

## Algoritmos y Programación

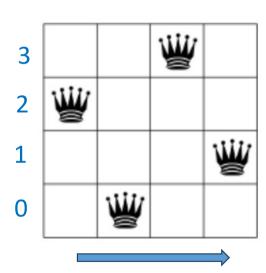
Práctica 4.2: Backtracking

# N-Queens mediante vuelta atrás (backtracking)

#### • Un VPL:

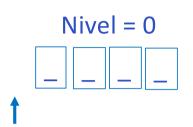
1) Realizando un recorrido en profundidad (DFS) encuentra todas las soluciones del problema de las reinas mediante backtracking.

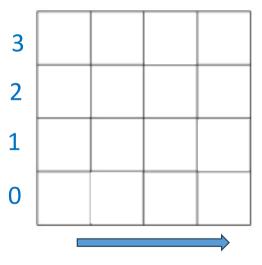
Nuestro programar debe generar exactamente las mismas soluciones que la versión que programamos mediante fuerza bruta.



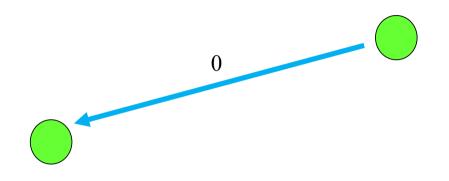
Nivel de profundidad de la recursividad

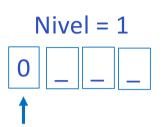


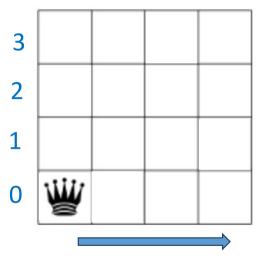




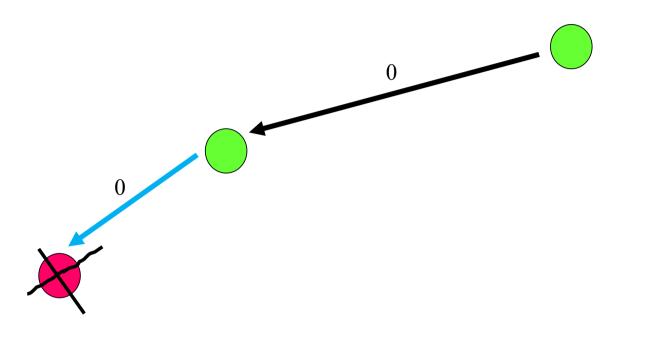
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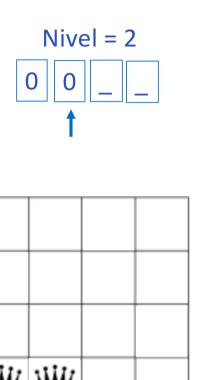






Nivel de profundidad de la recursividad

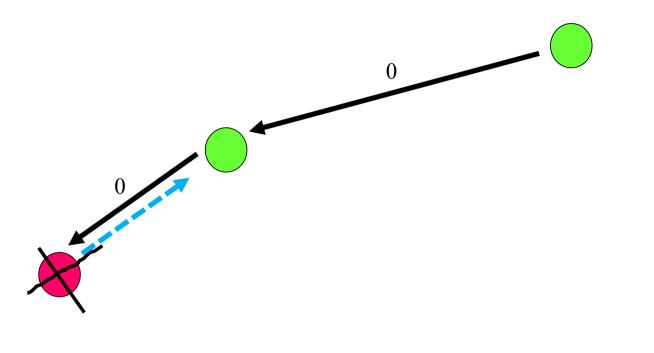


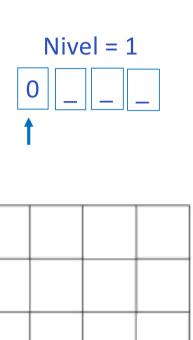


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Nivel de profundidad de la recursividad

