



Collaborative Robots

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**Wait...!!!
What was our idea???**



FRANKA ROBOTICS

Shared resources

2 robot arms

Collaborative task

**Wait...!!!
What was our idea???**



Collision avoidance

Safe Path Logic



FRANKA ROBOTICS

Description

Main objective

- 2 robotics arms that collaborate to builds some towers or walls

Base requirements

- Two robots **successfully collaborate** to complete the tower or wall
- Build a **simple vertical tower** using a predefined number of blocks
- Using a predefined number of **identical cuboid blocks**

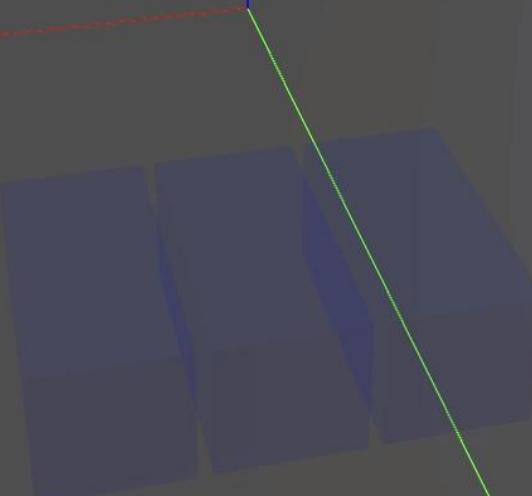
Extra requirements

- **Collision Avoidance:** avoid collisions between robots and with the buildings
- **Sequential pattern:** buildings with different bricks' shapes and colors
- Implement different **roles** for the robots:
 - Verifier** : robot that checks the stability or correctness
 - Wrecker** : robot dedicated to disassemble the buildings
 - Refiller** : wonderer robot that retrieves other bricks, when there are few resources



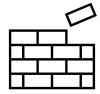
Our demo

With just one arm for now...

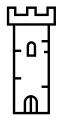


Our implementation

Classes



Brick: class defines a physical block object in the simulation environment, managing its **geometry, position, and orientation** for grasping and stacking tasks.



Tower: class acts as a target object, **tracking the structural state and current height** of the assembly structure to determine the precise placement pose for the next block.



Robotic_arm: class serves as the **physical and logical agent** for the robot, executing motion commands, applying inverse kinematics, managing its operational state, and **logging key performance metrics** (velocity and conditioning) for analysis.



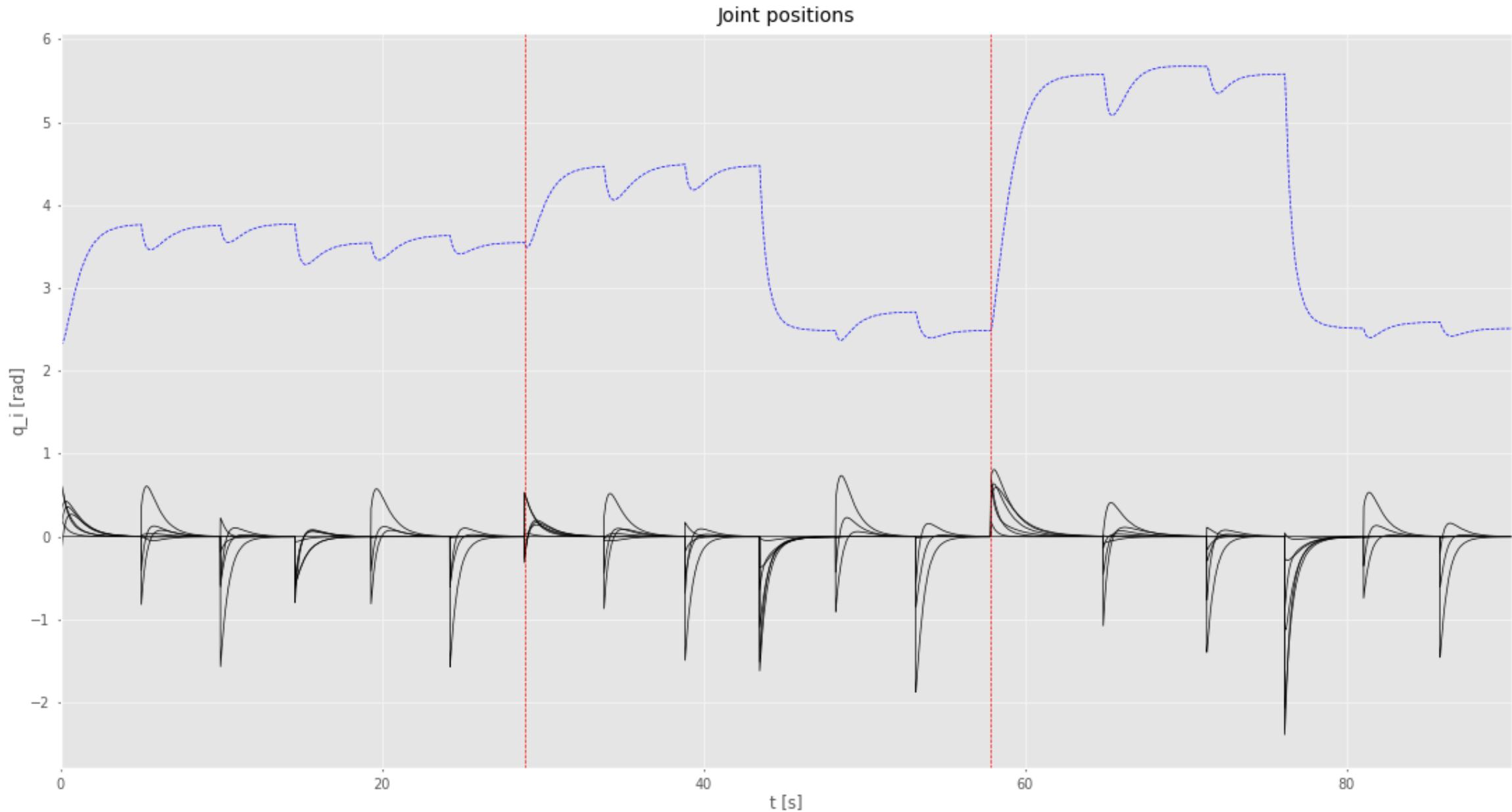
Sensor: class acts as the **interface to the simulated environment**, providing the **Controller** with real-time, global awareness of all objects, resources, and structures needed for task planning and collision avoidance.



