

```
0100/cpe:open-unknown
```

```
MAC Address: 08:00:27:0E:BC:5E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
```

```
Device type: general purpose
```

```
Running: Linux 2.6.X
```

```
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
```

```
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
```

```
Network Distance: 1 hop
```

```
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
```

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 16.33 seconds
```

```
0100/cpe:open-unknown
```

```
MAC Address: 08:00:27:17:85:3B (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
```

```
Device type: general purpose
```

```
Running: Microsoft Windows 7|2008|8.1
```

```
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::- cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8.1
```

```
OS details: Microsoft Windows 7 SP0 - SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 8, or Windows 8.1 Update 1
```

```
Network Distance: 1 hop
```

```
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
```

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 17.15 seconds
```

Con il comando nmap -O ho capito il sistema operativo tramite l'ip. La prima macchina, come si può vedere dalle caratteristiche trovate, è Linux, mentre la seconda è Windows.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[/usr/share/nmap/scripts]
$ sudo nmap -sT -oN report1.txt 192.168.50.101
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-02-22 08:58 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.101
Host is up (0.0013s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:0E:BC:5E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.44 seconds
```

```

(kali㉿kali)-[/usr/share/nmap/scripts]
$ sudo nmap -sS -oN report1.txt 192.168.50.101
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-02-22 08:58 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.101
Host is up (0.00030s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:0E:BC:5E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.35 seconds

```

Queste sono le porte aperte di meta, nel primo caso ho usato il tipo di scansione piu invasiva (full tcp) dove viene chiuso il 3 way hand shake mentre con il secondo (syn) controlliamo solo se alla prima richiesta syn, otteniamo una risposta (il che significa che la porta e aperta) ma non chiudiamo la 3 way hand shake rimandando il valore indietro alla porta.

La differenza difatti e che come risposta alla comunicazione invasiva nmap ci da come risultato conn refused, perche chiudiamo la connessione e giustamente viene rifiutata, mentre nel caso della comunicazione meno invasiva come risposta nmap ci da 'reset', non avvenendo chiuso la comunicazione.

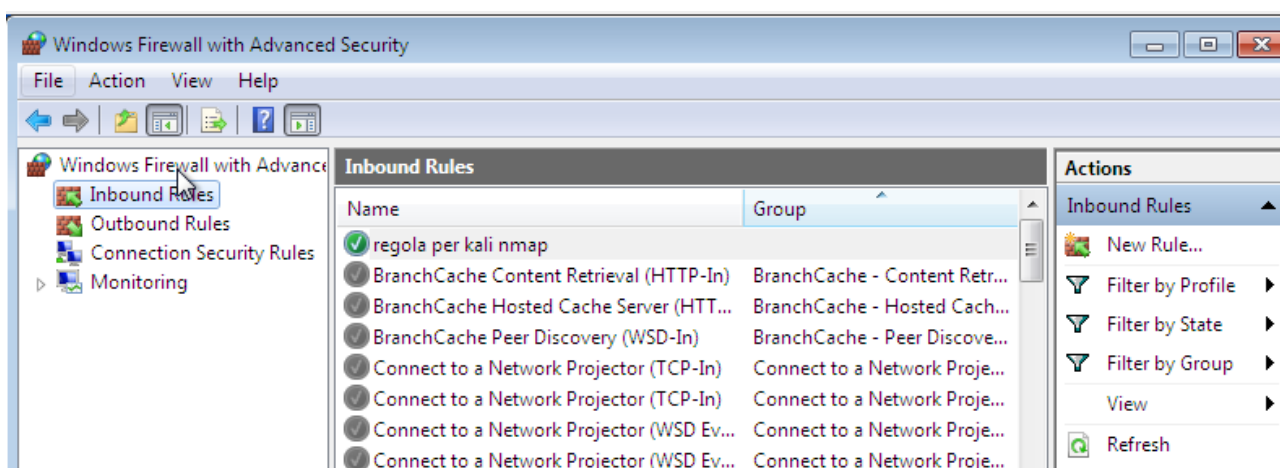
```

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sS 192.168.50.102
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-02-23 02:51 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.102
Host is up (0.00038s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
49152/tcp  open  unknown
49153/tcp  open  unknown
49154/tcp  open  unknown
49155/tcp  open  unknown
49156/tcp  open  unknown
49157/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:17:B5:3B (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.49 seconds

```

Queste sono le porte aperte su windows, che ovviamente sono di meno essendo protetta da un firewall, non come la macchina metasploitable realizzata pposta vulnerabile.



```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nmap -sS 192.168.50.102  
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-02-23 02:56 EST  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.102  
Host is up (0.00074s latency).  
Not shown: 991 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
135/tcp   open  msrpc  
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  
49152/tcp open  unknown  
49153/tcp open  unknown  
49154/tcp open  unknown  
49155/tcp open  unknown  
49156/tcp open  unknown  
49157/tcp open  unknown  
MAC Address: 08:00:27:17:B5:3B (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.49 seconds
```

Ho provato ad impostare una regola firewall su windows che lasciasse entrare comunicazioni tcp su tutte le porte, ma il risultato e uguale perche e presente un altro firewall.