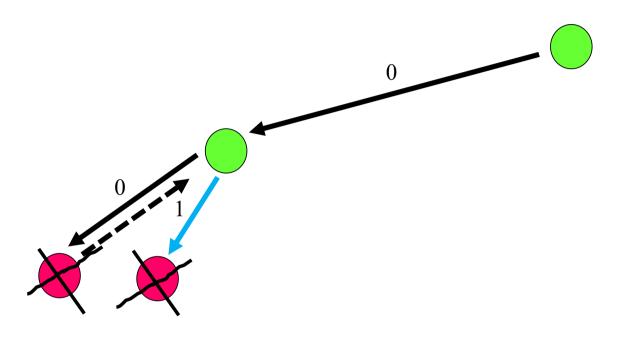


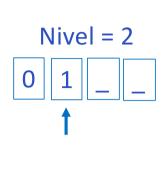


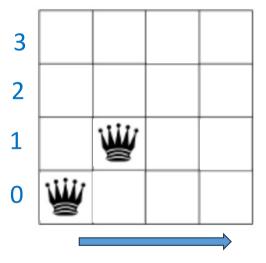
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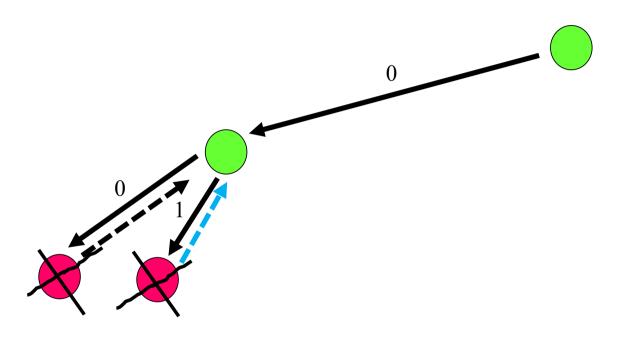
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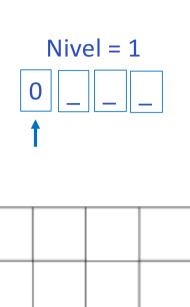






Nivel de profundidad de la recursividad

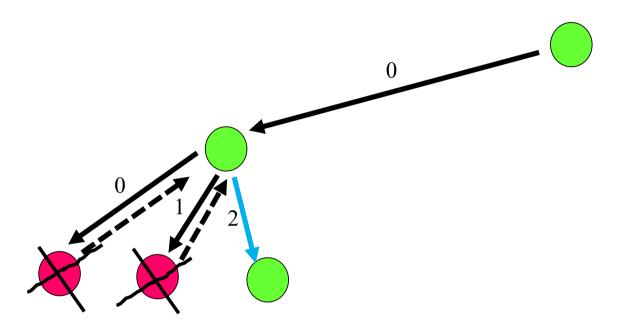


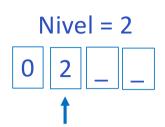


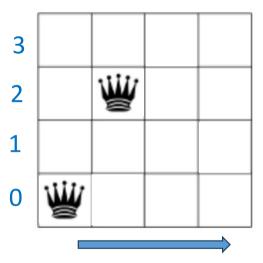
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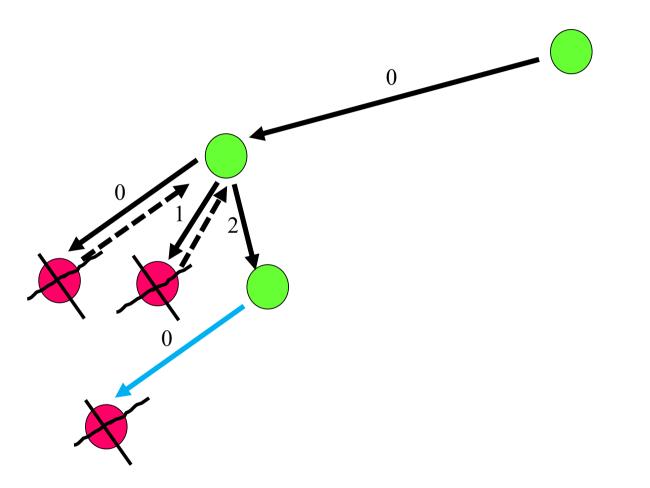
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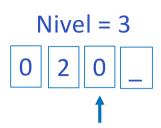


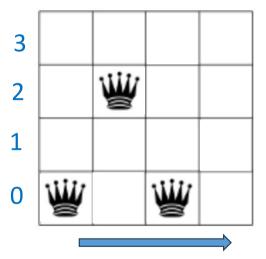




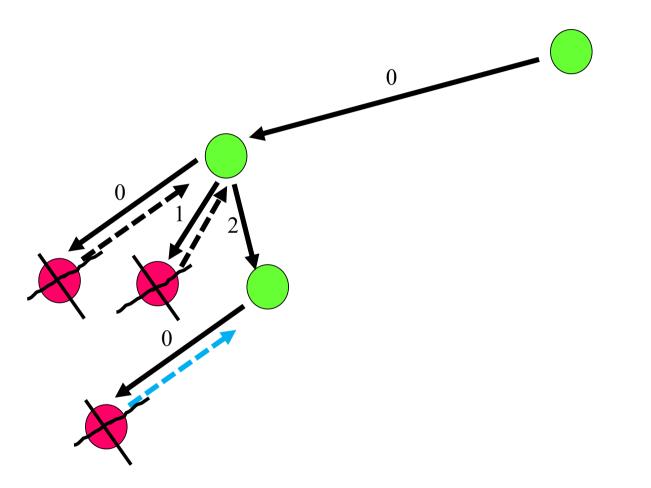
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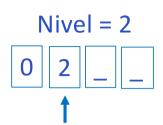


