Quantum++

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Contents

Chapter 1

Quantum++

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Chat (questions/issues)

About

Quantum++ is a modern C++11 general purpose quantum computing library, composed solely of template header files. Quantum++ is written in standard C++11 and has very low external dependencies, using only the Eigen 3 linear algebra header-only template library and, if available, the OpenMP multi-processing library.

Quantum++ is not restricted to qubit systems or specific quantum information processing tasks, being capable of simulating arbitrary quantum processes. The main design factors taken in consideration were the ease of use, high portability, and high performance. The library's simulation capabilities are only restricted by the amount of available physical memory. On a typical machine (Intel i5 8Gb RAM) Quantum++ can successfully simulate the evolution of 25 qubits in a pure state or of 12 qubits in a mixed state reasonably fast.

To report any bugs or ask for additional features/enhancements, please submit an issue with an appropriate label.

If you are interesting in contributing to this project, feel free to contact me. Alternatively, create a custom branch, add your contribution, then finally create a pull request. If I accept the pull request, I will merge your custom branch with the latest development branch. The latter will eventually be merged into a future release version. To contribute, you need to have a solid knowledge of C++ (preferably C++11), including templates and the standard library, a basic knowledge of quantum computing and linear algebra, and working experience with Eigen 3.

For additional Eigen 3 documentation see http://eigen.tuxfamily.org/dox/. For a simple Eigen 3 quick ASCII reference see http://eigen.tuxfamily.org/dox/AsciiQuickReference.txt.

License

Installation instructions and further documentation

Please see the installation guide https://github.com/vsoftco/qpp/blob/master/INSTALL.md "`INSTALL.md`" and the comprehensive Wiki for further documentation and detailed examples.

The official API documentation is available in PDF and HTML formats in the doc folder.

Chapter 2

Namespace Index

2.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

Chapter 3

Hierarchical Index

3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

Chapter 4

Class Index

4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Chapter 5

File Index

5.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

Chapter 6

Namespace Documentation

6.1 qpp Namespace Reference

Quantum++ main namespace.

Namespaces

- exception
  Quantum++ exception hierarchy namespace.
- experimental
  Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify.
- internal
  Internal utility functions, do not use them directly or modify them.
- literals

Classes

- class Bit_circuit
  Classical reversible circuit simulator.
- class Codes
  const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes
- class Dynamic_bitset
  Dynamic bitset class, allows the specification of the number of bits at runtime (unlike std::bitset<N>)
- class Gates
  const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates
- class IDisplay
  Abstract class (interface) that mandates the definition of virtual std::ostream& display(std::ostream& os) const.
- class Init
  const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups
- struct is_complex
  Checks whether the type is a complex type.
- struct is_complex< std::complex< T > >
  Checks whether the type is a complex number type, specialization for complex types.
- struct is_iterable

Checks whether T is compatible with an STL-like iterable container.

- struct is_iterable< T, to_void< decltype(std::declval< T >().begin()), decltype(std::declval< T >().end()), typename T::value_t

  Checks whether T is compatible with an STL-like iterable container, specialization for STL-like iterable containers.
- struct is_matrix_expression

  Checks whether the type is an Eigen matrix expression.
- struct make_void

  Helper for qpp::to_void<> alias template.
- class QCircuit

  Quantum circuit simulator.
- class QCircuitDescription

  Quantum circuit description class.
- class RandomDevices

  Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library.
- class States

  const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states
- class Timer

  Chronometer.

Typedefs

- template<typename... Ts>
  using to_void = typename make_void< Ts... >::type

  Alias template that implements the proposal for void_t.
- using idx = std::size_t

  Non-negative integer index, make sure you use an unsigned type.
- using bigint = long long int

  Big integer.
- using cplx = std::complex< double >

  Complex number in double precision.
- using ket = Eigen::VectorXcd

  Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen column vector.
- using bra = Eigen::RowVectorXcd

  Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen row vector.
- using cmat = Eigen::MatrixXcd

  Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.
- using dmat = Eigen::MatrixXd

  Real (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.
- template<typename Scalar >
  using dyn_mat = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic >

  Dynamic Eigen matrix over the field specified by Scalar.
- template<typename Scalar >
  using dyn_col_vect = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, 1 >

  Dynamic Eigen column vector over the field specified by Scalar.
- template<typename Scalar >
  using dyn_row_vect = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, 1, Eigen::Dynamic >

  Dynamic Eigen row vector over the field specified by Scalar.

Functions

- constexpr cplx operator"" _i (long double x) noexcept

  User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (real overload)
- cplx omega (idx D)

  D-th root of unity.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< double > schmidtcoeffs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< double > schmidtcoeffs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat schmidtA (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Schmidt basis on Alice side.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat schmidtA (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Schmidt basis on Alice side.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat schmidtB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Schmidt basis on Bob side.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat schmidtB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Schmidt basis on Bob side.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::vector< double > schmidtprobs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::vector< double > schmidtprobs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double entanglement (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double entanglement (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double gconcurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  G-concurrence of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double negativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double negativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double lognegativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double lognegativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.

- template<typename Derived >
  double concurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Wootters concurrence of the bi-partite qubit mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double entropy (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  von-Neumann entropy of the density matrix A
- double entropy (const std::vector< double > &prob)

  Shannon entropy of the probability distribution prob.
- template<typename Derived >
  double renyi (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double alpha)

  Renyi- α entropy of the density matrix A, for $\alpha \geq 0$.
- double renyi (const std::vector< double > &prob, double alpha)

  Renyi- α entropy of the probability distribution prob, for $\alpha \geq 0$.
- template<typename Derived >
  double tsallis (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double q)

  Tsallis- q entropy of the density matrix A, for $q \geq 0$.
- double tsallis (const std::vector< double > &prob, double q)

  Tsallis- q entropy of the probability distribution prob, for $q \geq 0$.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsysA, const std::vector< idx > &subsysB, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsysA, const std::vector< idx > &subsysB, idx d=2)

  Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > transpose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Transpose.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > conjugate (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Complex conjugate.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > adjoint (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Adjoint.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > inverse (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Inverse.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar trace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Trace.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar det (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Determinant.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar logdet (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Logarithm of the determinant.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar sum (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Element-wise sum of A.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar prod (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Element-wise product of A.

- template<typename Derived >
  double norm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Frobenius norm.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::pair< dyn_col_vect< cplx >, cmat > eig (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Full eigen decomposition.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< cplx > evals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Eigenvalues.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat evects (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Eigenvectors.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::pair< dyn_col_vect< double >, cmat > heig (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Full eigen decomposition of Hermitian expression.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< double > hevals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Hermitian eigenvalues.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat hevects (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Eigenvectors of Hermitian matrix.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< cmat, dyn_col_vect< double >, cmat > svd (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Full singular value decomposition.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< double > svals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Singular values.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat svdU (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Left singular vectors.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat svdV (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Right singular vectors.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat funm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, cplx(*f)(const cplx &))

  Functional calculus f(A)
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat sqrtm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix square root.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat absm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix absolute value.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat expm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix exponential.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat logm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix logarithm.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat sinm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix sin.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat cosm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

Matrix cos.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat spectralpowm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cplx z)

  Matrix power.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > powm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx n)

  Fast matrix power based on the SQUARE-AND-MULTIPLY algorithm.
- template< typename Derived >
  double schatten (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double p)

  Schatten matrix norm.
- template< typename OutputScalar , typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< OutputScalar > cwise (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, OutputScalar(*f)(const typename Derived::Scalar &))

  Functor.
- template< typename T >
  dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > kron (const T &head)

  Kronecker product.
- template< typename T , typename... Args>
  dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > kron (const T &head, const Args &... tail)

  Kronecker product.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > kron (const std::vector< Derived > &As)

  Kronecker product.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > kron (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &As)

  Kronecker product.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > kronpow (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx n)

  Kronecker power.
- template< typename T >
  dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > dirsum (const T &head)

  Direct sum.
- template< typename T , typename... Args>
  dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > dirsum (const T &head, const Args &... tail)

  Direct sum.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > dirsum (const std::vector< Derived > &As)

  Direct sum.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > dirsum (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &As)

  Direct sum.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > dirsumpow (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx n)

  Direct sum power.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > reshape (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx rows, idx cols)

  Reshape.
- template< typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > comm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::↩
  MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)

  Commutator.

- template< typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > anticomm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)

  Anti-commutator.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > prj (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Projector.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > grams (const std::vector< Derived > &As)

  Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > grams (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &As)

  Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > grams (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.
- std::vector< idx > n2multiidx (idx n, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Non-negative integer index to multi-index.
- idx multiidx2n (const std::vector< idx > &midx, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Multi-index to non-negative integer index.
- ket mket (const std::vector< idx > &mask, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Multi-partite qudit ket.
- ket mket (const std::vector< idx > &mask, idx d=2)

  Multi-partite qudit ket.
- cmat mprj (const std::vector< idx > &mask, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.
- cmat mprj (const std::vector< idx > &mask, idx d=2)

  Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.
- template< typename InputIterator >
  std::vector< double > abssq (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)

  Computes the absolute values squared of an STL-like range of complex numbers.
- template< typename Container >
  std::vector< double > abssq (const Container &c, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

  Computes the absolute values squared of an STL-like container.
- template< typename Derived >
  std::vector< double > abssq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Computes the absolute values squared of an Eigen expression.
- template< typename InputIterator >
  std::iterator_traits< InputIterator >::value_type sum (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)

  Element-wise sum of an STL-like range.
- template< typename Container >
  Container::value_type sum (const Container &c, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

  Element-wise sum of the elements of an STL-like container.
- template< typename InputIterator >
  std::iterator_traits< InputIterator >::value_type prod (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)

  Element-wise product of an STL-like range.
- template< typename Container >
  Container::value_type prod (const Container &c, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

  Element-wise product of the elements of an STL-like container.

- template< typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > rho2pure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Finds the pure state representation of a matrix proportional to a projector onto a pure state.
- template< typename T >
std::vector< T > complement (std::vector< T > subsys, idx N)

  Constructs the complement of a subsystem vector.
- template< typename Derived >
std::vector< double > rho2bloch (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Computes the 3-dimensional real Bloch vector corresponding to the qubit density matrix A.
- cmat bloch2rho (const std::vector< double > &r)

  Computes the density matrix corresponding to the 3-dimensional real Bloch vector r.
- template< typename Derived >
internal::IOManipEigen disp (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double chop=qpp::chop)

  Eigen expression ostream manipulator.
- internal::IOManipEigen disp (cplx z, double chop=qpp::chop)

  Complex number ostream manipulator.
- template< typename InputIterator >
internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator > disp (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[", const std::string &end="]")

  Range ostream manipulator.
- template< typename Container >
internal::IOManipRange< typename Container::const_iterator > disp (const Container &c, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[", const std::string &end="]", typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type ∗=nullptr)

  Standard container ostream manipulator. The container must support std::begin(), std::end() and forward iteration.
- template< typename PointerType >
internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType > disp (const PointerType ∗p, idx N, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[", const std::string &end="]")

  C-style pointer ostream manipulator.
- template< typename Derived >
void save (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &fname)

  Saves Eigen expression to a binary file (internal format) in double precision.
- template< typename Derived >
dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > load (const std::string &fname)

  Loads Eigen matrix from a binary file (internal format) in double precision.
- template< typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > ip (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &phi, const Eigen::↩
MatrixBase< Derived > &psi, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Generalized inner product.
- template< typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > ip (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &phi, const Eigen::↩
MatrixBase< Derived > &psi, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, idx d=2)

  Generalized inner product.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

  Measures the state vector or density operator A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > &Ks)

  Measures the state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat &U)

Measures the state vector or density matrix A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U.

- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat &V, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of the matrix V.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat &V, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of the matrix V.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< std::vector< idx >, double, cmat > measure_seq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, std::vector< idx > target, std::vector< idx > dims)

  Sequentially measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A in the computational basis.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< std::vector< idx >, double, cmat > measure_seq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, std::vector< idx > target, idx d=2)

  Sequentially measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A in the computational basis.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::enable_if< std::is_same< typename Derived::Scalar, cplx >::value, dyn_mat< cplx > >::type loadMATLAB (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)

  Loads a complex Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file,.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::enable_if<!std::is_same< typename Derived::Scalar, cplx >::value, dyn_mat< typename Derived::↩Scalar > >::type loadMATLAB (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)

  Loads a non-complex Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file,.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::enable_if< std::is_same< typename Derived::Scalar, cplx >::value >::type saveMATLAB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std↩::string &mode)

  Saves a complex Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file,.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::enable_if< !std::is_same< typename Derived::Scalar, cplx >::value >::type saveMATLAB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)

  Saves a non-complex Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file,.
- std::vector< int > x2contfrac (double x, idx N, idx cut=1e5)

Simple continued fraction expansion.
- double contfrac2x (const std::vector< int > &cf, idx N=idx(-1))

  Real representation of a simple continued fraction.
- bigint gcd (bigint a, bigint b)

  Greatest common divisor of two integers.
- bigint gcd (const std::vector< bigint > &as)

  Greatest common divisor of a list of integers.
- bigint lcm (bigint a, bigint b)

  Least common multiple of two integers.
- bigint lcm (const std::vector< bigint > &as)

  Least common multiple of a list of integers.
- std::vector< idx > invperm (const std::vector< idx > &perm)

  Inverse permutation.
- std::vector< idx > compperm (const std::vector< idx > &perm, const std::vector< idx > &sigma)

  Compose permutations.
- std::vector< bigint > factors (bigint a)

  Prime factor decomposition.
- bigint modmul (bigint a, bigint b, bigint p)

  Modular multiplication without overflow.
- bigint modpow (bigint a, bigint n, bigint p)

  Fast integer power modulo p based on the SQUARE-AND-MULTIPLY algorithm.
- std::tuple< bigint, bigint, bigint > egcd (bigint a, bigint b)

  Extended greatest common divisor of two integers.
- bigint modinv (bigint a, bigint p)

  Modular inverse of a mod p.
- bool isprime (bigint p, idx k=80)

  Primality test based on the Miller-Rabin's algorithm.
- bigint randprime (bigint a, bigint b, idx N=1000)

  Generates a random big prime uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].
- std::vector< std::pair< int, int > > convergents (const std::vector< int > &cf)

  Convergents.
- std::vector< std::pair< int, int > > convergents (double x, idx N)

  Convergents.
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > applyCTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Applies the controlled-gate A to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > applyCTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Applies the controlled-gate A to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Applies the gate A to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Applies the gate A to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

  Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the density matrix A.
- template< typename Derived >
  cmat apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the part target of the multi-partite density matrix A.
- template< typename Derived >
  cmat apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the part target of the multi-partite density matrix A.
- cmat kraus2super (const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

  Superoperator matrix.
- cmat kraus2choi (const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

  Choi matrix.
- std::vector< cmat > choi2kraus (const cmat &A)

  Orthogonal Kraus operators from Choi matrix.
- cmat choi2super (const cmat &A)

  Converts Choi matrix to superoperator matrix.
- cmat super2choi (const cmat &A)

  Converts superoperator matrix to Choi matrix.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace1 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Partial trace.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace1 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Partial trace.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Partial trace.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Partial trace.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Partial trace.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptrace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Partial trace.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptranspose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Partial transpose.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > ptranspose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Partial transpose.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > syspermute (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &perm, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

Subsystem permutation.

- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > syspermute (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &perm, idx d=2)

  Subsystem permutation.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > applyQFT (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2, bool swap=true)

  Applies the qudit quantum Fourier transform to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > applyTFQ (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2, bool swap=true)

  Applies the inverse (adjoint) qudit quantum Fourier transform to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > TFQ (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2, bool swap=true)

  Inverse (adjoint) qudit quantum Fourier transform.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > QFT (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2, bool swap=true)

  Qudit quantum Fourier transform.
- double rand (double a, double b)

  Generates a random real number uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)
- bigint rand (bigint a, bigint b)

  Generates a random big integer uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].
- idx randidx (idx a=std::numeric_limits< idx >::min(), idx b=std::numeric_limits< idx >::max())

  Generates a random index (idx) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a=0, double b=1)

  Generates a random matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)
- template<>
  dmat rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a, double b)

  Generates a random real matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b), specialization for double matrices (qpp::dmat)
- template<>
  cmat rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a, double b)

  Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b), specialization for complex matrices (qpp::cmat)
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean=0, double sigma=1)

  Generates a random matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)
- template<>
  dmat randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean, double sigma)

  Generates a random real matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for double matrices (qpp::dmat)
- template<>
  cmat randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean, double sigma)

  Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for complex matrices (qpp::cmat)
- double randn (double mean=0, double sigma=1)

  Generates a random real number (double) normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)
- cmat randU (idx D=2)

  Generates a random unitary matrix.

- cmat randV (idx Din, idx Dout)

  Generates a random isometry matrix.
- std::vector< cmat > randkraus (idx N, idx D=2)

  Generates a set of random Kraus operators.
- cmat randH (idx D=2)

  Generates a random Hermitian matrix.
- ket randket (idx D=2)

  Generates a random normalized ket (pure state vector)
- cmat randrho (idx D=2)

  Generates a random density matrix.
- std::vector< idx > randperm (idx N)

  Generates a random uniformly distributed permutation.
- std::vector< double > randprob (idx N)

  Generates a random probability vector uniformly distributed over the probability simplex.
- std::vector< double > uniform (idx N)

  Uniform probability distribution vector.
- std::vector< double > marginalX (const dmat &probXY)

  Marginal distribution.
- std::vector< double > marginalY (const dmat &probXY)

  Marginal distribution.
- template<typename Container >
  double avg (const std::vector< double > &prob, const Container &X, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

  Average.
- template<typename Container >
  double cov (const dmat &probXY, const Container &X, const Container &Y, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

  Covariance.
- template<typename Container >
  double var (const std::vector< double > &prob, const Container &X, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

  Variance.
- template<typename Container >
  double sigma (const std::vector< double > &prob, const Container &X, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

  Standard deviation.
- template<typename Container >
  double cor (const dmat &probXY, const Container &X, const Container &Y, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

  Correlation.

Variables

- constexpr double chop = 1e-10

  Used in qpp::disp() for setting to zero numbers that have their absolute value smaller than qpp::chop.
- constexpr double eps = 1e-12

  Used to decide whether a number or expression in double precision is zero or not.
- constexpr idx maxn = 64

  Maximum number of allowed qubits/qudits (subsystems)
- constexpr double pi = 3.141592653589793238462643383279502884

  π

- constexpr double ee = 2.718281828459045235360287471352662497

    Base of natural logarithm, e.
- constexpr double infty = std::numeric_limits<double>::max()

    Used to denote infinity in double precision.
- const idx idx_infty = static_cast<idx>(-1)

    Used to denote the largest unsigned index.

