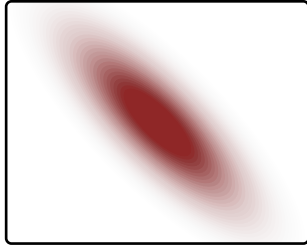




$$\pi_S(\theta)$$



$$\pi_S(\tilde{y} \mid \theta)$$



$$\pi_S(\theta \mid \tilde{y})$$