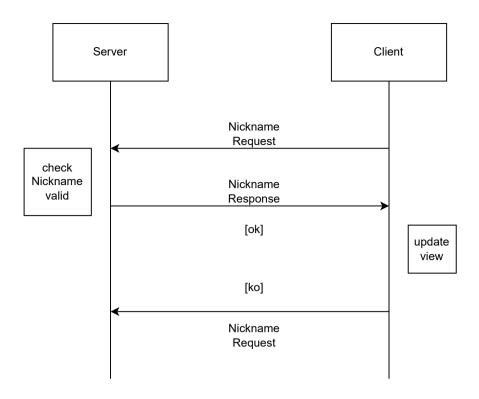
Login



CreateGame