6.1.1 Detailed Description

Quantum++ main namespace.

6.1.2 Typedef Documentation

6.1.2.1 bigint

```
using qpp::bigint = typedef long long int
```

Big integer.

6.1.2.2 bra

```
using qpp::bra = typedef Eigen::RowVectorXcd
```

Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen row vector.

6.1.2.3 cmat

```
using qpp::cmat = typedef Eigen::MatrixXcd
```

Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.

6.1.2.4 cplx

```
using qpp::cplx = typedef std::complex<double>
```

Complex number in double precision.

6.1.2.5 dmat

using qpp::dmat = typedef Eigen::MatrixXd

Real (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.

6.1.2.6 dyn_col_vect

template<typename Scalar >
using qpp::dyn_col_vect = typedef Eigen::Matrix<Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, 1>

Dynamic Eigen column vector over the field specified by *Scalar*.

Example:

```
// type of colvect is Eigen::Matrix<float, Eigen::Dynamic, 1>
dyn_col_vect<float> colvect(2);
```

6.1.2.7 dyn_mat

template<typename Scalar >
using qpp::dyn_mat = typedef Eigen::Matrix<Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic>

Dynamic Eigen matrix over the field specified by *Scalar*.

Example:

```
// type of mat is Eigen::Matrix<float, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic>
dyn_mat<float> mat(2, 3);
```

6.1.2.8 dyn_row_vect

template<typename Scalar >
using qpp::dyn_row_vect = typedef Eigen::Matrix<Scalar, 1, Eigen::Dynamic>

Dynamic Eigen row vector over the field specified by *Scalar*.

Example:

```
// type of rowvect is Eigen::Matrix<float, 1, Eigen::Dynamic>
dyn_row_vect<float> rowvect(3);
```

6.1.2.9 idx

```
using qpp::idx = typedef std::size_t
```

Non-negative integer index, make sure you use an unsigned type.

6.1.2.10 ket

```
using qpp::ket = typedef Eigen::VectorXcd
```

Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen column vector.

6.1.2.11 to_void

```
template<typename...  Ts>
using qpp::to_void = typedef typename make_void<Ts...>::type
```

Alias template that implements the proposal for void_t.

See also

http://www.open-std.org/jtc1/sc22/wg21/docs/papers/2014/n3911

6.1.3 Function Documentation

6.1.3.1 absm()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::absm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Matrix absolute value.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Matrix absolute value of *A*

6.1.3.2 abssq() [1/3]

```
template<typename InputIterator >
std::vector<double> qpp::abssq (
            InputIterator first,
            InputIterator last )
```

Computes the absolute values squared of an STL-like range of complex numbers.

Parameters

first	Iterator to the first element of the range
last	Iterator to the last element of the range

Returns

Real vector consisting of the range absolute values squared

6.1.3.3 abssq() [2/3]

```
template<typename Container >
std::vector<double> qpp::abssq (
            const Container & c,
            typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type * = nullptr )
```

Computes the absolute values squared of an STL-like container.

Parameters

c	STL-like container

Returns

Real vector consisting of the container's absolute values squared

6.1.3.4 abssq() [3/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::vector<double> qpp::abssq (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Computes the absolute values squared of an Eigen expression.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Real vector consisting of the absolute values squared

6.1.3.5 adjoint()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::adjoint (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Adjoint.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Adjoint (Hermitian conjugate) of *A*, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.6 anticomm()

```
template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::anticomm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & A,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & B )
```

Anti-commutator.

See also

qpp::comm()

Anti-commutator $\{A,B\} = AB + BA$. Both *A* and *B* must be Eigen expressions over the same scalar field.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
B	Eigen expression

Returns

Anti-commutator $AB + BA$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.7 apply() [1/5]

```
template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::apply (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & state,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Applies the gate *A* to the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *state*.

Note

The dimension of the gate *A* must match the dimension of *target*

Parameters

state	Eigen expression
A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes where the gate *A* is applied
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Gate *A* applied to the part *target* of *state*

6.1.3.8 apply() [2/5]

```
template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::apply (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & state,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Applies the gate *A* to the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *state*.

Note

The dimension of the gate *A* must match the dimension of *target*

Parameters

state	Eigen expression
A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes where the gate *A* is applied
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Gate *A* applied to the part *target* of *state*

6.1.3.9 apply() [3/5]

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::apply (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< cmat > & Ks )
```

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators *Ks* to the density matrix *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Output density matrix after the action of the channel

6.1.3.10 apply() [4/5]

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::apply (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< cmat > & Ks,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators *Ks* to the part *target* of the multi-partite density matrix *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators
target	Subsystem indexes where the Kraus operators *Ks* are applied
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Output density matrix after the action of the channel

6.1.3.11 apply() [5/5]

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::apply (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< cmat > & Ks,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators *Ks* to the part *target* of the multi-partite density matrix *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators
target	Subsystem indexes where the Kraus operators *Ks* are applied
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Output density matrix after the action of the channel

6.1.3.12 applyCTRL() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::applyCTRL (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & state,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Applies the controlled-gate *A* to the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *state*.

See also

qpp::Gates::CTRL()

Note

The dimension of the gate *A* must match the dimension of *target*. Also, all control subsystems in *ctrl* must have the same dimension.

Parameters

state	Eigen expression
A	Eigen expression
ctrl	Control subsystem indexes
target	Subsystem indexes where the gate *A* is applied
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

CTRL-A gate applied to the part *target* of *state*

6.1.3.13 applyCTRL() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::applyCTRL (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & state,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Applies the controlled-gate *A* to the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *state*.

See also

qpp::Gates::CTRL()

Note

The dimension of the gate *A* must match the dimension of *target*

Parameters

state	Eigen expression
A	Eigen expression
ctrl	Control subsystem indexes
target	Subsystem indexes where the gate *A* is applied
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

CTRL-A gate applied to the part *target* of *state*

6.1.3.14 applyQFT()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::applyQFT (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2,
            bool swap = true )
```

Applies the qudit quantum Fourier transform to the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes where the QFT is applied
d	Subsystem dimensions
swap	Swaps the qubits/qudits at the end (true by default)

Returns

Qudit Quantum Fourier transform applied to the part *target* of *A*

6.1.3.15 applyTFQ()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::applyTFQ (
             const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
             const std::vector< idx > & target,
             idx d = 2,
             bool swap = true )
```

Applies the inverse (adjoint) qudit quantum Fourier transform to the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes where the TFQ is applied
d	Subsystem dimensions
swap	Swaps the qubits/qudits at the end (true by default)

Returns

Inverse (adjoint) qudit Quantum Fourier transform applied to the part *target* of *A*

6.1.3.16 avg()

```
template<typename Container >
double qpp::avg (
             const std::vector< double > & prob,
             const Container & X,
             typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *  = nullptr )
```

Average.

Parameters

prob	Real probability vector representing the probability distribution of *X*
X	Real random variable values represented by an STL-like container

Returns

Average of *X*

6.1.3.17 bloch2rho()

```
cmat qpp::bloch2rho (
            const std::vector< double > & r ) [inline]
```

Computes the density matrix corresponding to the 3-dimensional real Bloch vector *r*.

See also

qpp::rho2bloch()

Parameters

r	3-dimensional real vector

Returns

Qubit density matrix

6.1.3.18 choi2kraus()

```
std::vector<cmat> qpp::choi2kraus (
            const cmat & A ) [inline]
```

Orthogonal Kraus operators from Choi matrix.

See also

qpp::kraus2choi()

Extracts a set of orthogonal (under Hilbert-Schmidt operator norm) Kraus operators from the Choi matrix *A*

Note

The Kraus operators satisfy $Tr(K_i^\dagger K_j) = \delta_{ij}$ for all $i \neq j$

Parameters

A	Choi matrix

Returns

Set of orthogonal Kraus operators

6.1.3.19 choi2super()

```
cmat qpp::choi2super (
            const cmat & A )  [inline]
```

Converts Choi matrix to superoperator matrix.

See also

qpp::super2choi()

Parameters

A	Choi matrix

Returns

Superoperator matrix

6.1.3.20 comm()

```
template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::comm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & A,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & B )
```

Commutator.

See also

qpp::anticomm()

Commutator $[A, B] = AB - BA$. Both *A* and *B* must be Eigen expressions over the same scalar field.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
B	Eigen expression

Returns

Commutator $AB - BA$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.21 complement()

```
template<typename T >
std::vector<T> qpp::complement (
            std::vector< T > subsys,
            idx N )
```

Constructs the complement of a subsystem vector.

Parameters

subsys	Subsystem vector
N	Total number of systems

Returns

Complement of *subsys* with respect to the set $\{0, 1, \ldots, N-1\}$

6.1.3.22 compperm()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::compperm (
            const std::vector< idx > & perm,
            const std::vector< idx > & sigma )  [inline]
```

Compose permutations.

Parameters

perm	Permutation
sigma	Permutation

Returns

Composition of the permutations *perm* ∘ *sigma* = perm(sigma)

6.1.3.23 concurrence()

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::concurrence (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Wootters concurrence of the bi-partite qubit mixed state *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Wootters concurrence

6.1.3.24 conjugate()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::conjugate (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Complex conjugate.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Complex conjugate of *A*, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.25 contfrac2x()

```
double qpp::contfrac2x (
            const std::vector< int > & cf,
            idx N = idx(-1) )  [inline]
```

Real representation of a simple continued fraction.

See also

qpp::x2contfrac()

Note

If *N* is greater than the size of *cf* (by default it is), then all terms in *cf* are considered.

Parameters

cf	Integer vector containing the simple continued fraction expansion
N	Number of terms considered in the continued fraction expansion.

Returns

Real representation of the simple continued fraction

6.1.3.26 convergents() [1/2]

```
std::vector<std::pair<int, int> > qpp::convergents (
            const std::vector< int > & cf ) [inline]
```

Convergents.

See also

qpp::contfrac2x() and qpp::x2contfrac()

Parameters

cf	Continued fraction

Returns

Vector of convergents pairs (a_k, b_k) that approximate the number represented by the continued fraction

6.1.3.27 convergents() [2/2]

```
std::vector<std::pair<int, int> > qpp::convergents (
            double x,
            idx N ) [inline]
```

Convergents.

See also

qpp::contfrac2x() and qpp::x2contfrac()

Note

In the continued fraction expansion of *x* has less terms than *N*, then the series of convergents is truncated to the number of terms in the continued fraction expansion of *x*.

Parameters

x	Real number
N	Number of convergents.

Returns

Vector of convergents pairs (a_k, b_k) that approximate the number *x*

6.1.3.28 cor()

```
template<typename Container >
double qpp::cor (
            const dmat & probXY,
            const Container & X,
            const Container & Y,
            typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type * = nullptr )
```

Correlation.

Parameters

probXY	Real matrix representing the joint probability distribution of *X* and *Y* in lexicographical order (*X* labels the rows, *Y* labels the columns)
X	Real random variable values represented by an STL-like container
Y	Real random variable values represented by an STL-like container

Returns

Correlation of *X* and *Y*

6.1.3.29 cosm()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::cosm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Matrix cos.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Matrix cosine of *A*

6.1.3.30 cov()

```
template<typename Container >
double qpp::cov (
            const dmat & probXY,
            const Container & X,
            const Container & Y,
            typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type * = nullptr )
```

Covariance.

Parameters

probXY	Real matrix representing the joint probability distribution of *X* and *Y* in lexicographical order (*X* labels the rows, *Y* labels the columns)
X	Real random variable values represented by an STL-like container
Y	Real random variable values represented by an STL-like container

Returns

Covariance of *X* and *Y*

6.1.3.31 cwise()

```
template<typename OutputScalar , typename Derived >
dyn_mat<OutputScalar> qpp::cwise (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            OutputScalar(*)(const typename Derived::Scalar &) f )
```

Functor.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
f	Pointer-to-function from scalars of *A* to *OutputScalar*

Returns

Component-wise $f(A)$, as a dynamic matrix over the *OutputScalar* scalar field

6.1.3.32 det()

```
template<typename Derived >
Derived::Scalar qpp::det (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Determinant.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Determinant of *A*, as a scalar over the same scalar field as *A*. Returns $\pm\infty$ when the determinant overflows/underflows.

6.1.3.33 dirsum() [1/4]

```
template<typename T >
dyn_mat<typename T::Scalar> qpp::dirsum (
             const T & head )
```

Direct sum.

See also

qpp::dirsumpow()

Used to stop the recursion for the variadic template version of qpp::dirsum()

Parameters

head	Eigen expression

Returns

Its argument *head*

6.1.3.34 dirsum() [2/4]

```
template<typename T , typename... Args>
dyn_mat<typename T::Scalar> qpp::dirsum (
             const T & head,
             const Args &... tail )
```

Direct sum.

See also

qpp::dirsumpow()

Parameters

head	Eigen expression
tail	Variadic Eigen expression (zero or more parameters)

Returns

Direct sum of all input parameters, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.35 dirsum() [3/4]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::dirsum (
            const std::vector< Derived > & As )
```

Direct sum.

See also

qpp::dirsumpow()

Parameters

As	std::vector of Eigen expressions

Returns

Direct sum of all elements in *As*, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.36 dirsum() [4/4]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::dirsum (
            const std::initializer_list< Derived > & As )
```

Direct sum.

See also

qpp::dirsumpow()

Parameters

As	std::initializer_list of Eigen expressions, such as *{A1*, A2, ... ,Ak}

Returns

Direct sum of all elements in *As*, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.37 dirsumpow()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::dirsumpow (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx n )
```

Direct sum power.

See also

qpp::dirsum()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
n	Non-negative integer

Returns

Direct sum of *A* with itself *n* times $A^{\oplus n}$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.38 disp() [1/5]

```
template<typename Derived >
internal::IOManipEigen qpp::disp (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            double chop = qpp::chop )
```

Eigen expression ostream manipulator.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
chop	Set to zero the elements smaller in absolute value than *chop*

Returns

Instance of qpp::internal::IOManipEigen

6.1.3.39 disp() [2/5]

```
internal::IOManipEigen qpp::disp (
            cplx z,
            double chop = qpp::chop )  [inline]
```

Complex number ostream manipulator.

Parameters

z	Complex number (or any other type implicitly cast-able to std::complex<double>)
chop	Set to zero the elements smaller in absolute value than *chop*

Returns

Instance of qpp::internal::IOManipEigen

6.1.3.40 disp() [3/5]

```
template<typename InputIterator >
internal::IOManipRange<InputIterator> qpp::disp (
            InputIterator first,
            InputIterator last,
            const std::string & separator,
            const std::string & start = "[",
            const std::string & end = "]" )
```

Range ostream manipulator.

Parameters

first	Iterator to the first element of the range
last	Iterator to the last element of the range
separator	Separator
start	Left marking
end	Right marking

Returns

Instance of qpp::internal::IOManipRange

6.1.3.41 disp() [4/5]

```
template<typename Container >
internal::IOManipRange<typename Container::const_iterator> qpp::disp (
            const Container & c,
            const std::string & separator,
            const std::string & start = "[",
            const std::string & end = "]",
            typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type * = nullptr )
```

Standard container ostream manipulator. The container must support std::begin(), std::end() and forward iteration.

Parameters

c	Container
separator	Separator
start	Left marking
end	Right marking

Returns

Instance of qpp::internal::IOManipRange

6.1.3.42 disp() [5/5]

```
template<typename PointerType >
internal::IOManipPointer<PointerType> qpp::disp (
            const PointerType * p,
            idx N,
            const std::string & separator,
            const std::string & start = "[",
            const std::string & end = "]" )
```

C-style pointer ostream manipulator.

Parameters

p	Pointer to the first element
N	Number of elements to be displayed
separator	Separator
start	Left marking
end	Right marking

Returns

Instance of qpp::internal::IOManipPointer

6.1.3.43 egcd()

```
std::tuple<bigint, bigint, bigint> qpp::egcd (
            bigint a,
            bigint b )  [inline]
```

Extended greatest common divisor of two integers.

See also

qpp::gcd()

Parameters

a	Integer
b	Integer

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Integer m, 2. Integer n, and 3. Non-negative integer $gcd(a, b)$ such that $ma + nb = gcd(a, b)$

6.1.3.44 eig()

```
template<typename Derived >
std::pair<dyn_col_vect<cplx>, cmat> qpp::eig (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Full eigen decomposition.

See also

qpp::heig()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Pair of: 1. Eigenvalues of *A*, as a complex dynamic column vector, and 2. Eigenvectors of *A*, as columns of a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.45 entanglement() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::entanglement (
```

```
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state *A*.

Defined as the von-Neumann entropy of the reduced density matrix of one of the subsystems

See also

qpp::entropy()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Entanglement, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.46 entanglement() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::entanglement (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state *A*.

Defined as the von-Neumann entropy of the reduced density matrix of one of the subsystems

See also

qpp::entropy()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Entanglement, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.47 entropy() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::entropy (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

von-Neumann entropy of the density matrix *A*

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

von-Neumann entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.48 entropy() [2/2]

```
double qpp::entropy (
            const std::vector< double > & prob )  [inline]
```

Shannon entropy of the probability distribution *prob*.

Parameters

prob	Real probability vector

Returns

Shannon entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.49 evals()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<cplx> qpp::evals (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Eigenvalues.

See also

qpp::hevals()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Eigenvalues of *A*, as a complex dynamic column vector

6.1.3.50 evects()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::evects (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Eigenvectors.

See also

qpp::hevects()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Eigenvectors of *A*, as columns of a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.51 expm()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::expm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Matrix exponential.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Matrix exponential of *A*

6.1.3.52 factors()

```
std::vector<bigint> qpp::factors (
            bigint a )  [inline]
```

Prime factor decomposition.

Note

Runs in $\mathcal{O}(\sqrt{n})$ time complexity

Parameters

a	Integer different from 0, 1 or -1

Returns

Integer vector containing the factors

6.1.3.53 funm()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::funm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            cplx(*)(const cplx &) f )
```

Functional calculus f(A)

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
f	Pointer-to-function from complex to complex

Returns

$f(A)$

6.1.3.54 gcd() [1/2]

```
bigint qpp::gcd (
            bigint a,
            bigint b )  [inline]
```

Greatest common divisor of two integers.

See also

qpp::lcm()

Parameters

a	Integer
b	Integer

Returns

Greatest common divisor of *a* and *b*

6.1.3.55 gcd() [2/2]

```
bigint qpp::gcd (
            const std::vector< bigint > & as ) [inline]
```

Greatest common divisor of a list of integers.

See also

qpp::lcm()

Parameters

as	List of integers

Returns

Greatest common divisor of all numbers in *as*

6.1.3.56 gconcurrence()

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::gconcurrence (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

G-concurrence of the bi-partite pure state *A*.

