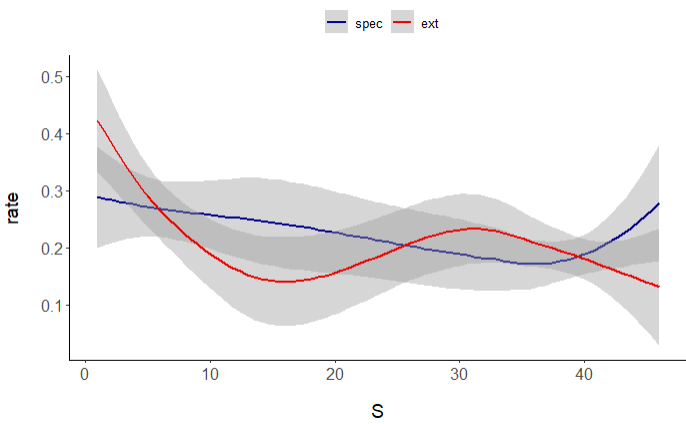
Changing extinction and establishment probabilities in the absence of interactions

# Extinction probability parameters

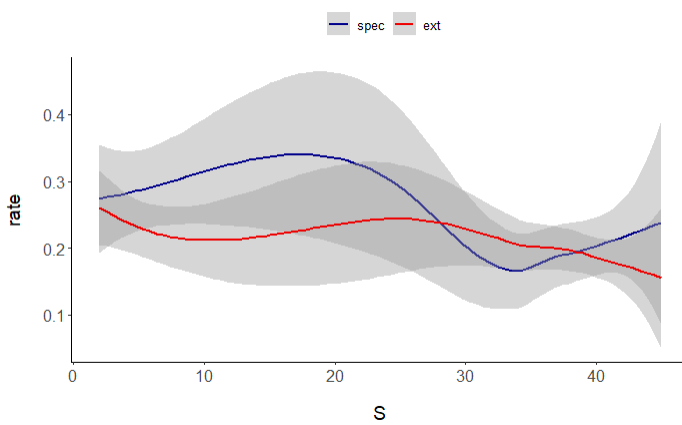
pars$e\_1pos <- 5 # Slightly decrease the extinction probability in the absence of positive interactions

# Establishment probability parameters

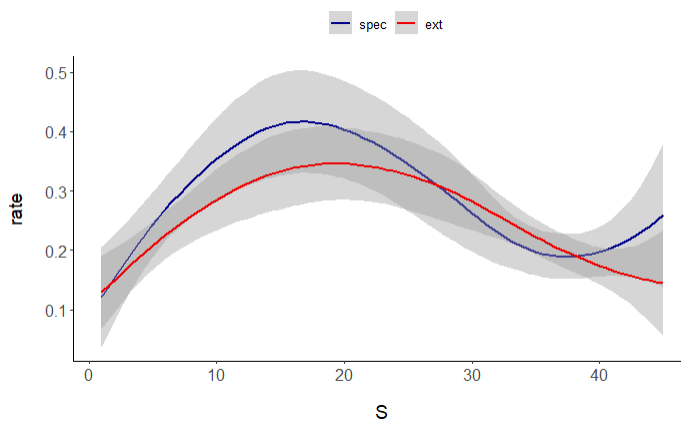
pars$u\_1 <- -1 # Increase the establishment probability in the absence of positive interactions



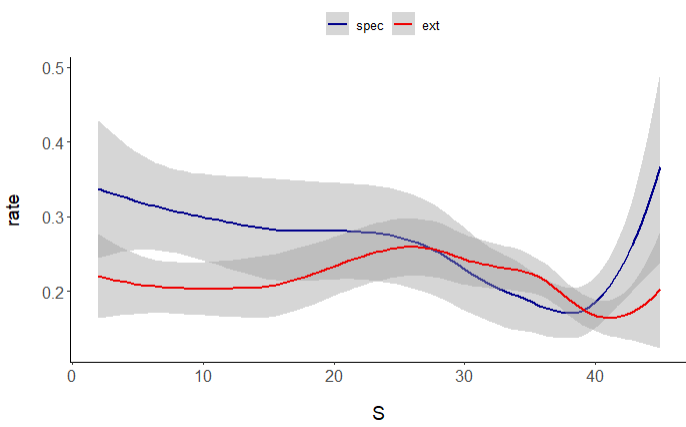
**Decreased u\_1 from -1 to -2:**



Increased u\_1 from -1 to -0.3



Decreased u\_1 from -1 to -1.2



Increased a\_epos from 1 to 1.5

