAFD6BA336C24CF5\ C7A325381289586773B8F48986B4BB9AFC4BFE81B6628219361D809CCFB21A991487CAC6\ 05DEC8032EF845D5DE98575B1DC262302EB651B8823893E81D396ACC50F6D6FF383F4423\ 92E0B4482A484200469C8F04A9E1F9B5E21C66842F6E96C9A670C9C61ABD388F06A51A0D\ 2D8542F68960FA728AB5133A36EEF0B6C137A3BE4BA3BF0507EFB2A98A1F1651D39AF017\ 666CA593E82430E888CEE8619456F9FB47D84A5C33B8B5EBEE06F75D885C12073401A449\ F56C16AA64ED3AA62363F77061BFEDF72429B023D37D0D724D00A1248DB0FEAD349F1C09\ B075372C980991B7B25D479D8F6E8DEF7E3FE501AB6794C3B976CE0BD04C006BAC1A94FB\ 6409F60C45E5C9EC2196A246368FB6FAF3E6C53B51339B2EB3B52EC6F6DFC511F9B30952\ CCC814544AF5EBD09BEE3D004DE334AFD660F2807192E4BB3C0CBA85745C8740FD20B5F3\ 9B9D3FBDB5579C0BD1A60320AD6A100C6402C7279679F25FEFB1FA3CC8EA5E9F8DB3222F\ 83C7516DFFD616B152F501EC8AD0552AB323DB5FAFD23876053317B483E00DF829E5C57B\ BCA6F8CA01A87562EDF1769DBD542A8F6287EFFC3AC6732C68C4F5573695B27B0BBCA58C\ 8E1FFA35DB8F011A010FA3D98FD2183B84AFCB56C2DD1D35B9A53E479B6F84565D28E49B\ C4BFB9790E1DDF2DAA4CB7E3362FB1341CEE4C6E8EF20CADA36774C01D07E9EFE2BF11FB\ 495DBDA4DAE909198EAAD8E716B93D5A0D08ED1D0AFC725E08E3C5B2F8E7594B78FF6E2F\ BF2122B64888B812900DF01C4FAD5EA0688FC31CD1CFF191B3A8C1AD2F2F2218BE0E177\ 7EA752DFE8B021FA1E5A0CC0FB56F74E818ACF3D6CE89E299B4A84FE0FD13E0B77CC43B8\ 1D2ADA8D9165FA2668095770593CC7314211A1477E6AD206577B5FA86C75442F5FB9D35C FEBCDAF0C7B3E89A0D6411BD3AE1E7E4900250E2D2071B35E226800BB57B8E0AF2464369\ BF009B91E5563911D59DFA6AA78C14389D95A537F207D5BA202E5B9C5832603766295CFA\ 911C819684E734A41B3472DCA7B14A94A1B5100529A532915D60F573FBC9BC6E42B60A47\ 681E6740008BA6FB5571BE91FF296EC6B2A0DD915B6636521E7B9F9B6FF34052EC585566 453B02D5DA99F8FA108BA47996E85076A4B7A70E9B5B32944DB75092EC4192623AD6EA6B\ 049A7DF7D9CEE60B88FEDB266ECAA8C71699A17FF5664526CC2B19EE1193602A575094C2\ 9A0591340E4183A3E3F54989A5B429D656B8FE4D699F73FD6A1D29C07EFE830F54D2D38E\ 6F0255DC14CDD20868470EB266382E9C6021ECC5E09686B3F3EBAEFC93C9718146B6A70A 1687F358452A0E286B79C5305AA5007373E07841C7FDEAE5C8E7D44EC5716F2B8B03ADA3\ 7F0500C0DF01C1F040200B3FFAE0CF51A3CB574B225837A58DC0921BDD19113F97CA92FF\

69432477322F547013AE5E58137C2DADCC8B576349AF3DDA7A94461460FD0030EECC8C73\ EA4751E41E238CD993BEA0E2F3280BBA1183EB3314E548B384F6DB9086F420D03F60A04B\ F2CB8129024977C795679B072BCAF89AFDE9A771FD9930810B38BAE12DCCF3F2E5512721\ F2E6B7124501ADDE69F84CD877A5847187408DA17BC9F9ABCE94B7D8CEC7AEC3ADB851DF\ A63094366C464C3D2EF1C18473215D908DD433B3724C2BA1612A14D432A65C4515094000\ 2133AE4DD71DFF89E10314E5581AC77D65F11199B043556F1D7A3C76B3C11183B5924A50\ 9F28FE6ED97F1FBFA9EBABF2C1E153C6E86E34570EAE96FB1860E5E0A5A3E2AB3771FE71\ C4E3D06FA2965DCB999E71D0F803E89D65266C8252E4CC9789C10B36AC6150EBA94E2EA7\ 