Note

Both local dimensions must be equal

Uses qpp::logdet() to avoid overflows

See also

qpp::logdet()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

G-concurrence

6.1.3.57 grams() [1/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::grams (
            const std::vector< Derived > & As )
```

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

Parameters

As	std::vector of Eigen expressions as column vectors

Returns

Gram-Schmidt vectors of *As* as columns of a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.58 grams() [2/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::grams (
            const std::initializer_list< Derived > & As )
```

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

Parameters

As	std::initializer_list of Eigen expressions as column vectors

Returns

Gram-Schmidt vectors of *As* as columns of a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.59 grams() [3/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::grams (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression, the input vectors are the columns of *A*

Returns

Gram-Schmidt vectors of the columns of *A*, as columns of a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.60 heig()

```
template<typename Derived >
std::pair<dyn_col_vect<double>, cmat> qpp::heig (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Full eigen decomposition of Hermitian expression.

See also

qpp::eig()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Pair of: 1. Eigenvalues of *A*, as a real dynamic column vector, and 2. Eigenvectors of *A*, as columns of a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.61 hevals()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<double> qpp::hevals (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Hermitian eigenvalues.

See also

qpp::evals()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Eigenvalues of Hermitian *A*, as a real dynamic column vector

6.1.3.62 hevects()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::hevects (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Eigenvectors of Hermitian matrix.

See also

qpp::evects()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Eigenvectors of Hermitian matrix *A*, as columns of a complex matrix

6.1.3.63 inverse()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::inverse (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Inverse.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Inverse of *A*, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.64 invperm()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::invperm (
            const std::vector< idx > & perm )  [inline]
```

Inverse permutation.

Parameters

perm	Permutation

Returns

Inverse of the permutation *perm*

6.1.3.65 ip() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ip (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & phi,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & psi,
            const std::vector< idx > & subsys,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Generalized inner product.

Parameters

phi	Column vector Eigen expression
psi	Column vector Eigen expression
subsys	Subsystem indexes over which *phi* is defined
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Inner product $\langle \phi_{subsys} | \psi \rangle$, as a scalar or column vector over the remaining Hilbert space

6.1.3.66 ip() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ip (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & phi,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & psi,
            const std::vector< idx > & subsys,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Generalized inner product.

Parameters

phi	Column vector Eigen expression
psi	Column vector Eigen expression
subsys	Subsystem indexes over which *phi* is defined
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Inner product $\langle \phi_{subsys}|\psi\rangle$, as a scalar or column vector over the remaining Hilbert space

6.1.3.67 isprime()

```
bool qpp::isprime (
            bigint p,
            idx k = 80 )  [inline]
```

Primality test based on the Miller-Rabin's algorithm.

Parameters

p	Integer different from 0, 1 or -1
k	Number of iterations. The probability of a false positive is 2^{-k}.

Returns

True if the number is (most-likely) prime, false otherwise

6.1.3.68 kraus2choi()

```
cmat qpp::kraus2choi (
            const std::vector< cmat > & Ks )  [inline]
```

Choi matrix.

See also

qpp::choi2kraus()

Constructs the Choi matrix of the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators *Ks* in the standard operator basis $\{|i\rangle\langle j|\}$ ordered in lexicographical order, i.e. $|0\rangle\langle 0|$, $|0\rangle\langle 1|$ etc.

Note

The superoperator matrix S and the Choi matrix C are related by $S_{ab,mn} = C_{ma,nb}$

Parameters

Ks	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Choi matrix

6.1.3.69 kraus2super()

```
cmat qpp::kraus2super (
            const std::vector< cmat > & Ks )  [inline]
```

Superoperator matrix.

Constructs the superoperator matrix of the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators *Ks* in the standard operator basis $\{|i\rangle\langle j|\}$ ordered in lexicographical order, i.e. $|0\rangle\langle 0|$, $|0\rangle\langle 1|$ etc.

Parameters

Ks	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Superoperator matrix

6.1.3.70 kron() [1/4]

```
template<typename T >
dyn_mat<typename T::Scalar> qpp::kron (
            const T & head )
```

Kronecker product.

See also

qpp::kronpow()

Used to stop the recursion for the variadic template version of qpp::kron()

Parameters

head	Eigen expression

Returns

Its argument *head*

6.1.3.71 kron() [2/4]

```
template<typename T , typename...  Args>
dyn_mat<typename T::Scalar> qpp::kron (
            const T & head,
            const Args &...  tail )
```

Kronecker product.

See also

qpp::kronpow()

Parameters

head	Eigen expression
tail	Variadic Eigen expression (zero or more parameters)

Returns

Kronecker product of all input parameters, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.72 kron() [3/4]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::kron (
            const std::vector< Derived > & As )
```

Kronecker product.

See also

qpp::kronpow()

Parameters

As	std::vector of Eigen expressions

Returns

Kronecker product of all elements in *As*, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.73 kron() [4/4]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::kron (
            const std::initializer_list< Derived > & As )
```

Kronecker product.

See also

qpp::kronpow()

Parameters

As	std::initializer_list of Eigen expressions, such as *{A1*, A2, ... ,Ak}

Returns

Kronecker product of all elements in *As*, evaluated from left to right, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as its arguments

6.1.3.74 kronpow()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::kronpow (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx n )
```

Kronecker power.

See also

qpp::kron()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
n	Non-negative integer

Returns

Kronecker product of *A* with itself *n* times $A^{\otimes n}$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.75 lcm() [1/2]

```
bigint qpp::lcm (
            bigint a,
            bigint b )  [inline]
```

Least common multiple of two integers.

See also

qpp::gcd()

Parameters

a	Integer
b	Integer

Returns

Least common multiple of *a* and *b*

6.1.3.76 lcm() [2/2]

```
bigint qpp::lcm (
            const std::vector< bigint > & as )  [inline]
```

Least common multiple of a list of integers.

See also

qpp::gcd()

Parameters

as	List of integers

Returns

Least common multiple of all numbers in *as*

6.1.3.77 load()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::load (
            const std::string & fname )
```

Loads Eigen matrix from a binary file (internal format) in double precision.

See also

qpp::save()

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided, depending on the scalar field of the matrix that is being loaded.

Example:

```
// loads a previously saved Eigen dynamic complex matrix from "input.bin"
cmat mat = load<cmat>("input.bin");
```

Parameters

fname	Output file name

6.1.3.78 loadMATLAB() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::enable_if<std::is_same<typename Derived::Scalar, cplx>::value, dyn_mat<cplx> >::type
qpp::loadMATLAB (
            const std::string & mat_file,
            const std::string & var_name )
```

Loads a complex Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file,.

See also

qpp::saveMATLAB()

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// loads a previously saved Eigen ket
// from the MATLAB file "input.mat"
ket psi = loadMATLAB<ket>("input.mat");
```

Template Parameters

Derived	Complex Eigen type

Parameters

mat_file	MATALB .mat file
var_name	Variable name in the .mat file representing the matrix to be loaded

Returns

Eigen dynamic matrix

6.1.3.79 loadMATLAB() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::enable_if<!std::is_same<typename Derived::Scalar, cplx>::value, dyn_mat<typename Derived↩
::Scalar> >::type qpp::loadMATLAB (
            const std::string & mat_file,
            const std::string & var_name )
```

Loads a non-complex Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file,.

See also

qpp::saveMATLAB()

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// loads a previously saved Eigen dynamic double matrix
// from the MATLAB file "input.mat"
dmat mat = loadMATLAB<dmat>("input.mat");
```

Template Parameters

Derived	Non-complex Eigen type

Parameters

mat_file	MATALB .mat file
var_name	Variable name in the .mat file representing the matrix to be loaded

Returns

Eigen dynamic matrix

6.1.3.80 logdet()

```
template<typename Derived >
Derived::Scalar qpp::logdet (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Logarithm of the determinant.

Useful when the determinant overflows/underflows

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Logarithm of the determinant of *A*, as a scalar over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.81 logm()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::logm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Matrix logarithm.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Matrix logarithm of *A*

6.1.3.82 lognegativity() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::lognegativity (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Logarithmic negativity, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.83 lognegativity() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::lognegativity (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Logarithmic negativity, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.84 marginalX()

```
std::vector<double> qpp::marginalX (
            const dmat & probXY )  [inline]
```

Marginal distribution.

Parameters

probXY	Real matrix representing the joint probability distribution of *X* and *Y* in lexicographical order (*X* labels the rows, *Y* labels the columns)

Returns

Real vector consisting of the marginal distribution of *X*

6.1.3.85 marginalY()

```
std::vector<double> qpp::marginalY (
            const dmat & probXY )  [inline]
```

Marginal distribution.

Parameters

probXY	Real matrix representing the joint probability distribution of *X* and *Y* in lexicographical order (*X* labels the rows, *Y* labels the columns)

Returns

Real vector consisting of the marginal distribution of *Y*

6.1.3.86 measure() [1/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< cmat > & Ks )
```

Measures the state vector or density operator *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.87 measure() [2/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::initializer_list< cmat > & Ks )
```

Measures the state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.88 measure() [3/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const cmat & U )
```

Measures the state vector or density matrix *A* in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix *U*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
U	Unitary matrix whose columns represent the measurement basis vectors

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.89 measure() [4/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< cmat > & Ks,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Measures the part *subsys* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

See also

qpp::measure_seq()

Note

The dimension of all *Ks* must match the dimension of *target*. The measurement is destructive, i.e. the measured subsystems are traced away.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators
target	Subsystem indexes that are measured
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.90 measure() [5/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::initializer_list< cmat > & Ks,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Measures the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

See also

qpp::measure_seq()

Note

The dimension of all *Ks* must match the dimension of *target*. The measurement is destructive, i.e. the measured subsystems are traced away.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators
target	Subsystem indexes that are measured
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.91 measure() [6/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< cmat > & Ks,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Measures the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

See also

qpp::measure_seq()

Note

The dimension of all *Ks* must match the dimension of *target*. The measurement is destructive, i.e. the measured subsystems are traced away.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators
target	Subsystem indexes that are measured
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.92 measure() [7/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::initializer_list< cmat > & Ks,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Measures the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* using the set of Kraus operators *Ks*.

See also

qpp::measure_seq()

Note

The dimension of all *Ks* must match the dimension of *target*. The measurement is destructive, i.e. the measured subsystems are traced away.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
Ks	Set of Kraus operators
target	Subsystem indexes that are measured
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.93 measure() [8/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const cmat & V,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Measures the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of the matrix *V*.

See also

qpp::measure_seq()

Note

The dimension of *V* must match the dimension of *target*. The measurement is destructive, i.e. the measured subsystems are traced away.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
V	Matrix whose columns represent the measurement basis vectors or the bra parts of the rank-1 projectors
target	Subsystem indexes that are measured
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.94 measure() [9/9]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<idx, std::vector<double>, std::vector<cmat> > qpp::measure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const cmat & V,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Measures the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of the matrix *V*.

See also

qpp::measure_seq()

Note

The dimension of *V* must match the dimension of *target*. The measurement is destructive, i.e. the measured subsystems are traced away.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
V	Matrix whose columns represent the measurement basis vectors or the bra parts of the rank-1 projectors
target	Subsystem indexes that are measured
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Result of the measurement, 2. Vector of outcome probabilities, and 3. Vector of post-measurement normalized states

6.1.3.95 measure_seq() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<std::vector<idx>, double, cmat> qpp::measure_seq (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            std::vector< idx > target,
            std::vector< idx > dims )
```

Sequentially measures the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* in the computational basis.

See also

qpp::measure()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes that are measured
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Vector of outcome results of the measurement (ordered in increasing order with respect to *target*, i.e. first measurement result corresponds to the subsystem with the smallest index), 2. Outcome probability, and 3. Post-measurement normalized state

6.1.3.96 measure_seq() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<std::vector<idx>, double, cmat> qpp::measure_seq (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            std::vector< idx > target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Sequentially measures the part *target* of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix *A* in the computational basis.

See also

qpp::measure()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes that are measured
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Vector of outcome results of the measurement (ordered in increasing order with respect to *target*, i.e. first measurement result corresponds to the subsystem with the smallest index), 2. Outcome probability, and 3. Post-measurement normalized state

6.1.3.97 mket() [1/2]

```
ket qpp::mket (
            const std::vector< idx > & mask,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )  [inline]
```

Multi-partite qudit ket.

See also

qpp::operator "" _ket()

Constructs the multi-partite qudit ket $|\mathrm{mask}\rangle$, where *mask* is a std::vector of non-negative integers. Each element in *mask* has to be smaller than the corresponding element in *dims*.

Parameters

mask	std::vector of non-negative integers
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Multi-partite qudit state vector, as a complex dynamic column vector

6.1.3.98 mket() [2/2]

```
ket qpp::mket (
            const std::vector< idx > & mask,
            idx d = 2 )  [inline]
```

Multi-partite qudit ket.

See also

qpp::operator "" _ket()

Constructs the multi-partite qudit ket $|\mathrm{mask}\rangle$, all subsystem having equal dimension *d*. *mask* is a std::vector of non-negative integers, and each element in *mask* has to be strictly smaller than *d*.

Parameters

mask	std::vector of non-negative integers
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Multi-partite qudit state vector, as a complex dynamic column vector

6.1.3.99 modinv()

```
bigint qpp::modinv (
            bigint a,
            bigint p )  [inline]
```

Modular inverse of *a* mod *p*.

See also

qpp::egcd()

Note

a and *p* must be co-prime

Parameters

a	Non-negative integer
p	Non-negative integer

Returns

Modular inverse $a^{-1} \mod p$

6.1.3.100 modmul()

```
bigint qpp::modmul (
            bigint a,
            bigint b,
            bigint p )  [inline]
```

Modular multiplication without overflow.

Computes $ab \bmod p$ without overflow

Parameters

a	Integer
b	Integer
p	Positive integer

Returns

$ab \bmod p$ avoiding overflow

6.1.3.101 modpow()

```
bigint qpp::modpow (
            bigint a,
            bigint n,
            bigint p )  [inline]
```

Fast integer power modulo *p* based on the SQUARE-AND-MULTIPLY algorithm.

Note

Uses qpp::modmul() that avoids overflows

Computes $a^n \bmod p$

Parameters

a	Non-negative integer
n	Non-negative integer
p	Strictly positive integer

Returns

$a^n \bmod p$

6.1.3.102 mprj() [1/2]

```
cmat qpp::mprj (
            const std::vector< idx > & mask,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims ) [inline]
```

Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.

See also

qpp::operator "" _prj()

Constructs the projector onto the multi-partite qudit ket $|\mathrm{mask}\rangle$, where *mask* is a std::vector of non-negative integers. Each element in *mask* has to be smaller than the corresponding element in *dims*.

Parameters

mask	std::vector of non-negative integers
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Projector onto multi-partite qudit state vector, as a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.103 mprj() [2/2]

```
cmat qpp::mprj (
            const std::vector< idx > & mask,
            idx d = 2 ) [inline]
```

Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.

See also

qpp::operator "" _prj()

Constructs the projector onto the multi-partite qudit ket $|\mathrm{mask}\rangle$, all subsystem having equal dimension *d*. *mask* is a std::vector of non-negative integers, and each element in *mask* has to be strictly smaller than *d*.

Parameters

mask	std::vector of non-negative integers
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Projector onto multi-partite qudit state vector, as a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.104 multiidx2n()

```
idx qpp::multiidx2n (
            const std::vector< idx > & midx,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims ) [inline]
```

Multi-index to non-negative integer index.

See also

qpp::n2multiidx()

Uses standard lexicographical order, i.e. 00...0, 00...1 etc.

Parameters

midx	Multi-index
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Non-negative integer index

6.1.3.105 n2multiidx()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::n2multiidx (
            idx n,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims ) [inline]
```

Non-negative integer index to multi-index.

See also

qpp::multiidx2n()

Uses standard lexicographical order, i.e. 00...0, 00...1 etc.

Parameters

n	Non-negative integer index
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Multi-index of the same size as *dims*

6.1.3.106 negativity() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::negativity (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Negativity

6.1.3.107 negativity() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::negativity (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Negativity

6.1.3.108 norm()

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::norm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Frobenius norm.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Frobenius norm of *A*

6.1.3.109 omega()

```
cplx qpp::omega (
            idx D )  [inline]
```

D-th root of unity.

Parameters

D	Non-negative integer

Returns

D-th root of unity $\exp(2\pi i/D)$

6.1.3.110 operator"""" _i()

```
constexpr cplx qpp::operator"" _i (
            long double x )  [inline], [noexcept]
```

User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (real overload)

Example:

```
cplx z = 4.5_i; // type of z is std::complex<double>
```

6.1.3.111 powm()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::powm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx n )
```

Fast matrix power based on the SQUARE-AND-MULTIPLY algorithm.

See also

qpp::spectralpowm()

Explicitly multiplies the matrix *A* with itself *n* times. By convention $A^0 = I$.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
n	Non-negative integer

Returns

Matrix power A^n, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.112 prj()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::prj (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Projector.

Normalized projector onto state vector

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Projector onto the state vector *A*, or the matrix *Zero* if *A* has norm zero (i.e. smaller than qpp::eps), as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.113 prod() [1/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
Derived::Scalar qpp::prod (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Element-wise product of *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Element-wise product of *A*, as a scalar over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.114 prod() [2/3]

```
template<typename InputIterator >
std::iterator_traits<InputIterator>::value_type qpp::prod (
            InputIterator first,
            InputIterator last )
```

Element-wise product of an STL-like range.

Parameters

first	Iterator to the first element of the range
last	Iterator to the last element of the range

Returns

Element-wise product of the range, as a scalar over the same scalar field as the range

6.1.3.115 prod() [3/3]

```
template<typename Container >
Container::value_type qpp::prod (
            const Container & c,
            typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type * = nullptr )
```

Element-wise product of the elements of an STL-like container.

Parameters

c	STL-like container

Returns

Element-wise product of the elements of the container, as a scalar over the same scalar field as the container

6.1.3.116 ptrace() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Partial trace.

See also

qpp::ptrace1(), qpp::ptrace2()

Partial trace of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix over the list *target* of subsystems

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_{subsys}(\cdot)$ over the subsytems *target* in a multi-partite system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.117 ptrace() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Partial trace.

See also

qpp::ptrace1(), qpp::ptrace2()

Partial trace of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix over the list *target* of subsystems

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_{subsys}(\cdot)$ over the subsytems *target* in a multi-partite system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.118 ptrace1() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace1 (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Partial trace.

See also

qpp::ptrace2()

Partial trace over the first subsystem of bi-partite state vector or density matrix

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_A(\cdot)$ over the first subsytem A in a bi-partite system $A \otimes B$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.119 ptrace1() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace1 (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Partial trace.

See also

qpp::ptrace2()

Partial trace over the first subsystem of bi-partite state vector or density matrix

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_A(\cdot)$ over the first subsytem A in a bi-partite system $A \otimes B$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.120 ptrace2() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace2 (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Partial trace.

See also

qpp::ptrace1()

Partial trace over the second subsystem of bi-partite state vector or density matrix

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_B(\cdot)$ over the second subsytem B in a bi-partite system $A \otimes B$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.121 ptrace2() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptrace2 (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Partial trace.

See also

qpp::ptrace1()

Partial trace over the second subsystem of bi-partite state vector or density matrix

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Partial trace $Tr_B(\cdot)$ over the second subsytem B in a bi-partite system $A \otimes B$, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.122 ptranspose() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptranspose (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Partial transpose.

Partial transpose of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix over the list *target* of subsystems

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Partial transpose $(\cdot)^{T_{subsys}}$ over the subsytems *target* in a multi-partite system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.123 ptranspose() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::ptranspose (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Partial transpose.

Partial transpose of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix over the list *target* of subsystems

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
target	Subsystem indexes
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Partial transpose $(\cdot)^{T_{subsys}}$ over the subsytems *target* in a multi-partite system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.124 QFT()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::QFT (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2,
            bool swap = true )
```

Qudit quantum Fourier transform.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions
swap	Swaps the qubits/qudits at the end (true by default)

Returns

Qudit quantum Fourier transform applied on *A*

6.1.3.125 qmutualinfo() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::qmutualinfo (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & subsysA,
            const std::vector< idx > & subsysB,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
subsysA	Indexes of the first subsystem
subsysB	Indexes of the second subsystem
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Mutual information between the 2 subsystems

6.1.3.126 qmutualinfo() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::qmutualinfo (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & subsysA,
            const std::vector< idx > & subsysB,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
subsysA	Indexes of the first subsystem
subsysB	Indexes of the second subsystem
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Mutual information between the 2 subsystems

6.1.3.127 rand() [1/5]

```
double qpp::rand (
            double a,
            double b )  [inline]
```

Generates a random real number uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)

Parameters

a	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
b	End of the interval, does not belong to it

Returns

Random real number (double) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)

6.1.3.128 rand() [2/5]

```
bigint qpp::rand (
            bigint a,
            bigint b )  [inline]
```

Generates a random big integer uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].