Controller: class that is the **central planning unit** responsible for determining the robot's movement strategy; it selects the next assembly task, calculates the safety-optimized sequence of end-effector poses, and commands the robot agent to execute the path using Damped Inverse Kinematics.

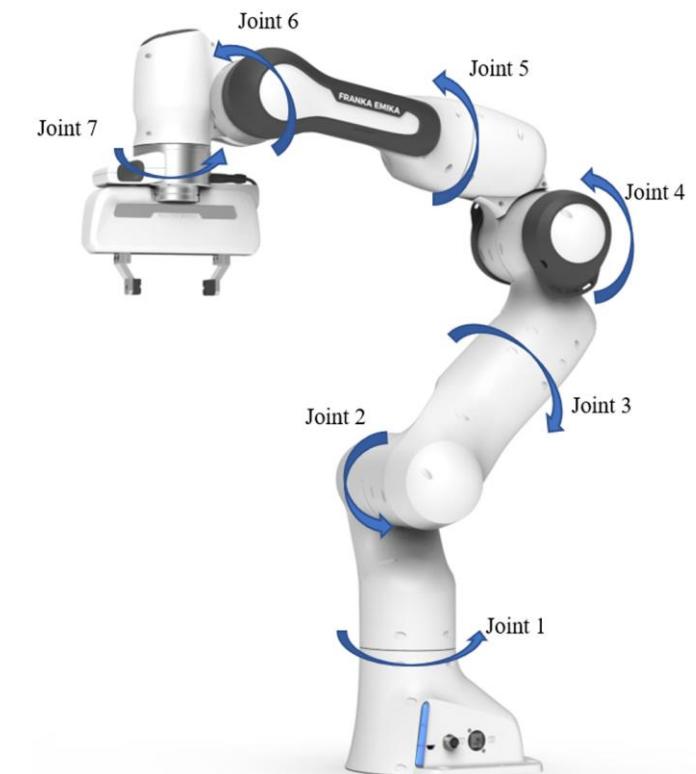
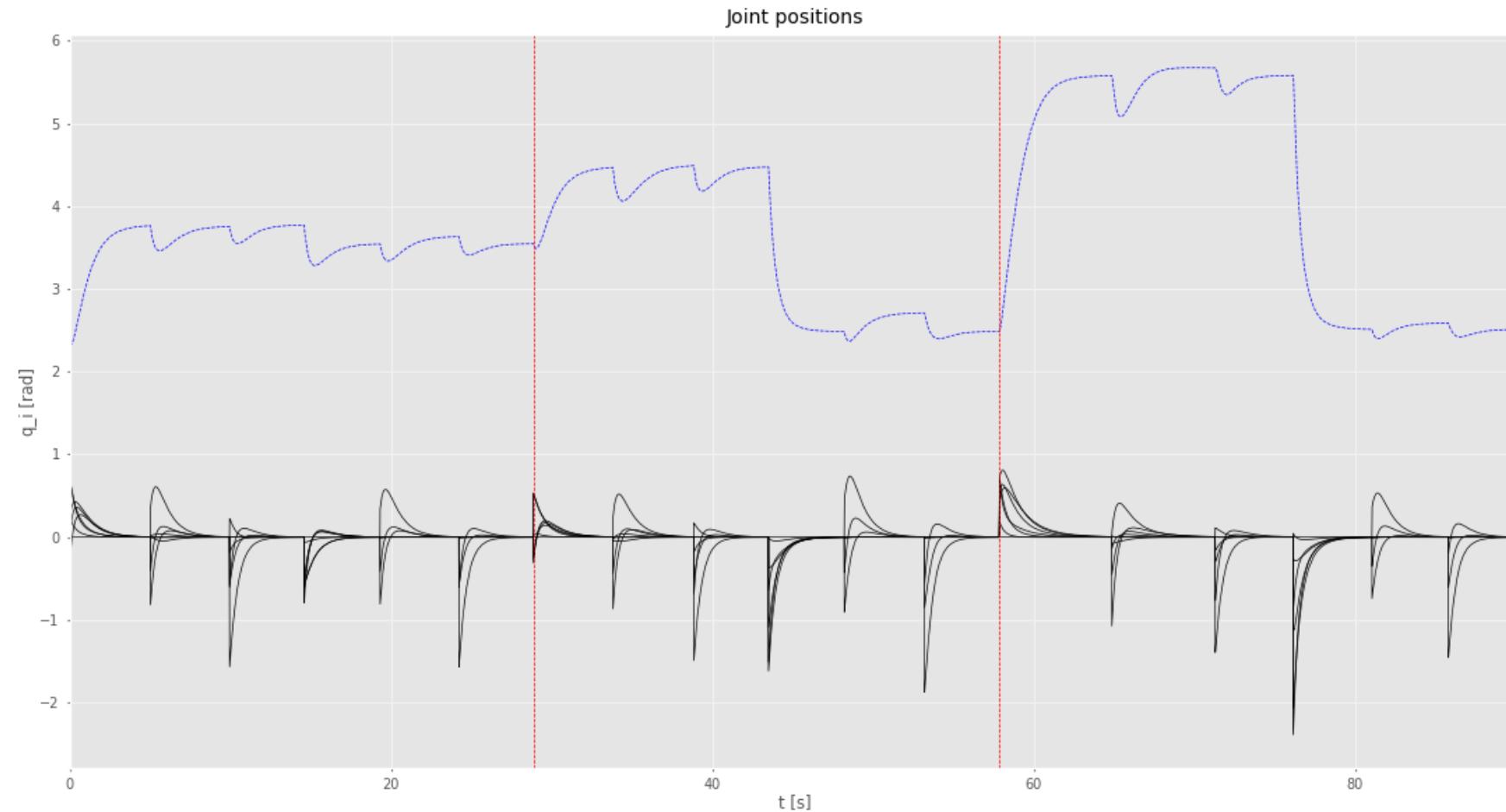
Plot: joint positions and condition number