8A5FC3C531E0A2DF4F2F74EA7361D2B3D1939260F19C279605223A708F71312B6EBADFE6 EEAC31F66E3BC4595A67BC883B17F37D1018CFF28C332DDEFBE6C5AA56558218568AB980\ 2EECEA50FDB2F953B2AEF7DAD5B6E2F841521B62829076170ECDD4775619F151013CCA83\ OEB61BD960334FE1EAA0363CFB5735C904C70A239D59E9E0BCBAADE14EECC86BC60622CA\ 79CAB5CABB2F3846E648B1EAF19BDF0CAA02369B9655ABB5040685A323C2AB4B3319EE9D\ 5C021B8F79B540B19875FA09995F7997E623D7DA8F837889A97E32D7711ED935F1668128 10E358829C7E61FD696DEDFA17858BA9957F584A51B2272639B83C3FF1AC24696CDB30AE\ B532E30548FD948E46DBC312858EBF2EF34C6FFEAFE28ED61EE7C3C735D4A14D9E864B7E\ 342105D14203E13E045EEE2B6A3AAABEADB6C4F15FACB4FD0C742F442EF6ABBB5654F3B1\ D41CD2105D81E799E86854DC7E44B476A3D816250CF62A1F25B8D2646FC8883A0C1C7B6A\ 37F1524C369CB749247848A0B5692B285095BBF00AD19489D1462B17423820E0058428D2\ A0C55F5EA1DADF43E233F70613372F0928D937E41D65FECF16C223BDB7CDE3759CBEE746\ 04085F2A7CE77326EA607808419F8509EE8EFD85561D99735A969A7AAC50C06C25A04ABF\ C800BCADC9E447A2EC3453484FDD567050E1E9EC9DB73DBD3105588CD675FDA79E367434\ OC5C43465713E38D83D28F89EF16DFF20153E21E78FB03D4AE6E39F2BDB83ADF7E93D5A6\ 8948140F7F64C261C94692934411520F77602D4F7BCF46B2ED4A20068D40824713320F46\ A43B7D4B7500061AF1E39F62E9724454614214F74BF8B88404D95FC1D96B591AF70F4DDD\ 366A02F45BFBC09EC03BD97857FAC6DD031CB850496EB27B355FD3941DA2547E6ABCA0A9\ A28507825530429F40A2C86DAE9B66DFB68DC1462D7486900680EC0A427A18DEE4F3FFEA 2E887AD8CB58CE0067AF4D6B6AACE1E7CD3375FECCE78A399406B2A4220FE9E35D9F385B\ 9EE39D7AB3B124E8B1DC9FAF74B6D185626A36631EAE397B23A6EFA74DD5B43326841E7F\ 7CA7820FBFB0AF54ED8FEB397454056ACBA48952755533A3A20838D87FE6BA9B7D096954\ B55A867BCA1159A58CCA9296399E1DB33A62A4A563F3125F95EF47E1C9029317CFDF8E80\ 204272F7080BB155C05282CE395C11548E4C66D2248C1133FC70F86DC07F9C9EE41041F0\ F404779A45D886E17325F51EBD59BC0D1F2BCC18F41113564257B7834602A9C60DFF8E8A 31F636C1B0E12B4C202E1329EAF664FD1CAD181156B2395E0333E92E13B240B62EEBEB92\ 285B2A20EE6BA0D99DE720C8C2DA2F728D012784595B794FD647D0862E7CCF5F05449A36\ F877D48FAC39DFD27F33E8D1E0A476341992EFF743A6F6EABF4F8FD37A812DC60A1EBDDF\ 8991BE14CDB6E6B0DC67B55106D672C372765D43BDCD0E804F1290DC7CC00FFA3B5390F9\ 2690FED0B667B9FFBCEDB7D9CA091CF0BD9155EA3BB132F88515BAD247B9479BF763BD6E\ B37392EB3CC1159798026E297F42E312D6842ADA7C66A2B3B12754CCC782EF11C6A12423\ 7B79251E706A1BBE64BFB63501A6B101811CAEDFA3D25BDD8E2E1C3C9444216590A12138\ 6D90CEC6ED5ABEA2A64AF674EDA86A85FBEBFE98864E4C3FE9DBC8057F0F7C08660787BF\ 86003604DD1FD8346F6381FB07745AE04D736FCCC83426B33F01EAB71B08041873C005E5 F77A057BEBDE8AE2455464299BF582E614E58F48FF2DDFDA2F474EF388789BDC25366F9C\ 3C8B38E74B475F25546FCD9B97AEB26618B1DDF84846A0E79915F95E2466E598E20B4577\ 08CD55591C902DE4CB90BACE1BB8205D011A862487574A99EB77F19B6E0A9DC09662D09A\ 1C4324633E85A1F0209F0BE8C4A99A0251D6EFE101AB93D1D0BA5A4DFA186F20F2868F16 9DCB7DA83573906FEA1E2CE9B4FCD7F5250115E01A70683FAA002B5C40DE6D0279AF88C2\ 7773F8641C3604C0661A806B5F0177A28C0F586E0006058AA30DC7D6211E69ED72338EA6\

