

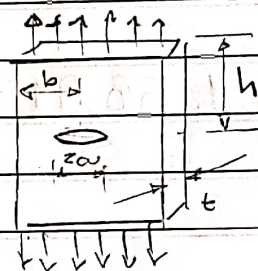
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Exercício 12 = SAA0209

Considere uma placa plana com uma trinca central, com dimensões $b = 192,4 \text{ mm}$, $h = 445 \text{ mm}$, $t = 2,29 \text{ mm}$, submetida a um carregamento variando de zero a $P = 48,1 \text{ kN}$.

N_0	1	2	3	4
$a \text{ [mm]}$	5,08	7,62	10,16	12,70
$N (10^3)$	0	18,3	28,3	35



Obtenha os valores de $d\sigma/dN$ e ΔK correspondentes.

Para os valores de $d\sigma/dN$, tem-se:

$$\frac{a_2 - a_1}{N_2 - N_1} = \frac{7,62 - 5,08}{18,3 \cdot 10^3} \Rightarrow (d\sigma/dN)_{21} = 1,387 \cdot 10^{-4} \frac{\text{mm}}{\text{ciclo}}$$

$$\frac{a_3 - a_2}{N_3 - N_2} = \frac{10,16 - 7,62}{(28,3 - 18,3) \cdot 10^3} \Rightarrow (d\sigma/dN)_{32} = 2,54 \cdot 10^{-4} \frac{\text{mm}}{\text{ciclo}}$$

$$\frac{a_4 - a_3}{N_4 - N_3} = \frac{12,70 - 10,16}{(35 - 28,3) \cdot 10^3} \Rightarrow (d\sigma/dN)_{43} = 3,79 \cdot 10^{-4} \frac{\text{mm}}{\text{ciclo}}$$

Para os valores de ΔK :

$$a_{z1} = \frac{7,62 + 5,08}{2} = 6,35 \quad F_{z1} = \sqrt{\frac{\pi \cdot 6,35}{2 \cdot 192,4}} = 1$$

$$\Delta K_{z1} = 1 \cdot 68,91 \cdot \sqrt{6,35 \cdot 10^{-3}} \cdot \pi \Rightarrow \Delta K_{z1} = 9,73 \frac{\text{MPa}}{\text{m}^{1/2}}$$

data
fecha

D S T Q Q S S
D L M M J V S

$$a_{32} = \frac{10,16 + 7,62}{2} = 8,89$$

$$F_{32} = \sqrt{K_C \frac{8,89 \pi}{2 \cdot 152,4}} \approx 1$$

$$\Delta K_{32} = 1 \cdot 68,91 \sqrt{8,89 \cdot 10^{-3} \pi} \Rightarrow \Delta K_{32} = 11,51 \text{ MPa} \cdot \text{m}^{1/2}$$

$$a_{43} = \frac{12,70 + 10,16}{2} = 11,43$$

$$F_{43} = \sqrt{K_C \frac{11,43 \pi}{2 \cdot 152,4}} \approx 1$$

$$\Delta K_{43} = 1 \cdot 68,91 \sqrt{11,43 \cdot 10^{-3} \pi} \Rightarrow \Delta K_{43} = 13,05 \text{ MPa} \cdot \text{m}^{1/2}$$

°.	ca/dN mm/ciclo	$1,387 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$2,54 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$3,79 \cdot 10^{-4}$
	ΔK MPa/m ^{1/2}	9,73	11,51	13,05