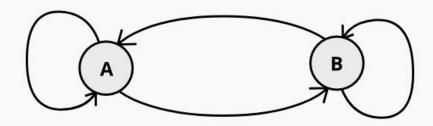
ŁAŃCUCHY MARKOWA

Aleksander Obuchowski



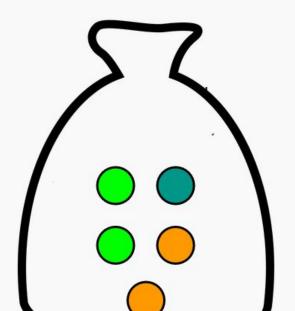
Ciąg zdarzeń losowych



Prawdopodobieństwo przyszłych akcji nie zależy od kroków, które doprowadziły do obecnego stanu

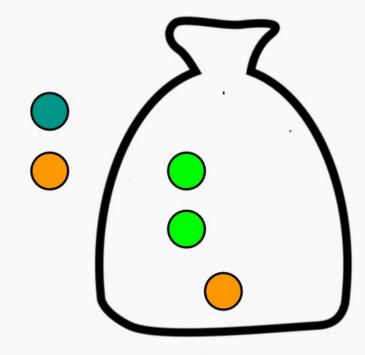


Losowanie bez zwracania



Łańcuch Markowa

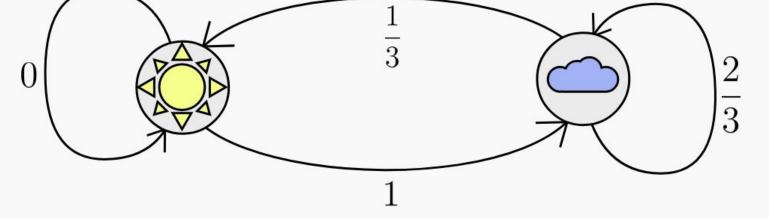
Losowanie ze zwracaniem



Proces stochastyczny

Własność Markowa

 $P(x_n = i_n | x_{n-1} = i_{n-1}) = P(x_n = i_n | x_0 = i_0, x_1 = i_1, ..., x_{n-1} = i_{n-1})$



$$\frac{1}{1}$$

 $P(x_n = deszcz | x_{n-1} = deszcz) = \frac{2}{3}$

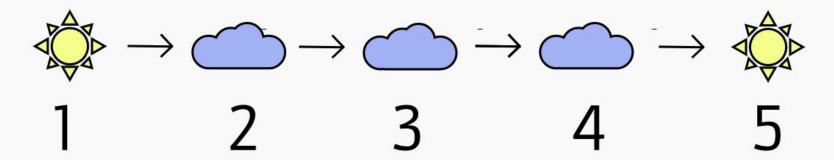
$$1$$

$$P(x_n = slonce | x_{n-1} = slonce) = 0$$

$$P(x_n = slonce | x_{n-1} = deszcz) = \frac{1}{3}$$

 $P(x_n = deszcz | x_{n-1} = slonce) = 1$

Obliczanie prawdopodobieństwa



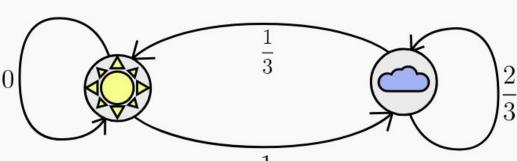
$$P(x_n = slonce | x_{n-1} = slonce) = 0$$

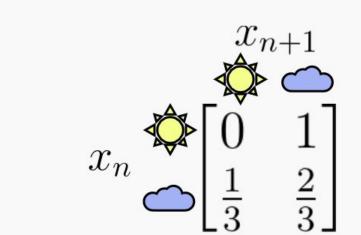
$$P(x_n = slonce | x_{n-1} = deszcz) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(x_n = deszcz | x_{n-1} = slonce) = 1$$

$$P(x_n = deszcz | x_{n-1} = deszcz) = \frac{2}{3}$$

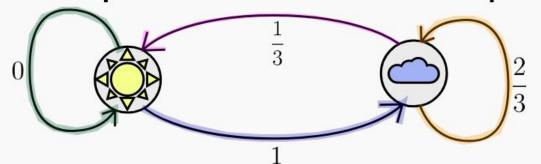
Macierz przejścia







Wielostopniowa macierz przejścia



$$P(A \rightarrow C) = P(A \rightarrow B) \times P(B \rightarrow C)$$

$$P(\frac{x_{n+2} = slonce}{x_n = slonce}) = P(\frac{x_{n+1} = slonce}{x_n = slonce}) \times P(\frac{x_{n+2} = slonce}{x_{n+1} = slonce}) + P(\frac{x_{n+1} = deszcz}{x_n = slonce}) \times P(\frac{x_{n+2} = slonce}{x_{n+1} = deszcz})$$

$$0$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

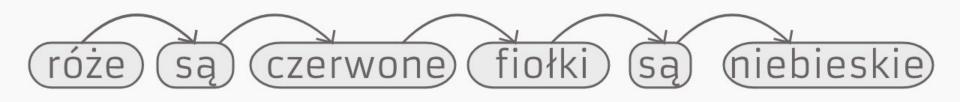
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \times 0 + \frac{1}{3} \times 1 & 1 \times 0 + \frac{2}{3} \times 1 \\ 0 \times \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} & 1 \times \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{9} & \frac{7}{9} \end{bmatrix}$$

