

ROME, October 14, 2024 INFORMAL MEETING #1

# Seasonal adjustment processes in statistical production

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## Seasonal Adjustment process

- Seasonal adjustment process requires:
  - storage of data: raw and seasonally adjusted (SA), external regressors
  - storage of specifications
  - updating of the data
  - binding data and specifications
  - processing



## **Storage**

#### Workspace (WS):

- data and specifications together
- in general one workspace per domain (many time series data and spec. together)
- WSs created with
  - GUI: link to external sources (e.g. files, db)
  - RJDemetra/rjd3: data embedded in workspaces (☺)

#### Production Data Bases

- records = single time series (not domains)
- model specifications history: revision checks



### **Solutions**

### Store specifications as Workspaces (WS)

NOTE: WS could be zipped and serialized (e.g. Base64 encoding) to be stored as BLOBs in Data Bases

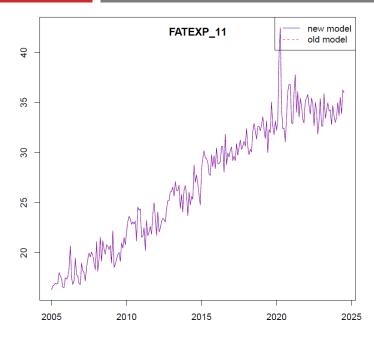
- One WS for each time series → merge and split functions
  - Merge when you want to work on models with the gui to find specifications
  - Split when you want to store specifications on DB
- One WS for each domain (domain = group of time series)
  - Need to check time series contained in the WS, to assure that they are the same present in the DB
- Store specifications as JSON strings
  - Functions to built WS from JSON specs and viceversa



### **Needs**

- Functions to update data in workspaces
- Global and concise reports on diagnostics
- Revisions check plots

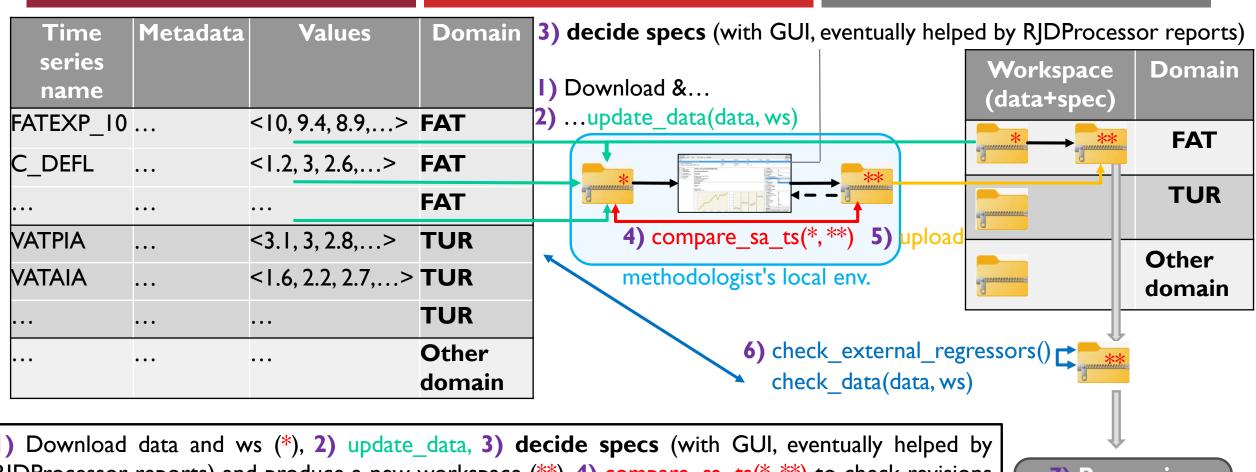
BIC	LB_Prob	LB2_Prob	Norm_Prob	Norm_Test
859.19	0.748	0.000	0.112	4.39
Regressor		Coefficients	T-Stats	Not significant
Week days		0.003	2.249	
Leap year		-0.012	-0.465	X
AO (3-2020)		0.185	3.612	
AO (4-2020)		0.238	4.643	



				PROBLEMS				
	Freq	TITLE	BIC	LB_Prob	LB2_Prob	Norm_Prob	Norm_Test	Not_significant_coeff
2	12	FATEXP_11	859.19	0.748	0 (*)	0.112	4.39	Leap year
3	12	FATEXP_13	751.01	0.919	0.031(*)	0(*)	154.77	
4	12	FATEXP_14	946.15	0.017(*)	0.763	0.322	2.27	
5	12	FATEXP_15	958.01	0.021(*)	0.07	0.339	2.16	
6	12	FATEXP 19	1036.34	0.711	0(*)	0.748	0.58	AO (7-2020)
7	12	FATEXP 21	1020.76	0.883	0.079	0.036(*)	6.66	
22	12	DIVID10	1107.37	0.04(*)	0.291	0.021(*)	7.73	Easter [6]
23	12	DIVIZ11	1458.61	0.674	0.848	0.002(*)	12.19	



