

Quantum++

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Contents

1	Quantum++	1
2	Namespace Index	5
2.1	Namespace List	5
3	Hierarchical Index	7
3.1	Class Hierarchy	7
4	Class Index	9
4.1	Class List	9
5	File Index	11
5.1	File List	11
6	Namespace Documentation	13
6.1	qpp Namespace Reference	13
6.1.1	Detailed Description	23
6.1.2	Typedef Documentation	23
6.1.2.1	bra	23
6.1.2.2	cmat	23
6.1.2.3	cplx	23
6.1.2.4	dmat	23
6.1.2.5	dyn_col_vect	23
6.1.2.6	dyn_mat	24
6.1.2.7	dyn_row_vect	24
6.1.2.8	idx	24
6.1.2.9	ket	24
6.1.3	Function Documentation	24
6.1.3.1	absm	24
6.1.3.2	abssq	24
6.1.3.3	abssq	24
6.1.3.4	adjoint	25
6.1.3.5	anticomm	25

6.1.3.6	apply	25
6.1.3.7	apply	26
6.1.3.8	apply	26
6.1.3.9	apply	26
6.1.3.10	apply	27
6.1.3.11	applyCTRL	27
6.1.3.12	applyCTRL	27
6.1.3.13	choi2kraus	28
6.1.3.14	choi2super	28
6.1.3.15	comm	28
6.1.3.16	compperm	29
6.1.3.17	concurrence	30
6.1.3.18	conjugate	30
6.1.3.19	contfrac2x	30
6.1.3.20	contfrac2x	30
6.1.3.21	cosm	31
6.1.3.22	cwise	31
6.1.3.23	det	31
6.1.3.24	disp	31
6.1.3.25	disp	32
6.1.3.26	disp	32
6.1.3.27	disp	32
6.1.3.28	disp	33
6.1.3.29	eig	34
6.1.3.30	entanglement	34
6.1.3.31	entropy	34
6.1.3.32	entropy	35
6.1.3.33	evals	35
6.1.3.34	evecs	35
6.1.3.35	expm	35
6.1.3.36	funm	35
6.1.3.37	gcd	36
6.1.3.38	gcd	36
6.1.3.39	gconcurrence	36
6.1.3.40	grams	37
6.1.3.41	grams	38
6.1.3.42	grams	38
6.1.3.43	heig	38
6.1.3.44	hevals	38
6.1.3.45	hevecs	39

6.1.3.46	inverse	39
6.1.3.47	invperm	39
6.1.3.48	kraus2choi	39
6.1.3.49	kraus2super	40
6.1.3.50	kron	40
6.1.3.51	kron	40
6.1.3.52	kron	40
6.1.3.53	kron	41
6.1.3.54	kronpow	41
6.1.3.55	lcm	41
6.1.3.56	lcm	41
6.1.3.57	load	42
6.1.3.58	loadMATLABmatrix	42
6.1.3.59	loadMATLABmatrix	42
6.1.3.60	loadMATLABmatrix	43
6.1.3.61	logdet	43
6.1.3.62	logm	43
6.1.3.63	lognegativity	43
6.1.3.64	measure	44
6.1.3.65	measure	44
6.1.3.66	measure	45
6.1.3.67	measure	45
6.1.3.68	measure	45
6.1.3.69	measure	46
6.1.3.70	measure	46
6.1.3.71	measure	46
6.1.3.72	measure	47
6.1.3.73	mket	47
6.1.3.74	mket	47
6.1.3.75	mprj	48
6.1.3.76	mprj	48
6.1.3.77	multiidx2n	48
6.1.3.78	n2multiidx	48
6.1.3.79	negativity	49
6.1.3.80	norm	49
6.1.3.81	omega	49
6.1.3.82	operator""_i	49
6.1.3.83	operator""_i	50
6.1.3.84	powm	50
6.1.3.85	prj	50

6.1.3.86	prod	50
6.1.3.87	prod	50
6.1.3.88	ptrace	51
6.1.3.89	ptrace	51
6.1.3.90	ptrace1	51
6.1.3.91	ptrace2	52
6.1.3.92	ptranspose	52
6.1.3.93	ptranspose	52
6.1.3.94	qmutualinfo	53
6.1.3.95	qmutualinfo	54
6.1.3.96	rand	54
6.1.3.97	rand	54
6.1.3.98	rand	55
6.1.3.99	rand	55
6.1.3.100	randH	55
6.1.3.101	randidx	55
6.1.3.102	randket	56
6.1.3.103	randkraus	56
6.1.3.104	randn	56
6.1.3.105	randn	56
6.1.3.106	randn	57
6.1.3.107	randn	57
6.1.3.108	randperm	57
6.1.3.109	randrho	58
6.1.3.110	randU	58
6.1.3.111	randV	58
6.1.3.112	renyi	58
6.1.3.113	renyi	59
6.1.3.114	reshape	59
6.1.3.115	rho2pure	59
6.1.3.116	save	60
6.1.3.117	saveMATLABmatrix	60
6.1.3.118	saveMATLABmatrix	60
6.1.3.119	saveMATLABmatrix	60
6.1.3.120	schatten	61
6.1.3.121	schmidtA	61
6.1.3.122	schmidtB	61
6.1.3.123	schmidtcoeffs	61
6.1.3.124	schmidtprobs	62
6.1.3.125	sinm	62

6.1.3.126	spectralpowm	62
6.1.3.127	sqrtn	62
6.1.3.128	sum	63
6.1.3.129	sum	63
6.1.3.130	super2choi	63
6.1.3.131	svals	63
6.1.3.132	svd	64
6.1.3.133	svdU	65
6.1.3.134	svdV	65
6.1.3.135	syspermute	65
6.1.3.136	syspermute	65
6.1.3.137	trace	66
6.1.3.138	transpose	66
6.1.3.139	tsallis	66
6.1.3.140	tsallis	66
6.1.3.141	x2contfrac	67
6.1.4	Variable Documentation	67
6.1.4.1	chop	67
6.1.4.2	codes	67
6.1.4.3	ee	67
6.1.4.4	eps	67
6.1.4.5	gt	67
6.1.4.6	infty	68
6.1.4.7	init	68
6.1.4.8	maxn	68
6.1.4.9	pi	68
6.1.4.10	rdevs	68
6.1.4.11	st	68
6.2	qpp::experimental Namespace Reference	68
6.2.1	Detailed Description	68
6.3	qpp::internal Namespace Reference	68
6.3.1	Detailed Description	69
6.3.2	Function Documentation	69
6.3.2.1	_check_col_vector	69
6.3.2.2	_check_dims	69
6.3.2.3	_check_dims_match_cvect	69
6.3.2.4	_check_dims_match_mat	69
6.3.2.5	_check_dims_match_rvect	69
6.3.2.6	_check_eq_dims	69
6.3.2.7	_check_nonzero_size	70

6.3.2.8	_check_perm	70
6.3.2.9	_check_row_vector	70
6.3.2.10	_check_square_mat	70
6.3.2.11	_check_subsys_match_dims	70
6.3.2.12	_check_vector	70
6.3.2.13	_kron2	70
6.3.2.14	_multiidx2n	70
6.3.2.15	_n2multiidx	70
6.3.2.16	variadic_vector_emplace	70
6.3.2.17	variadic_vector_emplace	70
7	Class Documentation	71
7.1	qpp::Codes Class Reference	71
7.1.1	Detailed Description	72
7.1.2	Member Enumeration Documentation	72
7.1.2.1	Type	72
7.1.3	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	72
7.1.3.1	Codes	72
7.1.4	Member Function Documentation	72
7.1.4.1	codeword	72
7.1.5	Friends And Related Function Documentation	73
7.1.5.1	internal::Singleton< const Codes >	73
7.2	qpp::Exception Class Reference	73
7.2.1	Detailed Description	75
7.2.2	Member Enumeration Documentation	75
7.2.2.1	Type	75
7.2.3	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	76
7.2.3.1	Exception	76
7.2.3.2	Exception	76
7.2.4	Member Function Documentation	76
7.2.4.1	_construct_exception_msg	76
7.2.4.2	what	76
7.2.5	Member Data Documentation	77
7.2.5.1	_custom	77
7.2.5.2	_msg	77
7.2.5.3	_type	77
7.2.5.4	_where	77
7.3	qpp::Gates Class Reference	77
7.3.1	Detailed Description	79
7.3.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	79

7.3.2.1	Gates	79
7.3.3	Member Function Documentation	79
7.3.3.1	CTRL	79
7.3.3.2	expandout	79
7.3.3.3	Fd	80
7.3.3.4	Id	80
7.3.3.5	Rn	80
7.3.3.6	Xd	81
7.3.3.7	Zd	81
7.3.4	Friends And Related Function Documentation	81
7.3.4.1	internal::Singleton< const Gates >	81
7.3.5	Member Data Documentation	81
7.3.5.1	CNOT	81
7.3.5.2	CNOTba	81
7.3.5.3	CZ	81
7.3.5.4	FRED	81
7.3.5.5	H	82
7.3.5.6	Id2	82
7.3.5.7	S	82
7.3.5.8	SWAP	82
7.3.5.9	T	82
7.3.5.10	TOF	82
7.3.5.11	X	82
7.3.5.12	Y	82
7.3.5.13	Z	82
7.4	qpp::Init Class Reference	82
7.4.1	Detailed Description	83
7.4.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	84
7.4.2.1	Init	84
7.4.2.2	~Init	84
7.4.3	Friends And Related Function Documentation	84
7.4.3.1	internal::Singleton< const Init >	84
7.5	qpp::internal::IOManipEigen Class Reference	84
7.5.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	84
7.5.1.1	IOManipEigen	84
7.5.1.2	IOManipEigen	84
7.5.2	Friends And Related Function Documentation	84
7.5.2.1	operator<<	85
7.5.3	Member Data Documentation	85
7.5.3.1	_A	85

7.5.3.2	<code>_chop</code>	85
7.6	<code>qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType ></code> Class Template Reference	85
7.6.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	86
7.6.1.1	<code>IOManipPointer</code>	86
7.6.1.2	<code>IOManipPointer</code>	86
7.6.2	Member Function Documentation	86
7.6.2.1	<code>operator=</code>	86
7.6.3	Friends And Related Function Documentation	86
7.6.3.1	<code>operator<<</code>	86
7.6.4	Member Data Documentation	86
7.6.4.1	<code>_end</code>	86
7.6.4.2	<code>_n</code>	86
7.6.4.3	<code>_p</code>	86
7.6.4.4	<code>_separator</code>	86
7.6.4.5	<code>_start</code>	86
7.7	<code>qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator ></code> Class Template Reference	86
7.7.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	87
7.7.1.1	<code>IOManipRange</code>	87
7.7.2	Friends And Related Function Documentation	87
7.7.2.1	<code>operator<<</code>	88
7.7.3	Member Data Documentation	88
7.7.3.1	<code>_end</code>	88
7.7.3.2	<code>_first</code>	88
7.7.3.3	<code>_last</code>	88
7.7.3.4	<code>_separator</code>	88
7.7.3.5	<code>_start</code>	88
7.8	<code>qpp::RandomDevices</code> Class Reference	88
7.8.1	Detailed Description	89
7.8.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	89
7.8.2.1	<code>RandomDevices</code>	89
7.8.3	Friends And Related Function Documentation	90
7.8.3.1	<code>internal::Singleton< RandomDevices ></code>	90
7.8.4	Member Data Documentation	90
7.8.4.1	<code>_rd</code>	90
7.8.4.2	<code>_rng</code>	90
7.9	<code>qpp::internal::Singleton< T ></code> Class Template Reference	90
7.9.1	Detailed Description	90
7.9.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	91
7.9.2.1	<code>Singleton</code>	91
7.9.2.2	<code>~Singleton</code>	91

7.9.2.3 Singleton	91
7.9.3 Member Function Documentation	91
7.9.3.1 get_instance	91
7.9.3.2 operator=	91
7.10 qpp::States Class Reference	91
7.10.1 Detailed Description	93
7.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	93
7.10.2.1 States	93
7.10.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation	93
7.10.3.1 internal::Singleton< const States >	93
7.10.4 Member Data Documentation	93
7.10.4.1 b00	93
7.10.4.2 b01	93
7.10.4.3 b10	94
7.10.4.4 b11	94
7.10.4.5 GHZ	94
7.10.4.6 pb00	94
7.10.4.7 pb01	94
7.10.4.8 pb10	94
7.10.4.9 pb11	94
7.10.4.10 pGHZ	94
7.10.4.11 pW	94
7.10.4.12 px0	94
7.10.4.13 px1	94
7.10.4.14 py0	94
7.10.4.15 py1	95
7.10.4.16 pz0	95
7.10.4.17 pz1	95
7.10.4.18 W	95
7.10.4.19 x0	95
7.10.4.20 x1	95
7.10.4.21 y0	95
7.10.4.22 y1	95
7.10.4.23 z0	95
7.10.4.24 z1	95
7.11 qpp::Timer Class Reference	95
7.11.1 Detailed Description	96
7.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	96
7.11.2.1 Timer	96
7.11.3 Member Function Documentation	96

7.11.3.1	seconds	96
7.11.3.2	tic	96
7.11.3.3	toc	97
7.11.4	Friends And Related Function Documentation	97
7.11.4.1	operator<<	97
7.11.5	Member Data Documentation	97
7.11.5.1	_end	97
7.11.5.2	_start	97
8	File Documentation	99
8.1	classes/codes.h File Reference	99
8.1.1	Detailed Description	99
8.2	classes/exception.h File Reference	99
8.2.1	Detailed Description	100
8.3	classes/gates.h File Reference	100
8.3.1	Detailed Description	101
8.4	classes/init.h File Reference	101
8.4.1	Detailed Description	102
8.5	classes/random_devices.h File Reference	102
8.5.1	Detailed Description	102
8.6	classes/states.h File Reference	103
8.6.1	Detailed Description	103
8.7	classes/timer.h File Reference	103
8.7.1	Detailed Description	104
8.8	constants.h File Reference	104
8.8.1	Detailed Description	105
8.9	entanglement.h File Reference	105
8.9.1	Detailed Description	106
8.10	entropies.h File Reference	106
8.10.1	Detailed Description	107
8.11	experimental/test.h File Reference	107
8.11.1	Detailed Description	107
8.12	functions.h File Reference	108
8.12.1	Detailed Description	111
8.13	input_output.h File Reference	111
8.13.1	Detailed Description	112
8.14	instruments.h File Reference	113
8.14.1	Detailed Description	114
8.15	internal/classes/iomanip.h File Reference	114
8.15.1	Detailed Description	115

8.16	internal/classes/singleton.h File Reference	115
8.16.1	Detailed Description	115
8.17	internal/util.h File Reference	116
8.17.1	Detailed Description	117
8.18	MATLAB/matlab.h File Reference	117
8.18.1	Detailed Description	118
8.19	number_theory.h File Reference	118
8.19.1	Detailed Description	119
8.20	operations.h File Reference	119
8.20.1	Detailed Description	121
8.21	qpp.h File Reference	121
8.21.1	Detailed Description	122
8.22	random.h File Reference	122
8.22.1	Detailed Description	123
8.23	types.h File Reference	124
8.23.1	Detailed Description	124
Index		125

Chapter 1

Quantum++

Quantum++ is a C++11 general purpose quantum computing library, composed solely of template header files. It uses the [Eigen 3](http://eigen.tuxfamily.org/dox/) linear algebra library and, if available, the [OpenMP](#) multi-processing library. For additional [Eigen 3](http://eigen.tuxfamily.org/dox/) documentation see <http://eigen.tuxfamily.org/dox/>. For a simple [Eigen 3](#) quick AS↔CII reference see <http://eigen.tuxfamily.org/dox/AsciiQuickReference.txt>.

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If you are interesting in contributing, please let me know. There is still work left to be done, and I can provide you with more details about what I have in mind. To contribute, you need to have a decent knowledge of C++ (preferably C++11), including templates and the standard library, a basic knowledge of quantum computing and linear algebra, and some working experience with [Eigen 3](#).

The ultimate goal of this project is to build a universal quantum simulator, applicable to a vast majority of problems in quantum information/computation. The simulator should be fast but nevertheless user-friendly for anyone with a basic knowledge of C/C++.

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Building instructions

Configuration:

- Compiler: `g++ >= 4.8` (for good C++11 support)
- [Eigen 3](#) library located in `$HOME/eigen`
- Quantum++ library located in `$HOME/qpp`
- MATLAB compiler include header files: `/Applications/MATLAB_R2014b.app/extern/include`
- MATLAB compiler shared library files: `/Applications/MATLAB_R2014b.app/bin/maci64`

Building without a build system

- Example file: `$HOME/qpp/examples/example.cpp`
- Output executable: `$HOME/qpp/examples/example`

- Must run the commands below from inside the directory `$HOME/qpp/examples`

Release version (without MATLAB support):

```
g++ -pedantic -std=c++11 -Wall -Wextra -Weffc++ -fopenmp \
    -O3 -DNDEBUG -DEIGEN_NO_DEBUG \
    -isystem $HOME/eigen -I $HOME/qpp/include \
    example.cpp -o example
```

Debug version (without MATLAB support):

```
g++ -pedantic -std=c++11 -Wall -Wextra -Weffc++ -fopenmp \
    -g3 -DDEBUG \
    -isystem $HOME/eigen -I $HOME/qpp/include \
    example.cpp -o example
```

Release version (with MATLAB support):

```
g++ -pedantic -std=c++11 -Wall -Wextra -Weffc++ -fopenmp \
    -O3 -DNDEBUG -DEIGEN_NO_DEBUG \
    -isystem $HOME/eigen -I $HOME/qpp/include \
    -I/Applications/MATLAB_R2014b.app/extern/include \
    -L/Applications/MATLAB_R2014b.app/bin/maci64 \
    -lmx -lmat example.cpp -o example
```

Debug version (with MATLAB support):

```
g++ -pedantic -std=c++11 -Wall -Wextra -Weffc++ -fopenmp \
    -g3 -DDEBUG \
    -isystem $HOME/eigen -I $HOME/qpp/include \
    -I /Applications/MATLAB_R2014b.app/extern/include \
    -L /Applications/MATLAB_R2014b.app/bin/maci64 \
    -lmx -lmat example.cpp -o example
```

Building using cmake

The current version of the repository has a `CMakeLists.txt` configuration file for building examples using `cmake` (`cmake` needs to be installed). To build an example using `cmake`, I recommend an out-of-source build, i.e., from the root of the project (where `./include` is located), type

```
mkdir ./build
cd ./build
cmake ..
make
```

The above commands build the release version (default) executable `qpp`, from the source file `./examples/example.cpp`, without MATLAB support (default), inside the directory `./build`. To build a different configuration, e.g. debug version with MATLAB support, type from the root of the project

```
cd ./build
rm -rf *
cmake -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Debug -DWITH_MATLAB=ON ..
make
```

Or, to disable **OpenMP** support (enabled by default), type

```
cd ./build
rm -rf *
cmake -DWITH_OPENMP=OFF ..
make
```

To change the name of the example file, the location of the Eigen 3 library or the location of MATLAB installation, edit the `CMakeLists.txt` file. See also `CMakeLists.txt` for additional options. Do not forget to remove everything from the `./build` directory before a fresh build!