Note

To avoid ambiguity with double qpp::rand(double, double) cast at least one of the arguments to qpp::bigint

Parameters

a	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
b	End of the interval, belongs to it

Returns

Random big integer uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b]

6.1.3.129 rand() [3/5]

```
template<typename Derived >
Derived qpp::rand (
            idx rows,
            idx cols,
            double a = 0,
            double b = 1 )
```

Generates a random matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)

If complex, then both real and imaginary parts are uniformly distributed in [a, b)

This is the generic version that always throws qpp::Exception::Type::UNDEFINED_TYPE. It is specialized only for qpp::dmat and qpp::cmat

6.1.3.130 rand() [4/5]

```
template<>
dmat qpp::rand (
            idx rows,
            idx cols,
            double a,
            double b )  [inline]
```

Generates a random real matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b), specialization for double matrices (qpp::dmat)

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// generates a 3 x 3 random Eigen::MatrixXd,
// with entries uniformly distributed in [-1,1)
dmat mat = rand<dmat>(3, 3, -1, 1);
```

Parameters

rows	Number of rows of the random generated matrix
cols	Number of columns of the random generated matrix
a	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
b	End of the interval, does not belong to it

Returns

Random real matrix

6.1.3.131 rand() [5/5]

```
template<>
cmat qpp::rand (
            idx rows,
            idx cols,
            double a,
            double b )  [inline]
```

Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b), specialization for complex matrices (qpp::cmat)

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// generates a 3 x 3 random Eigen::MatrixXcd,
// with entries (both real and imaginary) uniformly distributed in [-1,1)
cmat mat = rand<cmat>(3, 3, -1, 1);
```

Parameters

rows	Number of rows of the random generated matrix
cols	Number of columns of the random generated matrix
a	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
b	End of the interval, does not belong to it

Returns

Random complex matrix

6.1.3.132 randH()

```
cmat qpp::randH (
            idx D = 2 )  [inline]
```

Generates a random Hermitian matrix.

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Random Hermitian matrix

6.1.3.133 randidx()

```
idx qpp::randidx (
            idx a = std::numeric_limits<idx>::min(),
            idx b = std::numeric_limits<idx>::max() )  [inline]
```

Generates a random index (idx) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].

Parameters

a	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
b	End of the interval, belongs to it

Returns

Random index (idx) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b]

6.1.3.134 randket()

```
ket qpp::randket (
            idx D = 2 )  [inline]
```

Generates a random normalized ket (pure state vector)

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Random normalized ket

6.1.3.135 randkraus()

```
std::vector<cmat> qpp::randkraus (
            idx N,
            idx D = 2 ) [inline]
```

Generates a set of random Kraus operators.

Note

The set of Kraus operators satisfy the closure condition $\sum_i K_i^\dagger K_i = I$

Parameters

N	Number of Kraus operators
D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Set of *N* Kraus operators satisfying the closure condition

6.1.3.136 randn() [1/4]

```
template<typename Derived >
Derived qpp::randn (
            idx rows,
            idx cols,
            double mean = 0,
            double sigma = 1 )
```

Generates a random matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)

If complex, then both real and imaginary parts are normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)

This is the generic version that always throws qpp::Exception::Type::UNDEFINED_TYPE. It is specialized only for qpp::dmat and qpp::cmat

6.1.3.137 randn() [2/4]

```
template<>
dmat qpp::randn (
            idx rows,
            idx cols,
            double mean,
            double sigma ) [inline]
```

Generates a random real matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for double matrices (qpp::dmat)

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// generates a 3 x 3 random Eigen::MatrixXd,
// with entries normally distributed in N(0,2)
dmat mat = randn<dmat>(3, 3, 0, 2);
```

Parameters

rows	Number of rows of the random generated matrix
cols	Number of columns of the random generated matrix
mean	Mean
sigma	Standard deviation

Returns

Random real matrix

6.1.3.138 randn() [3/4]

```
template<>
cmat qpp::randn (
            idx rows,
            idx cols,
            double mean,
            double sigma )  [inline]
```

Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for complex matrices (qpp::cmat)

The template parameter cannot be automatically deduced and must be explicitly provided

Example:

```
// generates a 3 x 3 random Eigen::MatrixXcd,
// with entries (both real and imaginary) normally distributed in N(0,2)
cmat mat = randn<cmat>(3, 3, 0, 2);
```

Parameters

rows	Number of rows of the random generated matrix
cols	Number of columns of the random generated matrix
mean	Mean
sigma	Standard deviation

Returns

Random complex matrix

6.1.3.139 randn() [4/4]

```
double qpp::randn (
            double mean = 0,
            double sigma = 1 )  [inline]
```

Generates a random real number (double) normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)

Parameters

mean	Mean
sigma	Standard deviation

Returns

Random real number normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)

6.1.3.140 randperm()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::randperm (
            idx N ) [inline]
```

Generates a random uniformly distributed permutation.

Uses Knuth shuffle method (as implemented by std::shuffle), so that all permutations are equally probable

Parameters

N	Size of the permutation

Returns

Random permutation of size *N*

6.1.3.141 randprime()

```
bigint qpp::randprime (
            bigint a,
            bigint b,
            idx N = 1000 ) [inline]
```

Generates a random big prime uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].

Parameters

a	Beginning of the interval, belongs to it
b	End of the interval, belongs to it
N	Maximum number of candidates

Returns

Random big integer uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b]

6.1.3.142 randprob()

```
std::vector<double> qpp::randprob (
            idx N )  [inline]
```

Generates a random probability vector uniformly distributed over the probability simplex.

Parameters

N	Size of the probability vector

Returns

Random probability vector

6.1.3.143 randrho()

```
cmat qpp::randrho (
            idx D = 2 )  [inline]
```

Generates a random density matrix.

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Random density matrix

6.1.3.144 randU()

```
cmat qpp::randU (
            idx D = 2 )  [inline]
```

Generates a random unitary matrix.

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Random unitary

6.1.3.145 randV()

```
cmat qpp::randV (
            idx Din,
            idx Dout )  [inline]
```

Generates a random isometry matrix.

Parameters

Din	Size of the input Hilbert space
Dout	Size of the output Hilbert space

Returns

Random isometry matrix

6.1.3.146 renyi() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::renyi (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            double alpha )
```

Renyi- α entropy of the density matrix *A*, for $\alpha \geq 0$.

Note

When $\alpha \rightarrow 1$ the Renyi entropy converges to the von-Neumann entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
alpha	Non-negative real number, use qpp::infty for $\alpha = \infty$

Returns

Renyi- α entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.147 renyi() [2/2]

```
double qpp::renyi (
            const std::vector< double > & prob,
            double alpha ) [inline]
```

Renyi- α entropy of the probability distribution *prob*, for $\alpha \geq 0$.

Note

When $\alpha \to 1$ the Renyi entropy converges to the Shannon entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

Parameters

prob	Real probability vector
alpha	Non-negative real number, use qpp::infty for $\alpha = \infty$

Returns

Renyi- α entropy, with the logarithm in base 2

6.1.3.148 reshape()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::reshape (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx rows,
            idx cols )
```

Reshape.

Uses column-major order when reshaping (same as MATLAB)

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
rows	Number of rows of the reshaped matrix
cols	Number of columns of the reshaped matrix

Returns

Reshaped matrix with *rows* rows and *cols* columns, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.149 rho2bloch()

```
template<typename Derived >
std::vector<double> qpp::rho2bloch (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Computes the 3-dimensional real Bloch vector corresponding to the qubit density matrix *A*.

See also

qpp::bloch2rho()

Note

It is implicitly assumed that the density matrix is Hermitian

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

3-dimensional Bloch vector

6.1.3.150 rho2pure()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::rho2pure (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Finds the pure state representation of a matrix proportional to a projector onto a pure state.

Note

No purity check is done, the input state *A* must have rank one, otherwise the function returns the first non-zero eigenvector of *A*

Parameters

A	Eigen expression, assumed to be proportional to a projector onto a pure state, i.e. *A* is assumed to have rank one

Returns

The unique non-zero eigenvector of *A* (up to a phase), as a dynamic column vector over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.151 save()

```
template<typename Derived >
void qpp::save (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::string & fname )
```

Saves Eigen expression to a binary file (internal format) in double precision.

See also

qpp::load()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
fname	Output file name

6.1.3.152 saveMATLAB() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::enable_if< std::is_same<typename Derived::Scalar, cplx>::value>::type qpp::saveMATLAB (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::string & mat_file,
            const std::string & var_name,
            const std::string & mode )
```

Saves a complex Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file,.

See also

qpp::loadMATLAB()

Template Parameters

Complex	Eigen type

Parameters

A	Eigen expression over the complex field

Parameters

mat_file	MATALB .mat file
var_name	Variable name in the .mat file representing the matrix to be saved
mode	Saving mode (append, overwrite etc.), see MATLAB *matOpen()* documentation for details

6.1.3.153 saveMATLAB() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::enable_if< !std::is_same<typename Derived::Scalar, cplx>::value>::type qpp::saveMATLAB (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::string & mat_file,
            const std::string & var_name,
            const std::string & mode )
```

Saves a non-complex Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file,.

See also

qpp::loadMATLAB()

Template Parameters

Npn-complex	Eigen type

Parameters

A	Non-complex Eigen expression
mat_file	MATALB .mat file
var_name	Variable name in the .mat file representing the matrix to be saved
mode	Saving mode (append, overwrite etc.), see MATLAB *matOpen()* documentation for details

6.1.3.154 schatten()

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::schatten (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            double p )
```

Schatten matrix norm.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
p	Real number, greater or equal to 1, use qpp::infty for $p = \infty$

Returns

Schatten-*p* matrix norm of *A*

6.1.3.155 schmidtA() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::schmidtA (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Schmidt basis on Alice side.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Unitary matrix U whose columns represent the Schmidt basis vectors on Alice side.

6.1.3.156 schmidtA() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::schmidtA (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Schmidt basis on Alice side.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Unitary matrix U whose columns represent the Schmidt basis vectors on Alice side.

6.1.3.157 schmidtB() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::schmidtB (
```

```
const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Schmidt basis on Bob side.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Unitary matrix V whose columns represent the Schmidt basis vectors on Bob side.

6.1.3.158 schmidtB() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::schmidtB (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Schmidt basis on Bob side.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Unitary matrix V whose columns represent the Schmidt basis vectors on Bob side.

6.1.3.159 schmidtcoeffs() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<double> qpp::schmidtcoeffs (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state *A*.

Note

The sum of the squares of the Schmidt coefficients equals 1

See also

qpp::schmidtprobs()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Schmidt coefficients of *A*, ordered in decreasing order, as a real dynamic column vector

6.1.3.160 schmidtcoeffs() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<double> qpp::schmidtcoeffs (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state *A*.

Note

The sum of the squares of the Schmidt coefficients equals 1

See also

qpp::schmidtprobs()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Schmidt coefficients of *A*, ordered in decreasing order, as a real dynamic column vector

6.1.3.161 schmidtprobs() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::vector<double> qpp::schmidtprobs (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state *A*.

Defined as the squares of the Schmidt coefficients. The sum of the Schmidt probabilities equals 1.

See also

qpp::schmidtcoeffs()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
dims	Dimensions of the bi-partite system

Returns

Real vector consisting of the Schmidt probabilites of *A*, ordered in decreasing order

6.1.3.162 schmidtprobs() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
std::vector<double> qpp::schmidtprobs (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state *A*.

Defined as the squares of the Schmidt coefficients. The sum of the Schmidt probabilities equals 1.

See also

qpp::schmidtcoeffs()

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Real vector consisting of the Schmidt probabilites of *A*, ordered in decreasing order

6.1.3.163 sigma()

```
template<typename Container >
double qpp::sigma (
            const std::vector< double > & prob,
            const Container & X,
            typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type * = nullptr )
```

Standard deviation.

Parameters

prob	Real probability vector representing the probability distribution of *X*
X	Real random variable values represented by an STL-like container

Returns

Standard deviation of *X*

6.1.3.164 sinm()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::sinm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Matrix sin.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Matrix sine of *A*

6.1.3.165 spectralpowm()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::spectralpowm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const cplx z )
```

Matrix power.

See also

qpp::powm()

Uses the spectral decomposition of *A* to compute the matrix power. By convention $A^0 = I$.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
z	Complex number

Returns

Matrix power A^z

6.1.3.166 sqrtm()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::sqrtm (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Matrix square root.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Matrix square root of *A*

6.1.3.167 sum() [1/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
Derived::Scalar qpp::sum (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Element-wise sum of *A*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Element-wise sum of *A*, as a scalar over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.168 sum() [2/3]

```
template<typename InputIterator >
std::iterator_traits<InputIterator>::value_type qpp::sum (
            InputIterator first,
            InputIterator last )
```

Element-wise sum of an STL-like range.

Parameters

first	Iterator to the first element of the range
last	Iterator to the last element of the range

Returns

Element-wise sum of the range, as a scalar over the same scalar field as the range

6.1.3.169 sum() [3/3]

```
template<typename Container >
Container::value_type qpp::sum (
            const Container & c,
            typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type * = nullptr )
```

Element-wise sum of the elements of an STL-like container.

Parameters

c	STL-like container

Returns

Element-wise sum of the elements of the container, as a scalar over the same scalar field as the container

6.1.3.170 super2choi()

```
cmat qpp::super2choi (
            const cmat & A ) [inline]
```

Converts superoperator matrix to Choi matrix.

See also

qpp::choi2super()

Parameters

A	Superoperator matrix

Returns

Choi matrix

6.1.3.171 svals()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<double> qpp::svals (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Singular values.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Singular values of *A*, ordered in decreasing order, as a real dynamic column vector

6.1.3.172 svd()

```
template<typename Derived >
std::tuple<cmat, dyn_col_vect<double>, cmat> qpp::svd (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Full singular value decomposition.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Tuple of: 1. Left sigular vectors of *A*, as columns of a complex dynamic matrix, 2. Singular values of *A*, ordered in decreasing order, as a real dynamic column vector, and 3. Right singular vectors of *A*, as columns of a complex dynamic matrix

6.1.3.173 svdU()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::svdU (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Left singular vectors.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Complex dynamic matrix, whose columns are the left singular vectors of *A*

6.1.3.174 svdV()

```
template<typename Derived >
cmat qpp::svdV (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Right singular vectors.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Complex dynamic matrix, whose columns are the right singular vectors of *A*

6.1.3.175 syspermute() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::syspermute (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & perm,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )
```

Subsystem permutation.

Permutes the subsystems of a state vector or density matrix. The qubit *perm*[*i*] is permuted to the location *i*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
perm	Permutation
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Permuted system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.176 syspermute() [2/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::syspermute (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & perm,
            idx d = 2 )
```

Subsystem permutation.

Permutes the subsystems of a state vector or density matrix. The qubit *perm*[*i*] is permuted to the location *i*.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
perm	Permutation
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Permuted system, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.177 TFQ()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_col_vect<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::TFQ (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx d = 2,
            bool swap = true )
```

Inverse (adjoint) qudit quantum Fourier transform.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
d	Subsystem dimensions
swap	Swaps the qubits/qudits at the end (true by default)

Returns

Inverse (adjoint) qudit quantum Fourier transform applied on *A*

6.1.3.178 trace()

```
template<typename Derived >
Derived::Scalar qpp::trace (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Trace.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Trace of *A*, as a scalar over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.179 transpose()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::transpose (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

Transpose.

Parameters

A	Eigen expression

Returns

Transpose of *A*, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

6.1.3.180 tsallis() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
double qpp::tsallis (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            double q )
```

Tsallis- q entropy of the density matrix *A*, for $q \geq 0$.

Note

When $q \to 1$ the Tsallis entropy converges to the von-Neumann entropy, with the logarithm in base e

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
q	Non-negative real number

Returns

Tsallis- q entropy

6.1.3.181 tsallis() [2/2]

```
double qpp::tsallis (
            const std::vector< double > & prob,
            double q ) [inline]
```

Tsallis- q entropy of the probability distribution *prob*, for $q \geq 0$.

Note

When $q \to 1$ the Tsallis entropy converges to the Shannon entropy, with the logarithm in base e

Parameters

prob	Real probability vector
q	Non-negative real number

Returns

Tsallis- q entropy

6.1.3.182 uniform()

```
std::vector<double> qpp::uniform (
            idx N ) [inline]
```

Uniform probability distribution vector.

Parameters

N	Size of the alphabet

Returns

Real vector consisting of a uniform distribution of size *N*

6.1.3.183 var()

```
template<typename Container >
double qpp::var (
            const std::vector< double > & prob,
            const Container & X,
            typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *  = nullptr )
```

Variance.