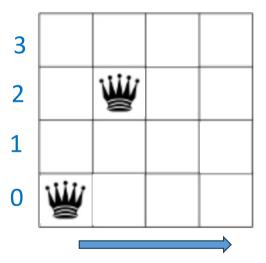




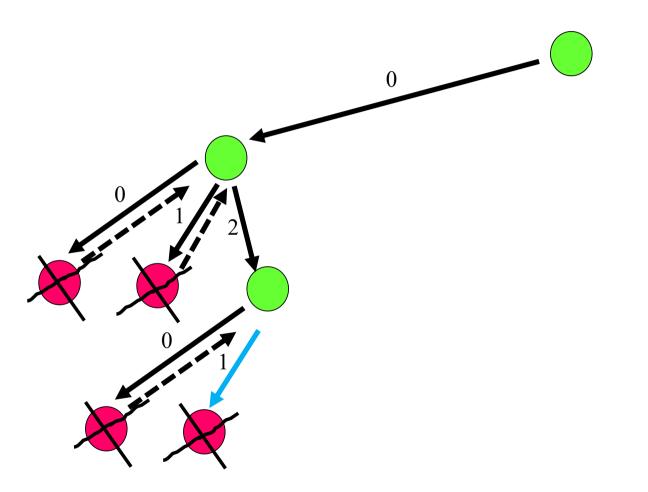
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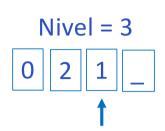


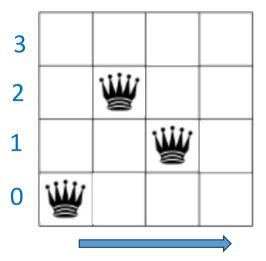




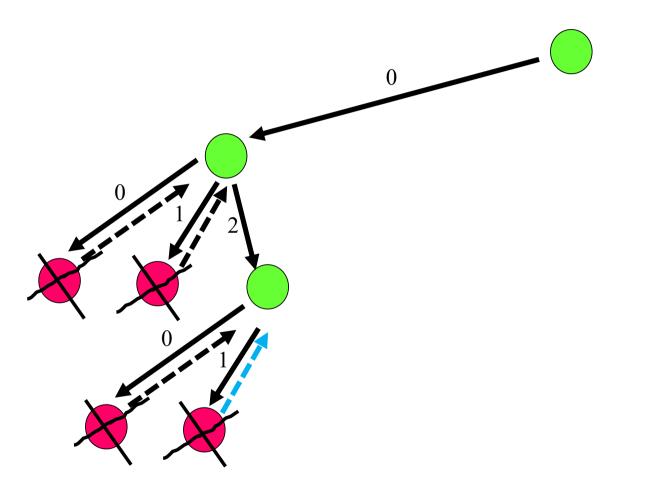
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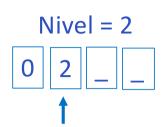


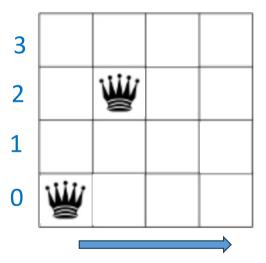




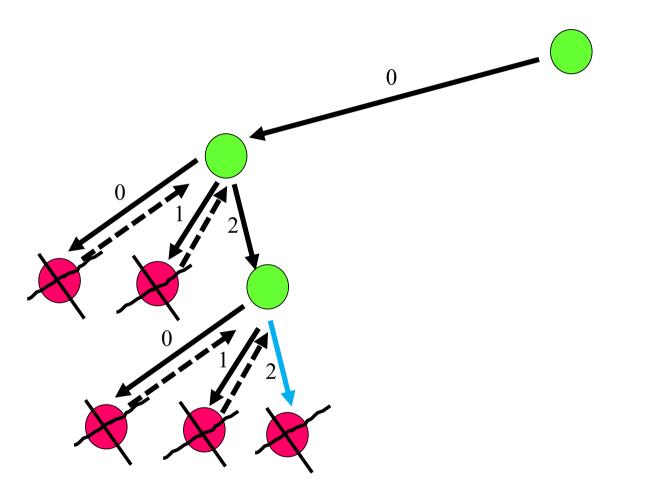
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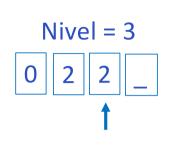


