

HARLEQUIN'S FORTUNE - SLOT MACHINE PROJECT SUMMARY

Portfolio Demo Slot Game

Developer: Alena Pumprová

Year: 2025

Status: Near completion

PROJECT OVERVIEW

Fully functional slot machine game built with React and TypeScript, featuring professional casino mechanics, sound effects, and persistent storage.

COMPLETED FEATURES

Core Game Mechanics

- **5x3 reel layout** with 10 paylines
- **Weighted random symbol generation** for realistic gameplay
- **Win calculation system** supporting:
 - Regular payline wins (3+ symbols from left)
 - Wild substitution (Harlequin)
 - Scatter wins (Diamond - pays anywhere)
- **Multiple bet options:** 10, 20, 50, 100, 200 credits
- **Auto-spin functionality** with automatic stop on low credits
- **Credit refill system** when balance runs out

Visual & UI

- Professional slot machine design with Harlequin theme
- Animated reel spinning with staggered stop timing (1.55s - 2.7s)
- **Win highlighting** - winning positions light up after spin
- Responsive bottom control panel
- Modal windows (Menu, No Credit)
- Sound toggle and menu buttons

Sound System

- **Complete audio implementation:**

- Button click sounds
- Spin sound effect
- Win celebration sound
- Error sound (insufficient credits)
- Menu whoosh effect
- Background music (waltz) at 30% volume
- Refill credits sound
- Sound preloading for smooth playback
- Mute/unmute functionality
- Automatic sound cleanup

Persistent Storage (Local Storage)

- **Credit balance** saved across sessions
- **Bet amount** saved
- **Sound preferences** saved
- Custom `useLocalStorage` hook implementation
- Automatic sync with React state

Game Balance & Math

Final Configuration (RTP ~91-92%):

Symbol Type	Payouts (3/4/5)	Weight	Notes
Cards (Spades, Clubs, Diamonds, Hearts)	4 / 8 / 16	90	Low value, frequent
Diamond Cards (4 variants)	6 / 14 / 35	65	Medium value
Hyena	12 / 30 / 90	40	High value
Diamond (Scatter)	3 / 8 / 25	15	Pays anywhere
Harlequin (Wild)	20 / 60 / 300	10	Substitutes all except scatter

Game Statistics (100k spin simulation):

- **RTP:** 91.40%  (Above legal minimum of 85% in Czech Republic)
- **Hit Frequency:** 14.08% (1 win per ~7 spins)
- **Volatility:** Medium-High
- **Max Win:** ~90x bet

- **Average Win:** 6.5x bet when hitting

Paylines (10 total):

1. Middle row (straight)
 2. Top row (straight)
 3. Bottom row (straight)
 4. V-shape
 5. Λ-shape (inverted V)
 6. Top zigzag
 7. Bottom zigzag
 8. Increasing diagonal
 9. Decreasing diagonal
 10. W-shape
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🛠 TECHNICAL IMPLEMENTATION

Tech Stack

- **React** with TypeScript
- **CSS** for styling and animations
- **Custom Hooks:**
 - `useSound` - Audio management
 - `useLocalStorage` - Persistent state
- **React Icons** (FaXmark for close buttons)

Key Components

- **GameField** - Main game logic and state management
- **Reels** - Reel display and animations
- **BottomPanel** - Control buttons and displays
- **MenuModal** - Game rules and symbol information
- **NoCreditModal** - Credit refill prompt

Critical Bug Fixes

1. **Autospin credit bug** - Fixed using `useRef` for real-time credit tracking
2. **State closure issues** - Resolved with proper ref usage in setTimeout
3. **Credit deduction in autospin** - Now correctly deducts each spin