Parameters

prob	Real probability vector representing the probability distribution of *X*
X	Real random variable values represented by an STL-like container

Returns

Variance of *X*

6.1.3.184 x2contfrac()

```
std::vector<int> qpp::x2contfrac (
            double x,
            idx N,
            idx cut = 1e5 )  [inline]
```

Simple continued fraction expansion.

See also

qpp::contfrac2x()

Parameters

x	Real number
N	Maximum number of terms in the expansion
cut	Stop the expansion when the next term is greater than *cut*

Returns

Integer vector containing the simple continued fraction expansion of *x*. If there are *M* less than *N* terms in the expansion, a shorter vector with *M* components is returned.

6.1.4 Variable Documentation

6.1.4.1 chop

```
constexpr double qpp::chop = 1e-10
```

Used in qpp::disp() for setting to zero numbers that have their absolute value smaller than qpp::chop.

6.1.4.2 ee

```
constexpr double qpp::ee = 2.718281828459045235360287471352662497
```

Base of natural logarithm, e.

6.1.4.3 eps

```
constexpr double qpp::eps = 1e-12
```

Used to decide whether a number or expression in double precision is zero or not.

Example:

```
if(std::abs(x) < qpp::eps) // x is zero
```

6.1.4.4 idx_infty

```
const idx qpp::idx_infty = static_cast<idx>(-1)
```

Used to denote the largest unsigned index.

6.1.4.5 infty

```
constexpr double qpp::infty = std::numeric_limits<double>::max()
```

Used to denote infinity in double precision.

6.1.4.6 maxn

```
constexpr idx qpp::maxn = 64
```

Maximum number of allowed qubits/qudits (subsystems)

Used internally to allocate arrays on the stack (for performance reasons):

6.1.4.7 pi

```
constexpr double qpp::pi = 3.141592653589793238462643383279502884
```

π

6.2 qpp::exception Namespace Reference

Quantum++ exception hierarchy namespace.

Classes

- class CustomException

  Custom exception.
- class DimsInvalid

  Invalid dimension(s) exception.
- class DimsMismatchCvector

  Dimension(s) mismatch column vector size exception.
- class DimsMismatchMatrix

  Dimension(s) mismatch matrix size exception.
- class DimsMismatchRvector

  Dimension(s) mismatch row vector size exception.
- class DimsMismatchVector

  Dimension(s) mismatch vector size exception.
- class DimsNotEqual

  Dimensions not equal exception.
- class Duplicates

  System (e.g. std::vector) has duplicates exception.
- class Exception

  Base class for generating Quantum++ custom exceptions.
- class MatrixMismatchSubsys

  Matrix mismatch subsystems exception.
- class MatrixNotCvector

  Matrix is not a column vector exception.
- class MatrixNotRvector

  Matrix is not a row vector exception.
- class MatrixNotSquare

  Matrix is not square exception.
- class MatrixNotSquareNorCvector

  Matrix is not square nor column vector exception.

- class MatrixNotSquareNorRvector

    Matrix is not square nor row vector exception.
- class MatrixNotSquareNorVector

    Matrix is not square nor vector exception.
- class MatrixNotVector

    Matrix is not a vector exception.
- class NoCodeword

    Codeword does not exist exception.
- class NotBipartite

    Not bi-partite exception.
- class NotImplemented

    Code not yet implemented.
- class NotQubitCvector

    Column vector is not 2 x 1 exception.
- class NotQubitMatrix

    Matrix is not 2 x 2 exception.
- class NotQubitRvector

    Row vector is not 1 x 2 exception.
- class NotQubitSubsys

    Subsystems are not qubits exception.
- class NotQubitVector

    Vector is not 2 x 1 nor 1 x 2 exception.
- class OutOfRange

    Argument out of range exception.
- class PermInvalid

    Invalid permutation exception.
- class PermMismatchDims

    Permutation mismatch dimensions exception.
- class QuditAlreadyMeasured

    Qudit was already measured exception.
- class SizeMismatch

    Size mismatch exception.
- class SubsysMismatchDims

    Subsystems mismatch dimensions exception.
- class TypeMismatch

    Type mismatch exception.
- class UndefinedType

    Not defined for this type exception.
- class Unknown

    Unknown exception.
- class ZeroSize

    Object has zero size exception.

6.2.1 Detailed Description

Quantum++ exception hierarchy namespace.

6.3 qpp::experimental Namespace Reference

Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify.

Classes

- class QCircuit
- class QCircuitDescription

6.3.1 Detailed Description

Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify.

6.4 qpp::internal Namespace Reference

Internal utility functions, do not use them directly or modify them.

Classes

- struct Display_Impl_
- class IOManipEigen
- class IOManipPointer
- class IOManipRange
- class Singleton

  Singleton policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)

Functions

- void n2multiidx (idx n, idx numdims, const idx *const dims, idx *result) noexcept
- idx multiidx2n (const idx *const midx, idx numdims, const idx *const dims) noexcept
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_square_mat (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_vector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_rvector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_cvector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template< typename T >
  bool check_nonzero_size (const T &x) noexcept
- template< typename T1 , typename T2 >
  bool check_matching_sizes (const T1 &lhs, const T2 &rhs) noexcept
- bool check_dims (const std::vector< idx > &dims)
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_dims_match_mat (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_dims_match_cvect (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_dims_match_rvect (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- bool check_eq_dims (const std::vector< idx > &dims, idx dim) noexcept
- bool check_no_duplicates (std::vector< idx > v)
- bool check_subsys_match_dims (const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_qubit_matrix (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A) noexcept
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_qubit_cvector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A) noexcept
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_qubit_rvector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A) noexcept
- template< typename Derived >
  bool check_qubit_vector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A) noexcept
- bool check_perm (const std::vector< idx > &perm)
- template< typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > kron2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::↩ MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)
- template< typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > dirsum2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen↩ ::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)
- template< typename T >
  void variadic_vector_emplace (std::vector< T > &)
- template< typename T , typename First , typename... Args>
  void variadic_vector_emplace (std::vector< T > &v, First &&first, Args &&... args)
- idx get_num_subsys (idx sz, idx d)
- idx get_dim_subsys (idx sz, idx N)

6.4.1 Detailed Description

Internal utility functions, do not use them directly or modify them.

6.4.2 Function Documentation

6.4.2.1 check_cvector()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_cvector (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

6.4.2.2 check_dims()

```
bool qpp::internal::check_dims (
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )  [inline]
```

6.4.2.3 check_dims_match_cvect()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_dims_match_cvect (
            const std::vector< idx > & dims,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

6.4.2.4 check_dims_match_mat()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_dims_match_mat (
            const std::vector< idx > & dims,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

6.4.2.5 check_dims_match_rvect()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_dims_match_rvect (
            const std::vector< idx > & dims,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

6.4.2.6 check_eq_dims()

```
bool qpp::internal::check_eq_dims (
            const std::vector< idx > & dims,
            idx dim )  [inline], [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.7 check_matching_sizes()

```
template<typename T1 , typename T2 >
bool qpp::internal::check_matching_sizes (
            const T1 & lhs,
            const T2 & rhs )  [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.8 check_no_duplicates()

```
bool qpp::internal::check_no_duplicates (
            std::vector< idx > v )  [inline]
```

6.4.2.9 check_nonzero_size()

```
template<typename T >
bool qpp::internal::check_nonzero_size (
             const T & x )  [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.10 check_perm()

```
bool qpp::internal::check_perm (
             const std::vector< idx > & perm )  [inline]
```

6.4.2.11 check_qubit_cvector()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_qubit_cvector (
             const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )  [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.12 check_qubit_matrix()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_qubit_matrix (
             const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )  [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.13 check_qubit_rvector()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_qubit_rvector (
             const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )  [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.14 check_qubit_vector()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_qubit_vector (
             const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )  [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.15 check_rvector()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_rvector (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

6.4.2.16 check_square_mat()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_square_mat (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

6.4.2.17 check_subsys_match_dims()

```
bool qpp::internal::check_subsys_match_dims (
            const std::vector< idx > & subsys,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims )  [inline]
```

6.4.2.18 check_vector()

```
template<typename Derived >
bool qpp::internal::check_vector (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A )
```

6.4.2.19 dirsum2()

```
template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::internal::dirsum2 (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & A,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & B )
```

6.4.2.20 get_dim_subsys()

```
idx qpp::internal::get_dim_subsys (
            idx sz,
            idx N )  [inline]
```

6.4.2.21 get_num_subsys()

```
idx qpp::internal::get_num_subsys (
            idx sz,
            idx d )  [inline]
```

6.4.2.22 kron2()

```
template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
dyn_mat<typename Derived1::Scalar> qpp::internal::kron2 (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > & A,
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > & B )
```

6.4.2.23 multiidx2n()

```
idx qpp::internal::multiidx2n (
            const idx *const midx,
            idx numdims,
            const idx *const dims )  [inline], [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.24 n2multiidx()

```
void qpp::internal::n2multiidx (
            idx n,
            idx numdims,
            const idx *const dims,
            idx * result )  [inline], [noexcept]
```

6.4.2.25 variadic_vector_emplace() [1/2]

```
template<typename T >
void qpp::internal::variadic_vector_emplace (
            std::vector< T > &  )
```

6.4.2.26 variadic_vector_emplace() [2/2]

```
template<typename T , typename First , typename...  Args>
void qpp::internal::variadic_vector_emplace (
            std::vector< T > & v,
            First && first,
            Args &&...  args )
```

6.5 qpp::literals Namespace Reference

Functions

- constexpr cplx operator"" _i (unsigned long long int x) noexcept

  User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (integer overload)
- template<char... Bits>
  ket operator"" _ket ()

  Multi-partite qubit ket user-defined literal.
- template<char... Bits>
  bra operator"" _bra ()

  Multi-partite qubit bra user-defined literal.
- template<char... Bits>
  cmat operator"" _prj ()

  Multi-partite qubit projector user-defined literal.

6.5.1 Function Documentation

6.5.1.1 operator"""" _bra()

```
template<char... Bits>
bra qpp::literals::operator"" _bra ( )
```

Multi-partite qubit bra user-defined literal.

See also

qpp::mket() and qpp::adjoint()

Constructs the multi-partite qubit bra $\langle \mathrm{Bits}|$

Template Parameters

Bits	String of binary numbers representing the qubit bra

Returns

Multi-partite qubit bra, as a complex dynamic row vector

6.5.1.2 operator"""" _i()

```
constexpr cplx qpp::literals::operator"" _i (
            unsigned long long int x ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ (integer overload)

Example:

```
cplx z = 4_i; // type of z is std::complex<double>
```

6.5.1.3 operator"""" _ket()

```
template<char... Bits>
ket qpp::literals::operator"" _ket ( )
```

Multi-partite qubit ket user-defined literal.

See also

qpp::mket()

Constructs the multi-partite qubit ket $|\mathrm{Bits}\rangle$

Template Parameters

Bits	String of binary numbers representing the qubit ket

Returns

Multi-partite qubit ket, as a complex dynamic column vector

6.5.1.4 operator"""" _prj()

```
template<char... Bits>
cmat qpp::literals::operator"" _prj ( )
```

Multi-partite qubit projector user-defined literal.

See also

qpp::mprj()

Constructs the multi-partite qubit projector $|\mathrm{Bits}\rangle\langle\mathrm{Bits}|$ (in the computational basis)

Template Parameters

Bits	String of binary numbers representing the qubit state to project on

Returns

Multi-partite qubit projector, as a complex dynamic matrix

Chapter 7

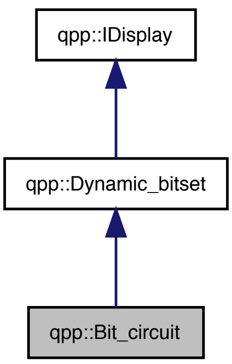
Class Documentation

7.1 qpp::Bit_circuit Class Reference

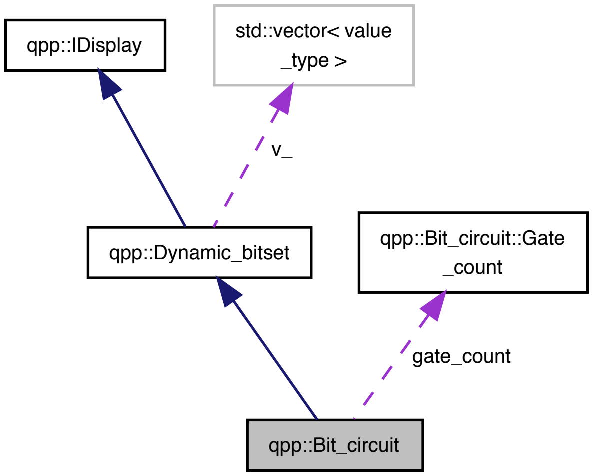
Classical reversible circuit simulator.

```
#include <classes/reversible.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::Bit_circuit:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Bit_circuit:



Classes

- struct Gate_count

Public Member Functions

- Bit_circuit (const Dynamic_bitset &dynamic_bitset)

    Conversion constructor, used to initialize a qpp::Bit_circuit with a qpp::Dynamic_bitset.
- Bit_circuit & X (idx pos)

    Bit flip.
- Bit_circuit & NOT (idx pos)

    Bit flip.
- Bit_circuit & CNOT (const std::vector< idx > &pos)

    Controlled-NOT.
- Bit_circuit & TOF (const std::vector< idx > &pos)

    Toffoli gate.
- Bit_circuit & SWAP (const std::vector< idx > &pos)

    Swap bits.
- Bit_circuit & FRED (const std::vector< idx > &pos)

    Fredkin gate (Controlled-SWAP)
- Bit_circuit & reset () noexcept

    Reset the circuit all zero, clear all gates.
- Dynamic_bitset (idx N)

    Inherited constructor.

Public Attributes

- struct qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count gate_count

  Gate counters.

Additional Inherited Members

7.1.1 Detailed Description

Classical reversible circuit simulator.

7.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.1.2.1 Bit_circuit()

```
qpp::Bit_circuit::Bit_circuit (
            const Dynamic_bitset & dynamic_bitset )  [inline]
```

Conversion constructor, used to initialize a qpp::Bit_circuit with a qpp::Dynamic_bitset.

Parameters

dynamic_bitset	Dynamic bitset

7.1.3 Member Function Documentation

7.1.3.1 CNOT()

```
Bit_circuit& qpp::Bit_circuit::CNOT (
            const std::vector< idx > & pos )  [inline]
```

Controlled-NOT.

Parameters

pos	Bit position in the circuit

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.1.3.2 Dynamic_bitset()

```
qpp::Dynamic_bitset::Dynamic_bitset  [inline]
```

Inherited constructor.

7.1.3.3 FRED()

```
Bit_circuit& qpp::Bit_circuit::FRED (
             const std::vector< idx > & pos )  [inline]
```

Fredkin gate (Controlled-SWAP)

Parameters

pos	Bit positions in the circuit, in the order control-target-target

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.1.3.4 NOT()

```
Bit_circuit& qpp::Bit_circuit::NOT (
             idx pos )  [inline]
```

Bit flip.

See also

qpp::Bit_circuit::X()

Parameters

pos	Bit position in the circuit

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.1.3.5 reset()

```
Bit_circuit& qpp::Bit_circuit::reset ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Reset the circuit all zero, clear all gates.

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.1.3.6 SWAP()

```
Bit_circuit& qpp::Bit_circuit::SWAP (
            const std::vector< idx > & pos ) [inline]
```

Swap bits.

Parameters

pos	Bit positions in the circuit

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.1.3.7 TOF()

```
Bit_circuit& qpp::Bit_circuit::TOF (
            const std::vector< idx > & pos ) [inline]
```

Toffoli gate.

Parameters

pos	Bit positions in the circuit, in the order control-control-target

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.1.3.8 X()

```
Bit_circuit& qpp::Bit_circuit::X (
              idx pos )  [inline]
```

Bit flip.

See also

qpp::Bit_circuit::NOT()

Parameters

pos	Bit position in the circuit

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.1.4 Member Data Documentation

7.1.4.1 gate_count

```
struct qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count qpp::Bit_circuit::gate_count
```

Gate counters.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

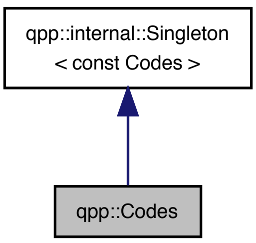
- classes/reversible.h

7.2 qpp::Codes Class Reference

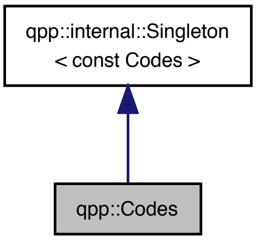
const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes

```
#include <classes/codes.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::Codes:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Codes:



Public Types

- enum Type { Type::FIVE_QUBIT = 1, Type::SEVEN_QUBIT_STEANE, Type::NINE_QUBIT_SHOR }

    Code types, add more codes here if needed.

Public Member Functions

- ket codeword (Type type, idx i) const

    Returns the codeword of the specified code type.

Private Member Functions

- Codes ()

    Default constructor.
- ∼Codes ()=default

    Default destructor.

Friends

- class internal::Singleton< const Codes >

Additional Inherited Members

7.2.1 Detailed Description

const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes

7.2.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

7.2.2.1 Type

```
enum qpp::Codes::Type [strong]
```

Code types, add more codes here if needed.

See also

qpp::Codes::codeword()

Enumerator

FIVE_QUBIT	[[5,1,3]] qubit code
SEVEN_QUBIT_STEANE	[[7,1,3]] Steane qubit code
NINE_QUBIT_SHOR	[[9,1,3]] Shor qubit code

7.2.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.2.3.1 Codes()

```
qpp::Codes::Codes ( ) [inline], [private]
```

Default constructor.

7.2.3.2 ∼Codes()

```
qpp::Codes::∼Codes ( ) [private], [default]
```

Default destructor.

7.2.4 Member Function Documentation

7.2.4.1 codeword()

```
ket qpp::Codes::codeword (
            Type type,
            idx i ) const [inline]
```

Returns the codeword of the specified code type.

