

# Modelling and Evaluation

## CS5056 Data Analytics

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Tecnológico de Monterrey

March 3, 2021  
Februrary-June, 2021

# Look for the Model that Fits Data the Best



# CS5056 Data Analytics

March 3, 2021

Class 4/16

## Agenda



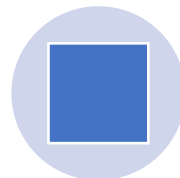
**MODELLING:  
FITTING AN EQUATION  
TO DATA**



**REGRESSION  
ANALYSIS**



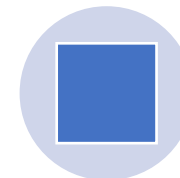
**FEATURE  
SELECTION**



**PANEL DATA**



**SUPPORT  
VECTOR  
MACHINES**



**OVERFITTING &  
UNDERFITTING**

# CS5056 Data Analytics

March 10, 2021

Class 5/16

## Agenda



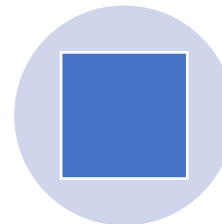
**MODELLING:  
FITTING AN STRUCTURE TO DATA**



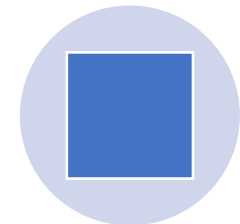
**DECISION TREES, RANDOM  
FOREST, BOOSTING**



**FEATURE  
SELECTION**



**LOGISTIC REGRESSION**



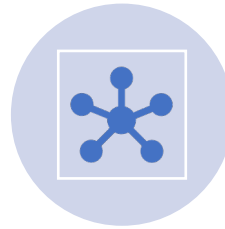
**OVERFITTING &  
UNDERFITTING**

# CS5056 Data Analytics

March 17, 24 2021

Class 6,7/16

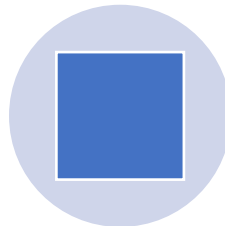
## Agenda



**PROBABILISTIC  
MODELLING**



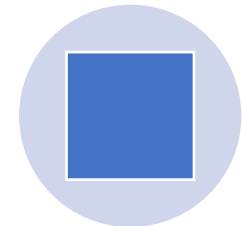
**BAYES CLASSIFIER**



**BAYESIAN NETWORKS**

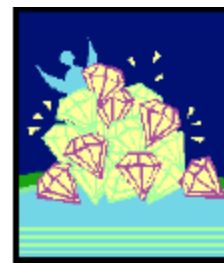
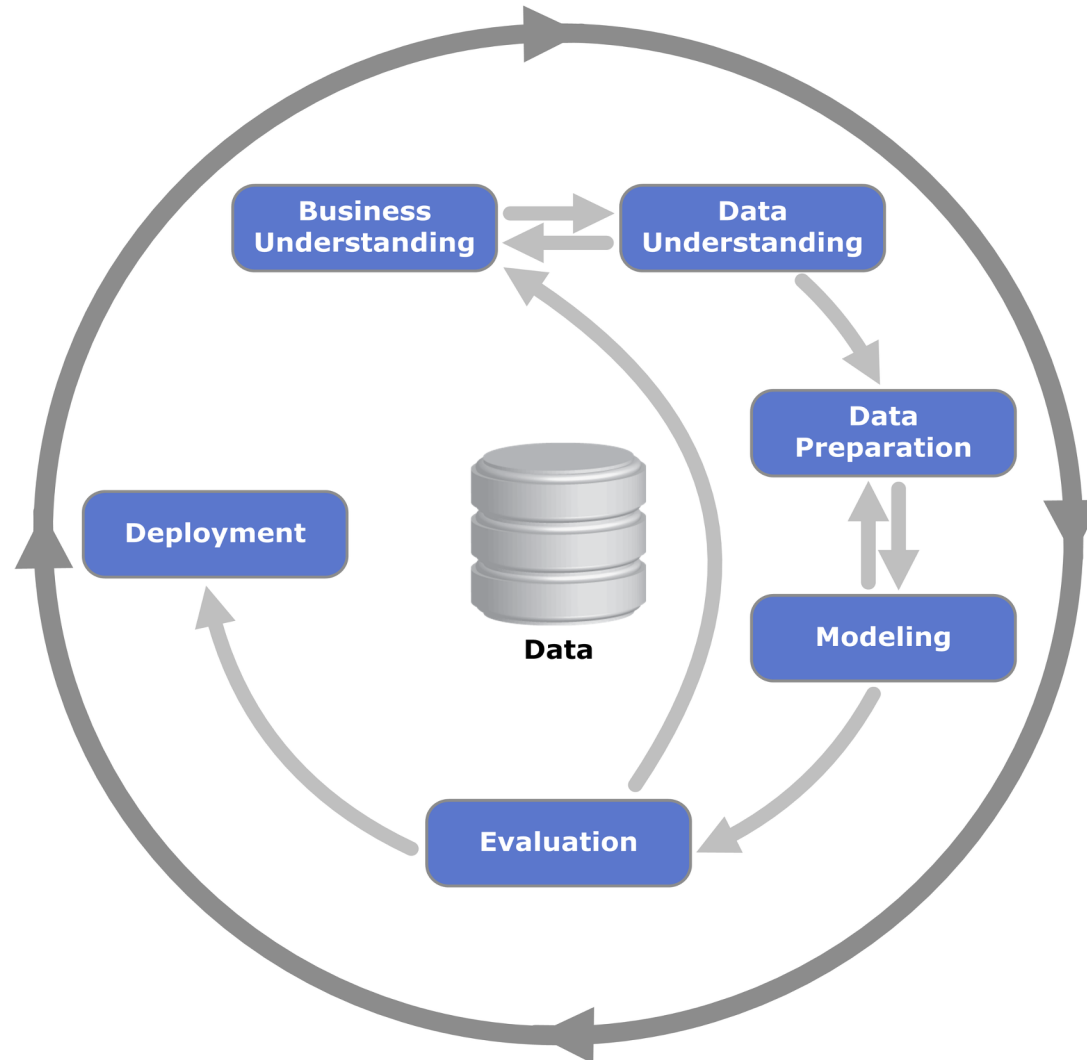