Additional remarks

- The C++ compiler must be C++11 compliant.
- If your compiler does not support **OpenMP** (as it is the case e.g with clang++), disable **OpenMP** in your build, as otherwise the linker may not find the gomp library.
- If you run the program on OS X with MATLAB support, make sure that the environment variable DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH is set to point to the MATLAB compiler library location, see the run_OSX_MATLAB script. Otherwise, you will get a runtime error like dyld: Library not loaded: @rpath/libmat.dylib.

* I recommend running via a script, as otherwise setting the 'DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH' globally may interfere with Macports' 'cmake' installation (in case you use 'cmake' from 'macports'). If you use a script, then the environment variable is local to the script and does not interfere with the rest of the system.

* Example of running script, run from inside the directory where the executable 'qpp' is located:

```
#!/bin/sh # Run Quantum++ under OS X with MATLAB support

export DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH=$DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH:"/Applications/MATLAB_R2014b.app/bin/maci64"
./qpp
```

- If you build a debug version with g++ under OS X and use gdb to step inside template functions you may want to add -fno-weak compiler flag. See <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/23330641/gnu-gdb-can-not-step-into-template-functions-os-x-mavericks> for more details about this problem.

Chapter 2

Namespace Index

2.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

qpp	Quantum++ main namespace	13
qpp::experimental	Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify	68
qpp::internal	Internal utility functions, do not use/modify	68

Chapter 3

Hierarchical Index

3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

std::exception	
qpp::Exception	73
qpp::internal::IOManipEigen	84
qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >	85
qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >	86
qpp::internal::Singleton< T >	90
qpp::internal::Singleton< const Codes >	90
qpp::Codes	71
qpp::internal::Singleton< const Gates >	90
qpp::Gates	77
qpp::internal::Singleton< const Init >	90
qpp::Init	82
qpp::internal::Singleton< const States >	90
qpp::States	91
qpp::internal::Singleton< RandomDevices >	90
qpp::RandomDevices	88
qpp::Timer	95

Chapter 4

Class Index

4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

qpp::Codes	Const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes	71
qpp::Exception	Generates custom exceptions, used when validating function parameters	73
qpp::Gates	Const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates	77
qpp::Init	Const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups	82
qpp::internal::IOManipEigen	84
qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >	85
qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >	86
qpp::RandomDevices	Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library	88
qpp::internal::Singleton< T >	Singleton policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)	90
qpp::States	Const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states	91
qpp::Timer	Measures time	95

Chapter 5

File Index

5.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

constants.h	
Constants	104
entanglement.h	
Entanglement functions	105
entropies.h	
Entropy functions	106
functions.h	
Generic quantum computing functions	108
input_output.h	
Input/output functions	111
instruments.h	
Measurement functions	113
number_theory.h	
Number theory functions	118
operations.h	
Quantum operation functions	119
qpp.h	
Quantum++ main header file, includes all other necessary headers	121
random.h	
Randomness-related functions	122
types.h	
Type aliases	124
classes/ codes.h	
Quantum error correcting codes	99
classes/ exception.h	
Exceptions	99
classes/ gates.h	
Quantum gates	100
classes/ init.h	
Initialization	101
classes/ random_devices.h	
Random devices	102
classes/ states.h	
Quantum states	103
classes/ timer.h	
Timing	103
experimental/ test.h	
Experimental/test functions/classes	107

internal/ util.h	
Internal utility functions	116
internal/classes/ iomanip.h	
Input/output manipulators	114
internal/classes/ singleton.h	
Singleton pattern via CRTP	115
MATLAB/ matlab.h	
Input/output interfacing with MATLAB	117

Chapter 6

Namespace Documentation

6.1 qpp Namespace Reference

Quantum++ main namespace.

Namespaces

- [experimental](#)
Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify.
- [internal](#)
Internal utility functions, do not use/modify.

Classes

- class [Codes](#)
const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes
- class [Exception](#)
Generates custom exceptions, used when validating function parameters.
- class [Gates](#)
const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates
- class [Init](#)
const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups
- class [RandomDevices](#)
Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library.
- class [States](#)
const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states
- class [Timer](#)
Measures time.

Typedefs

- using [idx](#) = std::size_t
Non-negative integer index.
- using [cplx](#) = std::complex< double >
Complex number in double precision.
- using [ket](#) = Eigen::VectorXcd

- *Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen column vector.*
- using `bra` = Eigen::RowVectorXcd
- *Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen row vector.*
- using `cmat` = Eigen::MatrixXcd
- *Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.*
- using `dmat` = Eigen::MatrixXd
- *Real (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.*
- template<typename Scalar >
using `dyn_mat` = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic >
Dynamic Eigen matrix over the field specified by Scalar.
- template<typename Scalar >
using `dyn_col_vect` = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, 1 >
Dynamic Eigen column vector over the field specified by Scalar.
- template<typename Scalar >
using `dyn_row_vect` = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, 1, Eigen::Dynamic >
Dynamic Eigen row vector over the field specified by Scalar.

Functions

- constexpr `cplx operator""_i` (unsigned long long int x)
User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (integer overload)
- constexpr `cplx operator""_i` (long double x)
User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (real overload)
- `cplx omega` (idx D)
D-th root of unity.
- template<typename Derived >
`dyn_col_vect`< double > `schmidtcoeffs` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
`cmat schmidtA` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
Schmidt basis on Alice's side.
- template<typename Derived >
`cmat schmidtB` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
Schmidt basis on Bob's side.
- template<typename Derived >
std::vector< double > `schmidtprobs` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
double `entanglement` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
double `gconcurrence` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
G-concurrence of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
double `negativity` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
double `lognegativity` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`double concurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Wootters concurrence of the bi-partite qubit mixed state A.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double entropy (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
von-Neumann entropy of the density matrix A
- `double entropy (const std::vector< double > &prob)`
Shannon entropy of the probability distribution prob.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double renyi (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double alpha)`
Renyi- α entropy of the density matrix A, for $\alpha \geq 0$.
- `double renyi (const std::vector< double > &prob, double alpha)`
Renyi- α entropy of the probability distribution prob, for $\alpha \geq 0$.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double tsallis (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double q)`
Tsallis- q entropy of the density matrix A, for $q \geq 0$.
- `double tsallis (const std::vector< double > &prob, double q)`
Tsallis- q entropy of the probability distribution prob, for $q \geq 0$.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsA, const std::vector< idx > &subsB, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsA, const std::vector< idx > &subsB, idx d=2)`
Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > transpose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Transpose.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > conjugate (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Complex conjugate.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > adjoint (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Adjoint.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > inverse (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Inverse.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar trace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Trace.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar det (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Determinant.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar logdet (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Logarithm of the determinant.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar sum (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Element-wise sum of A.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar prod (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Element-wise product of A.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`double norm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Frobenius norm.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::pair< dyn_col_vect< cplx >`
`, cmat > eig (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Full eigen decomposition.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_col_vect< cplx > evals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Eigenvalues.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat evecs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Eigenvectors.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::pair< dyn_col_vect`
`< double >, cmat > heig (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Full eigen decomposition of Hermitian expression.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_col_vect< double > hevals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Hermitian eigenvalues.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat hevecs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Hermitian eigenvectors.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< cmat, dyn_col_vect`
`< double >, cmat > svd (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Full singular value decomposition.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_col_vect< double > svals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Singular values.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat svdU (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Left singular vectors.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat svdV (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Right singular vectors.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat funm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, cplx(*f)(const cplx &))`
Functional calculus $f(A)$
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat sqrtm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Matrix square root.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat absm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Matrix absolut value.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat expm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Matrix exponential.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat logm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Matrix logarithm.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat sinm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`

- Matrix sin.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[cmat cosm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Matrix cos.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[cmat spectralpowm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const [cplx](#) z)
- Matrix power.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename Derived::Scalar > [powm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, [idx](#) n)
- Matrix power.*

 - template<typename Derived >
double [schatten](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, [idx](#) p)
- Schatten norm.*

 - template<typename OutputScalar , typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< OutputScalar > [cwise](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, OutputScalar(*f)(const type-
name Derived::Scalar &))
- Functor.*

 - template<typename T >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename T::Scalar > [kron](#) (const T &head)
- Kronecker product.*

 - template<typename T , typename... Args>
[dyn_mat](#)< typename T::Scalar > [kron](#) (const T &head, const Args &...tail)
- Kronecker product.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename Derived::Scalar > [kron](#) (const std::vector< Derived > &As)
- Kronecker product.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename Derived::Scalar > [kron](#) (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &As)
- Kronecker power.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename Derived::Scalar > [kronpow](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, [idx](#) n)
- Reshape.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename Derived::Scalar > [reshape](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, [idx](#) rows, [idx](#)
cols)
- Commutator.*

 - template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename
Derived1::Scalar > [comm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2
> &B)
- Anti-commutator.*

 - template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename
Derived1::Scalar > [anticomm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< De-
rived2 > &B)
- Projector.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename Derived::Scalar > [prj](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)
- Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename Derived::Scalar > [grams](#) (const std::vector< Derived > &Vs)
- Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.*

 - template<typename Derived >
[dyn_mat](#)< typename Derived::Scalar > [grams](#) (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &Vs)

- Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.*

 - `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > grams (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.
- `std::vector< idx > n2multiidx (idx n, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`

Non-negative integer index to multi-index.
- `idx multiidx2n (const std::vector< idx > &midx, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`

Multi-index to non-negative integer index.
- `ket mket (const std::vector< idx > &mask, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`

Multi-partite qudit ket.
- `ket mket (const std::vector< idx > &mask, idx d=2)`

Multi-partite qudit ket.
- `cmat mprj (const std::vector< idx > &mask, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`

Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.
- `cmat mprj (const std::vector< idx > &mask, idx d=2)`

Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.
- `template<typename InputIterator >`
`std::vector< double > abssq (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Computes the absolut values squared of a range of complex numbers.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::vector< double > abssq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)`

Computes the absolut values squared of a column vector.
- `template<typename InputIterator >`
`InputIterator::value_type sum (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Element-wise sum of a range.
- `template<typename InputIterator >`
`InputIterator::value_type prod (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Element-wise product of a range.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_col_vect< typename`
`Derived::Scalar > rho2pure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`

Finds the pure state representation of a matrix proportional to a projector onto a pure state.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`internal::IOManipEigen disp (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double chop=qpp::chop)`

Eigen expression ostream manipulator.
- `internal::IOManipEigen disp (cplx z, double chop=qpp::chop)`

Complex number ostream manipulator.
- `template<typename InputIterator >`
`internal::IOManipRange`
`< InputIterator > disp (const InputIterator &first, const InputIterator &last, const std::string &separator, const`
`std::string &start="[", const std::string &end=""]")`

Range ostream manipulator.
- `template<typename Container >`
`internal::IOManipRange`
`< typename`
`Container::const_iterator > disp (const Container &c, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[",`
`const std::string &end=""]")`

Standard container ostream manipulator. The container must support std::begin(), std::end() and forward iteration.
- `template<typename PointerType >`
`internal::IOManipPointer`
`< PointerType > disp (const PointerType *p, idx n, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[",`
`const std::string &end=""]")`

C-style pointer ostream manipulator.

- template<typename Derived >
void **save** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &fname)
Saves Eigen expression to a binary file (internal format) in double precision.
- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > **load** (const std::string &fname)
Loads Eigen matrix from a binary file (internal format) in double precision.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector<
cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< **idx** > &subsys, const std::vector< **idx** > &dims)
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list<
cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< **idx** > &subsys, const std::vector< **idx** > &dims)
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector<
cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< **idx** > &subsys, const **idx** d=2)
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list<
cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< **idx** > &subsys, const **idx** d=2)
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const **cmat** &U,
const std::vector< **idx** > &subsys, const std::vector< **idx** > &dims)
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const **cmat** &U,
const std::vector< **idx** > &subsys, const **idx** d=2)
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector<
cmat > &Ks)
Measures the state A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list<
cmat > &Ks)
Measures the state A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< **idx**, std::vector
< double >, std::vector< **cmat** > > **measure** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const **cmat** &U)
Measures the state A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U.
- template<typename Derived >
Derived **loadMATLABmatrix** (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)
Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, generic version.
- template<>
dmat loadMATLABmatrix (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)

- Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for double matrices ([qpp::dmat](#))*

 - `template<>`
`cmat loadMATLABmatrix` (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)
Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))
- `template<typename Derived >`
`void saveMATLABmatrix` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)
Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, generic version.
- `template<>`
`void saveMATLABmatrix` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< [dmat](#) > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)
Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for double matrices ([qpp::dmat](#))
- `template<>`
`void saveMATLABmatrix` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< [cmat](#) > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)
Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))
- `std::vector< long long int > x2contfrac` (double x, [idx](#) n, [idx](#) cut=1e5)
Simple continued fraction expansion.
- `double contfrac2x` (const std::vector< int > &cf, [idx](#) n)
Real representation of a simple continued fraction.
- `double contfrac2x` (const std::vector< int > &cf)
Real representation of a simple continued fraction.
- `idx gcd` ([idx](#) m, [idx](#) n)
Greatest common divisor of two non-negative integers.
- `idx gcd` (const std::vector< [idx](#) > &ns)
Greatest common divisor of a list of non-negative integers.
- `idx lcm` ([idx](#) m, [idx](#) n)
Least common multiple of two positive integers.
- `idx lcm` (const std::vector< [idx](#) > &ns)
Least common multiple of a list of positive integers.
- `std::vector< idx > invperm` (const std::vector< [idx](#) > &perm)
Inverse permutation.
- `std::vector< idx > compperm` (const std::vector< [idx](#) > &perm, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &sigma)
Compose permutations.
- `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >`
`dyn_mat< typename`
`Derived1::Scalar > applyCTRL` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &ctrl, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &subsys, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &dims)
Applies the controlled-gate A to the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >`
`dyn_mat< typename`
`Derived1::Scalar > applyCTRL` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &ctrl, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &subsys, [idx](#) d=2)
Applies the controlled-gate A to the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >`
`dyn_mat< typename`
`Derived1::Scalar > apply` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &subsys, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &dims)
Applies the gate A to the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >`
`dyn_mat< typename`
`Derived1::Scalar > apply` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< [idx](#) > &subsys, [idx](#) d=2)

Applies the gate A to the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat apply` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &rho, const std::vector< `cmat` > &Ks)

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the density matrix rho.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat apply` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &rho, const std::vector< `cmat` > &Ks, const std::vector< `idx` > &subsys, const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the part subsys of the multi-partite density matrix rho.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat apply` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &rho, const std::vector< `cmat` > &Ks, const std::vector< `idx` > &subsys, `idx` d=2)

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the part subsys of the multi-partite density matrix rho.

- `cmat kraus2super` (const std::vector< `cmat` > &Ks)

Superoperator matrix.

- `cmat kraus2choi` (const std::vector< `cmat` > &Ks)

Choi matrix.

- `std::vector< cmat > choi2kraus` (const `cmat` &A)

Orthogonal Kraus operators from Choi matrix.

- `cmat choi2super` (const `cmat` &A)

Converts Choi matrix to superoperator matrix.

- `cmat super2choi` (const `cmat` &A)

Converts superoperator matrix to Choi matrix.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace1` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)

Partial trace.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace2` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)

Partial trace.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< `idx` > &subsys, const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)

Partial trace.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< `idx` > &subsys, `idx` d=2)

Partial trace.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptranspose` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< `idx` > &subsys, const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)

Partial transpose.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptranspose` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< `idx` > &subsys, `idx` d=2)

Partial transpose.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > syspermute` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< `idx` > &perm, const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)

Subsystem permutation.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > syspermute` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< `idx` > &perm, `idx` d=2)
Subsystem permutation.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived rand` (`idx` rows, `idx` cols, double a=0, double b=1)
Generates a random matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b]
- `template<>`
`dmat rand` (`idx` rows, `idx` cols, double a, double b)
Generates a random real matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b], specialization for double matrices (`qpp::dmat`)
- `template<>`
`cmat rand` (`idx` rows, `idx` cols, double a, double b)
Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b], specialization for complex matrices (`qpp::cmat`)
- `double rand` (double a=0, double b=1)
Generates a random real number uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b]
- `idx randidx` (`idx` a=std::numeric_limits< `idx` >::min(), `idx` b=std::numeric_limits< `idx` >::max())
Generates a random index (idx) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived randn` (`idx` rows, `idx` cols, double mean=0, double sigma=1)
Generates a random matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)
- `template<>`
`dmat randn` (`idx` rows, `idx` cols, double mean, double sigma)
Generates a random real matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for double matrices (`qpp::dmat`)
- `template<>`
`cmat randn` (`idx` rows, `idx` cols, double mean, double sigma)
Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for complex matrices (`qpp::cmat`)
- `double randn` (double mean=0, double sigma=1)
Generates a random real number (double) normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)
- `cmat randU` (`idx` D)
Generates a random unitary matrix.
- `cmat randV` (`idx` Din, `idx` Dout)
Generates a random isometry matrix.
- `std::vector< cmat > randkraus` (`idx` N, `idx` D)
Generates a set of random Kraus operators.
- `cmat randH` (`idx` D)
Generates a random Hermitian matrix.
- `ket randket` (`idx` D)
Generates a random normalized ket (pure state vector)
- `cmat randrho` (`idx` D)
Generates a random density matrix.
- `std::vector< idx > randperm` (`idx` n)
Generates a random uniformly distributed permutation.

Variables

- `constexpr double chop` = 1e-10
Used in `qpp::disp()` for setting to zero numbers that have their absolute value smaller than `qpp::chop`.
- `constexpr double eps` = 1e-12

- Used to decide whether a number or expression in double precision is zero or not.*
- constexpr `idx maxn` = 64
Maximum number of allowed qu(d)its (subsystems)
- constexpr double `pi` = 3.141592653589793238462643383279502884
 π
- constexpr double `ee` = 2.718281828459045235360287471352662497
Base of natural logarithm, e.
- constexpr double `infy` = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity()
Used to denote infinity in double precision.
- const `Init` & `init` = `Init::get_instance()`
qpp::Init const Singleton
- const `Codes` & `codes` = `Codes::get_instance()`
qpp::Codes const Singleton
- const `Gates` & `gt` = `Gates::get_instance()`
qpp::Gates const Singleton
- const `States` & `st` = `States::get_instance()`
qpp::States const Singleton
- `RandomDevices` & `rdevs` = `RandomDevices::get_instance()`
qpp::RandomDevices Singleton

6.1.1 Detailed Description

Quantum++ main namespace.

6.1.2 Typedef Documentation

6.1.2.1 using qpp::bra = typedef Eigen::RowVectorXcd

Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen row vector.

6.1.2.2 using qpp::cmat = typedef Eigen::MatrixXcd

Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.

6.1.2.3 using qpp::cplx = typedef std::complex<double>

Complex number in double precision.

