

Homework 1 for Pattern Recognition

Yaokun Yang

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1 Introduction

We select Ping An Bank (code: sz000001) as the observation object. Firstly, we discretize the stock price into **10** equal parts, then use data from 2000 to 2018 to train a first-order Markov chain model, obtaining the transition matrix. The transition matrix and its convergence matrix are visualized in Fig. 1 and Fig. 2, respectively. Subsequently, we use the transition matrix to predict the stock price changes in 2019. The comparison between the predicted and actual stock prices is shown in Fig. 3.

2 Transition Matrix

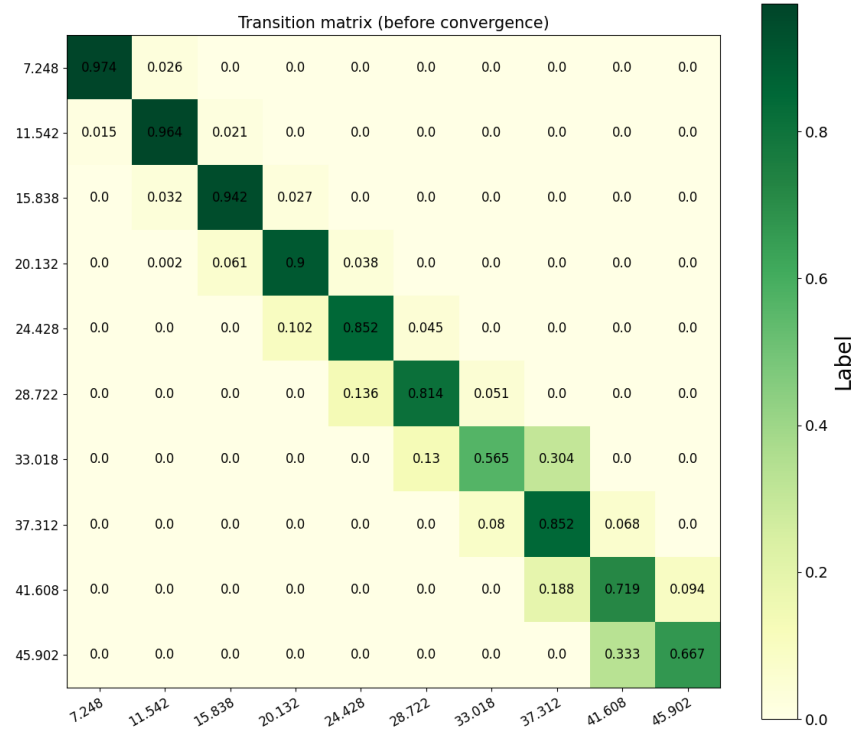


Figure 1: Transition matrix (before convergence)

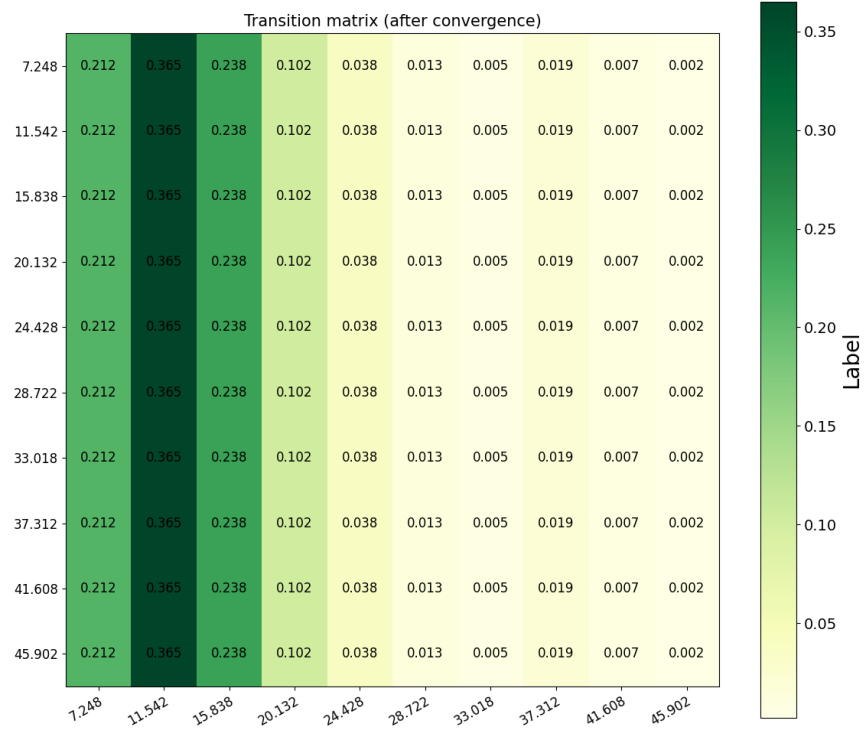


Figure 2: Transition matrix (after convergence)

3 The Temporal Variation of the Dataset

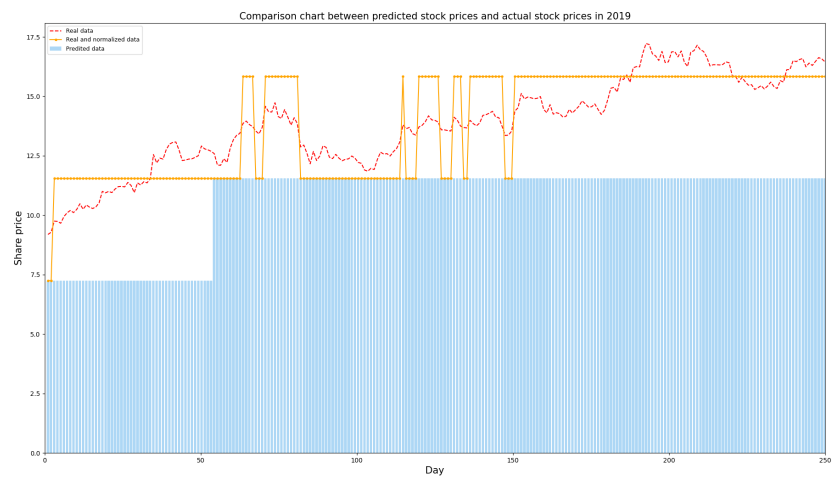


Figure 3: Comparison chart between predicted stock prices and actual stock prices in 2019