See also

qpp::Codes::Type

Parameters

type	Code type
i	Codeword index

Returns

i-th codeword of the code *type*

7.2.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.2.5.1 internal::Singleton< const Codes >

```
friend class internal::Singleton< const Codes > [friend]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

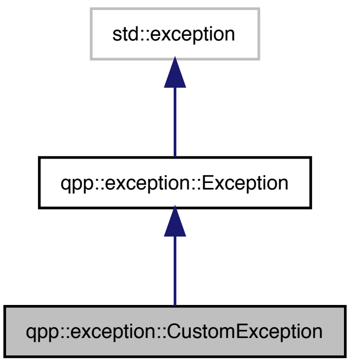
- classes/codes.h

7.3 qpp::exception::CustomException Class Reference

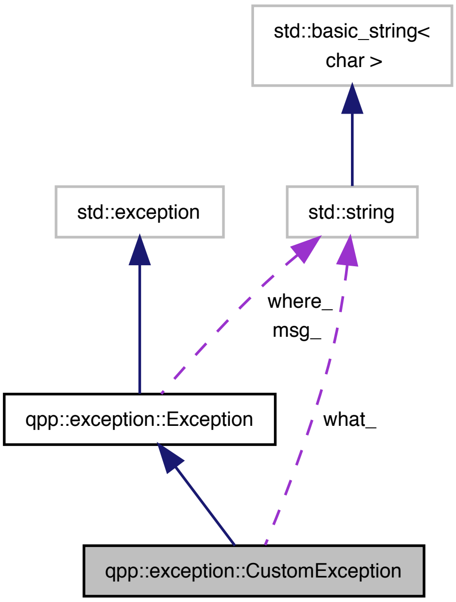
Custom exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::CustomException:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::CustomException:



Public Member Functions

- CustomException (const std::string &where, const std::string &what)

Private Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.

Private Attributes

- std::string what_ {}

7.3.1 Detailed Description

Custom exception.

Custom exception, the user must provide a custom message

7.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.3.2.1 CustomException()

```
qpp::exception::CustomException::CustomException (
            const std::string & where,
            const std::string & what ) [inline]
```

7.3.3 Member Function Documentation

7.3.3.1 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::CustomException::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override],
[private], [virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

7.3.4 Member Data Documentation

7.3.4.1 what_

```
std::string qpp::exception::CustomException::what_ {} [private]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

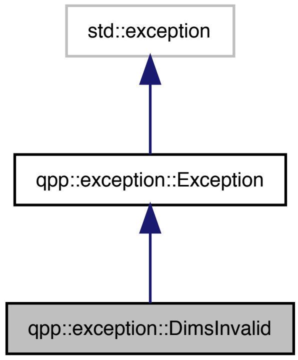
- classes/exception.h

7.4 qpp::exception::DimsInvalid Class Reference

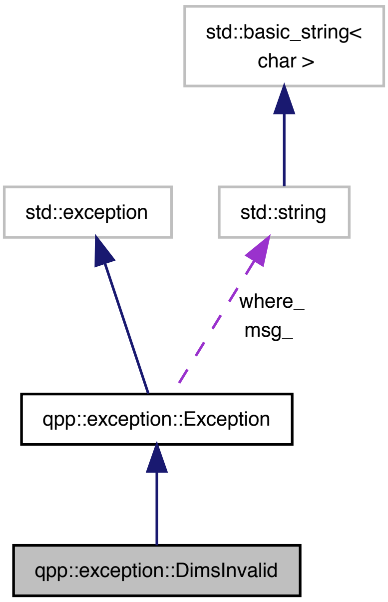
Invalid dimension(s) exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::DimsInvalid:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::DimsInvalid:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.4.1 Detailed Description

Invalid dimension(s) exception.

std::vector<idx> of dimensions has zero size or contains zeros

7.4.2 Member Function Documentation

7.4.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.4.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::DimsInvalid::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

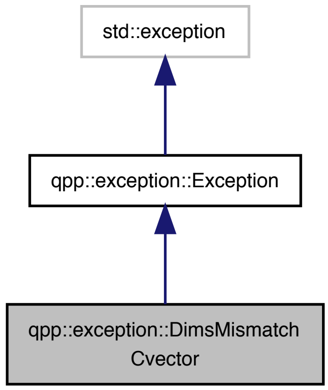
- classes/exception.h

7.5 qpp::exception::DimsMismatchCvector Class Reference

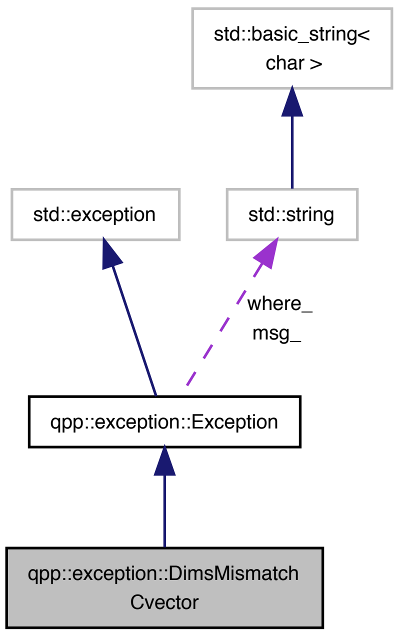
Dimension(s) mismatch column vector size exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::DimsMismatchCvector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::DimsMismatchCvector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

    Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

    Constructs an exception.

7.5.1 Detailed Description

Dimension(s) mismatch column vector size exception.

Product of the elements of std::vector<idx> of dimensions is not equal to the number of elements of the Eigen::↩ Matrix (assumed to be a column vector)

7.5.2 Member Function Documentation

7.5.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.5.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::DimsMismatchCvector::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

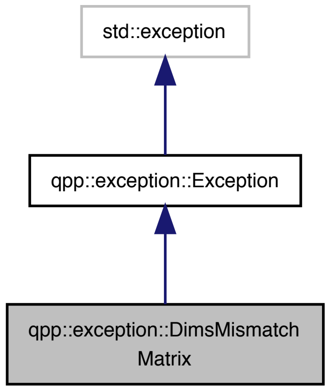
- classes/exception.h

7.6 qpp::exception::DimsMismatchMatrix Class Reference

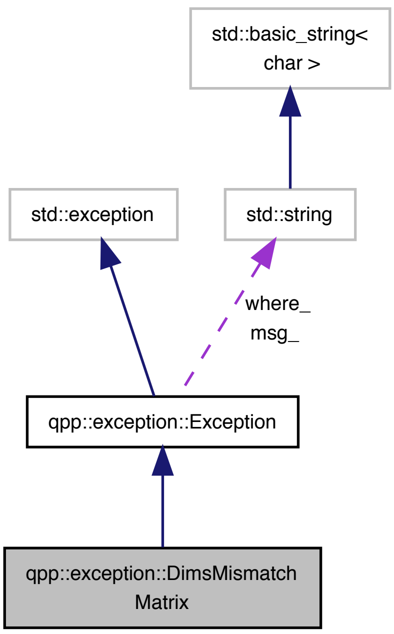
Dimension(s) mismatch matrix size exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::DimsMismatchMatrix:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::DimsMismatchMatrix:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.6.1 Detailed Description

Dimension(s) mismatch matrix size exception.

Product of the elements of std::vector<idx> of dimensions is not equal to the number of rows of the Eigen::Matrix (assumed to be a square matrix)

7.6.2 Member Function Documentation

7.6.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.6.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::DimsMismatchMatrix::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

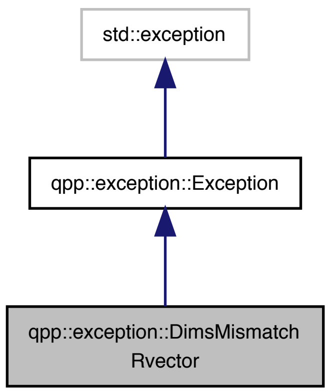
- classes/exception.h

7.7 qpp::exception::DimsMismatchRvector Class Reference

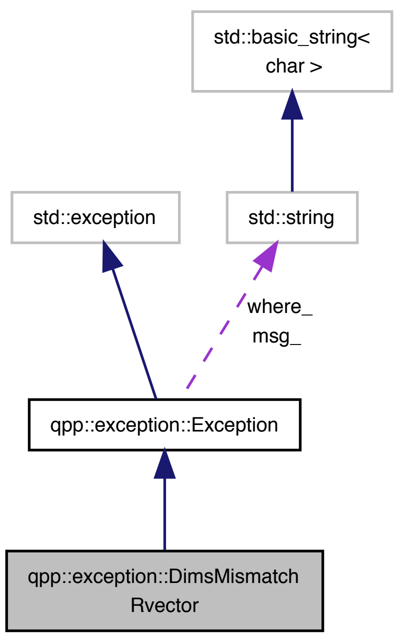
Dimension(s) mismatch row vector size exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::DimsMismatchRvector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::DimsMismatchRvector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

  Constructs an exception.

7.7.1 Detailed Description

Dimension(s) mismatch row vector size exception.

Product of the elements of std::vector<idx> of dimensions is not equal to the number of elements of the Eigen::↩ Matrix (assumed to be a row vector)

7.7.2 Member Function Documentation

7.7.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.7.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::DimsMismatchRvector::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

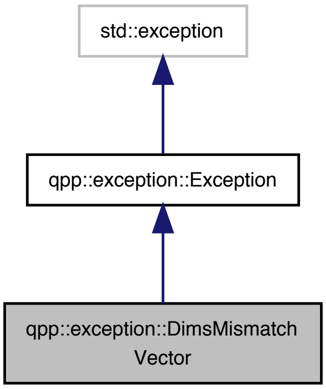
- classes/exception.h

7.8 qpp::exception::DimsMismatchVector Class Reference

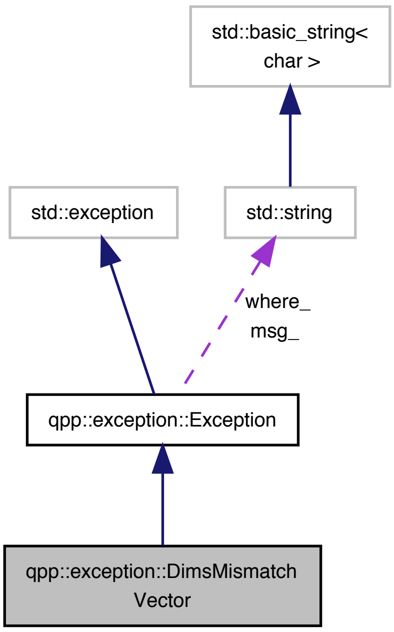
Dimension(s) mismatch vector size exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::DimsMismatchVector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::DimsMismatchVector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

    Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

    Constructs an exception.

7.8.1 Detailed Description

Dimension(s) mismatch vector size exception.

Product of the elements of std::vector<idx> of dimensions is not equal to the number of elements of the Eigen::↩ Matrix (assumed to be a row/column vector)

7.8.2 Member Function Documentation

7.8.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.8.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::DimsMismatchVector::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

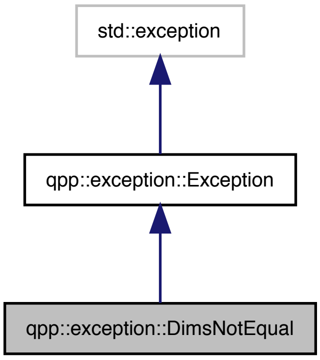
- classes/exception.h

7.9 qpp::exception::DimsNotEqual Class Reference

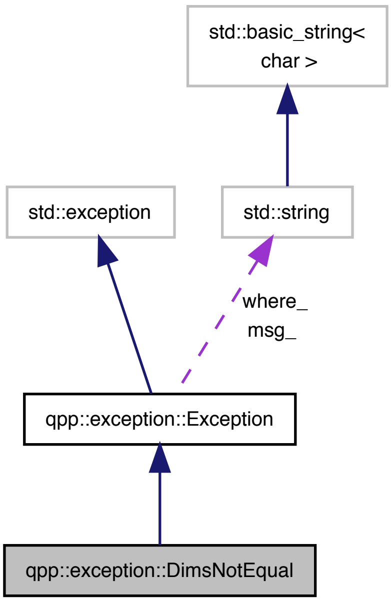
Dimensions not equal exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::DimsNotEqual:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::DimsNotEqual:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.9.1 Detailed Description

Dimensions not equal exception.

Local/global dimensions are not equal

7.9.2 Member Function Documentation

7.9.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.9.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::DimsNotEqual::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

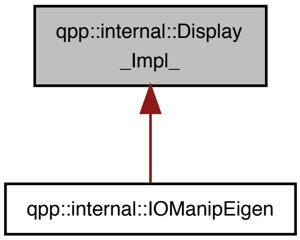
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- classes/exception.h

7.10 qpp::internal::Display_Impl_ Struct Reference

```
#include <internal/util.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::internal::Display_Impl_:



Public Member Functions

- template<typename T >
  std::ostream & display_impl_ (const T &A, std::ostream &os, double chop=qpp::chop) const

7.10.1 Member Function Documentation

7.10.1.1 display_impl_()

```
template<typename T >
std::ostream& qpp::internal::Display_Impl_::display_impl_ (
            const T & A,
            std::ostream & os,
            double chop = qpp::chop ) const  [inline]
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

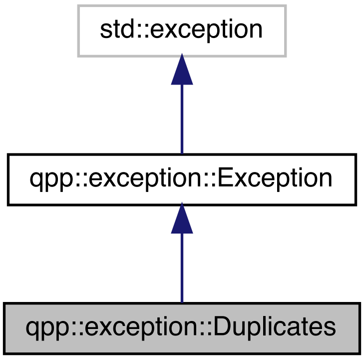
- internal/util.h

7.11 qpp::exception::Duplicates Class Reference

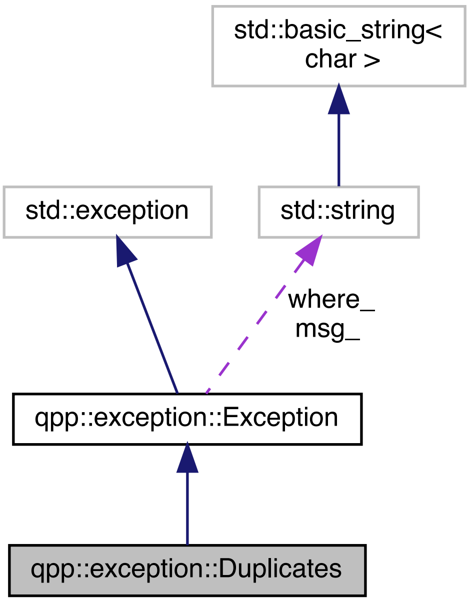
System (e.g. std::vector) has duplicates exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::Duplicates:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::Duplicates:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

    Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

    Constructs an exception.

7.11.1 Detailed Description

System (e.g. std::vector) has duplicates exception.

7.11.2 Member Function Documentation

7.11.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.11.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::Duplicates::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

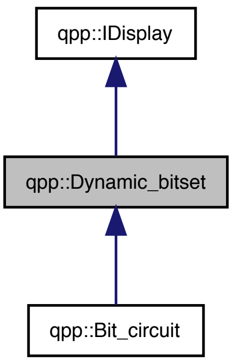
- classes/exception.h

7.12 qpp::Dynamic_bitset Class Reference

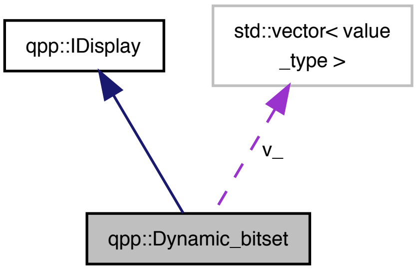
Dynamic bitset class, allows the specification of the number of bits at runtime (unlike std::bitset<N>)

```
#include <classes/reversible.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::Dynamic_bitset:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Dynamic_bitset:



Public Types

- using value_type = unsigned int

    Type of the storage elements.
- using storage_type = std::vector< value_type >

    Type of the storage.

Public Member Functions

- Dynamic_bitset (idx N)
  Constructor, initializes all bits to false (zero)
- const storage_type & data () const
  Raw storage space of the bitset.
- idx size () const noexcept
  Number of bits stored in the bitset.
- idx storage_size () const noexcept
  Size of the underlying storage space (in units of value_type, unsigned int by default)
- idx count () const noexcept
  Number of bits set to one in the bitset (Hamming weight)
- bool get (idx pos) const noexcept
  The value of the bit at position pos.
- bool none () const noexcept
  Checks whether none of the bits are set.
- bool all () const noexcept
  Checks whether all bits are set.
- bool any () const noexcept
  Checks whether any bit is set.
- Dynamic_bitset & set (idx pos, bool value=true)
  Sets the bit at position pos.
- Dynamic_bitset & set () noexcept
  Set all bits to true.
- Dynamic_bitset & rand (idx pos, double p=0.5)
  Sets the bit at position pos according to a Bernoulli(p) distribution.
- Dynamic_bitset & rand (double p=0.5)
  Sets all bits according to a Bernoulli(p) distribution.
- Dynamic_bitset & reset (idx pos)
  Sets the bit at position pos to false.
- Dynamic_bitset & reset () noexcept
  Sets all bits to false.
- Dynamic_bitset & flip (idx pos)
  Flips the bit at position pos.
- Dynamic_bitset & flip () noexcept
  Flips all bits.
- bool operator== (const Dynamic_bitset &rhs) const noexcept
  Equality operator.
- bool operator!= (const Dynamic_bitset &rhs) const noexcept
  Inequality operator.
- idx operator- (const Dynamic_bitset &rhs) const noexcept
  Number of places the two bitsets differ (Hamming distance)
- template<class CharT = char, class Traits = std::char_traits<CharT>, class Allocator = std::allocator<CharT>>
  std::basic_string< CharT, Traits, Allocator > to_string (CharT zero=CharT('0'), CharT one=CharT('1')) const
  String representation.

Protected Member Functions

- idx index_ (idx pos) const
  Index of the pos bit in the storage space.
- idx offset_ (idx pos) const
  Offset of the pos bit in the storage space relative to its index.

Protected Attributes

- idx storage_size_
  Storage size.
- idx N_
  Number of bits.
- std::vector< value_type > v_
  Storage space.

Private Member Functions

- std::ostream & display (std::ostream &os) const override
  qpp::IDisplay::display() override, displays the bitset bit by bit

7.12.1 Detailed Description

Dynamic bitset class, allows the specification of the number of bits at runtime (unlike std::bitset<N>)

7.12.2 Member Typedef Documentation

7.12.2.1 storage_type

```
using qpp::Dynamic_bitset::storage_type = std::vector<value_type>
```

Type of the storage.

7.12.2.2 value_type

```
using qpp::Dynamic_bitset::value_type = unsigned int
```

Type of the storage elements.

7.12.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.12.3.1 Dynamic_bitset()

```
qpp::Dynamic_bitset::Dynamic_bitset (
            idx N )  [inline]
```

Constructor, initializes all bits to false (zero)

Parameters

N	Number of bits in the bitset

7.12.4 Member Function Documentation

7.12.4.1 all()

```
bool qpp::Dynamic_bitset::all ( ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Checks whether all bits are set.

Returns

True if all of the bits are set

7.12.4.2 any()

```
bool qpp::Dynamic_bitset::any ( ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Checks whether any bit is set.

Returns

True if any of the bits is set

7.12.4.3 count()

```
idx qpp::Dynamic_bitset::count ( ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Number of bits set to one in the bitset (Hamming weight)

Returns

Hamming weight

7.12.4.4 data()

```
const storage_type& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::data ( ) const  [inline]
```

Raw storage space of the bitset.