- 3 bricks



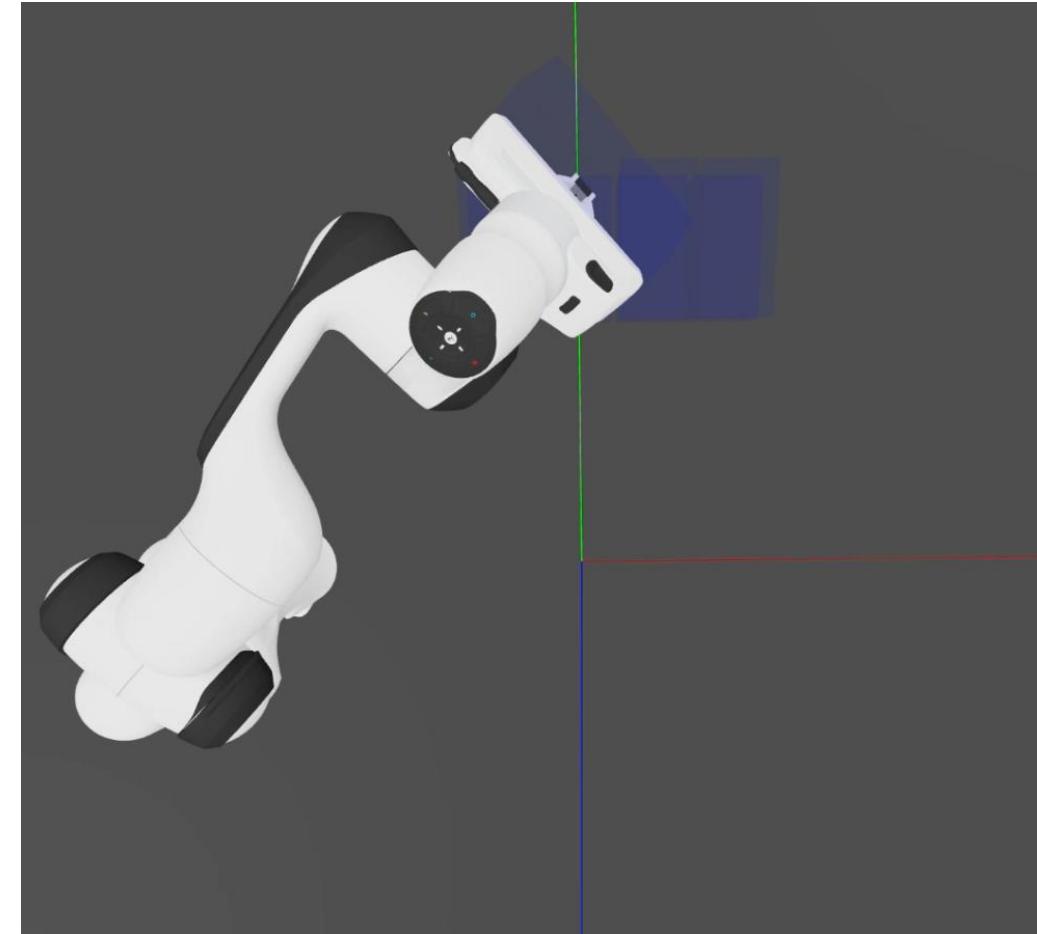
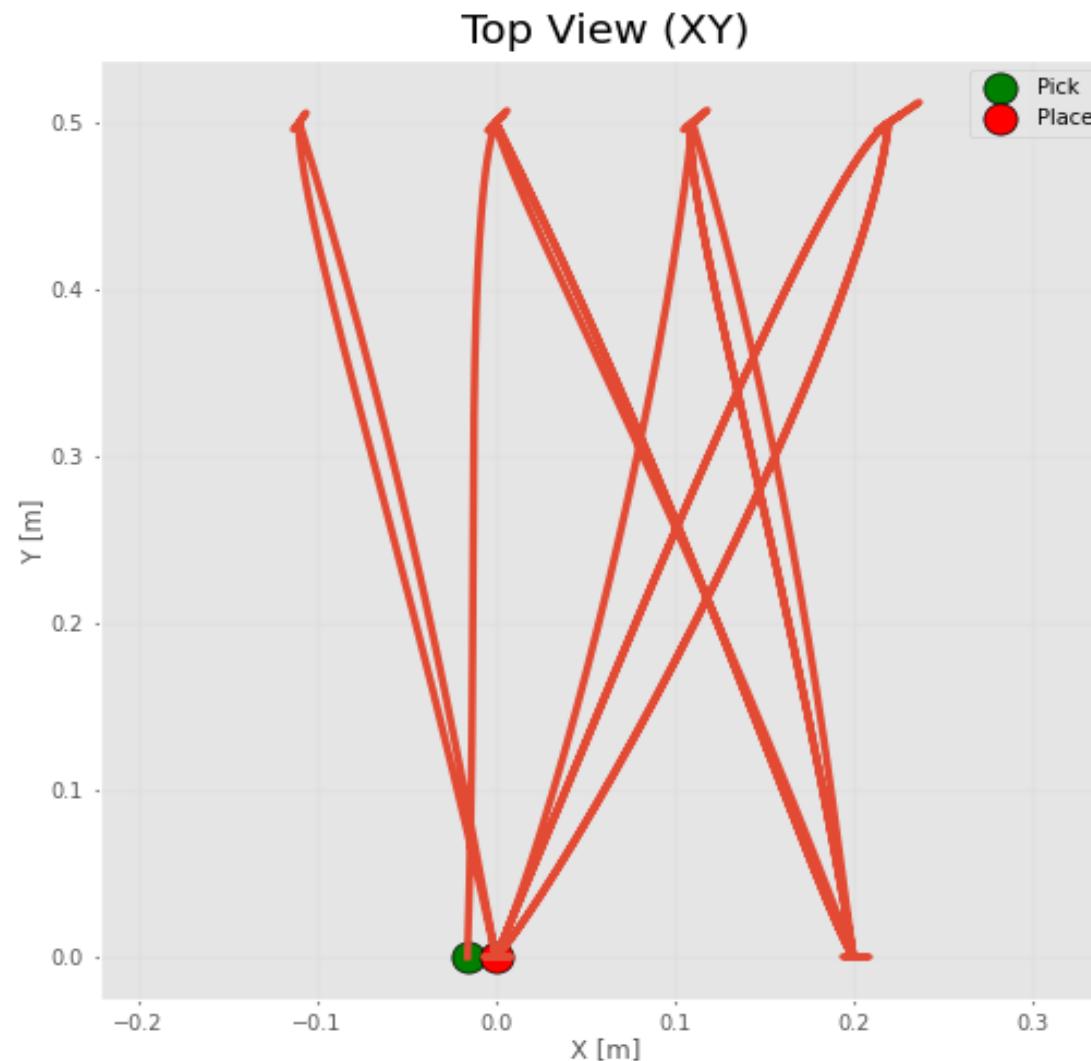