6.1.2.4 using qpp::dmat = typedef Eigen::MatrixXd

Real (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.

6.1.2.5 template<typename Scalar > using qpp::dyn_col_vect = typedef Eigen::Matrix <Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, 1>

Dynamic Eigen column vector over the field specified by *Scalar*.

Example:

```
// type of colvect is Eigen::Matrix<float, Eigen::Dynamic, 1>
auto colvect = dyn_col_vect<float>(2);
```

6.1.2.6 `template<typename Scalar > using qpp::dyn_mat = typedef Eigen::Matrix <Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic>`

Dynamic Eigen matrix over the field specified by *Scalar*.

Example:

```
// type of mat is Eigen::Matrix<float, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic>
auto mat = dyn_mat<float>(2,3);
```

6.1.2.7 `template<typename Scalar > using qpp::dyn_row_vect = typedef Eigen::Matrix <Scalar, 1, Eigen::Dynamic>`

Dynamic Eigen row vector over the field specified by *Scalar*.

Example:

```
// type of rowvect is Eigen::Matrix<float, 1, Eigen::Dynamic>
auto rowvect = dyn_row_vect<float>(3);
```

6.1.2.8 `using qpp::idx = typedef std::size_t`

Non-negative integer index.

6.1.2.9 `using qpp::ket = typedef Eigen::VectorXcd`

Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen column vector.

6.1.3 Function Documentation

6.1.3.1 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::absm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Matrix absolut value.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
----------	------------------

Returns

Matrix absolut value of *A*

6.1.3.2 `template<typename InputIterator > std::vector<double> qpp::abssq (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Computes the absolut values squared of a range of complex numbers.

Parameters

<i>first</i>	Iterator to the first element of the range
<i>last</i>	Iterator to the last element of the range

Returns

Real vector consisting of the range's absolut values squared

6.1.3.3 `template<typename Derived > std::vector<double> qpp::abssq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & V)`

Computes the absolut values squared of a column vector.

Parameters

V	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Real vector consisting of the absolut values squared

6.1.3.4 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::adjoint (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Adjoint.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Adjoint (Hermitian conjugate) of A , as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.5 `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 > dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::anticomm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & B)`

Anti-commutator.

Anti-commutator $\{A, B\} = AB + BA$. Both A and B must be Eigen expressions over the same scalar field.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
B	Eigen expression

Returns

Anti-commutator $AB + BA$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.6 `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 > dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & A, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Applies the gate A to the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *state*.

Note

The dimension of the gate A must match the dimension of *subsys*

Parameters

<i>state</i>	Eigen expression
A	Eigen expression
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes where the gate A is applied

<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system
-------------	--

Returns

Gate *A* applied to the part *subsys* of *state*

```
6.1.3.7 template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 > dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::apply ( const
Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & A, const std::vector< idx > &
subsys, idx d = 2 )
```

Applies the gate *A* to the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *state*.

Note

The dimension of the gate *A* must match the dimension of *subsys*

Parameters

<i>state</i>	Eigen expression
<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes where the gate <i>A</i> is applied
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Gate *A* applied to the part *subsys* of *state*

```
6.1.3.8 template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::apply ( const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & rho, const std::vector<
cmat > & Ks )
```

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators *Ks* to the density matrix *rho*.

Parameters

<i>rho</i>	Eigen expression
<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Output density matrix after the action of the channel

```
6.1.3.9 template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::apply ( const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & rho, const std::vector<
cmat > & Ks, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators *Ks* to the part *subsys* of the multi-partite density matrix *rho*.

Parameters

<i>rho</i>	Eigen expression
<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators

<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes where the Kraus operators <i>Ks</i> are applied
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Output density matrix after the action of the channel

6.1.3.10 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & rho, const std::vector< cmat > & Ks, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, idx d = 2)`

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators *Ks* to the part *subsys* of the multi-partite density matrix *rho*.

Parameters

<i>rho</i>	Eigen expression
<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes where the Kraus operators <i>Ks</i> are applied
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Output density matrix after the action of the channel

6.1.3.11 `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 > dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::applyCTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & A, const std::vector< idx > & ctrl, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Applies the controlled-gate *A* to the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *state*.

Note

The dimension of the gate *A* must match the dimension of *subsys*. Also, all control subsystems in *ctrl* must have the same dimension.

Parameters

<i>state</i>	Eigen expression
<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>ctrl</i>	Control subsystem indexes
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes where the gate <i>A</i> is applied
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

CTRL-A gate applied to the part *subsys* of *state*

6.1.3.12 `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 > dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::applyCTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & A, const std::vector< idx > & ctrl, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, idx d = 2)`

Applies the controlled-gate *A* to the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *state*.

Note

The dimension of the gate *A* must match the dimension of *subsys*

Parameters

<i>state</i>	Eigen expression
<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>ctrl</i>	Control subsystem indexes
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes where the gate <i>A</i> is applied
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

CTRL-A gate applied to the part *subsys* of *state*

6.1.3.13 `std::vector<cmat> qpp::choi2kraus (const cmat & A)`

Orthogonal Kraus operators from Choi matrix.

Extracts a set of orthogonal (under Hilbert-Schmidt operator norm) Kraus operators from the Choi matrix *A*

Note

The Kraus operators satisfy $Tr(K_i^\dagger K_j) = \delta_{ij}$ for all $i \neq j$

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Choi matrix
----------	-------------

Returns

Set of orthogonal Kraus operators

6.1.3.14 `cmat qpp::choi2super (const cmat & A)`

Converts Choi matrix to superoperator matrix.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Choi matrix
----------	-------------

Returns

Superoperator matrix

6.1.3.15 `template<typename Derived1, typename Derived2> dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::comm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & B)`

Commutator.

Commutator $[A, B] = AB - BA$. Both *A* and *B* must be Eigen expressions over the same scalar field.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>B</i>	Eigen expression

Returns

Commutator $AB - BA$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.16 `std::vector<idx> qpp::compperm (const std::vector< idx > & perm, const std::vector< idx > & sigma)`

Compose permutations.

Parameters

<i>perm</i>	Permutation
<i>sigma</i>	Permutation

Returns

Composition of the permutations $perm \circ sigma = perm(sigma)$

6.1.3.17 `template<typename Derived> double qpp::concurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A)`

Wootters concurrence of the bi-partite qubit mixed state *A*.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
----------	------------------

Returns

Wootters concurrence

6.1.3.18 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::conjugate (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A)`

Complex conjugate.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
----------	------------------

Returns

Complex conjugate of *A*, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.19 `double qpp::contfrac2x (const std::vector< int> & cf, idx n)`

Real representation of a simple continued fraction.

Parameters

<i>cf</i>	Integer vector containing the simple continued fraction expansion
<i>n</i>	Number of terms considered in the continued fraction expansion. If <i>n</i> is greater than the size of <i>cf</i> , then all terms in <i>cf</i> are considered.

Returns

Real representation of the simple continued fraction

6.1.3.20 `double qpp::contfrac2x (const std::vector< int> & cf)`

Real representation of a simple continued fraction.

Parameters

<i>cf</i>	Integer vector containing the simple continued fraction expansion
-----------	---

Returns

Real representation of the simple continued fraction

6.1.3.21 `template<typename Derived> cmat qpp::cosm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A)`

Matrix cos.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
----------	------------------

Returns

Matrix cosine of *A*

6.1.3.22 `template<typename OutputScalar, typename Derived> dyn_mat<OutputScalar> qpp::cwise (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A, OutputScalar*)(const typename Derived::Scalar &) f)`

Functor.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>f</i>	Pointer-to-function from scalars of <i>A</i> to <i>OutputScalar</i>

Returns

Component-wise $f(A)$, as a dynamic matrix over the *OutputScalar* scalar field

6.1.3.23 `template<typename Derived> Derived::Scalar qpp::det (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A)`

Determinant.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
----------	------------------

Returns

Determinant of *A*, as a scalar in the same scalar field as *A*. Returns $\pm\infty$ when the determinant overflows/underflows.

6.1.3.24 `template<typename Derived> internal::IOManipEigen qpp::disp (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A, double chop = qpp::chop)`

Eigen expression ostream manipulator.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>chop</i>	Set to zero the elements smaller in absolute value than <i>chop</i>

Returns

Instance of `qpp::internal::internal::LOManipEigen`

6.1.3.25 `internal::LOManipEigen qpp::disp (cplx z, double chop = qpp::chop)`

Complex number ostream manipulator.

Parameters

<i>z</i>	Complex number (or any other type implicitly cast-able to <code>std::complex<double></code>)
<i>chop</i>	Set to zero the elements smaller in absolute value than <i>chop</i>

Returns

Instance of `qpp::internal::internal::LOManipEigen`

6.1.3.26 `template<typename InputIterator > internal::LOManipRange<InputIterator> qpp::disp (const InputIterator & first, const InputIterator & last, const std::string & separator, const std::string & start = " [", const std::string & end = "] ")`

Range ostream manipulator.

Parameters

<i>first</i>	Iterator to the first element of the range
<i>last</i>	Iterator to the last element of the range
<i>separator</i>	Separator
<i>start</i>	Left marking
<i>end</i>	Right marking

Returns

Instance of `qpp::internal::internal::LOManipRange`

6.1.3.27 `template<typename Container > internal::LOManipRange<typename Container::const_iterator> qpp::disp (const Container & c, const std::string & separator, const std::string & start = " [", const std::string & end = "] ")`

Standard container ostream manipulator. The container must support `std::begin()`, `std::end()` and forward iteration.

Parameters

<i>x</i>	Container
<i>separator</i>	Separator
<i>start</i>	Left marking
<i>end</i>	Right marking

Returns

Instance of `qpp::internal::internal::LOManipRange`

6.1.3.28 `template<typename PointerType > internal::IOManipPointer<PointerType> qpp::disp (const PointerType * p,
idx n, const std::string & separator, const std::string & start = " [", const std::string & end = "] ")`

C-style pointer ostream manipulator.

Parameters

x	Pointer to the first element
n	Number of elements to be displayed
<i>separator</i>	Separator
<i>start</i>	Left marking
<i>end</i>	Right marking

Returns

Instance of `qpp::internal::internal::LOManipPointer`

6.1.3.29 `template<typename Derived> std::pair<dyn_col_vect<cplx>, cmat> qpp::eig (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A)`

Full eigen decomposition.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Pair of: 1. Eigenvalues of A , as a complex dynamic column vector, and 2. Eigenvectors of A , as columns of a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.30 `template<typename Derived> double qpp::entanglement (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A, const std::vector<idx> & dims)`

Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state A .

Defined as the von-Neumann entropy of the reduced density matrix of one of the subsystems

See also

[qpp::entropy\(\)](#)

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Entanglement, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.31 `template<typename Derived> double qpp::entropy (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A)`

von-Neumann entropy of the density matrix A

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

von-Neumann entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.32 `double qpp::entropy (const std::vector< double > & prob)`

Shannon entropy of the probability distribution *prob*.

Parameters

<i>prob</i>	Real probability vector
-------------	-------------------------

Returns

Shannon entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.33 `template<typename Derived> dyn_col_vect<cplx> qpp::evals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Eigenvalues.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Eigenvalues of A , as a complex dynamic column vector

6.1.3.34 `template<typename Derived> cmat qpp::evecs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Eigenvectors.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Eigenvectors of A , as columns of a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.35 `template<typename Derived> cmat qpp::expm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Matrix exponential.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Matrix exponential of A

6.1.3.36 `template<typename Derived> cmat qpp::funm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, cplx(*) (const cplx &) f)`

Functional calculus $f(A)$

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
f	Pointer-to-function from complex to complex

Returns

 $f(A)$
6.1.3.37 `idx qpp::gcd (idx m , idx n)`

Greatest common divisor of two non-negative integers.

Parameters

m	Non-negative integer
n	Non-negative integer

Returns

Greatest common divisor of m and n

6.1.3.38 `idx qpp::gcd (const std::vector< idx > & ns)`

Greatest common divisor of a list of non-negative integers.

Parameters

ns	List of non-negative integers
------	-------------------------------

Returns

Greatest common divisor of all numbers in ns

6.1.3.39 `template<typename Derived > double qpp::gconcurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

G-concurrence of the bi-partite pure state A .

Note

Both local dimensions must be equal

Uses [qpp::logdet\(\)](#) to avoid overflows

See also

[qpp::logdet\(\)](#)

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

G-concurrence

6.1.3.40 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::grams (const std::vector< Derived > & Vs)`

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

Parameters

Vs	<code>std::vector</code> of Eigen expressions as column vectors
------	---

Returns

Gram-Schmidt vectors of Vs as columns of a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.41 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::grams (const std::initializer_list<Derived > & Vs)`

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

Parameters

Vs	<code>std::initializer_list</code> of Eigen expressions as column vectors
------	---

Returns

Gram-Schmidt vectors of Vs as columns of a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.42 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::grams (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived > & A)`

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression, the input vectors are the columns of A
-----	--

Returns

Gram-Schmidt vectors of the columns of A , as columns of a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.43 `template<typename Derived > std::pair<dyn_col_vect<double>, cmat> qpp::heig (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived > & A)`

Full eigen decomposition of Hermitian expression.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Pair of: 1. Eigenvalues of A , as a real dynamic column vector, and 2. Eigenvectors of A , as columns of a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.44 `template<typename Derived > dyn_col_vect<double> qpp::hevals (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived > & A)`

Hermitian eigenvalues.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Eigenvalues of Hermitian A , as a real dynamic column vector

6.1.3.45 `template<typename Derived> cmat qpp::hevects (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Hermitian eigenvectors.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Eigenvectors of Hermitian A , as columns of a complex matrix

6.1.3.46 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::inverse (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Inverse.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Inverse of A , as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.47 `std::vector<idx> qpp::invperm (const std::vector< idx > & perm)`

Inverse permutation.

Parameters

$perm$	Permutation
--------	-------------

Returns

Inverse of the permutation $perm$

6.1.3.48 `cmat qpp::kraus2choi (const std::vector< cmat > & Ks)`

Choi matrix.

Constructs the Choi matrix of the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators K_s in the standard operator basis $\{|i\rangle\langle j|\}$ ordered in lexicographical order, i.e. $|0\rangle\langle 0|$, $|0\rangle\langle 1|$ etc.

Note

The superoperator matrix S and the Choi matrix C are related by $S_{ab,mn} = C_{ma,nb}$

Parameters

<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators
-----------	------------------------

Returns

Choi matrix

6.1.3.49 `cmat qpp::kraus2super (const std::vector< cmat > & Ks)`

Superoperator matrix.

Constructs the superoperator matrix of the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks in the standard operator basis $\{|i\rangle\langle j|\}$ ordered in lexicographical order, i.e. $|0\rangle\langle 0|$, $|0\rangle\langle 1|$ etc.

Parameters

<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators
-----------	------------------------

Returns

Superoperator matrix

6.1.3.50 `template<typename T> dyn_mat<typename T::Scalar> qpp::kron (const T & head)`

Kronecker product.

Used to stop the recursion for the variadic template version of [qpp::kron\(\)](#)

Parameters

<i>head</i>	Eigen expression
-------------	------------------

Returns

Its argument *head*

6.1.3.51 `template<typename T, typename... Args> dyn_mat<typename T::Scalar> qpp::kron (const T & head, const Args &... tail)`

Kronecker product.

Parameters

<i>head</i>	Eigen expression
<i>tail</i>	Variadic Eigen expression (zero or more parameters)

Returns

Kronecker product of all input parameters, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.52 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::kron (const std::vector< Derived > & As)`

Kronecker product.

Parameters

<i>As</i>	std::vector of Eigen expressions
-----------	----------------------------------

Returns

Kronecker product of all elements in *As*, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.53 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::kron (const std::initializer_list<Derived> & As)`

Kronecker product.

Parameters

<i>As</i>	std::initializer_list of Eigen expressions, such as { <i>A1</i> , <i>A2</i> , ... , <i>Ak</i> }
-----------	---

Returns

Kronecker product of all elements in *As*, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.54 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::kronpow (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A, idx n)`

Kronecker power.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>n</i>	Non-negative integer

Returns

Kronecker product of *A* with itself *n* times $A^{\otimes n}$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.55 `idx qpp::lcm (idx m, idx n)`

Least common multiple of two positive integers.

Parameters

<i>m</i>	Positive integer
<i>n</i>	Positive integer

Returns

Least common multiple of *m* and *n*

6.1.3.56 `idx qpp::lcm (const std::vector< idx > & ns)`

Least common multiple of a list of positive integers.

Parameters

<i>ns</i>	List of positive integers
-----------	---------------------------

Returns

Least common multiple of all numbers in *ns*

6.1.3.57 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::load (const std::string & fname)`

Loads Eigen matrix from a binary file (internal format) in double precision.

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided, depending on the scalar field of the matrix that is being loaded.

Example:

```
// loads a previously saved Eigen dynamic complex matrix from "input.bin"
auto mat = load<cmat>("input.bin");
```

See also

[qpp::loadMATLABmatrix\(\)](#)

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>fname</i>	Output file name

6.1.3.58 `template<typename Derived> Derived qpp::loadMATLABmatrix (const std::string & mat_file, const std::string & var_name)`

Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, generic version.

This is the generic version that always throws [qpp::Exception::Type::UNDEFINED_TYPE](#). It is specialized only for [qpp::dmat](#) and [qpp::cmat](#) (the only matrix types that can be loaded)

6.1.3.59 `template<> dmat qpp::loadMATLABmatrix (const std::string & mat_file, const std::string & var_name)`
[inline]

Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for double matrices ([qpp::dmat](#))

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// loads a previously saved Eigen dynamic double matrix from the
MATLAB file "input.mat"
auto mat = loadMATLABmatrix<dmat>("input.mat");
```

Note

If *var_name* is a complex matrix, only the real part is loaded

Parameters

<i>mat_file</i>	MATALB .mat file
<i>var_name</i>	Variable name in the .mat file representing the matrix to be loaded

Returns

Eigen double dynamic matrix ([qpp::dmat](#))

6.1.3.60 `template<> cmat qpp::loadMATLABmatrix (const std::string & mat_file, const std::string & var_name)`
`[inline]`

Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// loads a previously saved Eigen dynamic complex matrix from the
MATLAB file "input.mat"
auto mat = loadMATLABmatrix<cmat>("input.mat");
```

Parameters

<i>mat_file</i>	MATALB .mat file
<i>var_name</i>	Variable name in the .mat file representing the matrix to be loaded

Returns

Eigen complex dynamic matrix ([qpp::cmat](#))

6.1.3.61 `template<typename Derived> Derived::Scalar qpp::logdet (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A)`

Logarithm of the determinant.

Useful when the determinant overflows/underflows

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
----------	------------------

Returns

Logarithm of the determinant of *A*, as a scalar in the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.62 `template<typename Derived> cmat qpp::logm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A)`

Matrix logarithm.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
----------	------------------

Returns

Matrix logarithm of *A*

6.1.3.63 `template<typename Derived> double qpp::lognegativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A, const std::vector< idx> & dims)`

Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state *A*.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Logarithmic negativity, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.64 `template<typename Derived > std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< cmat > & Ks, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Measures the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

Note

The dimension of all *Ks* must match the dimension of *subsys*.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes that are measured
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Tuple consisting of 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.65 `template<typename Derived > std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > & Ks, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Measures the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

Note

The dimension of all *Ks* must match the dimension of *subsys*.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes that are measured
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system
<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Tuple consisting of 1. Result of the measurement,

1. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.66 `template<typename Derived > std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< cmat > & Ks, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const idx d = 2)`

Measures the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

Note

The dimension of all *Ks* must match the dimension of *subsys*.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes that are measured
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions
<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Tuple consisting of 1. Result of the measurement,

1. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.67 `template<typename Derived > std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > & Ks, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const idx d = 2)`

Measures the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

Note

The dimension of all *Ks* must match the dimension of *subsys*.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes that are measured
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions
<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Tuple consisting of 1. Result of the measurement,

1. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.68 `template<typename Derived > std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const cmat & U, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Measures the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state *A* in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix *U*.

Note

The dimension of *U* must match the dimension of *subsys*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$subsys$	Subsystem indexes that are measured
$dims$	Dimensions of the multi-partite system
U	Unitary matrix whose columns represent the measurement basis vectors

Returns

Tuple consisting of 1. Result of the measurement,

1. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.69 `template<typename Derived> std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat>> qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A, const cmat & U, const std::vector< idx> & subsys, const idx d = 2)`

Measures the part $subsys$ of the multi-partite state A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U .

Note

The dimension of U must match the dimension of $subsys$.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$subsys$	Subsystem indexes that are measured
d	Subsystem dimensions
U	Unitary matrix whose columns represent the measurement basis vectors

Returns

Tuple consisting of 1. Result of the measurement,

1. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.70 `template<typename Derived> std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat>> qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A, const std::vector< cmat> & Ks)`

Measures the state A using the set of Kraus operators Ks .

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Tuple consisting of 1. Result of the measurement,

1. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.71 `template<typename Derived> std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat>> qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A, const std::initializer_list< cmat> & Ks)`

Measures the state A using the set of Kraus operators Ks .

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>Ks</i>	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

- Tuple consisting of
1. Result of the measurement,
 1. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.72 `template<typename Derived> std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat>> qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A, const cmat & U)`

Measures the state *A* in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix *U*.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>U</i>	Unitary matrix whose columns represent the measurement basis vectors

Returns

- Tuple consisting of
1. Result of the measurement,
 1. Vector of outcome probabilities and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.73 `ket qpp::mket (const std::vector< idx> & mask, const std::vector< idx> & dims)`

Multi-partite qudit ket.

Constructs the multi-partite qudit ket $|\text{mask}\rangle$, where *mask* is a `std::vector` of non-negative integers. Each element in *mask* has to be smaller than the corresponding element in *dims*.

Parameters

<i>mask</i>	<code>std::vector</code> of non-negative integers
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Multi-partite qudit state vector, as a complex dynamic column vector

6.1.3.74 `ket qpp::mket (const std::vector< idx> & mask, idx d = 2)`

Multi-partite qudit ket.

Constructs the multi-partite qudit ket $|\text{mask}\rangle$, all subsystem having equal dimension *d*. *mask* is a `std::vector` of non-negative integers, and each element in *mask* has to be strictly smaller than *d*.

Parameters

<i>mask</i>	<code>std::vector</code> of non-negative integers
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Multi-partite qudit state vector, as a complex dynamic column vector

6.1.3.75 `cmat qpp::mprj (const std::vector< idx > & mask, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.

Constructs the projector onto the multi-partite qudit ket $|\text{mask}\rangle$, where *mask* is a `std::vector` of non-negative integers. Each element in *mask* has to be smaller than the corresponding element in *dims*.

Parameters

<i>mask</i>	<code>std::vector</code> of non-negative integers
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Projector onto multi-partite qudit state vector, as a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.76 `cmat qpp::mprj (const std::vector< idx > & mask, idx d = 2)`

Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.

Constructs the projector onto the multi-partite qudit ket $|\text{mask}\rangle$, all subsystem having equal dimension *d*. *mask* is a `std::vector` of non-negative integers, and each element in *mask* has to be strictly smaller than *d*.

Parameters

<i>mask</i>	<code>std::vector</code> of non-negative integers
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Projector onto multi-partite qudit state vector, as a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.77 `idx qpp::multiidx2n (const std::vector< idx > & midx, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Multi-index to non-negative integer index.

Uses standard lexicographical order, i.e. 00...0, 00...1 etc.

Parameters

<i>midx</i>	Multi-index
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Non-negative integer index

6.1.3.78 `std::vector<idx> qpp::n2multiidx (idx n, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Non-negative integer index to multi-index.

Uses standard lexicographical order, i.e. 00...0, 00...1 etc.

Parameters

<i>n</i>	Non-negative integer index
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

<i>n</i>	Non-negative integer index
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Multi-index of the same size as *dims*

6.1.3.79 `template<typename Derived> double qpp::negativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A, const std::vector< idx> & dims)`

Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state *A*.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Negativity

6.1.3.80 `template<typename Derived> double qpp::norm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> & A)`

Frobenius norm.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
----------	------------------

Returns

Frobenius norm of *A*, as a real number

6.1.3.81 `cplx qpp::omega (idx D) [inline]`

D-th root of unity.

Parameters

<i>D</i>	Non-negative integer
----------	----------------------

Returns

D-th root of unity $\exp(2\pi i/D)$

6.1.3.82 `constexpr cplx qpp::operator""_i (unsigned long long int x)`

User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (integer overload)

Example:

```
auto z = 4_i; // type of z is std::complex<double>
```

6.1.3.83 `constexpr cplx qpp::operator""_i (long double x)`

User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (real overload)

Example:

```
auto z = 4.5_i; // type of z is std::complex<double>
```

6.1.3.84 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::powm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, idx n)`

Matrix power.

Explicitly multiplies the matrix A with itself n times. By convention $A^0 = I$.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
n	Non-negative integer

Returns

Matrix power A^n , as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.85 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::prj (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & V)`

Projector.

Normalized projector onto state vector

Parameters

V	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Projector onto the state vector V , or the matrix *Zero* if V has norm zero (i.e. smaller than `qpp::eps`), as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.86 `template<typename Derived > Derived::Scalar qpp::prod (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Element-wise product of A .

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Element-wise product of A , as a scalar in the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.87 `template<typename InputIterator > InputIterator::value_type qpp::prod (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Element-wise product of a range.

Parameters

<i>first</i>	Iterator to the first element of the range
<i>last</i>	Iterator to the last element of the range

Returns

Element-wise product of the range, as a scalar in the same scalar field as the range

6.1.3.88 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A, const std::vector<idx> & subsys, const std::vector<idx> & dims)`

Partial trace.

Partial trace of the multi-partite density matrix over a list of subsystems

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_{subsys}(\cdot)$ over the subsystems *subsys* in a multi-partite system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.89 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A, const std::vector<idx> & subsys, idx d = 2)`

Partial trace.

Partial trace of the multi-partite density matrix over a list of subsystems

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_{subsys}(\cdot)$ over the subsystems *subsys* in a multi-partite system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.90 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace1 (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A, const std::vector<idx> & dims)`

Partial trace.

Partial trace of density matrix over the first subsystem in a bi-partite system

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$dims$	Dimensions of the bi-partite system (must be a <code>std::vector</code> with 2 elements)

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_A(\cdot)$ over the first subsystem A in a bi-partite system $A \otimes B$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.91 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Partial trace.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$dims$	Dimensions of the bi-partite system (must be a <code>std::vector</code> with 2 elements)

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_B(\cdot)$ over the second subsystem B in a bi-partite system $A \otimes B$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.92 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptranspose (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Partial transpose.

Partial transpose of the multi-partite density matrix over a list of subsystems

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$subsys$	Subsystem indexes
$dims$	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Partial transpose $(\cdot)^{T_{subsys}}$ over the subsystems $subsys$ in a multi-partite system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.93 `template<typename Derived> dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptranspose (const Eigen::MatrixBase<Derived> & A, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, idx d = 2)`

Partial transpose.

Partial transpose of the multi-partite density matrix over a list of subsystems

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$subsys$	Subsystem indexes
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Partial transpose $(\cdot)^{T_{subsys}}$ over the subsystems $subsys$ in a multi-partite system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.94 `template<typename Derived > double qpp::qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & subsysA, const std::vector< idx > & subsysB, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>subsysA</i>	Indexes of the first subsystem
<i>subsysB</i>	Indexes of the second subsystem
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Mutual information between the 2 subsystems

6.1.3.95 `template<typename Derived > double qpp::qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & subsysA, const std::vector< idx > & subsysB, idx d = 2)`

Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>subsysA</i>	Indexes of the first subsystem
<i>subsysB</i>	Indexes of the second subsystem
<i>d</i>	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Mutual information between the 2 subsystems

6.1.3.96 `template<typename Derived > Derived qpp::rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a = 0, double b = 1)`

Generates a random matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)

If complex, then both real and imaginary parts are uniformly distributed in [a, b)

This is the generic version that always throws `qpp::Exception::Type::UNDEFINED_TYPE`. It is specialized only for `qpp::dmat` and `qpp::cmat`

6.1.3.97 `template<> dmat qpp::rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a, double b) [inline]`

Generates a random real matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b), specialization for double matrices (`qpp::dmat`)

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// generates a 3 x 3 random Eigen::MatrixXd,
// with entries uniformly distributed in [-1,1)
auto mat = rand<dmat>(3, 3, -1, 1);
```

Parameters

<i>rows</i>	Number of rows of the random generated matrix
<i>cols</i>	Number of columns of the random generated matrix
<i>a</i>	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it

<i>b</i>	End of the interval, does not belong to it
----------	--

Returns

Random real matrix

6.1.3.98 `template<> cmat qpp::rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a, double b) [inline]`

Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b), specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// generates a 3 x 3 random Eigen::MatrixXcd,
// with entries (both real and imaginary) uniformly distributed in [-1,1)
auto mat = rand<cmat>(3, 3, -1, 1);
```

Parameters

<i>rows</i>	Number of rows of the random generated matrix
<i>cols</i>	Number of columns of the random generated matrix
<i>a</i>	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
<i>b</i>	End of the interval, does not belong to it

Returns

Random complex matrix

6.1.3.99 `double qpp::rand (double a = 0, double b = 1)`

Generates a random real number uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)

Parameters

<i>a</i>	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
<i>b</i>	End of the interval, does not belong to it

Returns

Random real number (double) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)

6.1.3.100 `cmat qpp::randH (idx D)`

Generates a random Hermitian matrix.

Parameters

<i>D</i>	Dimension of the Hilbert space
----------	--------------------------------

Returns

Random Hermitian matrix

6.1.3.101 `idx qpp::randidx (idx a = std::numeric_limits<idx>::min(), idx b = std::numeric_limits<idx>::max())`

Generates a random index (idx) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].

Parameters

<i>a</i>	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
<i>b</i>	End of the interval, belongs to it

Returns

Random index (*idx*) uniformly distributed in the interval [*a*, *b*]

6.1.3.102 `ket qpp::randket (idx D)`

Generates a random normalized ket (pure state vector)

Parameters

<i>D</i>	Dimension of the Hilbert space
----------	--------------------------------

Returns

Random normalized ket

6.1.3.103 `std::vector<cmat> qpp::randkraus (idx N, idx D)`

Generates a set of random Kraus operators.

Note

The set of Kraus operators satisfy the closure condition $\sum_i K_i^\dagger K_i = I$

Parameters

<i>N</i>	Number of Kraus operators
<i>D</i>	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Set of *N* Kraus operators satisfying the closure condition

6.1.3.104 `template<typename Derived > Derived qpp::randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean = 0, double sigma = 1)`

Generates a random matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)

If complex, then both real and imaginary parts are normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)

This is the generic version that always throws `qpp::Exception::Type::UNDEFINED_TYPE`. It is specialized only for `qpp::dmat` and `qpp::cmat`

6.1.3.105 `template<> dmat qpp::randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean, double sigma) [inline]`

Generates a random real matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for double matrices (`qpp::dmat`)

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// generates a 3 x 3 random Eigen::MatrixXd,
// with entries normally distributed in N(0,2)
auto mat = randn<dmat>(3, 3, 0, 2);
```

Parameters

<i>rows</i>	Number of rows of the random generated matrix
<i>cols</i>	Number of columns of the random generated matrix
<i>mean</i>	Mean
<i>sigma</i>	Standard deviation

Returns

Random real matrix

6.1.3.106 `template<> cmat qpp::randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean, double sigma) [inline]`

Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) normally distributed in $N(\text{mean}, \text{sigma})$, specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// generates a 3 x 3 random Eigen::MatrixXcd,
// with entries (both real and imaginary) normally distributed in N(0,2)
auto mat = randn<cmat>(3, 3, 0, 2);
```

Parameters

<i>rows</i>	Number of rows of the random generated matrix
<i>cols</i>	Number of columns of the random generated matrix
<i>mean</i>	Mean
<i>sigma</i>	Standard deviation

Returns

Random complex matrix

6.1.3.107 `double qpp::randn (double mean = 0, double sigma = 1)`

Generates a random real number (double) normally distributed in $N(\text{mean}, \text{sigma})$

Parameters

<i>mean</i>	Mean
<i>sigma</i>	Standard deviation

Returns

Random real number normally distributed in $N(\text{mean}, \text{sigma})$

6.1.3.108 `std::vector<idx> qpp::randperm (idx n)`

Generates a random uniformly distributed permutation.

Uses Knuth's shuffle method (as implemented by `std::shuffle`), so that all permutations are equally probable

Parameters

n	Size of the permutation
-----	-------------------------

Returns

Random permutation of size n

6.1.3.109 `cmat qpp::randrho (idx D)`

Generates a random density matrix.

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space
-----	--------------------------------

Returns

Random density matrix

6.1.3.110 `cmat qpp::randU (idx D)`

Generates a random unitary matrix.

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space
-----	--------------------------------

Returns

Random unitary

6.1.3.111 `cmat qpp::randV (idx D_{in} , idx D_{out})`

Generates a random isometry matrix.

Parameters

D_{in}	Size of the input Hilbert space
D_{out}	Size of the output Hilbert space

Returns

Random isometry matrix

6.1.3.112 `template<typename Derived> double qpp::renyi (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A , double α)`

Renyi- α entropy of the density matrix A , for $\alpha \geq 0$.

Note

When $\alpha \rightarrow 1$ the Renyi entropy converges to the von-Neumann entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>alpha</i>	Non-negative real number, use qpp::infy for $\alpha = \infty$

Returns

Renyi- α entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.113 `double qpp::renyi (const std::vector< double > & prob, double alpha)`

Renyi- α entropy of the probability distribution *prob*, for $\alpha \geq 0$.

Note

When $\alpha \rightarrow 1$ the Renyi entropy converges to the Shannon entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

Parameters

<i>prob</i>	Real probability vector
<i>alpha</i>	Non-negative real number, use qpp::infy for $\alpha = \infty$

Returns

Renyi- α entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.114 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::reshape (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, idx rows, idx cols)`

Reshape.

Uses column-major order when reshaping (same as MATLAB)

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>rows</i>	Number of rows of the reshaped matrix
<i>cols</i>	Number of columns of the reshaped matrix

Returns

Reshaped matrix with *rows* rows and *cols* columns, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.115 `template<typename Derived > dyn_col_vect<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::rho2pure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Finds the pure state representation of a matrix proportional to a projector onto a pure state.

Note

No purity check is done, the input state *A* must have rank one, otherwise the function returns the first non-zero eigenvector of *A*

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression, assumed to be proportional to a projector onto a pure state, i.e. <i>A</i> is assumed to have rank one
----------	--

Returns

The unique non-zero eigenvector of *A*, as a dynamic column vector over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.116 `template<typename Derived > void qpp::save (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::string & fname)`

Saves Eigen expression to a binary file (internal format) in double precision.

See also

[qpp::saveMATLABmatrix\(\)](#)

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>fname</i>	Output file name

6.1.3.117 `template<typename Derived > void qpp::saveMATLABmatrix (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::string & mat_file, const std::string & var_name, const std::string & mode)`

Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, generic version.

This is the generic version that always throws [qpp::Exception::Type::UNDEFINED_TYPE](#). It is specialized only for [qpp::dmat](#) and [qpp::cmat](#) (the only matrix types that can be saved)

6.1.3.118 `template<> void qpp::saveMATLABmatrix (const Eigen::MatrixBase< dmat > & A, const std::string & mat_file, const std::string & var_name, const std::string & mode) [inline]`

Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for double matrices ([qpp::dmat](#))

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression over the complex field
<i>mat_file</i>	MATALB .mat file
<i>var_name</i>	Variable name in the .mat file representing the matrix to be saved
<i>mode</i>	Saving mode (append, overwrite etc.), see MATLAB's <i>matOpen()</i> documentation for details

6.1.3.119 `template<> void qpp::saveMATLABmatrix (const Eigen::MatrixBase< cmat > & A, const std::string & mat_file, const std::string & var_name, const std::string & mode) [inline]`

Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression over the complex field
<i>mat_file</i>	MATALB .mat file

<i>var_name</i>	Variable name in the .mat file representing the matrix to be saved
<i>mode</i>	Saving mode (append, overwrite etc.), see MATLAB's <i>matOpen()</i> documentation for details

6.1.3.120 `template<typename Derived > double qpp::schatten (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, idx p)`

Schatten norm.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>p</i>	Integer, greater or equal to 1

Returns

Schatten-*p* norm of *A*, as a real number

6.1.3.121 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::schmidtA (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Schmidt basis on Alice's side.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Unitary matrix *U* whose columns represent the Schmidt basis vectors on Alice's side.

6.1.3.122 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::schmidtB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Schmidt basis on Bob's side.

Parameters

<i>A</i>	Eigen expression
<i>dims</i>	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Unitary matrix *V* whose columns represent the Schmidt basis vectors on Bob's side.

6.1.3.123 `template<typename Derived > dyn_col_vect<double> qpp::schmidtcoeffs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state *A*.

Note

The sum of the squares of the Schmidt coefficients equals 1

See also

[qpp::schmidtprobs\(\)](#)

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$dims$	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Schmidt coefficients of A , as a real dynamic column vector

6.1.3.124 `template<typename Derived > std::vector<double> qpp::schmidtprobs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state A .

Defined as the squares of the Schmidt coefficients. The sum of the Schmidt probabilities equals 1.

See also

[qpp::schmidtcoeffs\(\)](#)

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$dims$	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Real vector consisting of the Schmidt probabilities of A

6.1.3.125 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::sinm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Matrix sin.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Matrix sine of A

6.1.3.126 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::spectralpowm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const cplx z)`

Matrix power.

Uses the spectral decomposition of A to compute the matrix power. By convention $A^0 = I$.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
z	Complex number

Returns

Matrix power A^z

6.1.3.127 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::sqrtm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Matrix square root.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Matrix square root of A

6.1.3.128 `template<typename Derived > Derived::Scalar qpp::sum (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Element-wise sum of A .

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Element-wise sum of A , as a scalar in the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.129 `template<typename InputIterator > InputIterator::value_type qpp::sum (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Element-wise sum of a range.

Parameters

<i>first</i>	Iterator to the first element of the range
<i>last</i>	Iterator to the last element of the range

Returns

Element-wise sum of the range, as a scalar in the same scalar field as the range

6.1.3.130 `cmat qpp::super2choi (const cmat & A)`

Converts superoperator matrix to Choi matrix.

Parameters

A	Superoperator matrix
-----	----------------------

Returns

Choi matrix

6.1.3.131 `template<typename Derived > dyn_col_vect<double> qpp::svals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Singular values.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Singular values of A , ordered in decreasing order, as a real dynamic column vector

6.1.3.132 `template<typename Derived > std::tuple<cmat, dyn_col_vect<double>, cmat> qpp::svd (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Full singular value decomposition.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Left singular vectors of A , as columns of a complex dynamic matrix, 2. Singular values of A , ordered in decreasing order, as a real dynamic column vector, and 3. Right singular vectors of A , as columns of a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.133 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::svdU (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Left singular vectors.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Complex dynamic matrix, whose columns are the left singular vectors of A

6.1.3.134 `template<typename Derived > cmat qpp::svdV (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Right singular vectors.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Complex dynamic matrix, whose columns are the right singular vectors of A

6.1.3.135 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::syspermute (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & perm, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`

Subsystem permutation.

Permutes the subsystems in a state vector or density matrix. The qubit $perm[i]$ is permuted to the location i .

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$perm$	Permutation
$dims$	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Permuted system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.136 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::syspermute (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & perm, idx d = 2)`

Subsystem permutation.

Permutes the subsystems in a state vector or density matrix. The qubit $perm[i]$ is permuted to the location i .

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
$perm$	Permutation
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Permuted system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.137 `template<typename Derived > Derived::Scalar qpp::trace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Trace.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Trace of A , as a scalar in the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.138 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::transpose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`

Transpose.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
-----	------------------

Returns

Transpose of A , as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

6.1.3.139 `template<typename Derived > double qpp::tsallis (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, double q)`

Tsallis- q entropy of the density matrix A , for $q \geq 0$.

Note

When $q \rightarrow 1$ the Tsallis entropy converges to the von-Neumann entropy, with the logarithm in base e

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
q	Non-negative real number

Returns

Tsallis- q entropy

6.1.3.140 `double qpp::tsallis (const std::vector< double > & prob, double q)`

Tsallis- q entropy of the probability distribution $prob$, for $q \geq 0$.

Note

When $q \rightarrow 1$ the Tsallis entropy converges to the Shannon entropy, with the logarithm in base e

Parameters

<i>prob</i>	Real probability vector
<i>q</i>	Non-negative real number

Returns

Tsallis- q entropy

6.1.3.141 `std::vector<long long int> qpp::x2contfrac (double x, idx n, idx cut = 1e5)`

Simple continued fraction expansion.

Parameters

<i>x</i>	Real number
<i>n</i>	Number of terms in the expansion
<i>cut</i>	Stop the expansion when the next term is greater than <i>cut</i>

Returns

Integer vector containing the simple continued fraction expansion of x . If there are m less than n terms in the expansion, a shorter vector with m components is returned.

6.1.4 Variable Documentation

6.1.4.1 `constexpr double qpp::chop = 1e-10`

Used in [qpp::disp\(\)](#) for setting to zero numbers that have their absolute value smaller than [qpp::chop](#).

6.1.4.2 `const Codes& qpp::codes = Codes::get_instance()`

[qpp::Codes](#) const Singleton

Initializes the codes, see the class [qpp::Codes](#)

6.1.4.3 `constexpr double qpp::ee = 2.718281828459045235360287471352662497`

Base of natural logarithm, e .

6.1.4.4 `constexpr double qpp::eps = 1e-12`

Used to decide whether a number or expression in double precision is zero or not.

Example:

