

~~Stave~~ Writing a scientific report

- Not a set of problems
- A unified ~~lecture~~, standalone document — don't assume reader has the project description
_{read}
- Abstract, introduction, method/theory, results, discussion, conclusion, appendices, References
- Tidy layout
- Figures + captions
- Tables + captions
- Algorithms
- ~~Numbered references~~ ~~A~~
- References
 - Recommend numbered
 - Should appear in order [1], ... [2-4], ... [10].
 - ~~Also~~ All references should be mentioned in the text.
(But OK to say: "This section is based on the present. in Ref. [4]")
 - Proper style: ^{e.g.} "Just a link is not sufficient" ⇐
 - Don't cite Wikipedia! (But use it as a starting point!)
- Language:
 - Check spelling
 - Check grammar (singular / plural, ...)
 - Make sure to write complete sentences! (subject, object, verb)
A sentence "See github repo." is not complete.
 - Try to avoid too much repetition
 - ⇐ To make your text more readable, try to avoid too many passive form.
"X was ~~done~~ performed" → "We did X".

Abstract (show example on arxiv).

- Short summary
- Mention main results (with key numbers),
not just list what you have done

⚡

Introduction

- Set the stage — make the reader a bit interested
- Mention why your work is important"
("I want a good grade" is not relevant motivation)

- Example: - If we have solved a part. type of eqn., mention why this is important (where does this eq. show up)
 - If we've studied optimization of some algo, explain why that is important.

[Why should I read this rather than something else
(or Netflix) — but don't overdo it!]

- Present problem here?

- Common to end intro. by outlining the rest of the report.

✗ End of
lecture

Method / Algorithms / Theory

→ or here?

- Do the formalism
- Explain, derive algorithms
- Define the notation you're using (be consistent!)
- Any special strategy? Mention it here
- Typically don't present any results here

Results or Results (and discussion)

- o One approach: Present all results (figures, ~~the~~ tables, ...) but don't do much discussion. Just point out how you obt. and what they show. Then, in the Discussion section, discuss the various results.
- o Other approach: ~~Present~~ Joint results + discussion. Present and discuss each result as you get to it.
- o Pay attention to figures, fig. captions, ~~tables~~ sizes, axis labels, colours, notation, tables, ...
- o Note: Always refer to all tables / figures from the main text. If you don't refer to it, it shouldn't be there!

Discussion

- ~~o Are the results~~
 - o What do the results mean?
 - o Are they as expected? (~~from~~ ^{connect to} the theory / method section)
 - o Key numbers, trends,
 - o You choose what to highlight (but make sure you cover everything we req.)
 - o Future directions / improvements?

Conclusion

- o Summarize again!
- o State key results w/ numbers
- o (Don't copy sentences)

References

- o Go back to general points (summary etc.)