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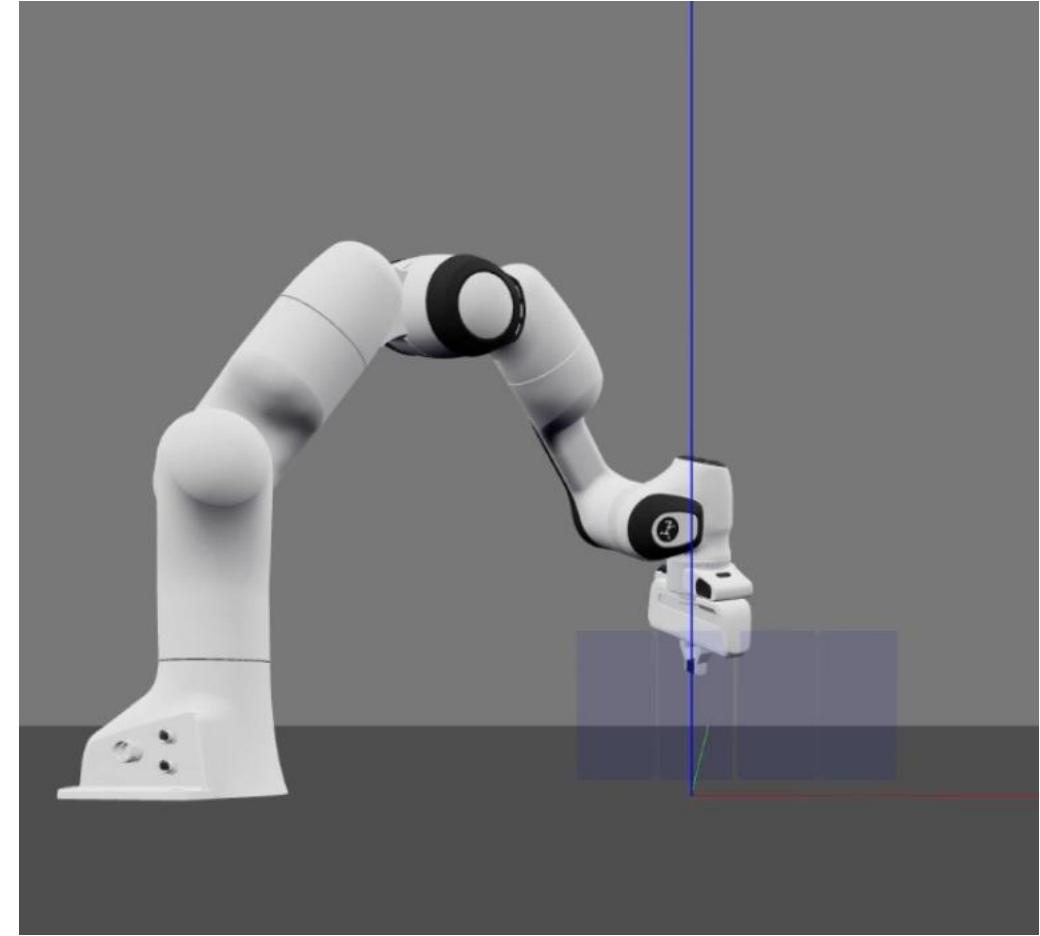
