

 **Задача 99.** Нека случайните величини $X_1, X_2 \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda)$ са независими. Да се намери плътността на случайната величина

1. $Y = \max(X_1, X_2);$
2. $Y = \min(X_1, X_2).$

$$(99) X_1, X_2 \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} \text{Exp}(\lambda)$$

$$1. Y = \max(X_1, X_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_Y(y) &= P(Y \leq y) = P(\max(X_1, X_2) \leq y) = P(X_1 \leq y, X_2 \leq y) \stackrel{||}{=} \\ &\stackrel{||}{=} P(X_1 \leq y) P(X_2 \leq y) = (1 - e^{-\lambda y})^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$f_Y(y) = F'_Y(y) = 2(1 - e^{-\lambda y}) \cdot \lambda e^{-\lambda y} = 2\lambda(1 - e^{-\lambda y})e^{-\lambda y} \quad \text{if } y > 0$$

$$2. Y = \min(X_1, X_2)$$

$$F_Y(t) = P(Y \leq t) = 1 - P(Y > t) \stackrel{||}{=} 1 - P(\min(X_1, X_2) > t) =$$

$$= 1 - P(X_1 > t) P(X_2 > t) = 1 - (1 - P(X_1 \leq t))^2 = 1 - (1 - F_{X_1}(t))^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_Y(t) &= F'_Y(t) = -2(1 - F_{X_1}(t)) \cdot (-f_{X_1}(t)) = -2(1 - t + e^{-\lambda t}) \cdot (-\lambda e^{-\lambda t}) \\ &= 2\lambda e^{-\lambda t} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow Y = \min(X_1, X_2) \sim \text{Exp}(2\lambda)$$