Returns

Const reference to the underlying storage space

7.12.4.5 display()

```
std::ostream& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::display (
            std::ostream & os ) const  [inline], [override], [private], [virtual]
```

qpp::IDisplay::display() override, displays the bitset bit by bit

Parameters

os	Output stream passed by reference

Returns

Reference to the output stream

Implements qpp::IDisplay.

7.12.4.6 flip() [1/2]

```
Dynamic_bitset& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::flip (
            idx pos )  [inline]
```

Flips the bit at position *pos*.

Parameters

pos	Position in the bitset

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.12.4.7 flip() [2/2]

```
Dynamic_bitset& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::flip ( )  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Flips all bits.

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.12.4.8 get()

```
bool qpp::Dynamic_bitset::get (
            idx pos ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

The value of the bit at position *pos*.

Parameters

pos	Position in the bitset

Returns

The value of the bit at position *pos*

7.12.4.9 index_()

```
idx qpp::Dynamic_bitset::index_ (
            idx pos ) const  [inline], [protected]
```

Index of the *pos* bit in the storage space.

Parameters

pos	Bit location

Returns

Index of the *pos* bit in the storage space

7.12.4.10 none()

```
bool qpp::Dynamic_bitset::none ( ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Checks whether none of the bits are set.

Returns

True if none of the bits are set

7.12.4.11 offset_()

```
idx qpp::Dynamic_bitset::offset_ (
            idx pos ) const  [inline], [protected]
```

Offset of the *pos* bit in the storage space relative to its index.

Parameters

pos	Bit location

Returns

Offset of the *pos* bit in the storage space relative to its index

7.12.4.12 operator"!=()

```
bool qpp::Dynamic_bitset::operator!= (
            const Dynamic_bitset & rhs ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Inequality operator.

Parameters

rhs	Dynamic_bitset against which the inequality is being tested

Returns

True if the bitsets are not equal (bit by bit), false otherwise

7.12.4.13 operator-()

```
idx qpp::Dynamic_bitset::operator- (
            const Dynamic_bitset & rhs ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Number of places the two bitsets differ (Hamming distance)

Parameters

rhs	Dynamic_bitset against which the the Hamming distance is computed

Returns

Hamming distance

7.12.4.14 operator==()

```
bool qpp::Dynamic_bitset::operator== (
            const Dynamic_bitset & rhs ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Equality operator.

Parameters

rhs	Dynamic_bitset against which the equality is being tested

Returns

True if the bitsets are equal (bit by bit), false otherwise

7.12.4.15 rand() [1/2]

```
Dynamic_bitset& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::rand (
            idx pos,
            double p = 0.5 )  [inline]
```

Sets the bit at position *pos* according to a Bernoulli(p) distribution.

Parameters

pos	Position in the bitset
p	Probability

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.12.4.16 rand() [2/2]

```
Dynamic_bitset& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::rand (
            double p = 0.5 )  [inline]
```

Sets all bits according to a Bernoulli(p) distribution.

Parameters

p	Probability

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.12.4.17 reset() [1/2]

```
Dynamic_bitset& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::reset (
            idx pos )  [inline]
```

Sets the bit at position *pos* to false.

Parameters

pos	Position in the bitset

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.12.4.18 reset() [2/2]

```
Dynamic_bitset& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::reset ( )  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Sets all bits to false.

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.12.4.19 set() [1/2]

```
Dynamic_bitset& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::set (
            idx pos,
            bool value = true )  [inline]
```

Sets the bit at position *pos*.

Parameters

pos	Position in the bitset
value	Bit value

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.12.4.20 set() [2/2]

```
Dynamic_bitset& qpp::Dynamic_bitset::set ( )  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Set all bits to true.

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.12.4.21 size()

```
idx qpp::Dynamic_bitset::size ( ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Number of bits stored in the bitset.

Returns

Number of bits stored in the bitset

7.12.4.22 storage_size()

```
idx qpp::Dynamic_bitset::storage_size ( ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Size of the underlying storage space (in units of value_type, unsigned int by default)

Returns

Size of the underlying storage space

7.12.4.23 to_string()

```
template<class CharT = char, class Traits = std::char_traits<CharT>, class Allocator = std↩
::allocator<CharT>>
std::basic_string<CharT, Traits, Allocator> qpp::Dynamic_bitset::to_string (
            CharT zero = CharT('0'),
            CharT one = CharT('1') ) const  [inline]
```

String representation.

Template Parameters

CharT	String character type
Traits	String traits
Allocator	String Allocator

Parameters

zero	Character representing the zero
one	Character representing the one

Returns

The bitset as a string

7.12.5 Member Data Documentation

7.12.5.1 N_

```
idx qpp::Dynamic_bitset::N_ [protected]
```

Number of bits.

7.12.5.2 storage_size_

```
idx qpp::Dynamic_bitset::storage_size_ [protected]
```

Storage size.

7.12.5.3 v_

```
std::vector<value_type> qpp::Dynamic_bitset::v_ [protected]
```

Storage space.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

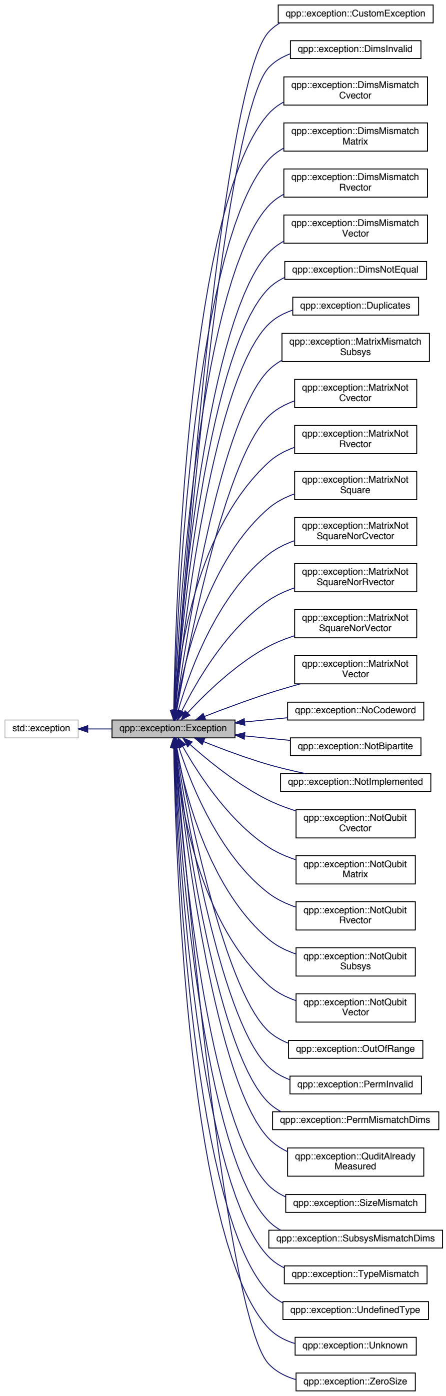
- classes/reversible.h

7.13 qpp::exception::Exception Class Reference

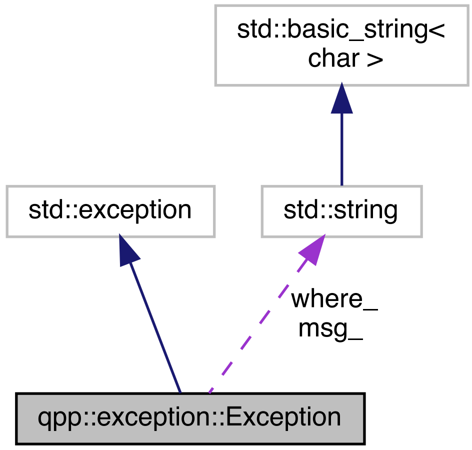
Base class for generating Quantum++ custom exceptions.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::Exception:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::Exception:



Public Member Functions

- Exception (const std::string &where)

    Constructs an exception.
- virtual const char ∗ what () const noexcept override

    Overrides std::exception::what()
- virtual std::string type_description () const =0

    Exception type description.

Private Attributes

- std::string where_
- std::string msg_

7.13.1 Detailed Description

Base class for generating Quantum++ custom exceptions.

Derive from this class if more exceptions are needed, making sure to override qpp::exception::Exception::type_description() in the derived class and to inherit the constructor qpp::exception::Exception::Exception(). Preferably keep your newly defined exception classes in the namespace qpp::exception.

Example:

```
namespace qpp
{
namespace exception
{
    class ZeroSize : public Exception
    {
    public:
        std::string type_description() const override
        {
            return "Object has zero size";
        }

        // inherit the base class' qpp::exception::Exception constructor
        using Exception::Exception;
    };
} // namespace exception
} // namespace qpp
```

7.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.13.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception (
            const std::string & where )  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.13.3 Member Function Documentation

7.13.3.1 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::Exception::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [pure virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implemented in qpp::exception::NotImplemented, qpp::exception::CustomException, qpp::exception::Duplicates, qpp::exception::QuditAlreadyMeasured, qpp::exception::UndefinedType, qpp::exception::SizeMismatch, qpp::exception::TypeMismatc qpp::exception::OutOfRange, qpp::exception::NoCodeword, qpp::exception::NotBipartite, qpp::exception::NotQubitSubsys, qpp::exception::NotQubitVector, qpp::exception::NotQubitRvector, qpp::exception::NotQubitCvector, qpp::exception::NotQubitMatrix, qpp::exception::PermMismatchDims, qpp::exception::PermInvalid, qpp::exception::SubsysMismatchDims, qpp::exception::DimsMisma qpp::exception::DimsMismatchRvector, qpp::exception::DimsMismatchCvector, qpp::exception::DimsMismatchMatrix, qpp::exception::DimsNotEqual, qpp::exception::DimsInvalid, qpp::exception::MatrixMismatchSubsys, qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquar qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorRvector, qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorCvector, qpp::exception::MatrixNotVector, qpp::exception::MatrixNotRvector, qpp::exception::MatrixNotCvector, qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquare, qpp::exception::ZeroSize, and qpp::exception::Unknown.

7.13.3.2 what()

```
virtual const char* qpp::exception::Exception::what ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual],
[noexcept]
```

Overrides std::exception::what()

Returns

Exception description

7.13.4 Member Data Documentation

7.13.4.1 msg_

```
std::string qpp::exception::Exception::msg_ [mutable], [private]
```

7.13.4.2 where_

```
std::string qpp::exception::Exception::where_ [private]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- classes/exception.h

7.14 qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count Struct Reference

```
#include <classes/reversible.h>
```

Public Attributes

- idx NOT = 0
- idx & X = NOT
- idx CNOT = 0
- idx SWAP = 0
- idx FRED = 0
- idx TOF = 0

7.14.1 Member Data Documentation

7.14.1.1 CNOT

```
idx qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count::CNOT = 0
```

7.14.1.2 FRED

```
idx qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count::FRED = 0
```

7.14.1.3 NOT

```
idx qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count::NOT = 0
```

7.14.1.4 SWAP

```
idx qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count::SWAP = 0
```

7.14.1.5 TOF

```
idx qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count::TOF = 0
```

7.14.1.6 X

```
idx& qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count::X = NOT
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

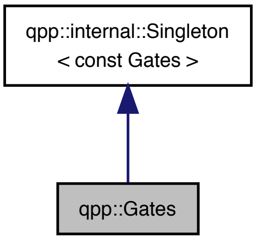
- classes/reversible.h

7.15 qpp::Gates Class Reference

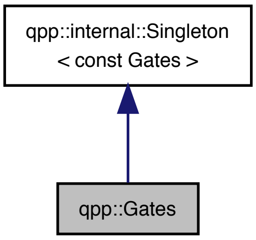
const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates

```
#include <classes/gates.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::Gates:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Gates:



Public Member Functions

- cmat Rn (double theta, const std::vector< double > &n) const

  Qubit rotation of theta about the 3-dimensional real (unit) vector n.
- cmat RX (double theta) const

  Qubit rotation of theta about the X axis.
- cmat RY (double theta) const

  Qubit rotation of theta about the Y axis.
- cmat RZ (double theta) const

  Qubit rotation of theta about the Z axis.
- cmat Zd (idx D=2) const

  Generalized Z gate for qudits.

- cmat SWAPd (idx D=2) const

  SWAP gate for qudits.
- cmat Fd (idx D=2) const

  Quantum Fourier transform gate for qudits.
- cmat MODMUL (idx a, idx N, idx n) const

  Modular multiplication gate for qubits Implements $|x\rangle \longrightarrow |ax \mathrm{mod} N\rangle$.
- cmat Xd (idx D=2) const

  Generalized X gate for qudits.
- template< typename Derived = Eigen::MatrixXcd >
  Derived Id (idx D=2) const

  Identity gate.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > CTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx n, idx d=2) const

  Generates the multi-partite multiple-controlled-A gate in matrix form.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > expandout (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx pos, const std::vector< idx > &dims) const

  Expands out.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > expandout (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx pos, const std::initializer_list< idx > &dims) const

  Expands out.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > expandout (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx pos, idx n, idx d=2) const

  Expands out.
- std::string get_name (const cmat &U) const

  Get the name of the most common qubit gates.

Public Attributes

- cmat Id2 {cmat::Identity(2, 2)}

  Identity gate.
- cmat H {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

  Hadamard gate.
- cmat X {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

  Pauli Sigma-X gate.
- cmat Y {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

  Pauli Sigma-Y gate.
- cmat Z {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

  Pauli Sigma-Z gate.
- cmat S {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

  S gate.
- cmat T {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

  T gate.
- cmat CNOT {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}

  Controlled-NOT control target gate.
- cmat CZ {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}

  Controlled-Phase gate.
- cmat CNOTba {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}

Controlled-NOT target->control gate.

- cmat SWAP {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}

  SWAP gate.
- cmat TOF {cmat::Identity(8, 8)}

  Toffoli gate.
- cmat FRED {cmat::Identity(8, 8)}

  Fredkin gate.

Private Member Functions

- Gates ()

  Initializes the gates.
- ~Gates ()=default

  Default destructor.

Friends

- class internal::Singleton< const Gates >

Additional Inherited Members

7.15.1 Detailed Description

const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates

7.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.15.2.1 Gates()

```
qpp::Gates::Gates ( )  [inline], [private]
```

Initializes the gates.

7.15.2.2 ~Gates()

```
qpp::Gates::~Gates ( )  [private], [default]
```

Default destructor.

7.15.3 Member Function Documentation

7.15.3.1 CTRL()

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::Gates::CTRL (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx n,
            idx d = 2 ) const [inline]
```

Generates the multi-partite multiple-controlled-*A* gate in matrix form.

See also

qpp::applyCTRL()

Note

The dimension of the gate *A* must match the dimension of *target*

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
ctrl	Control subsystem indexes
target	Subsystem indexes where the gate *A* is applied
n	Total number of subsystems
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

CTRL-A gate, as a matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

7.15.3.2 expandout() [1/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::Gates::expandout (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx pos,
            const std::vector< idx > & dims ) const [inline]
```

Expands out.

See also

qpp::kron()

Expands out *A* as a matrix in a multi-partite system. Faster than using qpp::kron(I, I, ..., I, A, I, ..., I).

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
pos	Position
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Tensor product $I \otimes \cdots \otimes I \otimes A \otimes I \otimes \cdots \otimes I$, with *A* on position *pos*, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

7.15.3.3 expandout() [2/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::Gates::expandout (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx pos,
            const std::initializer_list< idx > & dims ) const  [inline]
```

Expands out.

See also

qpp::kron()

Expands out *A* as a matrix in a multi-partite system. Faster than using qpp::kron(I, I, ..., I, A, I, ..., I).

Note

The std::initializer_list overload exists because otherwise, in the degenerate case when *dims* has only one element, the one element list is implicitly converted to the element's underlying type, i.e. qpp::idx, which has the net effect of picking the wrong (non-vector) qpp::expandout() overload

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
pos	Position
dims	Dimensions of the multi-partite system

Returns

Tensor product $I \otimes \cdots \otimes I \otimes A \otimes I \otimes \cdots \otimes I$, with *A* on position *pos*, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

7.15.3.4 expandout() [3/3]

```
template<typename Derived >
dyn_mat<typename Derived::Scalar> qpp::Gates::expandout (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            idx pos,
            idx n,
            idx d = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

Expands out.

See also

qpp::kron()

Expands out *A* as a matrix in a multi-partite system. Faster than using qpp::kron(I, I, ..., I, A, I, ..., I).

Parameters

A	Eigen expression
pos	Position
n	Number of subsystems
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Tensor product $I \otimes \cdots \otimes I \otimes A \otimes I \otimes \cdots \otimes I$, with *A* on position *pos*, as a dynamic matrix over the same scalar field as *A*

7.15.3.5 Fd()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::Fd (
            idx D = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

Quantum Fourier transform gate for qudits.

Note

Defined as $F = \sum_{j,k=0}^{D-1} \exp(2\pi \mathrm{i} jk/D) |j\rangle\langle k|$

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Fourier transform gate for qudits

7.15.3.6 get_name()

```
std::string qpp::Gates::get_name (
            const cmat & U ) const [inline]
```

Get the name of the most common qubit gates.

Note

Assumes that the gate *U* is represented by a square matrix. If not, returns the empty string

Parameters

U	Complex matrix representing the quantum gate

Returns

The name of the gate (if any), otherwise the empty string

7.15.3.7 Id()

```
template<typename Derived = Eigen::MatrixXcd>
Derived qpp::Gates::Id (
            idx D = 2 ) const [inline]
```

Identity gate.

Note

Can change the return type from complex matrix (default) by explicitly specifying the template parameter

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Identity gate on a Hilbert space of dimension *D*

7.15.3.8 MODMUL()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::MODMUL (
            idx a,
```

```
idx N,
idx n ) const [inline]
```

Modular multiplication gate for qubits Implements $|x\rangle \longrightarrow |ax \bmod N\rangle$.

Note

For the gate to be unitary, *a* and *N* should be co-prime. The function does not check co-primality in release versions!

The number of qubits required to implement the gate should satisfy $n \geq \lceil \log_2(N) \rceil$

Parameters

a	Positive integer less than *N*
N	Positive integer
n	Number of qubits required for implementing the gate

Returns

Modular multiplication gate

7.15.3.9 Rn()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::Rn (
        double theta,
        const std::vector< double > & n ) const [inline]
```

Qubit rotation of *theta* about the 3-dimensional real (unit) vector *n*.

Parameters

theta	Rotation angle
n	3-dimensional real (unit) vector

Returns

Rotation gate

7.15.3.10 RX()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::RX (
        double theta ) const [inline]
```

Qubit rotation of *theta* about the X axis.

Parameters

theta	Rotation angle

Returns

Rotation gate

7.15.3.11 RY()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::RY (
            double theta ) const  [inline]
```

Qubit rotation of *theta* about the Y axis.

Parameters

theta	Rotation angle

Returns

Rotation gate

7.15.3.12 RZ()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::RZ (
            double theta ) const  [inline]
```

Qubit rotation of *theta* about the Z axis.