```
if (std::abs(x) < qpp::eps) // x is zero
```

6.1.4.5 `const Gates& qpp::gt = Gates::get_instance()`

[qpp::Gates](#) const Singleton

Initializes the gates, see the class [qpp::Gates](#)

6.1.4.6 `constexpr double qpp::infy = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity()`

Used to denote infinity in double precision.

6.1.4.7 `const Init& qpp::init = Init::get_instance()`

[qpp::Init](#) const Singleton

Additional initializations/cleanups

6.1.4.8 `constexpr idx qpp::maxn = 64`

Maximum number of allowed qu(d)its (subsystems)

Used internally to allocate arrays on the stack (for speed reasons)

6.1.4.9 `constexpr double qpp::pi = 3.141592653589793238462643383279502884`

π

6.1.4.10 `RandomDevices& qpp::rdevs = RandomDevices::get_instance()`

[qpp::RandomDevices](#) Singleton

Initializes the random devices, see the class [qpp::RandomDevices](#)

6.1.4.11 `const States& qpp::st = States::get_instance()`

[qpp::States](#) const Singleton

Initializes the states, see the class [qpp::States](#)

6.2 qpp::experimental Namespace Reference

Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify.

6.2.1 Detailed Description

Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify.

6.3 qpp::internal Namespace Reference

Internal utility functions, do not use/modify.

Classes

- class [IOManipEigen](#)
- class [IOManipPointer](#)
- class [IOManipRange](#)
- class [Singleton](#)

[Singleton](#) policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)

Functions

- void `_n2multiidx` (`idx` n, `idx` numdims, const `idx` *dims, `idx` *result)
- `idx` `_multiidx2n` (const `idx` *midx, `idx` numdims, const `idx` *dims)
- template<typename Derived >
bool `_check_square_mat` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
bool `_check_vector` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
bool `_check_row_vector` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
bool `_check_col_vector` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename T >
bool `_check_nonzero_size` (const T &x)
- bool `_check_dims` (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)
- template<typename Derived >
bool `_check_dims_match_mat` (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
bool `_check_dims_match_cvect` (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)
- template<typename Derived >
bool `_check_dims_match_rvect` (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)
- bool `_check_eq_dims` (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims, `idx` dim)
- bool `_check_subsys_match_dims` (const std::vector< `idx` > &subsys, const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)
- bool `_check_perm` (const std::vector< `idx` > &perm)
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
`dyn_mat`< typename
Derived1::Scalar > `_kron2` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2
> &B)
- template<typename T >
void `variadic_vector_emplace` (std::vector< T > &)
- template<typename T , typename First , typename... Args>
void `variadic_vector_emplace` (std::vector< T > &v, First &&first, Args &&...args)

6.3.1 Detailed Description

Internal utility functions, do not use/modify.

6.3.2 Function Documentation

6.3.2.1 template<typename Derived > bool qpp::internal::_check_col_vector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

6.3.2.2 bool qpp::internal::_check_dims (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims)

6.3.2.3 template<typename Derived > bool qpp::internal::_check_dims_match_cvect (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims,
const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)

6.3.2.4 template<typename Derived > bool qpp::internal::_check_dims_match_mat (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims, const
Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

6.3.2.5 template<typename Derived > bool qpp::internal::_check_dims_match_rvect (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims,
const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)

6.3.2.6 bool qpp::internal::_check_eq_dims (const std::vector< `idx` > &dims, `idx` dim)

- 6.3.2.7 `template<typename T > bool qpp::internal::_check_nonzero_size (const T & x)`
- 6.3.2.8 `bool qpp::internal::_check_perm (const std::vector< idx > & perm)`
- 6.3.2.9 `template<typename Derived > bool qpp::internal::_check_row_vector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`
- 6.3.2.10 `template<typename Derived > bool qpp::internal::_check_square_mat (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`
- 6.3.2.11 `bool qpp::internal::_check_subsys_match_dims (const std::vector< idx > & subsys, const std::vector< idx > & dims)`
- 6.3.2.12 `template<typename Derived > bool qpp::internal::_check_vector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A)`
- 6.3.2.13 `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 > dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::internal::_kron2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & B)`
- 6.3.2.14 `idx qpp::internal::_multiidx2n (const idx * midx, idx numdims, const idx * dims)` [inline]
- 6.3.2.15 `void qpp::internal::_n2multiidx (idx n, idx numdims, const idx * dims, idx * result)` [inline]
- 6.3.2.16 `template<typename T > void qpp::internal::variadic_vector_emplace (std::vector< T > &)`
- 6.3.2.17 `template<typename T , typename First , typename... Args> void qpp::internal::variadic_vector_emplace (std::vector< T > & v, First && first, Args &&... args)`

Chapter 7

Class Documentation

7.1 qpp::Codes Class Reference

const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes

```
#include <classes/codes.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::Codes:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Codes:



Public Types

- enum `Type` { `Type::FIVE_QUBIT` = 1, `Type::SEVEN_QUBIT_STEANE`, `Type::NINE_QUBIT_SHOR` }
Code types, add more codes here if needed.

Public Member Functions

- `ket codeword` (`Type` type, `idx` i) const
Returns the codeword of the specified code.

Private Member Functions

- `Codes` ()
Default constructor.

Friends

- class `internal::Singleton< const Codes >`

Additional Inherited Members

7.1.1 Detailed Description

const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes

7.1.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

7.1.2.1 enum `qpp::Codes::Type` [strong]

Code types, add more codes here if needed.

See also

`qpp::Codes::codeword()`

Enumerator

`FIVE_QUBIT` [[5,1,3]] qubit code
`SEVEN_QUBIT_STEANE` [[7,1,3]] Steane qubit code
`NINE_QUBIT_SHOR` [[9,1,3]] Shor qubit code

7.1.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.1.3.1 `qpp::Codes::Codes ()` [inline], [private]

Default constructor.

7.1.4 Member Function Documentation

7.1.4.1 `ket qpp::Codes::codeword (Type type, idx i) const` [inline]

Returns the codeword of the specified code.

Parameters

<i>type</i>	Code type, defined in the enum <code>qpp::Codes::Types</code>
<i>i</i>	Codeword index

Returns

i-th codeword of the code *type*

7.1.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.1.5.1 friend class `internal::Singleton< const Codes >` [friend]

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

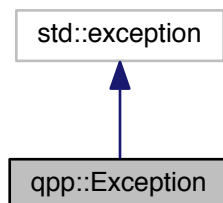
- [classes/codes.h](#)

7.2 qpp::Exception Class Reference

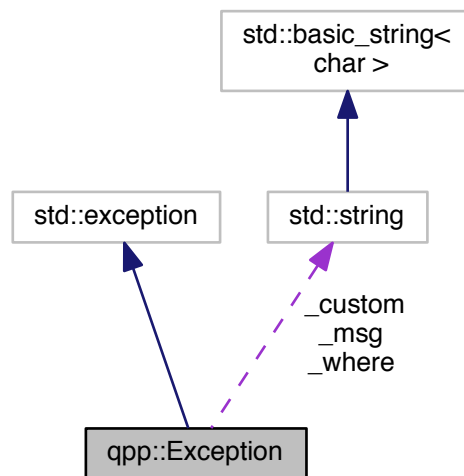
Generates custom exceptions, used when validating function parameters.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `qpp::Exception`:



Collaboration diagram for `qpp::Exception`:



Public Types

- enum `Type` {
`Type::UNKNOWN_EXCEPTION = 1`, `Type::ZERO_SIZE`, `Type::MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE`, `Type::MATRIX_NOT_CVECTOR`,
`Type::MATRIX_NOT_RVECTOR`, `Type::MATRIX_NOT_VECTOR`, `Type::MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_CVECTOR`, `Type::MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_RVECTOR`,
`Type::MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_VECTOR`, `Type::MATRIX_MISMATCH_SUBSYS`, `Type::DIMS_INVALID`, `Type::DIMS_NOT_EQUAL`,
`Type::DIMS_MISMATCH_MATRIX`, `Type::DIMS_MISMATCH_CVECTOR`, `Type::DIMS_MISMATCH_RVECTOR`, `Type::DIMS_MISMATCH_VECTOR`,
`Type::SUBSYS_MISMATCH_DIMS`, `Type::PERM_INVALID`, `Type::PERM_MISMATCH_DIMS`, `Type::NOT_QUBIT_GATE`,
`Type::NOT_QUBIT_SUBSYS`, `Type::NOT_BIPARTITE`, `Type::NO_CODEWORD`, `Type::OUT_OF_RANGE`,
`Type::TYPE_MISMATCH`, `Type::UNDEFINED_TYPE`, `Type::CUSTOM_EXCEPTION` }
Exception types, add more here if needed.

Public Member Functions

- `Exception` (const `std::string` &where, const `Type` &type)
Constructs an exception.
- `Exception` (const `std::string` &where, const `std::string` &custom)
Constructs an exception.
- virtual const char * `what` () const noexcept override
Overrides `std::exception::what()`

Private Member Functions

- void `_construct_exception_msg` ()
Constructs the exception's description from its type.

Private Attributes

- `std::string _where`
- `std::string _msg`
- `Type _type`
- `std::string _custom`

7.2.1 Detailed Description

Generates custom exceptions, used when validating function parameters.

Customize this class if more exceptions are needed

7.2.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

7.2.2.1 `enum qpp::Exception::Type` [strong]

[Exception](#) types, add more here if needed.

See also

[qpp::Exception::_construct_exception_msg\(\)](#)

Enumerator

UNKNOWN_EXCEPTION Unknown exception

ZERO_SIZE Zero sized object, e.g. empty `Eigen::Matrix` or `std::vector<>` with no elements

MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE `Eigen::Matrix` is not square

MATRIX_NOT_CVECTOR `Eigen::Matrix` is not a column vector

MATRIX_NOT_RVECTOR `Eigen::Matrix` is not a row vector

MATRIX_NOT_VECTOR `Eigen::Matrix` is not a row/column vector

MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_CVECTOR `Eigen::Matrix` is not square nor a column vector

MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_RVECTOR `Eigen::Matrix` is not square nor a row vector

MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_VECTOR `Eigen::Matrix` is not square nor a row/column vector

MATRIX_MISMATCH_SUBSYS Matrix size mismatch subsystem sizes (e.g. in [qpp::apply\(\)](#))

DIMS_INVALID `std::vector<idx>` of dimensions has zero size or contains zeros

DIMS_NOT_EQUAL Local/global dimensions are not equal

DIMS_MISMATCH_MATRIX Product of the elements of `std::vector<idx>` of dimensions is not equal to the number of rows of `Eigen::Matrix` (assumed to be a square matrix)

DIMS_MISMATCH_CVECTOR Product of the elements of `std::vector<idx>` of dimensions is not equal to the number of elements of `Eigen::Matrix` (assumed to be a column vector)

DIMS_MISMATCH_RVECTOR Product of the elements of `std::vector<idx>` of dimensions is not equal to the number of elements of `Eigen::Matrix` (assumed to be a row vector)

DIMS_MISMATCH_VECTOR Product of the elements of `std::vector<idx>` of dimensions is not equal to the number of elements of `Eigen::Matrix` (assumed to be a row/column vector)

SUBSYS_MISMATCH_DIMS `std::vector<idx>` of subsystem labels has duplicates, or has entries that are larger than the size of the `std::vector<idx>` of dimensions

PERM_INVALID `std::vector<idx>` does not represent a valid permutation

PERM_MISMATCH_DIMS Size of the `std::vector<idx>` representing the permutation is different from the size of the `std::vector<idx>` of dimensions

NOT_QUBIT_GATE `Eigen::Matrix` is not 2 x 2

NOT_QUBIT_SUBSYS Subsystems are not 2-dimensional

NOT_BIPARTITE `std::vector<idx>` of dimensions has size different from 2

NO_CODEWORD Codeword does not exist, thrown when calling `qpp::Codes::codeword()` with invalid index *i*

OUT_OF_RANGE Parameter out of range

TYPE_MISMATCH Scalar types do not match

UNDEFINED_TYPE Templated specialization not defined for this type

CUSTOM_EXCEPTION Custom exception, user must provide a custom message

7.2.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.2.3.1 `qpp::Exception::Exception (const std::string & where, const Type & type)` `[inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

<i>where</i>	Text representing where the exception occurred
<i>type</i>	Exception 's type, see the strong enumeration <code>qpp::Exception::Type</code>

7.2.3.2 `qpp::Exception::Exception (const std::string & where, const std::string & custom)` `[inline]`

Constructs an exception.

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

Parameters

<i>where</i>	Text representing where the exception occurred
<i>custom</i>	Exception 's description

7.2.4 Member Function Documentation

7.2.4.1 `void qpp::Exception::_construct_exception_msg ()` `[inline]`, `[private]`

Constructs the exception's description from its type.