353C2DD94C2C21634BBCBEE5690BCB6DEEBFC7DA1CE591D766F05E4094B7C018839720A3\ D7C927C2486E3725F724D9DB91AC15BB4D39EB8FCED54557808FCA5B5D83D7CD34DAD0FC\ 41E50EF5EB161E6F8A28514D96C51133C6FD5C7E756E14EC4362ABFCEDDC6C837D79A323\ 492638212670EFA8E406000E03A39CE37D3FAF5CFABC277375AC52D1B5CB0679E4FA3374\ 2D382274099BC9BBED5118E9DBF0F7315D62D1C7EC700C47BB78C1B6B21A19045B26EB1B\ E6A366EB45748AB2FBC946E79C6A376D26549C2C8530FF8EE468DDE7DD5730A1D4CD04DC\ 62939BBDBA9BA4650AC9526E8BE5EE304A1FAD5F06A2D519A63EF8CE29A86EE22C089C2B\ 843242EF6A51E03AA9CF2D0A483C061BA9BE96A4D8FE51550BA645BD62826A2F9A73A3AE\ 14BA99586EF5562E9C72FEFD3F752F7DA3F046F6977FA0A5980E4A91587B086019B09E6A\ D3B3EE593E990FD5A9E34D7972CF0B7D9022B8B5196D5AC3A017DA67DD1CF3ED67C7D2D2\ 81F9F25CFADF2B89B5AD6B4725A88F54CE029AC71E019A5E647B0ACFDED93FA9BE8D3C48\ D283B57CCF8D5662979132E28785F0191ED756055F7960E44E3D35E8C15056DD488F46DB\ A03A161250564F0BDC3EB9E153C9057A297271AECA93A072A1B3F6D9B1E6321F5F59C66F\ B26DCF3197533D928B155FDF5035634828ABA3CBB28517711C20AD9F8ABCC5167CCAD925\ F4DE817513830DC8E379D58629320F991EA7A90C2FB3E7BCE5121CE64774FBE32A8B6E37 EC3293D4648DE53696413E680A2AE0810DD6DB22469852DFD09072166B39A460A6445C0D\ D586CDECF1C20C8AE5BBEF7DD1B588D40CCD2017F6BB4E3BBDDA26A7E3A59FF453E350A4\ 4BCB4CDD572EACEA8FA6484BB8D6612AEBF3C6F47D29BE463542F5D9EAEC2771BF64E637\ 0740E0D8DE75B1357F8721671AF537D5D4040CB084EB4E2CC34D2466A0115AF84E1B0042\ 895983A1D06B89FB4CE6EA0486F3F3B823520AB82011A1D4B277227F8611560B1E7933FD\ CBB3A792B344525BDA08839E151CE794B2F32C9B7A01FBAC9E01CC87EBCC7D1F6CF0111C\ 3A1E8AAC71A908749D44FBD9AD0DADECBD50ADA380339C32AC69136678DF9317CE0B12B4\ FF79E59B743F5BB3AF2D519FF27D9459CBF97222C15E6FC2A0F91FC719B941525FAE5936\ 1CEB69CEBC2A8645912BAA8D1B6C1075EE3056A0C10D25065CB03A442E0EC6E0E1698DB3\ B4C98A0BE3278E9649F1F9532E0D392DFD3A0342B8971F21E1B0A74414BA3348CC5BE712\ OC37632D8DF359F8D9B992F2EE60B6F470FE3F11DE54CDA541EDAD891CE6279CFCD3E7E6\ F1618B166FD2C1D05848FD2C5F6FB2299F523F357A632762393A8353156CCCD02ACF0816\ 25A75EBB56E16369788D273CCDE96629281B949D04C50901B71C65614E6C6C7BD327A140\ A45E1D006C3F27B9AC9AA53FD62A80F00BB25BFE235BDD2F671126905B2040222B6CBCF7\ CCD769C2B53113EC01640E3D338ABBD602547ADF0BA38209CF746CE7677AFA1C52075606\ 085CBFE4E8AE88DD87AAAF9B04CF9AA7E1948C25C02FB8A8C01C36AE4D6EBE1F990D4F86\ 9A65CDEA03F09252DC208E69FB74E6132CE77E25B578FDFE33AC372E6