**FEATURE &  
MODEL  
SELECTION**



**OVERFITTING &  
UNDERFITTING**

# Data Mining Cycle: CRISP-DM



# Modelling and Evaluation

- Exploratory
- Predictive
- Classification
- Monitoring
- Diagnosis
- Control



# Your Dataset



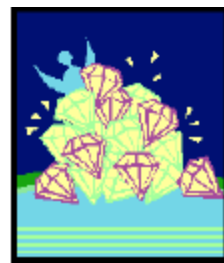
- How well do you know your data?



- Does it contain text, images, speech, combinations?



- What type of attributes is in data?

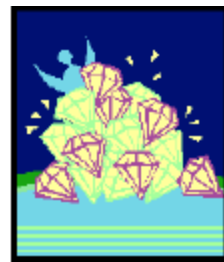




# Your Dataset



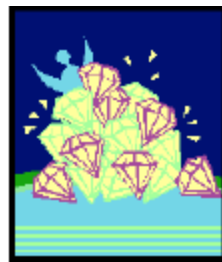
- It is a supervised or non-supervised data science problem?
- If it is a supervised problem, have you identified a target attribute?
- What type of attribute the target and how does it relate with the rest of the variables?



# Fitting a Model to Data



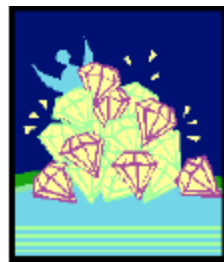
- Fitting a mathematical equation
  - Select the type of equation
  - Select the features
  - Learn the parameters of the equation
  - Assess the model learned
- Fitting a mathematical structure
  - Select the type of structure
  - Select the features
  - Learn the parameters of the structure
  - Assess the model learned



# Modelling



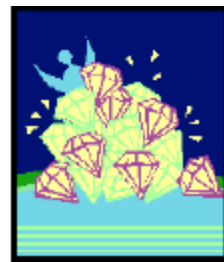
- It consists in building a model that best fits the data using Statistical or Machine Learning techniques
- How do we select the best model and how do we know it is the best one?
- What are the best attributes to use and how do we select them?



# Modelling



- What Statistical or Machine Learning techniques produce the best model?
- What are the optimal parameters of the chosen model?
- How do we assess the chosen model and determine how good it is?



# Supervised Learning



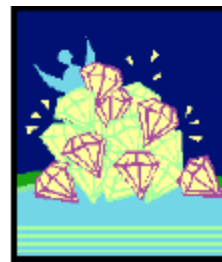
- Numerical Target Variable

- Regression Analysis
- Support Vector Machine
- Panel Data
- Decision Tree
- Random Forest
- Boosting
- Probabilistic modelling



- Categorical Variable

- Logistic Regression
- Class-probability Estimation



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