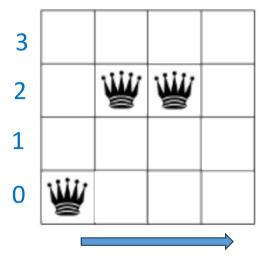




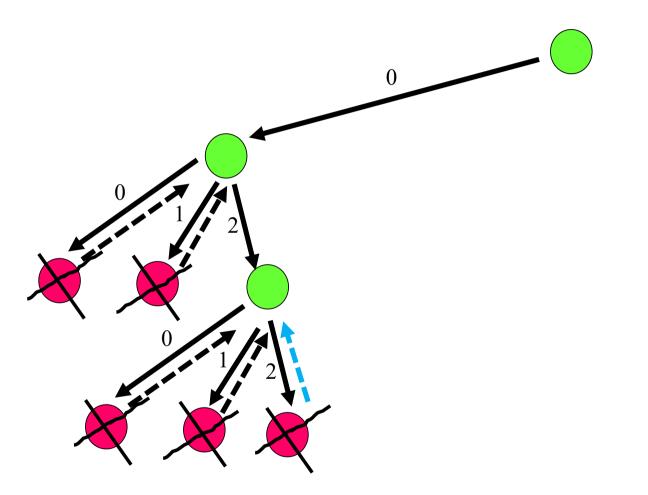
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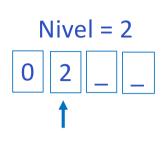


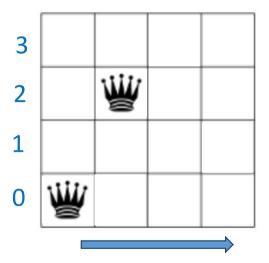




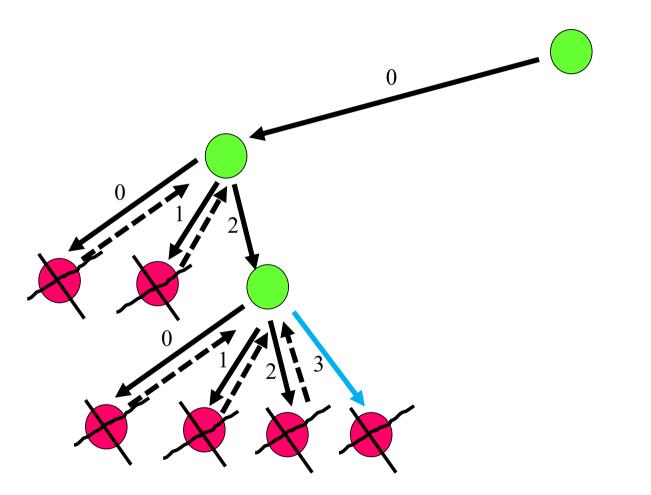
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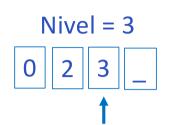


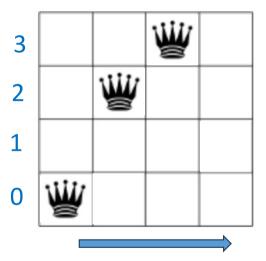




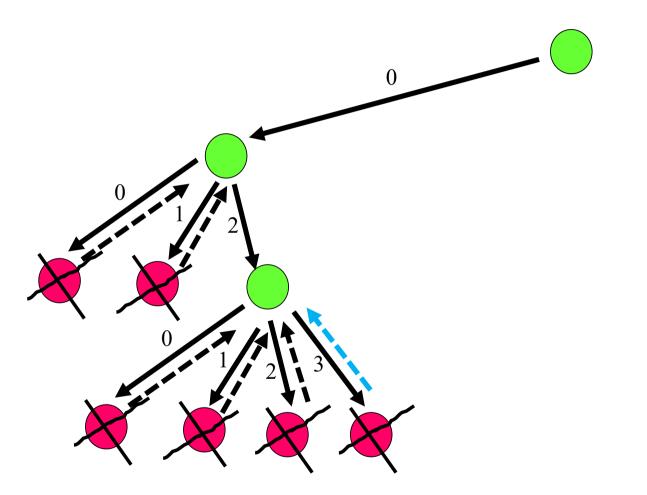
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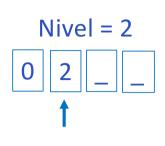