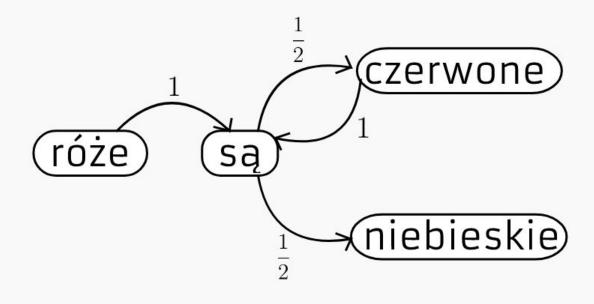
Podpowiadanie tekstu

Tekst jako ciąg zdarzeń losowych

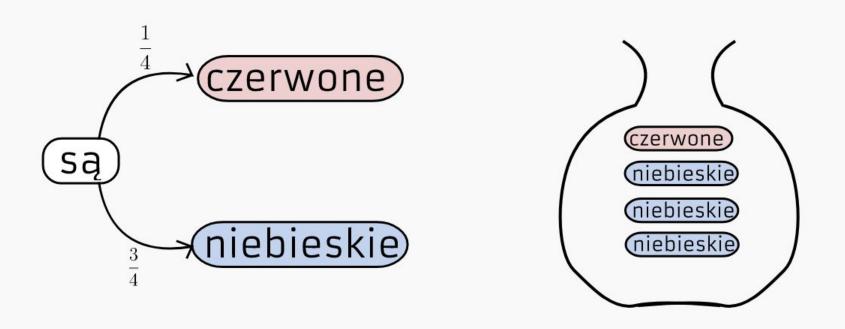
róże są czerwone fiołki są niebieskie

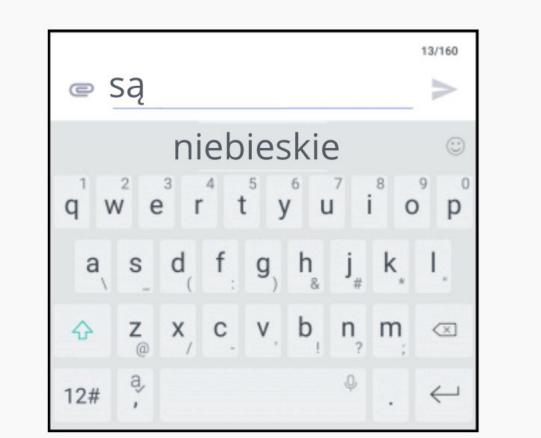


róże są czerwone fiołki są niebieskie



Losowanie ważone

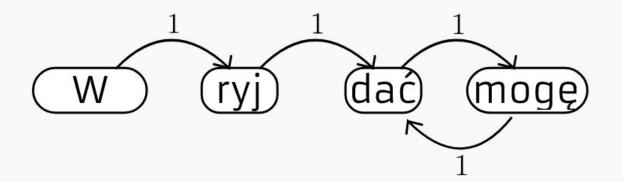


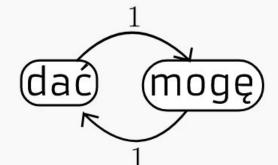


Pętle



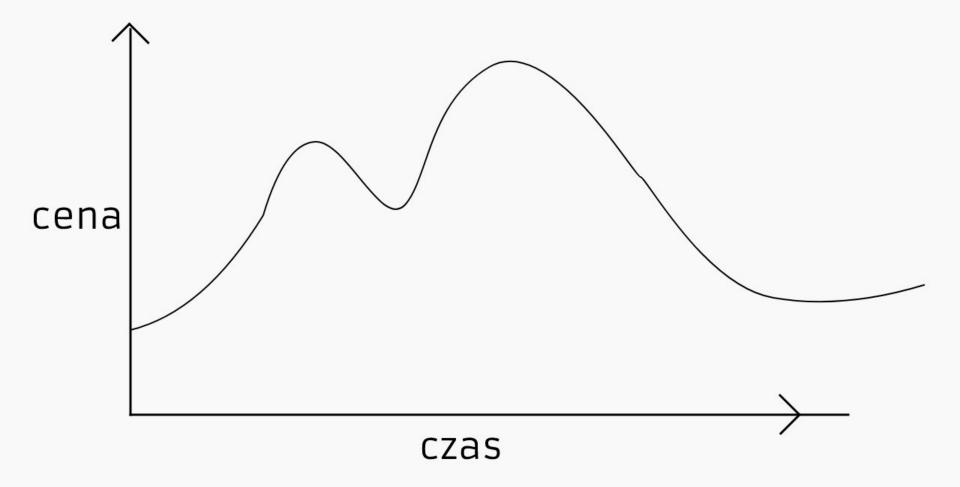
W ryj dać mogę dać

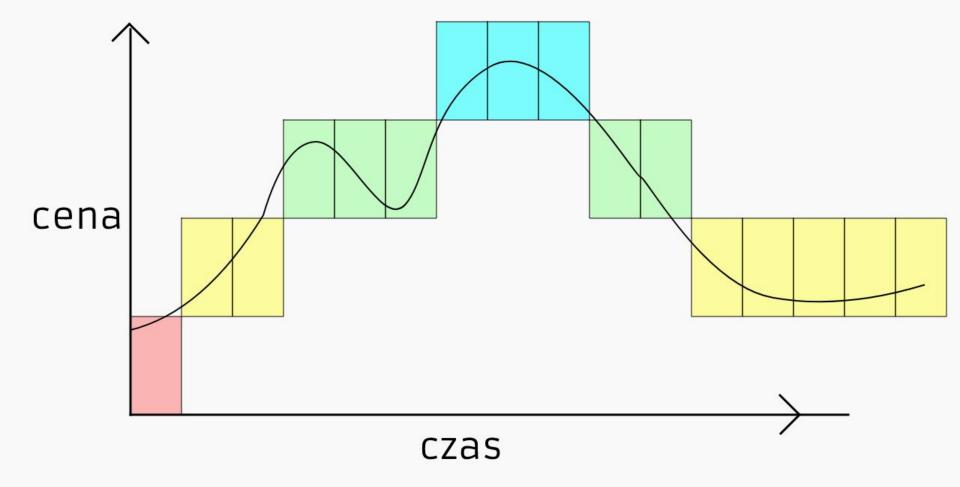


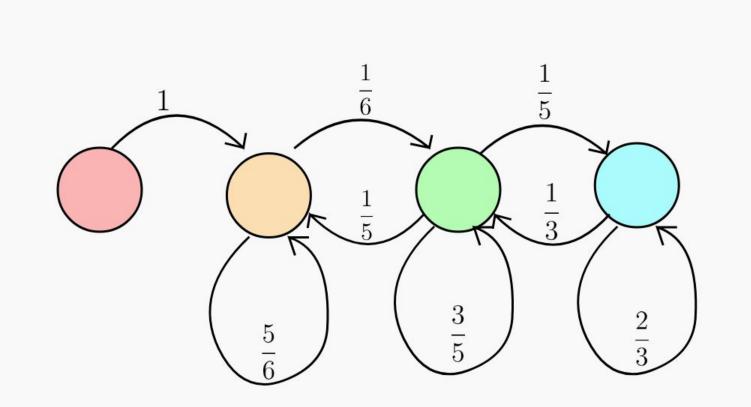


