

1.46

Prove the following languages are ^{not} regular

$$a. \{0^n 1^m 0^n \mid m, n \geq 0\} = L$$

Assume L is regularPumping Lemma, \exists pumping length, p for L s.t.
any string in language L where $|s| \geq p$, $s = xyz$ with
the conditions

$$(a) |y| > 0 \quad (b) |xy| \leq p \quad (c) \forall i > 0, xy^i z \in L$$

$$\text{Let } s = 0^p 1 0^p, |s| \geq p \quad \text{using condition } |xy| \leq p \quad \begin{matrix} n=p \\ m=1 \end{matrix}$$

 x and y can only be 0 's

$$\text{using (a)} \quad y = 0^k \text{ for some } k > 0.$$

In (c), if $i = 0$, the result is within L . Therefore $xy^0 z$ should
 $xy^0 z = xz = 0^{(p-k)} 1 0^p$

But this does not reside in L , therefore contradicts
 and is not a regular language