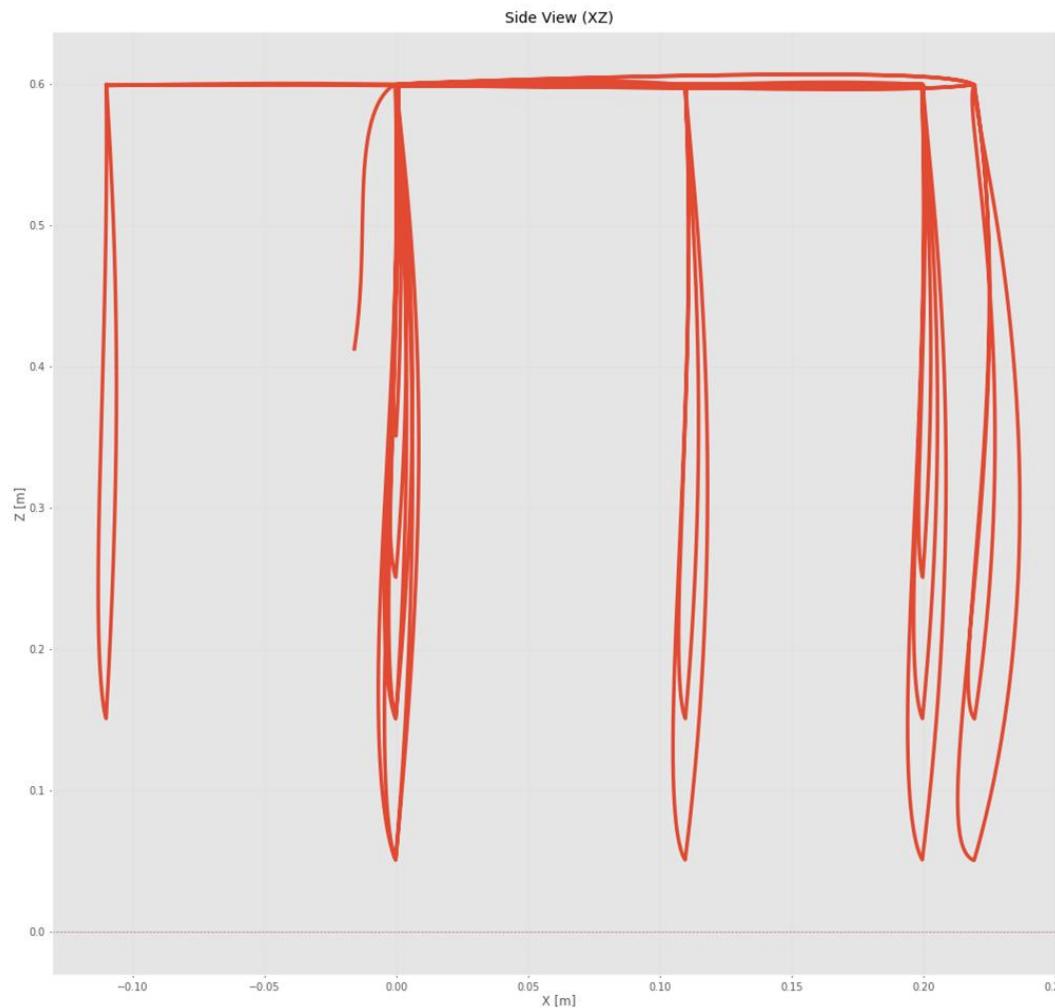
Plot: end-effector horizontal trajectory