## DB models for statistical production: (partial) concurrent revision – SETTING 1: Domain workspaces

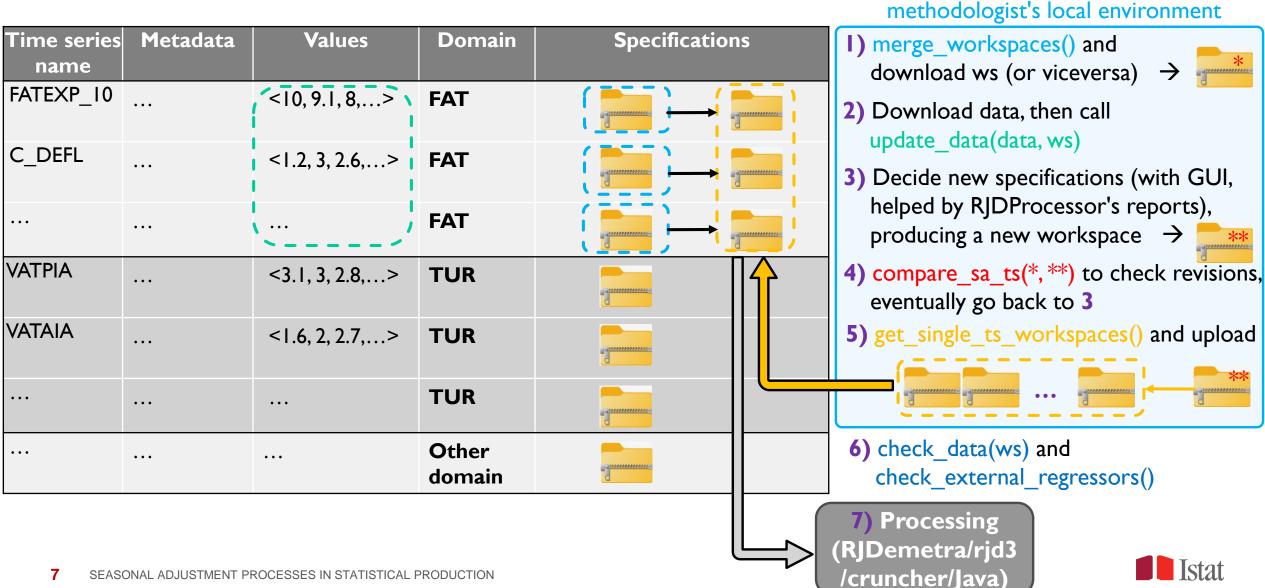


I) Download data and ws (\*), 2) update\_data, 3) decide specs (with GUI, eventually helped by RJDProcessor reports) and produce a new workspace (\*\*). 4) compare\_sa\_ts(\*, \*\*) to check revisions (iterating back to 3) if you are not satisfied by revisions), 5) upload workspace back to the db, but 6) check\_external\_regressors and check\_data before overwriting the old one. Finally 7) Process the ws

7) Processing(RJDemetra/rjd3 / cruncher)



### DB models for statistical production: (partial) concurrent revision – SETTING 2: Single series wörkspaces



## DB models for statistical production: (partial) concurrent revision – SETTING 3: Separate specs and data (single series)

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RJDemetra/rjd3

/cruncher)

Istat

						methodologist's local environment
Time series name	Metadata	Values	Domain	Specifications		I) Download data and specifications
FATEXP_I0	•••	<10, 9.1, 8,>	FAT	{} }	}	2) ws_old = JD_JSON_to_workspace (data, specifications)
C_DEFL	•••	<1.2, 3, 2.6,>	FAT	$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \{\ldots\} \\ = = \end{array} \right\} \longrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \left\{ \end{array} \right.$	}	3) Decide new specifications (with GUI, helped by RJDProcessor's reports) having
	•••		FAT	{} → {.	}	ws_old as input, saving all as ws_new
VATPIA		<3.1, 3, 2.8,>	TUR	{}		<ul><li>4) compare_sa_ts(ws_new, ws_old) to check revisions, eventually go back to 3</li></ul>
VATAIA	•••	<1.6, 2, 2.7,>	TUR	{}		5) JD_JSON_from_workspace (data specifications)
•••	•••		TUR	{}		6) Upload new JSON specifications
•••	•••	•••	Other domain	{}		[ {}, {}, {} ]
						7) Processing

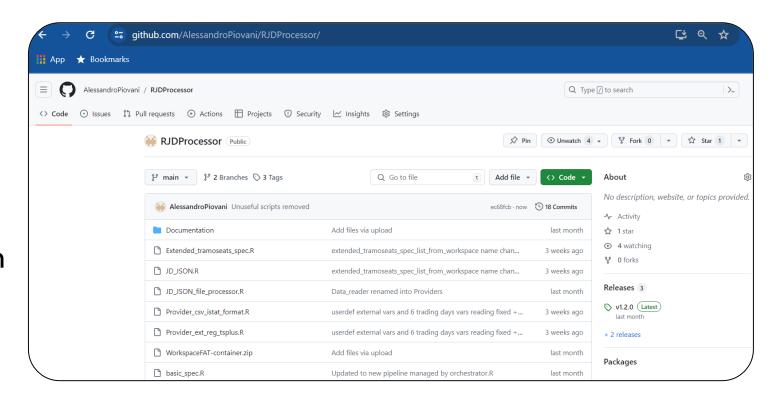
### Source code

#### Source code is available on GitHub:

### https://github.com/AlessandroPiovani/RJDProcessor

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## Thanks for your attention!

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