

# Recommending Intra-Institutional Scientific Collaboration through Coauthorship Network Visualization

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## Agenda

- Scientific Collaboration
- Best practices
- Potential Collaboration Index (PCI)
- Scientific Collaboration Diagram
- Case Study
- Results
- Conclusions
- Future Work



### Scientific Collaboration

### Researchers

 Identifying colleagues with similar or complementary expertise to improve or foster a research.

### Institution

- knowledge transfer from experienced to new researchers.
- Having a robust scientific network.
- Allocating resources in strategic research areas.



# Scientific Collaboration bestpractices

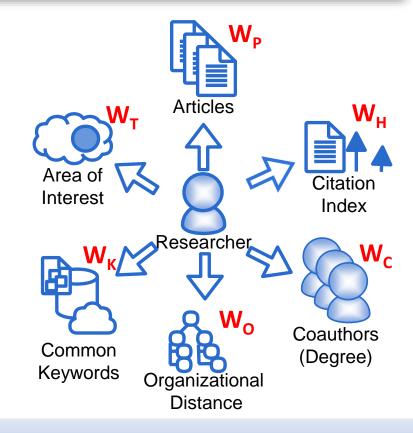
- Join to groups
- Expand your collaboration network
- Look for popular and prestigious partners
- Rank your choices
- Keep in touch with former collaborators
- Close triangles
- Choose close collaborators



### Potential Collaboration Index (PCI)

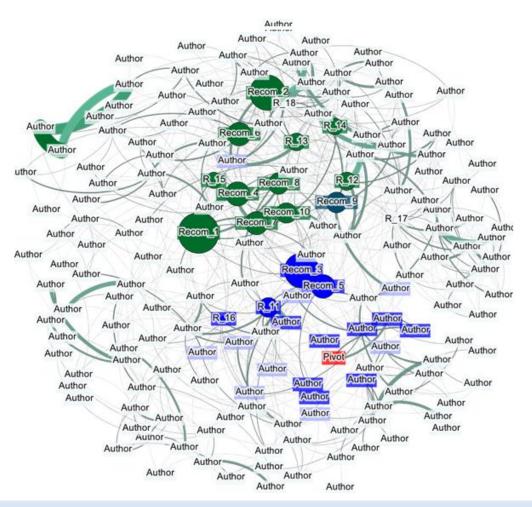
$$PCI = (0.2 \cdot W_C + 0.2 \cdot W_P + 0.2 \cdot W_H + 0.2 \cdot W_K + 0.2 \cdot W_O) \cdot W_T$$

- Co-authorship network
- SNA metrics: Degree
- Calculate WO, WK and WT between each node pair.





### Scientific Collaboration Diagram



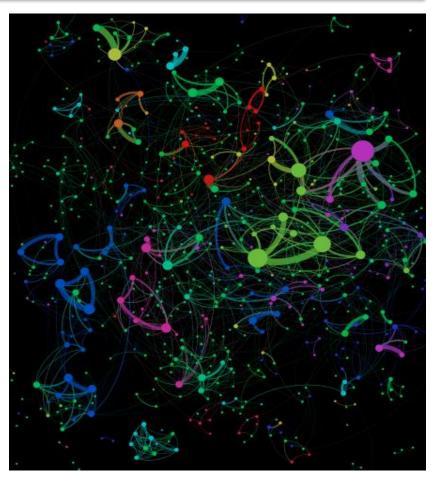
- Pivot researcher
- Direct and indirect collaborators
- Node size ranked by PCI.
- Edge size indicates collaboration strength.
- Top 200 PCI researchers plotted

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# Case Study at Tecnologico de Monterrey

- 926 researchers
- 124 research groups
- 15 strategic areas
- 7 campuses
- Coauthorship in Books, Chapters, Articles, and InProceedings.



Coauthorship Network colored by area



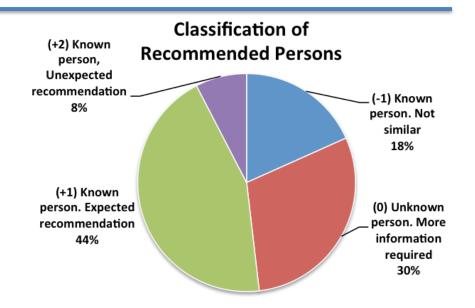
### Results

#### 27 interviews

- 19 (very) useful.
- 5 regular.
- 3 not useful

#### Feedback

- Top 18 recommendations
- List of expected colleagues



| Selection | Avg.<br>Relevant<br>Persons (+2) | Avg. Listed Expected Persons | Avg.<br>Precision | Avg.<br>Recall | F-measure<br>on Avg. Precision<br>and Avg Recall |
|-----------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| Top 3     | 20.0%                            | 13.0%                        | 0.538             | 0.219          | 0.311  |
| Top 10    | 18.9%                            | 18.9%                        | 0.404             | 0.459          | 0.430  |
| Top 18    | 7.6%                             | 32.5%                        | 0.336             | 0.665          | 0.446  |



### Conclusions

- The PCI makes visual recommendation manageable in large networks.
- Most of the researchers considered the diagram useful.
- Top 18 recommendations: 52% good, 18% bad
  - 30% of the recommendations could not be classified due to lack of information.
- Main drawbacks
  - looking for complementary/specific expertise
  - relationships not considered (e.g. thesis committees).

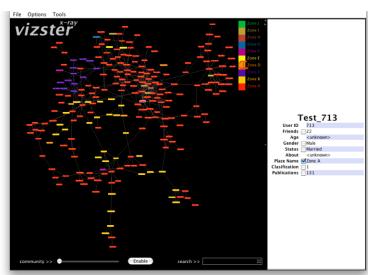
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### **Future Work**

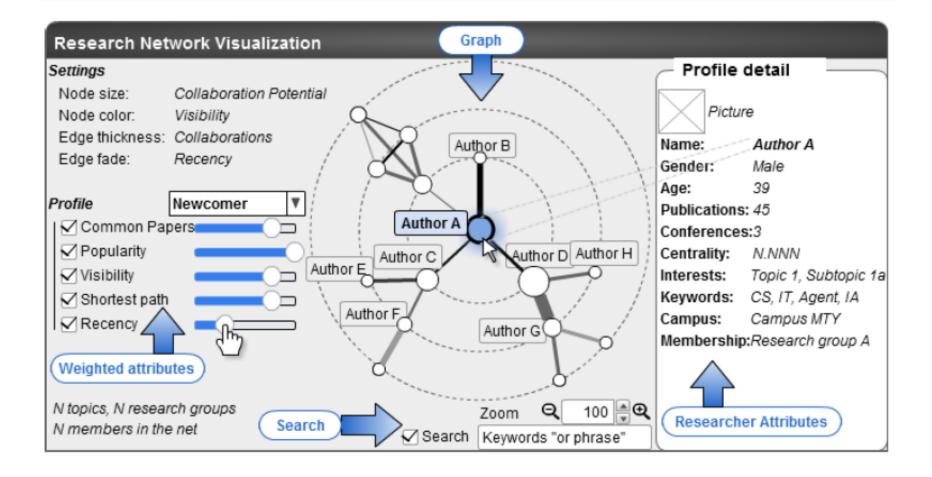
- Analyzing recommendations of interviewed researchers.
- Allow the user to equalize PCI factor weights.
- Connect directly to the publications database and explore results with Vizster.







# FW: An interactive tool for collaboration recommendation





### research.tec.mx





More info: <u>Gustavo Parada. Research Network Visualization to foster Intra-Institucional</u> Scientific Collaboration. Tecnologico de Monterrey. Masters on IT Administration. May 2013.

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**Q&A**