- XY plane



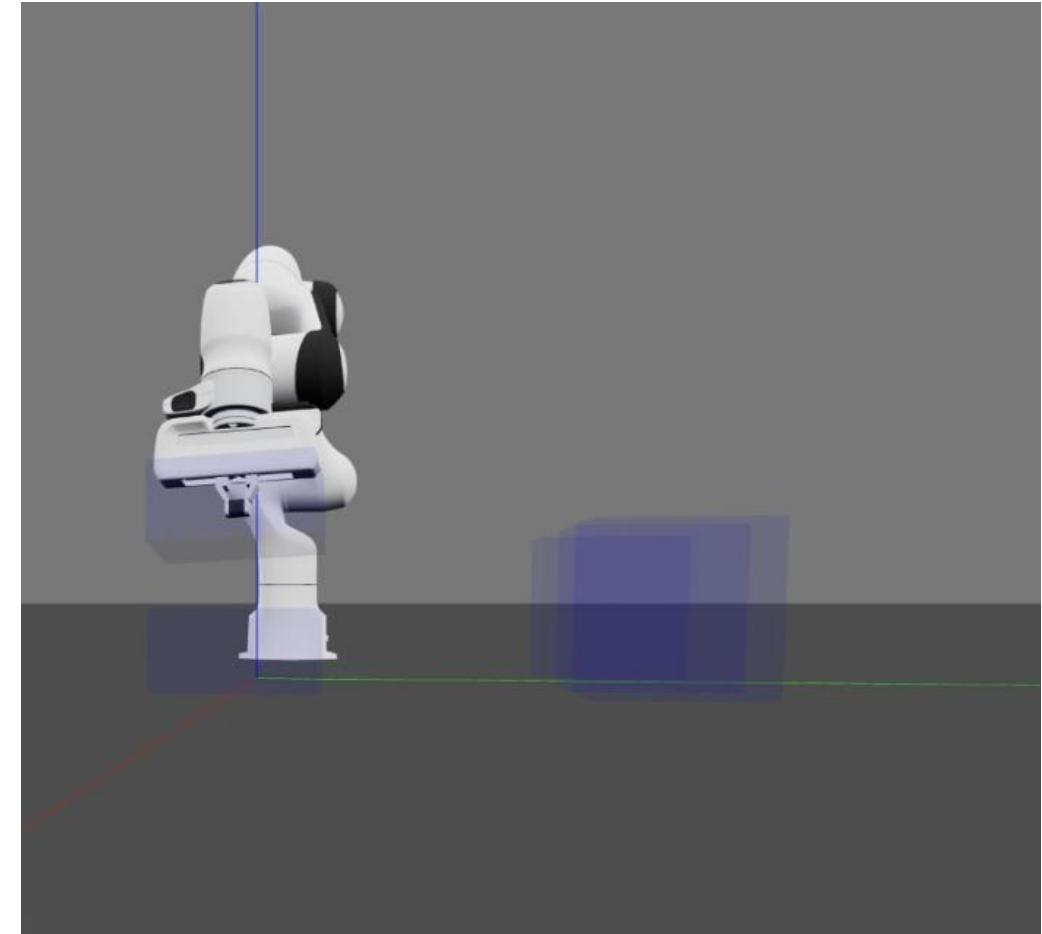
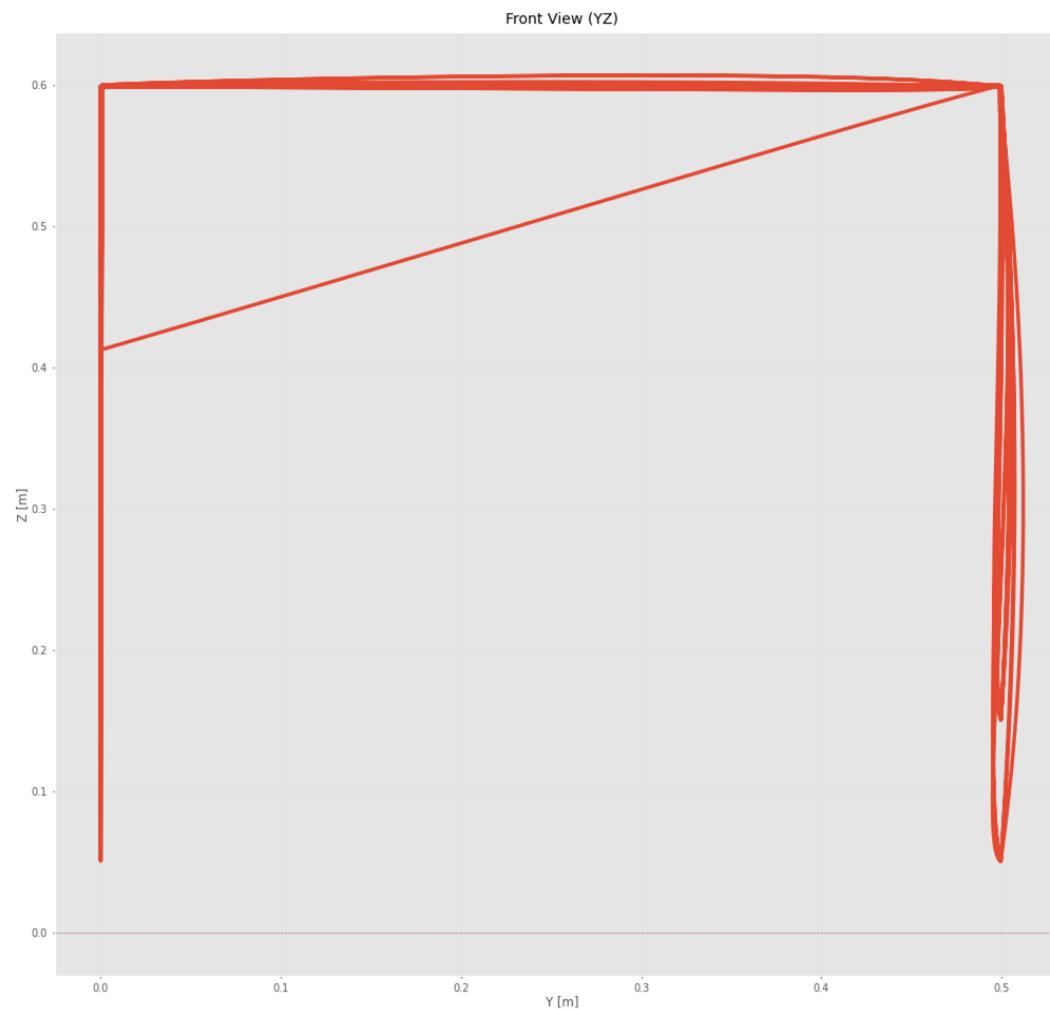
Plot: end-effector vertical trajectory

