

Sass

Conceptos Básicos



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INSTALAR SASS

- Comandos

```
>> npm install -g sass
```

```
>> npm list -g --depth=0
```

```
>> sass --version
```

```
>> sass sass:css -w -s compressed
```

```
>> sass scss:css -w --no-source-map
```



SASS / SCSS

- SASS

```
body
```

```
background-color: crimson
```

- SCSS

```
body {
```

```
background-color: crimson;
```

```
}
```



REGLAS ANIDADAS

- SASS

```
section
  article
    h1
    p
```

- SCSS

```
section {
  article {
    h1 {
    }
    p {
    }
  }
}
```



REFERENCIA SELECTORES PADRES (&)

- SASS

```
a
  &:hover
```

- SCSS

```
a {
  &:hover {
  }
}
```



COMENTARIOS

- SASS/SCSS

```
/* Comentario de  
   multiples líneas.  
   Aparecerá en el  
   archivo generado CSS.  
*/
```

```
// Comentario de Línea, no aparecerá en el archivo CSS.
```



VARIABLES

- SCSS

```
$ancho: 200px;
```

```
$color: #333;
```

```
div {
```

```
    $alto: 100px !global;
```

```
    width: $ancho;
```

```
}
```

```
section {
```

```
    color: $color + #333;
```

```
    margin-left: 4px + 8px/2px;
```

```
    width: $ancho/2;
```

```
}
```



IMPORTAR

- SCSS

```
@import "colors.scss";
```

```
@import "colors";
```

```
@import "buttons", "fonts";
```




EXTENDER

- SCSS

```
.error {  
  border: 1px solid #f00;  
  background-color: #fdd;  
}  
  
.seriousError {  
  @extend .error;  
  border-width: 4px;  
}
```

```
.error {  
  background-color: #f00;  
}  
  
.attention {  
  background-color: #ff0;  
}  
  
.seriousError {  
  @extend .error;  
  @extend .attention;  
  border-width: 4px;  
}
```



CONDICIONALES

- SCSS

```
p {  
  @if 1 + 1 == 2 { border: 1px solid; }  
  @if 5 < 3    { border: 2px dotted; }  
  @if null     { border: 3px double; }  
}
```

```
$type: monster;  
p {  
  @if $type == ocean {  
    color: blue;  
  } @else if $type == matador {  
    color: red;  
  } @else if $type == monster {  
    color: green;  
  } @else {  
    color: black;  
  }  
}
```



CICLOS

- SCSS

```
@for $i from 1 through 3 {  
  .item-#{ $i } { width: 2em * $i; }  
}
```

```
$i: 6;  
@while $i > 0 {  
  .item-#{ $i } { width: 2em * $i; }  
  $i: $i - 2;  
}
```

```
@each $animal in puma, sea-slug, egret, salamander {  
  .#{ $animal }-icon {  
    background-image: url('/images/#{ $animal }.png');  
  }  
}
```



MIXINS

- SCSS

```
@mixin large-text {  
  font: {  
    family: Arial;  
    size: 20px;  
    weight: bold;  
  }  
  color: #ff0000;  
}
```

```
.page-title {  
  @include large-text;  
  padding: 4px;  
  margin-top: 10px;  
}
```



MIXINS - ARGS

- SCSS

```
@mixin sexy-border($color, $width) {  
  border: {  
    color: $color;  
    width: $width;  
    style: dashed;  
  }  
}  
  
p { @include sexy-border(blue, 1in); }
```

```
@mixin box-shadow($shadows...) {  
  -moz-box-shadow: $shadows;  
  -webkit-box-shadow: $shadows;  
  box-shadow: $shadows;  
}
```

```
.shadows {  
  @include box-shadow(0px 4px 5px #666, 2px  
    6px 10px #999);  
}
```