See also

[qpp::Exception::Type](#)

Must modify the code of this function if more exceptions are added

7.2.4.2 `virtual const char* qpp::Exception::what () const` `[inline]`, `[override]`, `[virtual]`, `[noexcept]`

Overrides `std::exception::what()`

Returns

[Exception](#)'s description

7.2.5 Member Data Documentation

7.2.5.1 `std::string qpp::Exception::_custom` [private]

7.2.5.2 `std::string qpp::Exception::_msg` [private]

7.2.5.3 `Type qpp::Exception::_type` [private]

7.2.5.4 `std::string qpp::Exception::_where` [private]

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

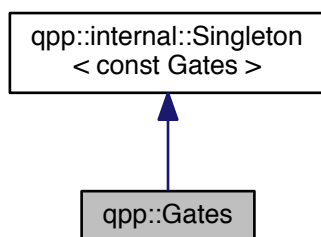
- [classes/exception.h](#)

7.3 qpp::Gates Class Reference

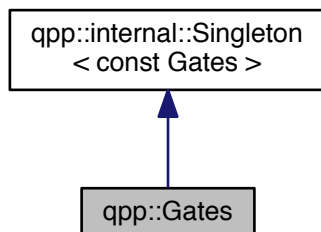
const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates

```
#include <classes/gates.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::Gates:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Gates:



Public Member Functions

- **cmat Rn** (double theta, std::vector< double > n) const
Rotation of theta about the 3-dimensional real unit vector n.
- **cmat Zd** (idx D) const
Generalized Z gate for qudits.
- **cmat Fd** (idx D) const
Fourier transform gate for qudits.
- **cmat Xd** (idx D) const
Generalized X gate for qudits.
- template<typename Derived = Eigen::MatrixXcd>
Derived **Id** (idx D) const
Identity gate.
- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > **CTRL** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, idx n, idx d=2) const
Generates the multi-partite multiple-controlled-A gate in matrix form.
- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > **expandout** (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx pos, const std::vector< idx > &dims) const
Expands out.

Public Attributes

- **cmat Id2** {cmat::Identity(2, 2)}
Identity gate.
- **cmat H** {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Hadamard gate.
- **cmat X** {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Pauli Sigma-X gate.
- **cmat Y** {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Pauli Sigma-Y gate.
- **cmat Z** {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Pauli Sigma-Z gate.
- **cmat S** {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
S gate.
- **cmat T** {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
T gate.
- **cmat CNOT** {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}
Controlled-NOT control target gate.
- **cmat CZ** {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}
Controlled-Phase gate.
- **cmat CNOTba** {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
Controlled-NOT target control gate.
- **cmat SWAP** {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}
SWAP gate.
- **cmat TOF** {cmat::Identity(8, 8)}
Toffoli gate.
- **cmat FRED** {cmat::Identity(8, 8)}
Fredkin gate.

Private Member Functions

- [Gates](#) ()
Initializes the gates.

Friends

- class [internal::Singleton](#)< const [Gates](#) >

Additional Inherited Members

7.3.1 Detailed Description

const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates

7.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.3.2.1 `qpp::Gates::Gates () [inline], [private]`

Initializes the gates.

7.3.3 Member Function Documentation

7.3.3.1 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::Gates::CTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, const std::vector< idx > & ctrl, const std::vector< idx > & subsys, idx n, idx d = 2) const [inline]`

Generates the multi-partite multiple-controlled- A gate in matrix form.

Note

The dimension of the gate A must match the dimension of *subsys*

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
<i>ctrl</i>	Control subsystem indexes
<i>subsys</i>	Subsystem indexes where the gate A is applied
n	Total number of subsystems
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

CTRL- A gate, as a matrix over the same scalar field as A

7.3.3.2 `template<typename Derived > dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::Gates::expandout (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A, idx pos, const std::vector< idx > & dims) const [inline]`

Expands out.

Expands out A as a matrix in a multi-partite system. Faster than using [qpp::kron](#)($I, I, \dots, I, A, I, \dots, I$).

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
pos	Position
$dims$	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Tensor product $I \otimes \cdots \otimes I \otimes A \otimes I \otimes \cdots \otimes I$, with A on position pos , as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as A

7.3.3.3 `cmat qpp::Gates::Fd (idx D) const` `[inline]`

Fourier transform gate for qudits.

Note

Defined as $F = \sum_{jk} \exp(2\pi i jk/D) |j\rangle\langle k|$

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space
-----	--------------------------------

Returns

Fourier transform gate for qudits

7.3.3.4 `template<typename Derived = Eigen::MatrixXcd> Derived qpp::Gates::Id (idx D) const` `[inline]`

Identity gate.

Note

Can change the return type from complex matrix (default) by explicitly specifying the template parameter

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space
-----	--------------------------------

Returns

Identity gate

7.3.3.5 `cmat qpp::Gates::Rn (double θ , std::vector< double > n) const` `[inline]`

Rotation of θ about the 3-dimensional real unit vector n .

Parameters

θ	Rotation angle
n	3-dimensional real unit vector

Returns

Rotation gate

7.3.3.6 `cmat qpp::Gates::Xd (idx D) const` `[inline]`

Generalized X gate for qudits.

Note

Defined as $X = \sum_j |j \oplus 1\rangle \langle j|$

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space
-----	--------------------------------

Returns

Generalized X gate for qudits

7.3.3.7 `cmat qpp::Gates::Zd (idx D) const` `[inline]`

Generalized Z gate for qudits.

Note

Defined as $Z = \sum_j \exp(2\pi i j / D) |j\rangle \langle j|$

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space
-----	--------------------------------

Returns

Generalized Z gate for qudits

7.3.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation**7.3.4.1** `friend class internal::Singleton< const Gates >` `[friend]`**7.3.5 Member Data Documentation****7.3.5.1** `cmat qpp::Gates::CNOT {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}`

Controlled-NOT control target gate.

7.3.5.2 `cmat qpp::Gates::CNOTba {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}`

Controlled-NOT target control gate.

7.3.5.3 `cmat qpp::Gates::CZ {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}`

Controlled-Phase gate.

7.3.5.4 `cmat qpp::Gates::FRED {cmat::Identity(8, 8)}`

Fredkin gate.

7.3.5.5 `cmat qpp::Gates::H {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Hadamard gate.

7.3.5.6 `cmat qpp::Gates::Id2 {cmat::Identity(2, 2)}`

Identity gate.

7.3.5.7 `cmat qpp::Gates::S {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

S gate.

7.3.5.8 `cmat qpp::Gates::SWAP {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}`

SWAP gate.

7.3.5.9 `cmat qpp::Gates::T {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

T gate.

7.3.5.10 `cmat qpp::Gates::TOF {cmat::Identity(8, 8)}`

Toffoli gate.

7.3.5.11 `cmat qpp::Gates::X {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Pauli Sigma-X gate.

7.3.5.12 `cmat qpp::Gates::Y {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Pauli Sigma-Y gate.

7.3.5.13 `cmat qpp::Gates::Z {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Pauli Sigma-Z gate.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [classes/gates.h](#)

7.4 `qpp::Init` Class Reference

const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups

```
#include <classes/init.h>
```


Inheritance diagram for qpp::Init:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Init:



Public Member Functions

- [Init \(\)](#)
Additional initializations.

Private Member Functions

- [~Init \(\)](#)
Cleanups.

Friends

- class [internal::Singleton< const Init >](#)

Additional Inherited Members

7.4.1 Detailed Description

const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups

7.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.4.2.1 `qpp::Init::Init ()` `[inline]`

Additional initializations.

7.4.2.2 `qpp::Init::~~Init ()` `[inline]`, `[private]`

Cleanups.

7.4.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.4.3.1 `friend class internal::Singleton<const Init>` `[friend]`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [classes/init.h](#)

7.5 `qpp::internal::IOManipEigen` Class Reference

```
#include <internal/classes/iomanip.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename Derived>`
`IOManipEigen` (`const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> &A`, `double chop=qpp::chop`)
- `IOManipEigen` (`const cplx z`, `double chop=qpp::chop`)

Private Attributes

- `cmat_A`
- `double _chop`

Friends

- `template<typename charT, typename traits>`
`std::basic_ostream< charT,`
`traits> &operator<< (std::basic_ostream< charT, traits> &os, const IOManipEigen &rhs)`

7.5.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.5.1.1 `template<typename Derived> qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::IOManipEigen (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived> &A, double chop = qpp::chop)` `[inline]`, `[explicit]`

7.5.1.2 `qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::IOManipEigen (const cplx z, double chop = qpp::chop)` `[inline]`, `[explicit]`

7.5.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

```
7.5.2.1 template<typename charT , typename traits > std::basic_ostream<charT, traits>& operator<< (
    std::basic_ostream< charT, traits > & os, const IOManipEigen & rhs ) [friend]
```

7.5.3 Member Data Documentation

```
7.5.3.1 cmat qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::_A [private]
```

```
7.5.3.2 double qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::_chop [private]
```

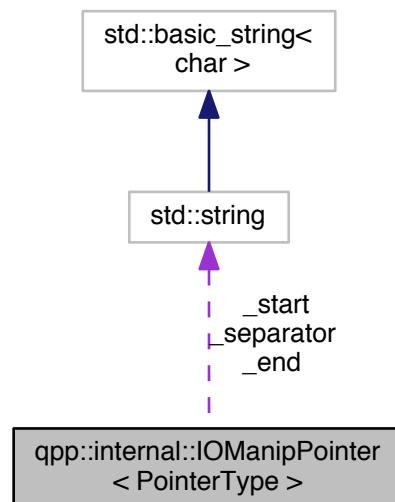
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [internal/classes/iomanip.h](#)

7.6 qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType > Class Template Reference

```
#include <internal/classes/iomanip.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >:



Public Member Functions

- [IOManipPointer](#) (const PointerType *p, const [idx](#) n, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[" , const std::string &end="]")
- [IOManipPointer](#) (const [IOManipPointer](#) &)=default
- [IOManipPointer](#) & [operator=](#) (const [IOManipPointer](#) &)=default

Private Attributes

- const PointerType * [_p](#)
- [idx](#) [_n](#)

- `std::string _separator`
- `std::string _start`
- `std::string _end`

Friends

- `template<typename charT, typename traits >`
`std::basic_ostream< charT,`
`traits > & operator<< (std::basic_ostream< charT, traits > &os, const IManipPointer &rhs)`

7.6.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

- 7.6.1.1 `template<typename PointerType> qpp::internal::IManipPointer< PointerType >::IManipPointer (const PointerType * p, const idx n, const std::string & separator, const std::string & start = " [", const std::string & end = "]") [inline],[explicit]`
- 7.6.1.2 `template<typename PointerType> qpp::internal::IManipPointer< PointerType >::IManipPointer (const IManipPointer< PointerType > &) [default]`

7.6.2 Member Function Documentation

- 7.6.2.1 `template<typename PointerType> IManipPointer& qpp::internal::IManipPointer< PointerType >::operator= (const IManipPointer< PointerType > &) [default]`

7.6.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

- 7.6.3.1 `template<typename PointerType> template<typename charT, typename traits > std::basic_ostream<charT, traits>& operator<< (std::basic_ostream< charT, traits > & os, const IManipPointer< PointerType > & rhs) [friend]`

7.6.4 Member Data Documentation

- 7.6.4.1 `template<typename PointerType> std::string qpp::internal::IManipPointer< PointerType >::_end [private]`
- 7.6.4.2 `template<typename PointerType> idx qpp::internal::IManipPointer< PointerType >::_n [private]`
- 7.6.4.3 `template<typename PointerType> const PointerType* qpp::internal::IManipPointer< PointerType >::_p [private]`
- 7.6.4.4 `template<typename PointerType> std::string qpp::internal::IManipPointer< PointerType >::_separator [private]`
- 7.6.4.5 `template<typename PointerType> std::string qpp::internal::IManipPointer< PointerType >::_start [private]`

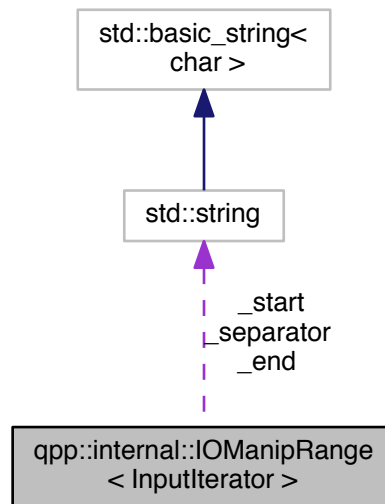
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `internal/classes/iomanip.h`

7.7 qpp::internal::IManipRange< InputIterator > Class Template Reference

```
#include <internal/classes/iomanip.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >:



Public Member Functions

- [IOManipRange](#) (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[, const std::string &end="]")

Private Attributes

- InputIterator [_first](#)
- InputIterator [_last](#)
- std::string [_separator](#)
- std::string [_start](#)
- std::string [_end](#)

Friends

- template<typename charT, typename traits >
std::basic_ostream< charT,
traits > & [operator<<](#) (std::basic_ostream< charT, traits > &os, const [IOManipRange](#) &rhs)

7.7.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

- 7.7.1.1 template<typename InputIterator > qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::IOManipRange (InputIterator *first*, InputIterator *last*, const std::string & *separator*, const std::string & *start* = " [, const std::string & *end* = "]") [inline], [explicit]

7.7.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.7.2.1 `template<typename InputIterator > template<typename charT , typename traits > std::basic_ostream<charT, traits>& operator<< (std::basic_ostream< charT, traits > & os, const IManipRange< InputIterator > & rhs)`
`[friend]`

7.7.3 Member Data Documentation

7.7.3.1 `template<typename InputIterator > std::string qpp::internal::IManipRange< InputIterator >::_end`
`[private]`

7.7.3.2 `template<typename InputIterator > InputIterator qpp::internal::IManipRange< InputIterator >::_first`
`[private]`

7.7.3.3 `template<typename InputIterator > InputIterator qpp::internal::IManipRange< InputIterator >::_last`
`[private]`

7.7.3.4 `template<typename InputIterator > std::string qpp::internal::IManipRange< InputIterator >::_separator`
`[private]`

7.7.3.5 `template<typename InputIterator > std::string qpp::internal::IManipRange< InputIterator >::_start`
`[private]`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [internal/classes/iomanip.h](#)

7.8 qpp::RandomDevices Class Reference

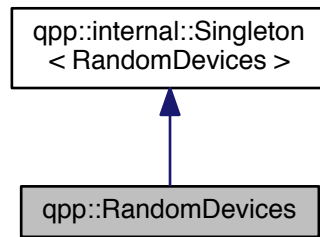
Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library.

```
#include <classes/random_devices.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::RandomDevices:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::RandomDevices:



Public Attributes

- `std::mt19937 _rng`
Mersenne twister random number generator.

Private Member Functions

- `RandomDevices ()`
Initializes and seeds the random number generators.

Private Attributes

- `std::random_device _rd`
used to seed std::mt19937 _rng

Friends

- class `internal::Singleton < RandomDevices >`

Additional Inherited Members

7.8.1 Detailed Description

Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library.

It consists of a wrapper around an `std::mt19937` Mersenne twister random number generator engine and an `std::random_device` engine. The latter is used to seed the Mersenne twister. The class also seeds the standard `std::srand` C number generator, as it is used by Eigen.

7.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.8.2.1 `qpp::RandomDevices::RandomDevices ()` `[inline]`, `[private]`

Initializes and seeds the random number generators.

7.8.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.8.3.1 friend class `internal::Singleton< RandomDevices >` [`friend`]

7.8.4 Member Data Documentation

7.8.4.1 `std::random_device qpp::RandomDevices::_rd` [`private`]

used to seed `std::mt19937 _rng`

7.8.4.2 `std::mt19937 qpp::RandomDevices::_rng`

Mersenne twister random number generator.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [classes/random_devices.h](#)

7.9 `qpp::internal::Singleton< T >` Class Template Reference

`Singleton` policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)

```
#include <internal/classes/singleton.h>
```

Static Public Member Functions

- static `T & get_instance ()`

Protected Member Functions

- `Singleton ()`
- virtual `~Singleton ()`
- `Singleton (const Singleton &)=delete`
- `Singleton & operator= (const Singleton &)=delete`

7.9.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>class qpp::internal::Singleton< T >
```

`Singleton` policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)

To implement a singleton, derive your class from `qpp::internal::Singleton`, make `qpp::internal::Singleton` a friend of your class, then declare the constructor of your class as private. To get an instance, use the static member function `qpp::internal::Singleton::get_instance()`, which returns a reference to your newly created singleton (thread-safe in C++11).

Example:

```
class MySingleton: public qpp::internal::Singleton<MySingleton>
{
    friend class qpp::internal::Singleton<MySingleton>;
public:
    // Declare all public members here
private:
    MySingleton()
```



```

    {
        // Implement the constructor here
    }
};

MySingleton& mySingleton = MySingleton::get_instance(); // Get an instance

```

See also

Code of [qpp::Codes](#), [qpp::Gates](#), [qpp::RandomDevices](#), [qpp::States](#) or [qpp.h](#) for real world examples of usage.

7.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.9.2.1 `template<typename T> qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::Singleton ()` `[inline]`, `[protected]`

7.9.2.2 `template<typename T> virtual qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::~~Singleton ()` `[inline]`, `[protected]`, `[virtual]`

7.9.2.3 `template<typename T> qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::Singleton (const Singleton< T > &)` `[protected]`, `[delete]`

7.9.3 Member Function Documentation

7.9.3.1 `template<typename T> static T& qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::get_instance ()` `[inline]`, `[static]`

7.9.3.2 `template<typename T> Singleton& qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::operator= (const Singleton< T > &)` `[protected]`, `[delete]`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [internal/classes/singleton.h](#)

7.10 qpp::States Class Reference

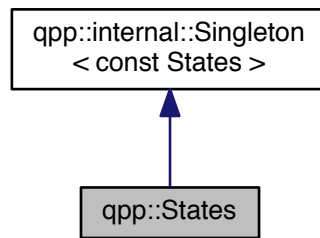
const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states

```
#include <classes/states.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::States:



Collaboration diagram for `qpp::States`:



Public Attributes

- `ket x0` {ket::Zero(2)}
Pauli Sigma-X 0-eigenstate $|+\rangle$
- `ket x1` {ket::Zero(2)}
Pauli Sigma-X 1-eigenstate $|-\rangle$
- `ket y0` {ket::Zero(2)}
Pauli Sigma-Y 0-eigenstate $|y+\rangle$
- `ket y1` {ket::Zero(2)}
Pauli Sigma-Y 1-eigenstate $|y-\rangle$
- `ket z0` {ket::Zero(2)}
Pauli Sigma-Z 0-eigenstate $|0\rangle$
- `ket z1` {ket::Zero(2)}
Pauli Sigma-Z 1-eigenstate $|1\rangle$
- `cmat px0` {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-X 0-eigenstate $|+\rangle\langle+|$.
- `cmat px1` {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-X 1-eigenstate $|-\rangle\langle-|$.
- `cmat py0` {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Y 0-eigenstate $|y+\rangle\langle y+|$.
- `cmat py1` {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Y 1-eigenstate $|y-\rangle\langle y-|$.
- `cmat pz0` {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Z 0-eigenstate $|0\rangle\langle 0|$.
- `cmat pz1` {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Z 1-eigenstate $|1\rangle\langle 1|$.
- `ket b00` {ket::Zero(4)}
Bell-00 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)
- `ket b01` {ket::Zero(4)}
Bell-01 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)
- `ket b10` {ket::Zero(4)}
Bell-10 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)
- `ket b11` {ket::Zero(4)}
Bell-11 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)
- `cmat pb00` {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}

- Projector onto the Bell-00 state.*
- [cmat pb01](#) {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
- Projector onto the Bell-01 state.*
- [cmat pb10](#) {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
- Projector onto the Bell-10 state.*
- [cmat pb11](#) {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
- Projector onto the Bell-11 state.*
- [ket GHZ](#) {ket::Zero(8)}
- GHZ state.*
- [ket W](#) {ket::Zero(8)}
- W state.*
- [cmat pGHZ](#) {cmat::Zero(8, 8)}
- Projector onto the GHZ state.*
- [cmat pW](#) {cmat::Zero(8, 8)}
- Projector onto the W state.*

Private Member Functions

- [States](#) ()

Friends

- class [internal::Singleton< const States >](#)

Additional Inherited Members

7.10.1 Detailed Description

const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states

7.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.10.2.1 [qpp::States::States \(\)](#) [inline], [private]

Initialize the states

7.10.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.10.3.1 [friend class internal::Singleton< const States >](#) [friend]

7.10.4 Member Data Documentation

7.10.4.1 [ket qpp::States::b00](#) {ket::Zero(4)}

Bell-00 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)

7.10.4.2 [ket qpp::States::b01](#) {ket::Zero(4)}

Bell-01 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)

7.10.4.3 `ket qpp::States::b10 {ket::Zero(4)}`

Bell-10 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)

7.10.4.4 `ket qpp::States::b11 {ket::Zero(4)}`

Bell-11 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)

7.10.4.5 `ket qpp::States::GHZ {ket::Zero(8)}`

GHZ state.

7.10.4.6 `cmat qpp::States::pb00 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}`

Projector onto the Bell-00 state.

7.10.4.7 `cmat qpp::States::pb01 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}`

Projector onto the Bell-01 state.

7.10.4.8 `cmat qpp::States::pb10 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}`

Projector onto the Bell-10 state.

7.10.4.9 `cmat qpp::States::pb11 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}`

Projector onto the Bell-11 state.

7.10.4.10 `cmat qpp::States::pGHZ {cmat::Zero(8, 8)}`

Projector onto the GHZ state.

7.10.4.11 `cmat qpp::States::pW {cmat::Zero(8, 8)}`

Projector onto the W state.

7.10.4.12 `cmat qpp::States::px0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-X 0-eigenstate $|+\rangle\langle+|$.

7.10.4.13 `cmat qpp::States::px1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-X 1-eigenstate $|-\rangle\langle-|$.

7.10.4.14 `cmat qpp::States::py0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Y 0-eigenstate $|y+\rangle\langle y+|$.

7.10.4.15 `cmat qpp::States::py1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Y 1-eigenstate $|y-\rangle\langle y-|$.

7.10.4.16 `cmat qpp::States::pz0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Z 0-eigenstate $|0\rangle\langle 0|$.

7.10.4.17 `cmat qpp::States::pz1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}`

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Z 1-eigenstate $|1\rangle\langle 1|$.

7.10.4.18 `ket qpp::States::W {ket::Zero(8)}`

W state.

7.10.4.19 `ket qpp::States::x0 {ket::Zero(2)}`

Pauli Sigma-X 0-eigenstate $|+\rangle$

7.10.4.20 `ket qpp::States::x1 {ket::Zero(2)}`

Pauli Sigma-X 1-eigenstate $|-\rangle$

7.10.4.21 `ket qpp::States::y0 {ket::Zero(2)}`

Pauli Sigma-Y 0-eigenstate $|y+\rangle$

7.10.4.22 `ket qpp::States::y1 {ket::Zero(2)}`

Pauli Sigma-Y 1-eigenstate $|y-\rangle$

7.10.4.23 `ket qpp::States::z0 {ket::Zero(2)}`

Pauli Sigma-Z 0-eigenstate $|0\rangle$

7.10.4.24 `ket qpp::States::z1 {ket::Zero(2)}`

Pauli Sigma-Z 1-eigenstate $|1\rangle$

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [classes/states.h](#)

7.11 qpp::Timer Class Reference

Measures time.

