

# Improve road safety: Detecting potholes in the wild

## Exercise 3.2 - Object detector

### Introduction to Deep Learning in Computer Vision

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A pothole is a depression in a road surface, usually asphalt pavement, where traffic has removed broken pieces of the pavement. It is usually the result of water in the underlying soil structure and traffic passing over the affected area. Potholes have a great impact on the road safety.

In this project, you are asked to build a deep-learning object detection system that can automatically detect potholes in images in the wild. This object detection can then be deployed in robotic machines or cars that can scan areas and improve the condition of roads. Detecting potholes in the wild can be a very challenging problem.



Figure 1: Examples from the Potholes dataset.

In this exercise, you will use again the Potholes dataset (Fig. 1). You can download the dataset from [here](#). The dataset contains 665 images with pothole annotation in the form of bounding boxes. It is only 46MB and you can store it in your home folder at the HPC. The file contains the images and the annotation files in an XML PascalVOC-style format. The splits.json file contains the filenames of the training and test sets. Note that if you need a validation set you need to split the training part of the dataset. There are several ways to read and parse this format in Python. You may find these links useful for that: [link1](#), [link2](#).

## The task

In this exercise, you will focus on the building and training of an object detector. Your tasks are:

1. Build a convolutional neural network to classify object proposals ( $N+1$  classes)
2. Build a dataloader for the object detection task. Think about the class imbalance issue of the background proposals
3. Finetune the network on the training set
4. Evaluate the classification accuracy of the network on the validation set. Note that this is different from the evaluation of the object detection task.

## Hand-in

Your process, performance evaluation, and results should be documented and discussed in a PDF poster to be uploaded on DTU Learn. All exercises of this project should be described on the same poster.