File Structure

```
/src
  /components
    - GameField.tsx (main game logic)
    - Reels.tsx
    - BottomPanel.tsx
    - MenuModal.tsx
    - NoCreditModal.tsx
  /hooks
    - useSound.ts
    - useLocalStorage.ts
  /data
    - data.ts (symbols, paylines, game config)
  /img/symbols
    - [11 symbol images]
  /sounds
    - button.mp3
    - spin2.mp3
    - win.mp3
    - error.mp3
    - whoosh.mp3
    - waltz.mp3
    - refill.mp3
```

🎯 GAME BALANCE JOURNEY

Initial Problem

- Started with **RTP 221%** (player winning!) due to:
 - Scatter payouts too high (50/100/500)
 - Only 3 paylines (too few opportunities)
 - Requirement of only 2 symbols for win

Iterations

1. **Added 10 paylines** (from 3)
2. **Changed win requirement** to 3+ symbols (from 2+)
3. **Reduced scatter payouts** dramatically (to 3/8/25)
4. **Balanced all symbol payouts** through extensive testing
5. **Adjusted symbol weights** for proper frequency

Final Result

- **Legal RTP:** 91.4% (above 85% minimum)
 - **Player experience:** Challenging but fair
 - **Casino profit:** ~8.6% long-term
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LEARNING OUTCOMES

Concepts Mastered

1. **Local Storage API** - Persistent browser storage
2. **React useRef** - Handling state in closures/setTimeout
3. **Custom Hooks** - Reusable logic (useLocalStorage, useSound)
4. **TypeScript Generics** - `<T>` type parameters
5. **Audio in React** - Preloading, playback, cleanup
6. **Game Math** - RTP calculation, probability, volatility
7. **Monte Carlo Simulation** - Testing with 100k+ spins

Casino Math Insights

- Understanding RTP (Return to Player)
 - Legal requirements (85% minimum in CZ)
 - Volatility vs Hit Frequency trade-offs
 - Symbol weighting and probability
 - Scatter mechanics (pays anywhere vs paylines)
 - Wild substitution logic
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KNOWN LIMITATIONS

1. **Hit Frequency:** 14% is relatively low
 - Would need more paylines (15-20) or different game mechanics to improve
 - Acceptable for medium-high volatility slot
2. **Mobile Optimization:** May need additional responsive work
3. **Animations:** Basic reel spinning, could be enhanced with:
 - Symbol anticipation effects
 - More elaborate win celebrations

- Particle effects
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POTENTIAL FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

Gameplay

- Free spins bonus round (triggered by scatters)
- Multiplier mechanics
- Gamble feature (double or nothing)
- Progressive jackpot
- Achievement system
- Leaderboards

Technical

- More paylines (15-25)
- Better mobile responsiveness
- Tablet landscape mode
- Animation improvements
- Loading screen
- Tutorial mode

Analytics

- Session statistics (total spins, total won/lost)
 - Biggest win tracking
 - Win history
 - Export game statistics
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MENU INFORMATION

Current Menu Content:

- About section (credits, year, demo warning)
- Symbol payouts table
- Game rules:
 - Match 3+ symbols from left to right
 - Wild substitution rules
 - Scatter pays anywhere
 - 10 paylines
 - Bet range: 10-200

- Starting credit: 1000
 - Wins multiplied by bet
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PROJECT SUMMARY

This project successfully demonstrates:

- **Full-stack game development** (frontend)
- **Complex state management** in React
- **Mathematical modeling** and balancing
- **Professional audio integration**
- **Data persistence** techniques
- **TypeScript** best practices
- **Custom hook development**
- **Problem-solving** (multiple critical bugs resolved)

Total Development Time: ~8-10 hours of active work

Lines of Code: ~1,500+ (estimated)

Testing: 100,000+ spins simulated for balance verification

NOTES

- Game is **demo only** - no real money involved
 - Complies with Czech gambling regulations (RTP > 85%)
 - All assets and code are original work
 - Suitable for **portfolio demonstration**
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Status:  **Production Ready** (with noted limitations)

Last Updated: January 20, 2026