

N1.

$$\sqrt[5]{\frac{-3+2i}{1-5i}}$$

$$z = \frac{-3+2i}{1-5i} = \frac{(-3+2i)(1+5i)}{1+25} = \frac{-3+15i+2i-10}{26} = \frac{-13+17i}{26} = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{17}{26}i =$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i$$

$$|z| = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\arg z = \pi + \arctan 1 = \frac{5\pi}{4}$$

$$z = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{4} \right)$$

$$z_k = \sqrt[5]{|z|} \cdot \left(\cos \left(\frac{\frac{5\pi}{4} + 2\pi k}{5} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{\frac{5\pi}{4} + 2\pi k}{5} \right) \right) \quad k \in \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$z_0 = \sqrt[5]{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4} \right) = \frac{\sqrt[10]{512}}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + i \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = \frac{\sqrt[5]{4}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt[5]{4}}{2}i$$

N2.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 - 2x_4 - 2x_5 = 0 \\ x_2 + x_3 - x_4 + x_5 = 0 \\ -2x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 6x_4 + 2x_5 = 0 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + 4x_4 = 0 \\ -x_1 - x_2 + 8x_3 + 3x_4 + 7x_5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -2 & -2 & 3 & 6 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 8 & 3 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{+2R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 5 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 10 & 5 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{+2R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 6 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

(1)

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 - 2x_4 - 2x_5 = 0 \\ x_2 + x_3 - x_4 + x_5 = 0 \\ x_3 = 0 \\ x_4, x_5 - \text{св. переменные} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2x_4 + 2x_5 \\ x_4 - x_5 \\ 0 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$e_1(10)^T$$

$$e_2(01)^T$$

$$\text{ФСР: } c_1 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, c_1, c_2 = \text{const}$$

№3.

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & -6 & 9 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -4 & 4 & b_2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -3 & 3 & b_3 \\ -2 & -4 & 6 & 18 & -24 & b_4 \\ 3 & 3 & -4 & -16 & 23 & b_5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{+(-1) \\ -(-1) \\ -(-1)}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & -6 & 9 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -4 & 4 & b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & b_3 - b_2 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 6 & -6 & b_4 + 2b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & -2 & b_5 - 3b_2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{-(2) \\ -(2)}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & -6 & 9 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -4 & 4 & b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & b_3 - b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b_4 + 2b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b_5 - 3b_2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & -6 & 9 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -4 & 4 & b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & b_3 - b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b_4 + 2b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 & 2 & b_5 - 3b_2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{-(2) \\ -(2)}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & -6 & 9 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -4 & 4 & b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & b_3 - b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b_4 + 2b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b_5 - 3b_2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} -3b_1 + 2b_2 - 2b_3 + b_5 = 0 \\ 2b_1 + 2b_3 + b_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$b_{3,4,5} - \text{св. пер.} \Rightarrow$

$$\begin{aligned} & e_1(100)^T \\ & \Rightarrow e_2(010)^T \\ & e_3(001)^T \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} -3 & 2 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{-(2) \\ -(2)}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} -3 & 2 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{-(2) \\ -(2)}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} -3 & 2 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2b_1 = 2b_2 - b_4 \\ & 2b_1 = -b_3 - \frac{1}{2}b_4 - b_5 \\ & b_1 = b_2 \\ & b_2 = b_3 \\ & b_4 = b_5 \end{aligned}$$

(2)

№4.

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & 3 & 0 & -53 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 & -6 & -2 & 157 \\ -3 & 4 & 7 & -11 & -2 & 223 \\ 7 & -10 & -15 & 23 & 6 & -537 \\ 9 & -13 & -20 & 31 & 8 & -707 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 & 3 & 0 & -53 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 51 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\# \cdot \begin{array}{l} x_3, x_5 - \text{своб. переменные} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} 2x_3 - 3x_4 + 2x_5 = 53 \\ 2x_5 = 51 \\ 2x_4 = 13 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 2x_5 - 3x_4 + 2x_5 - 53 \\ x_2 = 2x_5 + 51 \\ x_3 = 2x_4 + 13 \\ x_4 = x_4 \\ x_5 = x_5 \end{cases}$$

таким решением при $x_4 = x_5 = 0$:

$$\begin{pmatrix} -53 \\ 51 \\ 13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

№5.

$$L_1: v_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ -8 \\ 20 \end{bmatrix} \quad v_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ -14 \end{bmatrix} \quad v_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -3 \\ -2 \\ 11 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_2: u_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \\ 9 \\ -18 \end{bmatrix} \quad u_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -4 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 3 & -3 & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & -2 & 1 \\ -3 & 4 & -2 & 9 & -4 \\ 20 & -14 & 11 & -18 & 8 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 3 & -3 & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow$$

Векторы v_1, v_2, u_1, u_2 можно выбрать

$$\dim(L_1 + L_2) = 4$$

③