```
#include <classes/timer.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- [Timer](#) ()
Constructs an instance with the current time as the starting point.
- void [tic](#) ()
Resets the chronometer.
- const [Timer](#) & [toc](#) ()
Stops the chronometer.
- double [seconds](#) () const
Time passed in seconds.

Protected Attributes

- std::chrono::steady_clock::time_point [_start](#)
- std::chrono::steady_clock::time_point [_end](#)

Friends

- template<typename charT , typename traits >
std::basic_ostream< charT,
traits > & [operator<<](#) (std::basic_ostream< charT, traits > &os, const [Timer](#) &rhs)
Overload for std::ostream operators.

7.11.1 Detailed Description

Measures time.

Uses a std::chrono::steady_clock. It is not affected by wall clock changes during runtime.

7.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.11.2.1 `qpp::Timer::Timer ()` `[inline]`

Constructs an instance with the current time as the starting point.

7.11.3 Member Function Documentation

7.11.3.1 `double qpp::Timer::seconds ()` `const` `[inline]`

Time passed in seconds.

Returns

Number of seconds that passed between the instantiation/reset and invocation of `qpp::Timer::toc()`

7.11.3.2 `void qpp::Timer::tic ()` `[inline]`

Resets the chronometer.

Resets the starting/ending point to the current time

7.11.3.3 `const Timer& qpp::Timer::toc () [inline]`

Stops the chronometer.

Set the current time as the ending point

Returns

Current instance

7.11.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.11.4.1 `template<typename charT , typename traits > std::basic_ostream<charT, traits>& operator<< (std::basic_ostream< charT, traits > & os, const Timer & rhs) [friend]`

Overload for std::ostream operators.

Parameters

<i>os</i>	Output stream
<i>rhs</i>	Timer instance

Returns

Writes to the output stream the number of seconds that passed between the instantiation/reset and invocation of [qpp::Timer::toc\(\)](#).

7.11.5 Member Data Documentation

7.11.5.1 `std::chrono::steady_clock::time_point qpp::Timer::_end [protected]`7.11.5.2 `std::chrono::steady_clock::time_point qpp::Timer::_start [protected]`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [classes/timer.h](#)

Chapter 8

File Documentation

8.1 classes/codes.h File Reference

Quantum error correcting codes.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [qpp::Codes](#)
const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

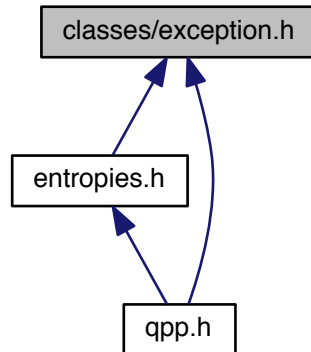
8.1.1 Detailed Description

Quantum error correcting codes.

8.2 classes/exception.h File Reference

Exceptions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [qpp::Exception](#)

Generates custom exceptions, used when validating function parameters.

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)

Quantum++ main namespace.

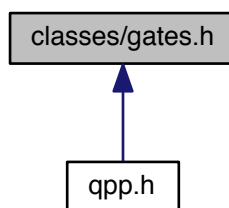
8.2.1 Detailed Description

Exceptions.

8.3 classes/gates.h File Reference

Quantum gates.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [qpp::Gates](#)
const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

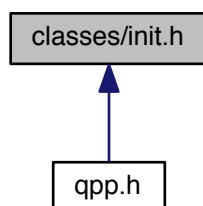
8.3.1 Detailed Description

Quantum gates.

8.4 classes/init.h File Reference

Initialization.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [qpp::Init](#)
const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

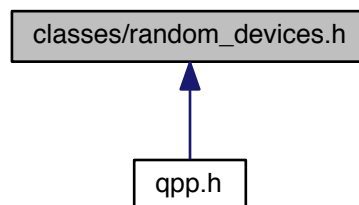
8.4.1 Detailed Description

Initialization.

8.5 classes/random_devices.h File Reference

Random devices.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [qpp::RandomDevices](#)
Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library.

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

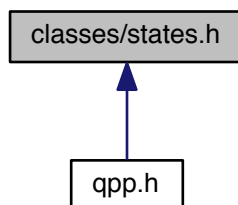
8.5.1 Detailed Description

Random devices.

8.6 classes/states.h File Reference

Quantum states.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [qpp::States](#)
const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

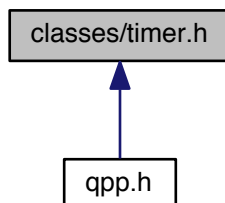
8.6.1 Detailed Description

Quantum states.

8.7 classes/timer.h File Reference

Timing.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class `qpp::Timer`
Measures time.

Namespaces

- `qpp`
Quantum++ main namespace.

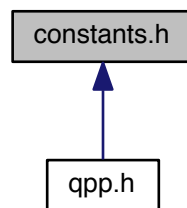
8.7.1 Detailed Description

Timing.

8.8 constants.h File Reference

Constants.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- `qpp`
Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- constexpr cplx `qpp::operator""_i` (unsigned long long int x)
User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (integer overload)
- constexpr cplx `qpp::operator""_i` (long double x)
User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (real overload)
- cplx `qpp::omega` (idx D)
D-th root of unity.

Variables

- constexpr double `qpp::chop` = 1e-10
Used in `qpp::disp()` for setting to zero numbers that have their absolute value smaller than `qpp::chop`.
- constexpr double `qpp::eps` = 1e-12
Used to decide whether a number or expression in double precision is zero or not.
- constexpr idx `qpp::maxn` = 64
Maximum number of allowed qu(d)its (subsystems)
- constexpr double `qpp::pi` = 3.141592653589793238462643383279502884
 π
- constexpr double `qpp::ee` = 2.718281828459045235360287471352662497
Base of natural logarithm, e .
- constexpr double `qpp::infty` = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity()
Used to denote infinity in double precision.

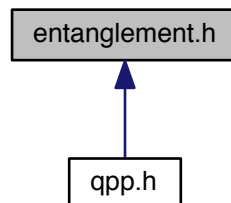
8.8.1 Detailed Description

Constants.

8.9 entanglement.h File Reference

Entanglement functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- `qpp`
Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect< double > `qpp::schmidtcoeffs` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state A.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat qpp::schmidtA (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Schmidt basis on Alice's side.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat qpp::schmidtB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Schmidt basis on Bob's side.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::vector< double > qpp::schmidtprobs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state A.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::entanglement (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state A.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::gconcurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
G-concurrence of the bi-partite pure state A.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::negativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::lognegativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::concurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Wootters concurrence of the bi-partite qubit mixed state A.

8.9.1 Detailed Description

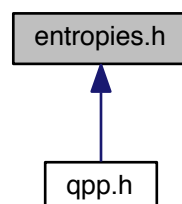
Entanglement functions.

8.10 entropies.h File Reference

Entropy functions.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::entropy (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
von-Neumann entropy of the density matrix A
- `double qpp::entropy (const std::vector< double > &prob)`
Shannon entropy of the probability distribution prob.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::renyi (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double alpha)`
Renyi- α entropy of the density matrix A, for $\alpha \geq 0$.
- `double qpp::renyi (const std::vector< double > &prob, double alpha)`
Renyi- α entropy of the probability distribution prob, for $\alpha \geq 0$.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::tsallis (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double q)`
Tsallis- q entropy of the density matrix A, for $q \geq 0$.
- `double qpp::tsallis (const std::vector< double > &prob, double q)`
Tsallis- q entropy of the probability distribution prob, for $q \geq 0$.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsysA, const std::vector< idx > &subsysB, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`double qpp::qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsysA, const std::vector< idx > &subsysB, idx d=2)`
Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.

8.10.1 Detailed Description

Entropy functions.

8.11 experimental/test.h File Reference

Experimental/test functions/classes.

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.
- [qpp::experimental](#)
Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify.

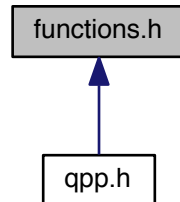
8.11.1 Detailed Description

Experimental/test functions/classes.

8.12 functions.h File Reference

Generic quantum computing functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::transpose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Transpose.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::conjugate (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Complex conjugate.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::adjoint (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Adjoint.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::inverse (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Inverse.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar qpp::trace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Trace.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar qpp::det (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Determinant.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar qpp::logdet (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Logarithm of the determinant.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar qpp::sum (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`
Element-wise sum of A.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived::Scalar qpp::prod (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`

- Element-wise product of A.*

 - template<typename Derived >
double [qpp::norm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Frobenius norm.*

 - template<typename Derived >
std::pair< dyn_col_vect< cplx >
, cmat > [qpp::eig](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Full eigen decomposition.*

 - template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect< cplx > [qpp::evals](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Eigenvalues.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::evecs](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Eigenvectors.*

 - template<typename Derived >
std::pair< dyn_col_vect
< double >, cmat > [qpp::heig](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Full eigen decomposition of Hermitian expression.*

 - template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect< double > [qpp::hevals](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Hermitian eigenvalues.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::hevecs](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Hermitian eigenvectors.*

 - template<typename Derived >
std::tuple< cmat, dyn_col_vect
< double >, cmat > [qpp::svd](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Full singular value decomposition.*

 - template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect< double > [qpp::svals](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Singular values.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::svdU](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Left singular vectors.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::svdV](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Right singular vectors.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::funm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, cplx(*f)(const cplx &))
- Functional calculus $f(A)$*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::sqrtm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Matrix square root.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::absm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Matrix absolut value.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::expm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Matrix exponential.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::logm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- Matrix logarithm.*

 - template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::sinm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

Matrix sin.

- template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::cosm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

Matrix cos.

- template<typename Derived >
cmat [qpp::spectralpowm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cplx z)

Matrix power.

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > [qpp::powm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx n)

Matrix power.

- template<typename Derived >
double [qpp::schatten](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx p)

Schatten norm.

- template<typename OutputScalar , typename Derived >
dyn_mat< OutputScalar > [qpp::cwise](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, OutputScalar(*)(f)(const typename Derived::Scalar &))

Functor.

- template<typename T >
dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > [qpp::kron](#) (const T &head)

Kronecker product.

- template<typename T , typename... Args>
dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > [qpp::kron](#) (const T &head, const Args &...tail)

Kronecker product.

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > [qpp::kron](#) (const std::vector< Derived > &As)

Kronecker product.

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > [qpp::kron](#) (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &As)

Kronecker product.

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > [qpp::kronpow](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx n)

Kronecker power.

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > [qpp::reshape](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx rows, idx cols)

Reshape.

- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat< typename
Derived1::Scalar > [qpp::comm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)

Commutator.

- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat< typename
Derived1::Scalar > [qpp::anticomm](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)

Anti-commutator.

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > [qpp::prj](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)

Projector.

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > [qpp::grams](#) (const std::vector< Derived > &Vs)

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

- template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > [qpp::grams](#) (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &Vs)

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::grams (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

- `std::vector< idx > qpp::n2multiidx (idx n, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`

Non-negative integer index to multi-index.

- `idx qpp::multiidx2n (const std::vector< idx > &midx, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`

Multi-index to non-negative integer index.

- `ket qpp::mket (const std::vector< idx > &mask, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`

Multi-partite qudit ket.

- `ket qpp::mket (const std::vector< idx > &mask, idx d=2)`

Multi-partite qudit ket.

- `cmat qpp::mprj (const std::vector< idx > &mask, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`

Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.

- `cmat qpp::mprj (const std::vector< idx > &mask, idx d=2)`

Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.

- `template<typename InputIterator >`
`std::vector< double > qpp::abssq (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Computes the absolut values squared of a range of complex numbers.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::vector< double > qpp::abssq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)`

Computes the absolut values squared of a column vector.

- `template<typename InputIterator >`
`InputIterator::value_type qpp::sum (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Element-wise sum of a range.

- `template<typename InputIterator >`
`InputIterator::value_type qpp::prod (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)`

Element-wise product of a range.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_col_vect< typename`
`Derived::Scalar > qpp::rho2pure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)`

Finds the pure state representation of a matrix proportional to a projector onto a pure state.

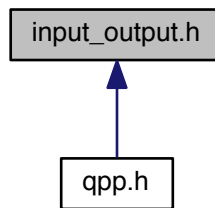
8.12.1 Detailed Description

Generic quantum computing functions.

8.13 input_output.h File Reference

Input/output functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- `template<typename Derived >`
`internal::IOManipEigen qpp::disp (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double chop=qpp::chop)`
Eigen expression ostream manipulator.
- `internal::IOManipEigen qpp::disp (cplx z, double chop=qpp::chop)`
Complex number ostream manipulator.
- `template<typename InputIterator >`
`internal::IOManipRange`
`< InputIterator > qpp::disp (const InputIterator &first, const InputIterator &last, const std::string &separator,`
`const std::string &start="["`, `const std::string &end=""]")`
Range ostream manipulator.
- `template<typename Container >`
`internal::IOManipRange`
`< typename`
`Container::const_iterator > qpp::disp (const Container &c, const std::string &separator, const std::string`
`&start="["`, `const std::string &end=""]")`
Standard container ostream manipulator. The container must support std::begin(), std::end() and forward iteration.
- `template<typename PointerType >`
`internal::IOManipPointer`
`< PointerType > qpp::disp (const PointerType *p, idx n, const std::string &separator, const std::string`
`&start="["`, `const std::string &end=""]")`
C-style pointer ostream manipulator.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`void qpp::save (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &fname)`
Saves Eigen expression to a binary file (internal format) in double precision.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::load (const std::string &fname)`
Loads Eigen matrix from a binary file (internal format) in double precision.

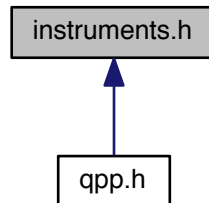
8.13.1 Detailed Description

Input/output functions.

8.14 instruments.h File Reference

Measurement functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const idx d=2)`
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const idx d=2)`
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat
&U, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const idx d=2)

Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

Measures the state A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< initializer_list< cmat > &Ks)

Measures the state A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`std::tuple< idx, std::vector`
`< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure` (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat
&U)

Measures the state A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U.

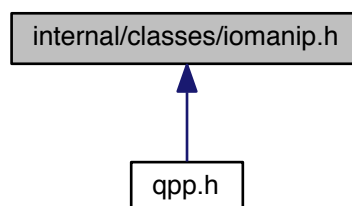
8.14.1 Detailed Description

Measurement functions.

8.15 internal/classes/iomanip.h File Reference

Input/output manipulators.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class `qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >`
- class `qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >`
- class `qpp::internal::IOManipEigen`

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.
- [qpp::internal](#)
Internal utility functions, do not use/modify.

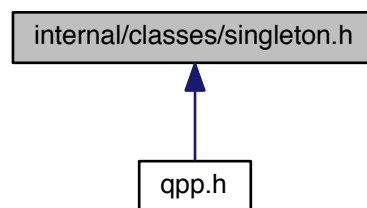
8.15.1 Detailed Description

Input/output manipulators.

8.16 internal/classes/singleton.h File Reference

Singleton pattern via CRTP.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [qpp::internal::Singleton< T >](#)
[Singleton](#) policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.
- [qpp::internal](#)
Internal utility functions, do not use/modify.

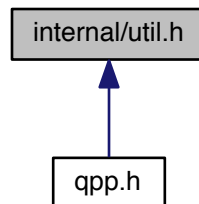
8.16.1 Detailed Description

Singleton pattern via CRTP.

8.17 internal/util.h File Reference

Internal utility functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.
- [qpp::internal](#)
Internal utility functions, do not use/modify.

Functions

- void [qpp::internal::_n2multiidx](#) (idx n, idx numdims, const idx *dims, idx *result)
- idx [qpp::internal::_multiidx2n](#) (const idx *midx, idx numdims, const idx *dims)
- template<typename Derived >
bool [qpp::internal::_check_square_mat](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
bool [qpp::internal::_check_vector](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
bool [qpp::internal::_check_row_vector](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
bool [qpp::internal::_check_col_vector](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename T >
bool [qpp::internal::_check_nonzero_size](#) (const T &x)
- bool [qpp::internal::_check_dims](#) (const std::vector< idx > &dims)
- template<typename Derived >
bool [qpp::internal::_check_dims_match_mat](#) (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
bool [qpp::internal::_check_dims_match_cvect](#) (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)
- template<typename Derived >
bool [qpp::internal::_check_dims_match_rvect](#) (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &V)
- bool [qpp::internal::_check_eq_dims](#) (const std::vector< idx > &dims, idx dim)
- bool [qpp::internal::_check_subsys_match_dims](#) (const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

- bool [qpp::internal::_check_perm](#) (const std::vector< idx > &perm)
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat< typename
Derived1::Scalar > [qpp::internal::_kron2](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)
- template<typename T >
void [qpp::internal::variadic_vector_emplace](#) (std::vector< T > &)
- template<typename T , typename First , typename... Args>
void [qpp::internal::variadic_vector_emplace](#) (std::vector< T > &v, First &&first, Args &&...args)

8.17.1 Detailed Description

Internal utility functions.