dać mogę dać mogę dać mogę dać...

Przewidywanie cen akcji







Page Rank

























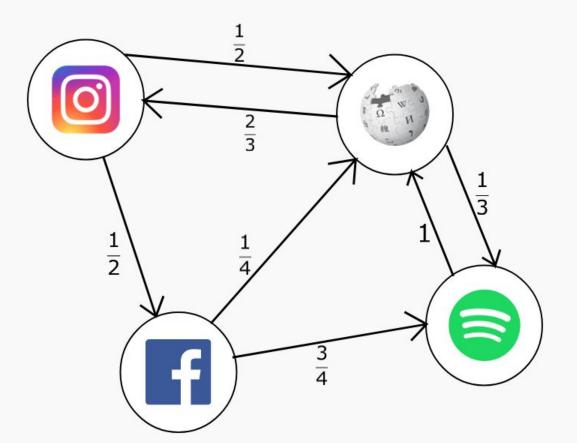


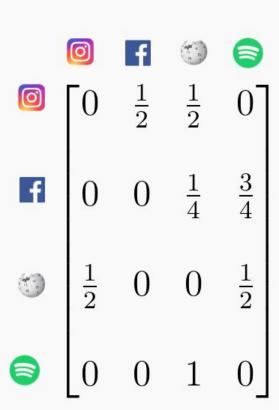






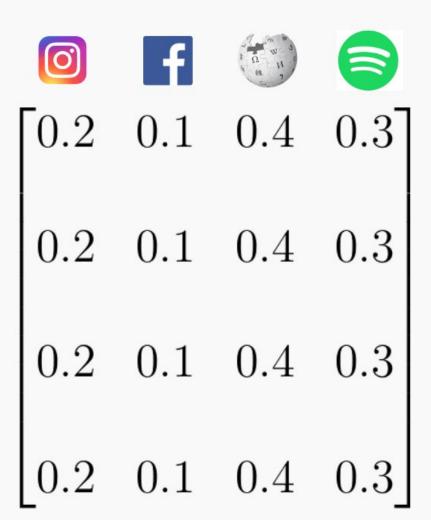






$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{1000} \approx \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{1000} \approx \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{1001} \approx \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$$



Dziękuję za uwagę