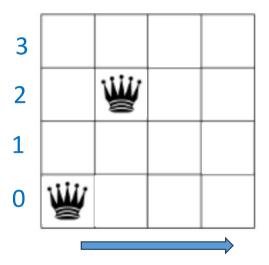




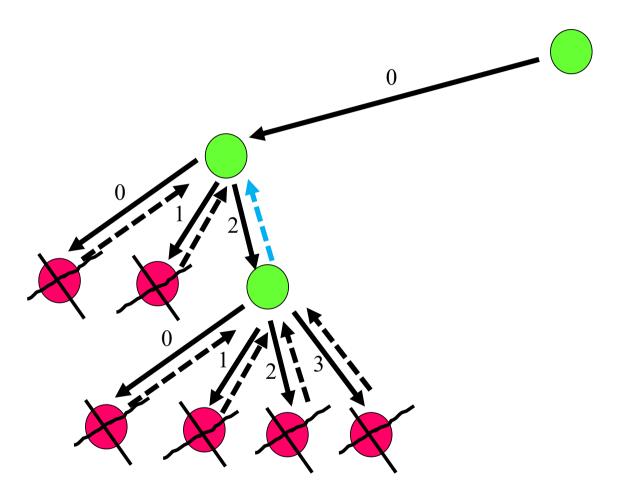
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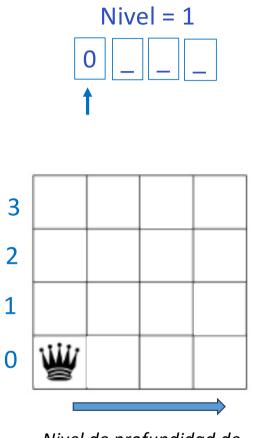




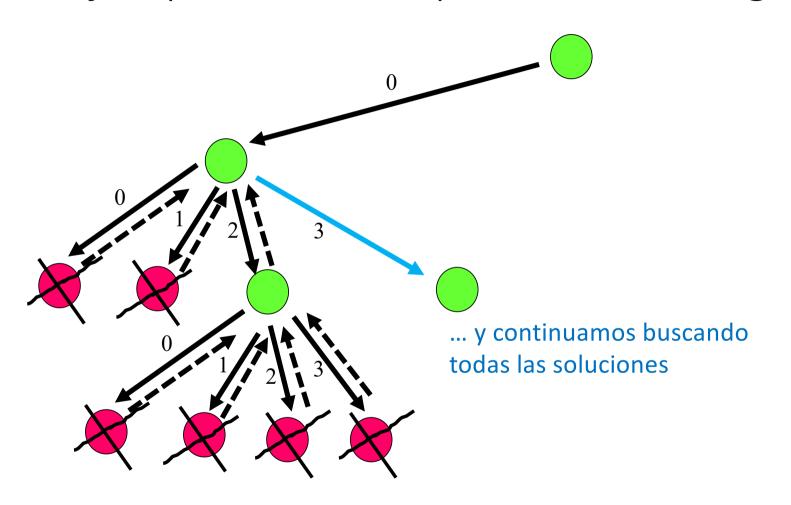


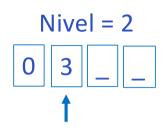
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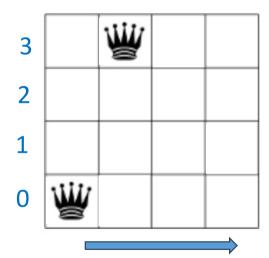




Nivel de profundidad de la recursividad







Nivel de profundidad de la recursividad

#### VPL 4: Formato del fichero de entrada

- El mismo formato de la version mediante fuerza bruta.
- El fichero sólo tiene una línea con el valor de N.



#### VPL 4

#### solve.py

```
1 * def solve(num_queens):
 2
 3
        Using backtracking compute all the solutions to place the
 4
        given number of gueens in a square board.
 6
         :param num_queens: number of queens to place in the board
         :return: list of lists containing all the solutions
 8
 9
        For example, if num_queens = 4 there are two solutions,
        and it returns:
10 -
11
           solutions_list = [[1, 3, 0, 2], [2, 0, 3, 1]]
12
        11 11 11
13
14
15
        solutions_list = \Pi
16
17
        # solve it here!
18
19
20
        return solutions_list
```

#### main.py

```
from solve import *

first_line = input().split()
num_queens = int(first_line[0])

solutions_list = solve(num_queens)

for solution in solutions_list:
    print(solution)
```