8.18 MATLAB/matlab.h File Reference

Input/output interfacing with MATLAB.

```
#include "mat.h"
#include "mex.h"
```

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- template<typename Derived >
Derived [qpp::loadMATLABmatrix](#) (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)
Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, generic version.
- template<>
dmat [qpp::loadMATLABmatrix](#) (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)
Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for double matrices ([qpp::dmat](#))
- template<>
cmat [qpp::loadMATLABmatrix](#) (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)
Loads an Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))
- template<typename Derived >
void [qpp::saveMATLABmatrix](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)
Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, generic version.
- template<>
void [qpp::saveMATLABmatrix](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< dmat > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)
Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for double matrices ([qpp::dmat](#))
- template<>
void [qpp::saveMATLABmatrix](#) (const Eigen::MatrixBase< cmat > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)
Saves an Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file, specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))

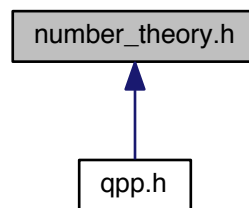
8.18.1 Detailed Description

Input/output interfacing with MATLAB.

8.19 number_theory.h File Reference

Number theory functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- `std::vector< long long int > qpp::x2contfrac (double x, idx n, idx cut=1e5)`
Simple continued fraction expansion.
- `double qpp::contfrac2x (const std::vector< int > &cf, idx n)`
Real representation of a simple continued fraction.
- `double qpp::contfrac2x (const std::vector< int > &cf)`
Real representation of a simple continued fraction.
- `idx qpp::gcd (idx m, idx n)`
Greatest common divisor of two non-negative integers.
- `idx qpp::gcd (const std::vector< idx > &ns)`
Greatest common divisor of a list of non-negative integers.
- `idx qpp::lcm (idx m, idx n)`
Least common multiple of two positive integers.
- `idx qpp::lcm (const std::vector< idx > &ns)`
Least common multiple of a list of positive integers.
- `std::vector< idx > qpp::invperm (const std::vector< idx > &perm)`
Inverse permutation.
- `std::vector< idx > qpp::compperm (const std::vector< idx > &perm, const std::vector< idx > &sigma)`
Compose permutations.

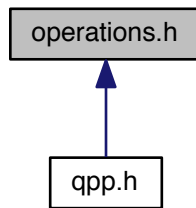
8.19.1 Detailed Description

Number theory functions.

8.20 operations.h File Reference

Quantum operation functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)

Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >`
`dyn_mat< typename`
`Derived1::Scalar > qpp::applyCTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Applies the controlled-gate A to the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >`
`dyn_mat< typename`
`Derived1::Scalar > qpp::applyCTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, idx d=2)`
Applies the controlled-gate A to the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >`
`dyn_mat< typename`
`Derived1::Scalar > qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Applies the gate A to the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- `template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >`
`dyn_mat< typename`
`Derived1::Scalar > qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, idx d=2)`
Applies the gate A to the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.

- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &rho, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)`
Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the density matrix rho.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &rho, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the part subsys of the multi-partite density matrix rho.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`cmat qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &rho, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, idx d=2)`
Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the part subsys of the multi-partite density matrix rho.
- `cmat qpp::kraus2super (const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)`
Superoperator matrix.
- `cmat qpp::kraus2choi (const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)`
Choi matrix.
- `std::vector< cmat > qpp::choi2kraus (const cmat &A)`
Orthogonal Kraus operators from Choi matrix.
- `cmat qpp::choi2super (const cmat &A)`
Converts Choi matrix to superoperator matrix.
- `cmat qpp::super2choi (const cmat &A)`
Converts superoperator matrix to Choi matrix.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace1 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Partial trace.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Partial trace.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Partial trace.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, idx d=2)`
Partial trace.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptranspose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Partial transpose.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptranspose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, idx d=2)`
Partial transpose.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::syspermute (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &perm, const std::vector< idx > &dims)`
Subsystem permutation.
- `template<typename Derived >`
`dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::syspermute (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &perm, idx d=2)`
Subsystem permutation.

8.20.1 Detailed Description

Quantum operation functions.

8.21 qpp.h File Reference

Quantum++ main header file, includes all other necessary headers.

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <chrono>
#include <cmath>
#include <complex>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <ctime>
#include <exception>
#include <fstream>
#include <functional>
#include <initializer_list>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <iterator>
#include <limits>
#include <numeric>
#include <ostream>
#include <random>
#include <sstream>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <string>
#include <tuple>
#include <type_traits>
#include <utility>
#include <vector>
#include <Eigen/Dense>
#include <Eigen/SVD>
#include "types.h"
#include "constants.h"
#include "classes/exception.h"
#include "internal/util.h"
#include "internal/classes/iomanip.h"
#include "input_output.h"
#include "internal/classes/singleton.h"
#include "classes/init.h"
#include "functions.h"
#include "classes/codes.h"
#include "classes/gates.h"
#include "classes/states.h"
#include "classes/random_devices.h"
#include "operations.h"
#include "entropies.h"
#include "entanglement.h"
#include "random.h"
#include "classes/timer.h"
#include "instruments.h"
#include "number_theory.h"
```

Namespaces

- [qpp](#)

Quantum++ main namespace.

Variables

- `const Init & qpp::init = Init::get_instance()`
[qpp::Init](#) *const Singleton*
- `const Codes & qpp::codes = Codes::get_instance()`
[qpp::Codes](#) *const Singleton*
- `const Gates & qpp::gt = Gates::get_instance()`
[qpp::Gates](#) *const Singleton*
- `const States & qpp::st = States::get_instance()`
[qpp::States](#) *const Singleton*
- `RandomDevices & qpp::rdevs = RandomDevices::get_instance()`
[qpp::RandomDevices](#) *Singleton*

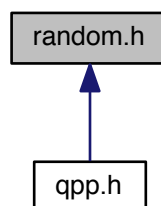
8.21.1 Detailed Description

Quantum++ main header file, includes all other necessary headers.

8.22 random.h File Reference

Randomness-related functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)

Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived qpp::rand` (idx rows, idx cols, double a=0, double b=1)
Generates a random matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b]
- `template<>`
`dmat qpp::rand` (idx rows, idx cols, double a, double b)
Generates a random real matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b], specialization for double matrices ([qpp::dmat](#))
- `template<>`
`cmat qpp::rand` (idx rows, idx cols, double a, double b)
Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b], specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))
- `double qpp::rand` (double a=0, double b=1)
Generates a random real number uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b]
- `idx qpp::randidx` (idx a=std::numeric_limits< idx >::min(), idx b=std::numeric_limits< idx >::max())
Generates a random index (idx) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].
- `template<typename Derived >`
`Derived qpp::randn` (idx rows, idx cols, double mean=0, double sigma=1)
Generates a random matrix with entries normally distributed in $N(\text{mean}, \text{sigma})$
- `template<>`
`dmat qpp::randn` (idx rows, idx cols, double mean, double sigma)
Generates a random real matrix with entries normally distributed in $N(\text{mean}, \text{sigma})$, specialization for double matrices ([qpp::dmat](#))
- `template<>`
`cmat qpp::randn` (idx rows, idx cols, double mean, double sigma)
Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) normally distributed in $N(\text{mean}, \text{sigma})$, specialization for complex matrices ([qpp::cmat](#))
- `double qpp::randn` (double mean=0, double sigma=1)
Generates a random real number (double) normally distributed in $N(\text{mean}, \text{sigma})$
- `cmat qpp::randU` (idx D)
Generates a random unitary matrix.
- `cmat qpp::randV` (idx Din, idx Dout)
Generates a random isometry matrix.
- `std::vector< cmat > qpp::randkraus` (idx N, idx D)
Generates a set of random Kraus operators.
- `cmat qpp::randH` (idx D)
Generates a random Hermitian matrix.
- `ket qpp::randket` (idx D)
Generates a random normalized ket (pure state vector)
- `cmat qpp::randrho` (idx D)
Generates a random density matrix.
- `std::vector< idx > qpp::randperm` (idx n)
Generates a random uniformly distributed permutation.

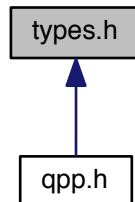
8.22.1 Detailed Description

Randomness-related functions.

8.23 types.h File Reference

Type aliases.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [qpp](#)
Quantum++ main namespace.

Typedefs

- using [qpp::idx](#) = std::size_t
Non-negative integer index.
- using [qpp::cplx](#) = std::complex< double >
Complex number in double precision.
- using [qpp::ket](#) = Eigen::VectorXcd
Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen column vector.
- using [qpp::bra](#) = Eigen::RowVectorXcd
Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen row vector.
- using [qpp::cmat](#) = Eigen::MatrixXcd
Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.
- using [qpp::dmat](#) = Eigen::MatrixXd
Real (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.
- template<typename Scalar >
using [qpp::dyn_mat](#) = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic >
Dynamic Eigen matrix over the field specified by Scalar.
- template<typename Scalar >
using [qpp::dyn_col_vect](#) = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, 1 >
Dynamic Eigen column vector over the field specified by Scalar.
- template<typename Scalar >
using [qpp::dyn_row_vect](#) = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, 1, Eigen::Dynamic >
Dynamic Eigen row vector over the field specified by Scalar.

8.23.1 Detailed Description

Type aliases.

Index

absm
 qpp, [24](#)
abssq
 qpp, [24](#)
adjoint
 qpp, [25](#)
anticomm
 qpp, [25](#)
apply
 qpp, [25–27](#)

bra
 qpp, [23](#)

CUSTOM_EXCEPTION
 qpp::Exception, [76](#)
choi2kraus
 qpp, [28](#)
choi2super
 qpp, [28](#)
chop
 qpp, [67](#)
cmat
 qpp, [23](#)
codes
 qpp, [67](#)
comm
 qpp, [28](#)
compperm
 qpp, [28](#)
concurrence
 qpp, [30](#)
conjugate
 qpp, [30](#)
contrac2x
 qpp, [30](#)
cosm
 qpp, [31](#)
cplx
 qpp, [23](#)
cwise
 qpp, [31](#)

DIMS_INVALID
 qpp::Exception, [75](#)
DIMS_MISMATCH_CVECTOR
 qpp::Exception, [75](#)
DIMS_MISMATCH_MATRIX
 qpp::Exception, [75](#)
DIMS_MISMATCH_RVECTOR
 qpp::Exception, [75](#)
DIMS_MISMATCH_VECTOR
 qpp::Exception, [75](#)
DIMS_NOT_EQUAL
 qpp::Exception, [75](#)
det
 qpp, [31](#)
disp
 qpp, [31](#), [32](#)
dmat
 qpp, [23](#)

ee
 qpp, [67](#)
eig
 qpp, [34](#)
entanglement
 qpp, [34](#)
entropy
 qpp, [34](#), [35](#)
eps
 qpp, [67](#)
evals
 qpp, [35](#)
evects
 qpp, [35](#)
expm
 qpp, [35](#)

FIVE_QUBIT
 qpp::Codes, [72](#)
funm
 qpp, [35](#)

gcd
 qpp, [36](#)
gconcurrence
 qpp, [36](#)
grams
 qpp, [36](#), [38](#)
gt
 qpp, [67](#)

heig
 qpp, [38](#)
hevals
 qpp, [38](#)
hevects
 qpp, [39](#)

idx

- qpp, 24
- infty
 - qpp, 67
- init
 - qpp, 68
- inverse
 - qpp, 39
- invperm
 - qpp, 39
- ket
 - qpp, 24
- kraus2choi
 - qpp, 39
- kraus2super
 - qpp, 40
- kron
 - qpp, 40, 41
- kronpow
 - qpp, 41
- lcm
 - qpp, 41
- load
 - qpp, 42
- logdet
 - qpp, 43
- logm
 - qpp, 43
- lognegativity
 - qpp, 43
- MATRIX_MISMATCH_SUBSYS
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- MATRIX_NOT_CVECTOR
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- MATRIX_NOT_RVECTOR
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_CVECTOR
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_RVECTOR
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_VECTOR
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- MATRIX_NOT_VECTOR
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- maxn
 - qpp, 68
- measure
 - qpp, 44–47
- mket
 - qpp, 47
- mprj
 - qpp, 47, 48
- multiidx2n
 - qpp, 48
- n2multiidx
 - qpp, 48
- NINE_QUBIT_SHOR
 - qpp::Codes, 72
- NO_CODEWORD
 - qpp::Exception, 76
- NOT_BIPARTITE
 - qpp::Exception, 76
- NOT_QUBIT_GATE
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- NOT_QUBIT_SUBSYS
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- negativity
 - qpp, 49
- norm
 - qpp, 49
- OUT_OF_RANGE
 - qpp::Exception, 76
- omega
 - qpp, 49
- PERM_INVALID
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- PERM_MISMATCH_DIMS
 - qpp::Exception, 75
- pi
 - qpp, 68
- powm
 - qpp, 50
- prj
 - qpp, 50
- prod
 - qpp, 50
- ptrace
 - qpp, 51
- ptrace1
 - qpp, 51
- ptrace2
 - qpp, 52
- ptranspose
 - qpp, 52
- qmutualinfo
 - qpp, 52, 54
- qpp, 13
 - absm, 24
 - abssq, 24
 - adjoint, 25
 - anticomm, 25
 - apply, 25–27
 - bra, 23
 - choi2kraus, 28
 - choi2super, 28
 - chop, 67
 - cmat, 23
 - codes, 67
 - comm, 28
 - compperm, 28

- concurrency, [30](#)
- conjugate, [30](#)
- contfrac2x, [30](#)
- cosm, [31](#)
- cplx, [23](#)
- cwise, [31](#)
- det, [31](#)
- disp, [31](#), [32](#)
- dmat, [23](#)
- ee, [67](#)
- eig, [34](#)
- entanglement, [34](#)
- entropy, [34](#), [35](#)
- eps, [67](#)
- evals, [35](#)
- evects, [35](#)
- expm, [35](#)
- funm, [35](#)
- gcd, [36](#)
- gconcurrency, [36](#)
- grams, [36](#), [38](#)
- gt, [67](#)
- heig, [38](#)
- hevals, [38](#)
- hevects, [39](#)
- idx, [24](#)
- infty, [67](#)
- init, [68](#)
- inverse, [39](#)
- invperm, [39](#)
- ket, [24](#)
- kraus2choi, [39](#)
- kraus2super, [40](#)
- kron, [40](#), [41](#)
- kronpow, [41](#)
- lcm, [41](#)
- load, [42](#)
- logdet, [43](#)
- logm, [43](#)
- lognegativity, [43](#)
- maxn, [68](#)
- measure, [44–47](#)
- mket, [47](#)
- mprj, [47](#), [48](#)
- multiidx2n, [48](#)
- n2multiidx, [48](#)
- negativity, [49](#)
- norm, [49](#)
- omega, [49](#)
- pi, [68](#)
- powm, [50](#)
- prj, [50](#)
- prod, [50](#)
- ptrace, [51](#)
- ptrace1, [51](#)
- ptrace2, [52](#)
- ptranspose, [52](#)
- qmutualinfo, [52](#), [54](#)
- rand, [54](#), [55](#)
- randidx, [55](#)
- randket, [56](#)
- randkraus, [56](#)
- randn, [56](#), [57](#)
- randperm, [57](#)
- randrho, [58](#)
- rdevs, [68](#)
- renyi, [58](#), [59](#)
- reshape, [59](#)
- rho2pure, [59](#)
- save, [60](#)
- schatten, [61](#)
- schmidtcoeffs, [61](#)
- schmidtprobs, [62](#)
- sinm, [62](#)
- spectralpowm, [62](#)
- sqrtn, [62](#)
- st, [68](#)
- sum, [63](#)
- super2choi, [63](#)
- svals, [63](#)
- svd, [63](#)
- syspermute, [65](#)
- trace, [66](#)
- transpose, [66](#)
- tsallis, [66](#)
- x2contfrac, [67](#)
- qpp::Codes
 - FIVE_QUBIT, [72](#)
 - NINE_QUBIT_SHOR, [72](#)
 - SEVEN_QUBIT_STEANE, [72](#)
- qpp::Exception
 - CUSTOM_EXCEPTION, [76](#)
 - DIMS_INVALID, [75](#)
 - DIMS_MISMATCH_CVECTOR, [75](#)
 - DIMS_MISMATCH_MATRIX, [75](#)
 - DIMS_MISMATCH_RVECTOR, [75](#)
 - DIMS_MISMATCH_VECTOR, [75](#)
 - DIMS_NOT_EQUAL, [75](#)
 - MATRIX_MISMATCH_SUBSYS, [75](#)
 - MATRIX_NOT_CVECTOR, [75](#)
 - MATRIX_NOT_RVECTOR, [75](#)
 - MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE, [75](#)
 - MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_CVECTOR, [75](#)
 - MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_RVECTOR, [75](#)
 - MATRIX_NOT_SQUARE_OR_VECTOR, [75](#)
 - MATRIX_NOT_VECTOR, [75](#)
 - NO_CODEWORD, [76](#)
 - NOT_BIPARTITE, [76](#)
 - NOT_QUBIT_GATE, [75](#)
 - NOT_QUBIT_SUBSYS, [75](#)
 - OUT_OF_RANGE, [76](#)
 - PERM_INVALID, [75](#)
 - PERM_MISMATCH_DIMS, [75](#)
 - SUBSYS_MISMATCH_DIMS, [75](#)
 - TYPE_MISMATCH, [76](#)
 - UNDEFINED_TYPE, [76](#)

UNKNOWN_EXCEPTION, 75
 ZERO_SIZE, 75
 rand
 qpp, 54, 55
 randidx
 qpp, 55
 randket
 qpp, 56
 randkraus
 qpp, 56
 randn
 qpp, 56, 57
 randperm
 qpp, 57
 randrho
 qpp, 58
 rdevs
 qpp, 68
 renyi
 qpp, 58, 59
 reshape
 qpp, 59
 rho2pure
 qpp, 59
 SEVEN_QUBIT_STEANE
 qpp::Codes, 72
 SUBSYS_MISMATCH_DIMS
 qpp::Exception, 75
 save
 qpp, 60
 schatten
 qpp, 61
 schmidtcoeffs
 qpp, 61
 schmidtprobs
 qpp, 62
 sinm
 qpp, 62
 spectralpowm
 qpp, 62
 sqrtm
 qpp, 62
 st
 qpp, 68
 sum
 qpp, 63
 super2choi
 qpp, 63
 svals
 qpp, 63
 svd
 qpp, 63
 syspermute
 qpp, 65
 TYPE_MISMATCH
 qpp::Exception, 76
 trace
 qpp, 66
 transpose
 qpp, 66
 tsallis
 qpp, 66
 UNDEFINED_TYPE
 qpp::Exception, 76
 UNKNOWN_EXCEPTION
 qpp::Exception, 75
 x2contfrac
 qpp, 67
 ZERO_SIZE
 qpp::Exception, 75