- XZ plane

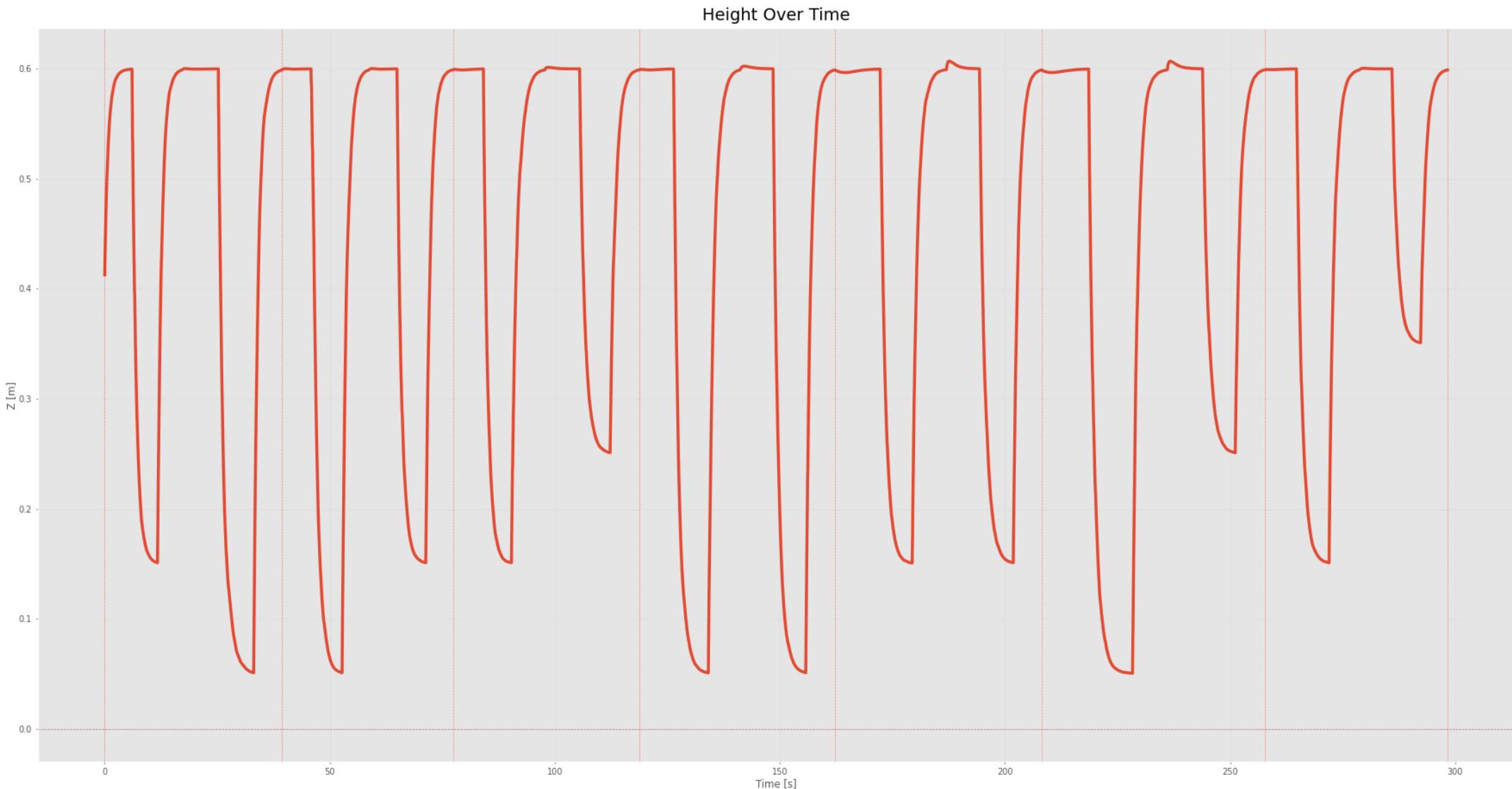


Plot: end-effector vertical trajectory

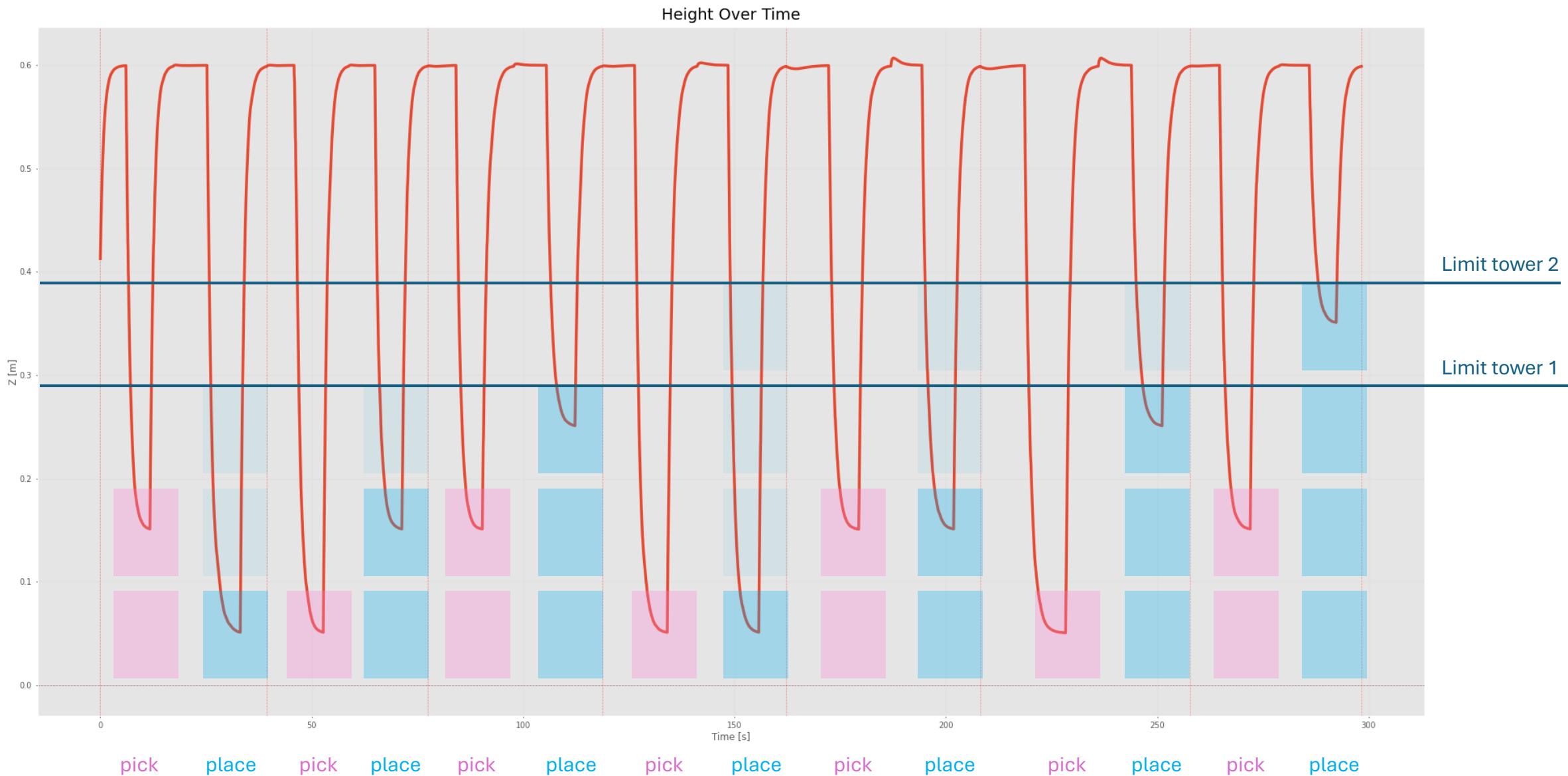
- YZ plane



Plot: height over time



Plot: height over time



Final objective

The **actual** project codebase is already structured for multi-robot and multi-tower assembly.

We are **currently** implementing dynamic collision avoidance between the two agents and structures.

We **aim to complete** before the end of the project a **complex wall assembly** following a **predefined colour pattern** as a key demonstration of cooperative control.



Thank you
for your
attention!!!