Parameters

theta	Rotation angle

Returns

Rotation gate

7.15.3.13 SWAPd()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::SWAPd (
            idx D = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

SWAP gate for qudits.

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

SWAP gate for qudits

7.15.3.14 Xd()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::Xd (
            idx D = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

Generalized X gate for qudits.

Note

Defined as $X = \sum_{j=0}^{D-1} |j \oplus 1\rangle\langle j|$, i.e. raising operator $X|j\rangle = |j \oplus 1\rangle$

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Generalized X gate for qudits

7.15.3.15 Zd()

```
cmat qpp::Gates::Zd (
            idx D = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

Generalized Z gate for qudits.

Note

Defined as $Z = \sum_{j=0}^{D-1} \exp(2\pi \mathrm{i} j/D)|j\rangle\langle j|$

Parameters

D	Dimension of the Hilbert space

Returns

Generalized Z gate for qudits

7.15.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.15.4.1 internal::Singleton< const Gates >

```
friend class internal::Singleton< const Gates > [friend]
```

7.15.5 Member Data Documentation

7.15.5.1 CNOT

```
cmat qpp::Gates::CNOT {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}
```

Controlled-NOT control target gate.

7.15.5.2 CNOTba

```
cmat qpp::Gates::CNOTba {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
```

Controlled-NOT target->control gate.

7.15.5.3 CZ

```
cmat qpp::Gates::CZ {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}
```

Controlled-Phase gate.

7.15.5.4 FRED

```
cmat qpp::Gates::FRED {cmat::Identity(8, 8)}
```

Fredkin gate.

7.15.5.5 H

```
cmat qpp::Gates::H {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Hadamard gate.

7.15.5.6 Id2

```
cmat qpp::Gates::Id2 {cmat::Identity(2, 2)}
```

Identity gate.

7.15.5.7 S

```
cmat qpp::Gates::S {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

S gate.

7.15.5.8 SWAP

```
cmat qpp::Gates::SWAP {cmat::Identity(4, 4)}
```

SWAP gate.

7.15.5.9 T

```
cmat qpp::Gates::T {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

T gate.

7.15.5.10 TOF

```
cmat qpp::Gates::TOF {cmat::Identity(8, 8)}
```

Toffoli gate.

7.15.5.11 X

```
cmat qpp::Gates::X {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-X gate.

7.15.5.12 Y

```
cmat qpp::Gates::Y {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-Y gate.

7.15.5.13 Z

```
cmat qpp::Gates::Z {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-Z gate.

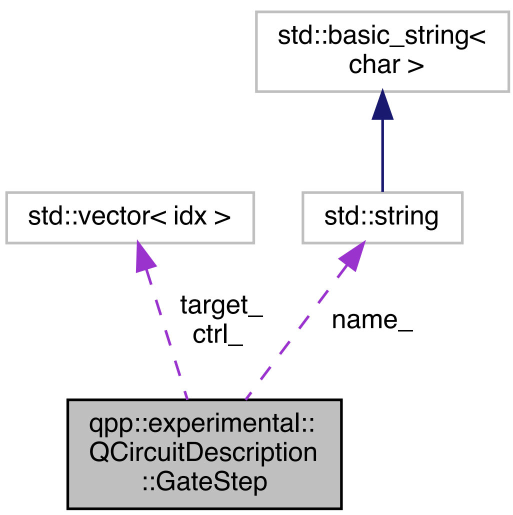
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- classes/gates.h

7.16 qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep Struct Reference

One step consisting only of gates/operators in the circuit.

Collaboration diagram for qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep:



Public Member Functions

- GateStep ()=default

    Default constructor.
- GateStep (GateType gate_type, const cmat &gate, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx step_no, std::string name="")

    Constructs a gate step instance.

Public Attributes

- GateType gate_type_ = GateType::NONE

    gate type
- cmat gate_

    gate
- std::vector< idx > ctrl_

    control
- std::vector< idx > target_

    target where the gate is being applied
- idx step_no_

    step number
- std::string name_

    custom name of the step

7.16.1 Detailed Description

One step consisting only of gates/operators in the circuit.

7.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.16.2.1 GateStep() [1/2]

```
qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep::GateStep ( )  [default]
```

Default constructor.

7.16.2.2 GateStep() [2/2]

```
qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep::GateStep (
            GateType gate_type,
            const cmat & gate,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx step_no,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Constructs a gate step instance.

Parameters

gate_type	Gate type
gate	Quantum gate
ctrl	Control qudit indexes
target	Target qudit indexes
step_no	Circuit step number
name	Optional gate name

7.16.3 Member Data Documentation

7.16.3.1 ctrl_

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep::ctrl_
```

control

7.16.3.2 gate_

```
cmat qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep::gate_
```

gate

7.16.3.3 gate_type_

```
GateType qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep::gate_type_ = GateType::NONE
```

gate type

7.16.3.4 name_

```
std::string qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep::name_
```

custom name of the step

7.16.3.5 step_no_

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep::step_no_
```

step number

7.16.3.6 target_

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep::target_
```

target where the gate is being applied

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

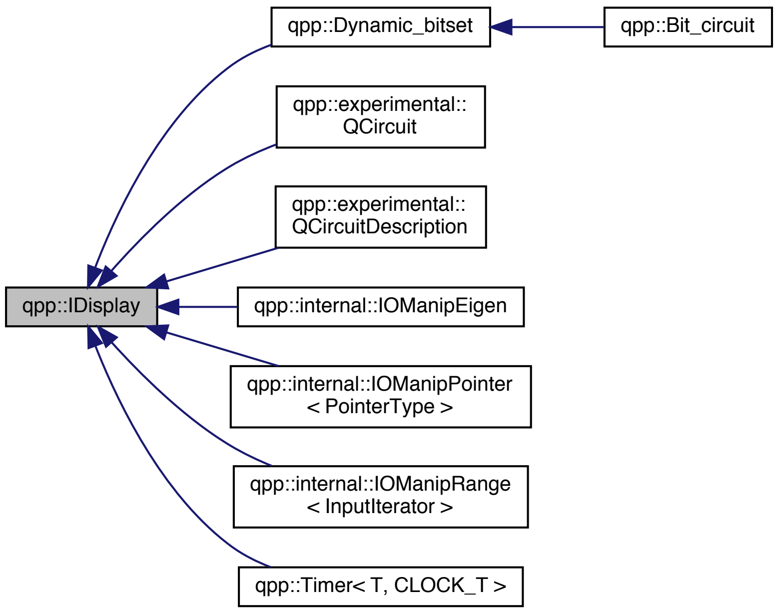
- experimental/experimental.h

7.17 qpp::IDisplay Class Reference

Abstract class (interface) that mandates the definition of virtual std::ostream& display(std::ostream& os) const.

```
#include <classes/idisplay.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::IDisplay:



Public Member Functions

- IDisplay ()=default
  Default constructor.
- IDisplay (const IDisplay &)=default
  Default copy constructor.
- IDisplay (IDisplay &&)=default
  Default move constructor.
- IDisplay & operator= (const IDisplay &)=default
  Default copy assignment operator.
- IDisplay & operator= (IDisplay &&)=default
  Default move assignment operator.
- virtual ∼IDisplay ()=default
  Default virtual destructor.

Private Member Functions

- virtual std::ostream & display (std::ostream &os) const =0
  Must be overridden by all derived classes.

Friends

- std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const IDisplay &rhs)
  Overloads the extraction operator.

7.17.1 Detailed Description

Abstract class (interface) that mandates the definition of virtual std::ostream& display(std::ostream& os) const.

This class defines friend inline std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream& os, const qpp::IDisplay& rhs). The latter delegates the work to the pure private virtual function qpp::IDisplay::display() which has to be overridden by all derived classes.

7.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.17.2.1 IDisplay() [1/3]

```
qpp::IDisplay::IDisplay ( )  [default]
```

Default constructor.

7.17.2.2 IDisplay() [2/3]

```
qpp::IDisplay::IDisplay (
            const IDisplay & )  [default]
```

Default copy constructor.

7.17.2.3 IDisplay() [3/3]

```
qpp::IDisplay::IDisplay (
            IDisplay && )  [default]
```

Default move constructor.

7.17.2.4 ∼IDisplay()

```
virtual qpp::IDisplay::∼IDisplay ( )  [virtual], [default]
```

Default virtual destructor.

7.17.3 Member Function Documentation

7.17.3.1 display()

```
virtual std::ostream& qpp::IDisplay::display (
            std::ostream & os ) const  [private], [pure virtual]
```

Must be overridden by all derived classes.

The actual stream extraction processing is performed by the overriden member function in the derived class. This function is automatically invoked by friend inline std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const IDisplay& rhs).

Implemented in qpp::experimental::QCircuit, qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription, qpp::Dynamic_bitset, qpp::internal::IOManipEigen, qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >, qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >, and qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >.

7.17.3.2 operator=() [1/2]

```
IDisplay& qpp::IDisplay::operator= (
            const IDisplay & )  [default]
```

Default copy assignment operator.

7.17.3.3 operator=() [2/2]

```
IDisplay& qpp::IDisplay::operator= (
            IDisplay && )  [default]
```

Default move assignment operator.

7.17.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.17.4.1 operator<<

```
std::ostream& operator<< (
            std::ostream & os,
            const IDisplay & rhs )  [friend]
```

Overloads the extraction operator.

Delegates the work to the virtual function qpp::IDisplay::display()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

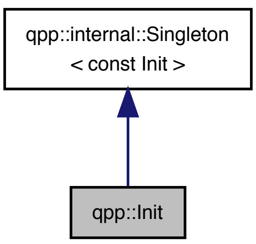
- classes/idisplay.h

7.18 qpp::Init Class Reference

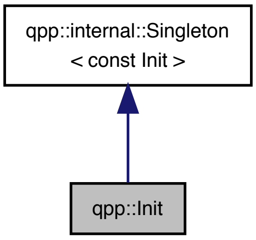
const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups

`#include <classes/init.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::Init:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Init:



Private Member Functions

- Init ()

    Additional initializations.
- ∼Init ()

    Cleanups.

Friends

- class internal::Singleton< const Init >

Additional Inherited Members

7.18.1 Detailed Description

const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups

7.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.18.2.1 Init()

```
qpp::Init::Init ( )  [inline], [private]
```

Additional initializations.

7.18.2.2 ∼Init()

`qpp::Init::∼Init ( ) [inline], [private]`

Cleanups.

7.18.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.18.3.1 internal::Singleton< const Init >

`friend class internal::Singleton< const Init > [friend]`

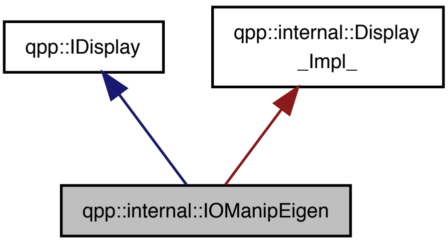
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- classes/init.h

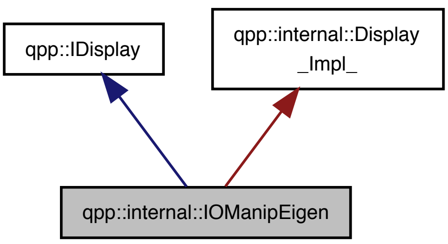
7.19 qpp::internal::IOManipEigen Class Reference

`#include <internal/classes/iomanip.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::internal::IOManipEigen:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::internal::IOManipEigen:



Public Member Functions

- template< typename Derived >
  IOManipEigen (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double chop=qpp::chop)
- IOManipEigen (const cplx z, double chop=qpp::chop)

Private Member Functions

- std::ostream & display (std::ostream &os) const override

    Must be overridden by all derived classes.

Private Attributes

- cmat A_
- double chop_

7.19.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.19.1.1 IOManipEigen() [1/2]

```
template<typename Derived >
qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::IOManipEigen (
            const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > & A,
            double chop = qpp::chop )  [inline], [explicit]
```

7.19.1.2 IOManipEigen() [2/2]

```
qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::IOManipEigen (
            const cplx z,
            double chop = qpp::chop )  [inline], [explicit]
```

7.19.2 Member Function Documentation

7.19.2.1 display()

```
std::ostream& qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::display (
            std::ostream & os ) const  [inline], [override], [private], [virtual]
```

Must be overridden by all derived classes.

The actual stream extraction processing is performed by the overriden member function in the derived class. This function is automatically invoked by friend inline std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const IDisplay& rhs).

Implements qpp::IDisplay.

7.19.3 Member Data Documentation

7.19.3.1 A_

`cmat qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::A_ [private]`

7.19.3.2 chop_

`double qpp::internal::IOManipEigen::chop_ [private]`

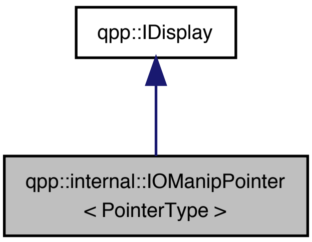
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- internal/classes/iomanip.h

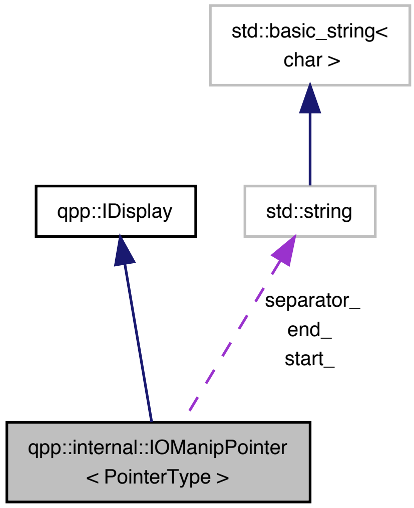
7.20 qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType > Class Template Reference

`#include <internal/classes/iomanip.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >:



Public Member Functions

- IOManipPointer (const PointerType ∗p, idx N, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[", const std::string &end="]")
- IOManipPointer (const IOManipPointer &)=default
- IOManipPointer & operator= (const IOManipPointer &)=default

Private Member Functions

- std::ostream & display (std::ostream &os) const override

  Must be overridden by all derived classes.

Private Attributes

- const PointerType ∗ p_
- idx N_
- std::string separator_
- std::string start_
- std::string end_

7.20.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.20.1.1 IOManipPointer() [1/2]

```
template<typename PointerType>
qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::IOManipPointer (
            const PointerType * p,
            idx N,
            const std::string & separator,
            const std::string & start = "[",
            const std::string & end = "]" )  [inline], [explicit]
```

7.20.1.2 IOManipPointer() [2/2]

```
template<typename PointerType>
qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::IOManipPointer (
            const IOManipPointer< PointerType > & )  [default]
```

7.20.2 Member Function Documentation

7.20.2.1 display()

```
template<typename PointerType>
std::ostream& qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::display (
            std::ostream & os ) const  [inline], [override], [private], [virtual]
```

Must be overridden by all derived classes.

The actual stream extraction processing is performed by the overriden member function in the derived class. This function is automatically invoked by friend inline std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const IDisplay& rhs).

Implements qpp::IDisplay.

7.20.2.2 operator=()

```
template<typename PointerType>
IOManipPointer& qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::operator= (
            const IOManipPointer< PointerType > & )  [default]
```

7.20.3 Member Data Documentation

7.20.3.1 end_

```
template<typename PointerType>
std::string qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::end_  [private]
```

7.20.3.2 N_

```
template<typename PointerType>
idx qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::N_  [private]
```

7.20.3.3 p_

```
template<typename PointerType>
const PointerType* qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::p_  [private]
```

7.20.3.4 separator_

```
template<typename PointerType>
std::string qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::separator_  [private]
```

7.20.3.5 start_

```
template<typename PointerType>
std::string qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >::start_  [private]
```

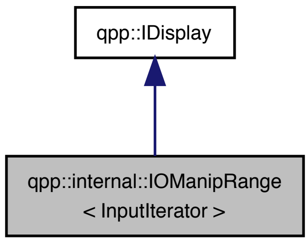
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- internal/classes/iomanip.h

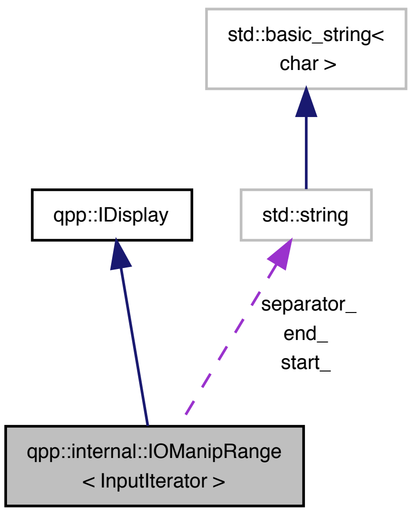
7.21 qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator > Class Template Reference

`#include <internal/classes/iomanip.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >:



Public Member Functions

- IOManipRange (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[", const std::string &end="]")
- IOManipRange (const IOManipRange &)=default
- IOManipRange & operator= (const IOManipRange &)=default

Private Member Functions

- std::ostream & display (std::ostream &os) const override
  Must be overridden by all derived classes.

Private Attributes

- InputIterator first_
- InputIterator last_
- std::string separator_
- std::string start_
- std::string end_

7.21.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.21.1.1 IOManipRange() [1/2]

```
template<typename InputIterator>
qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::IOManipRange (
            InputIterator first,
            InputIterator last,
            const std::string & separator,
            const std::string & start = "[",
            const std::string & end = "]" )  [inline], [explicit]
```

7.21.1.2 IOManipRange() [2/2]

```
template<typename InputIterator>
qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::IOManipRange (
            const IOManipRange< InputIterator > & )  [default]
```

7.21.2 Member Function Documentation

7.21.2.1 display()

```
template<typename InputIterator>
std::ostream& qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::display (
            std::ostream & os ) const  [inline], [override], [private], [virtual]
```

Must be overridden by all derived classes.

The actual stream extraction processing is performed by the overriden member function in the derived class. This function is automatically invoked by friend inline std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const IDisplay& rhs).

Implements qpp::IDisplay.

7.21.2.2 operator=()

```
template<typename InputIterator>
IOManipRange& qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::operator= (
            const IOManipRange< InputIterator > & ) [default]
```

7.21.3 Member Data Documentation

7.21.3.1 end_

```
template<typename InputIterator>
std::string qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::end_ [private]
```

7.21.3.2 first_

```
template<typename InputIterator>
InputIterator qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::first_ [private]
```

7.21.3.3 last_

```
template<typename InputIterator>
InputIterator qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::last_ [private]
```

7.21.3.4 separator_

```
template<typename InputIterator>
std::string qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::separator_ [private]
```

7.21.3.5 start_

```
template<typename InputIterator>
std::string qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >::start_ [private]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

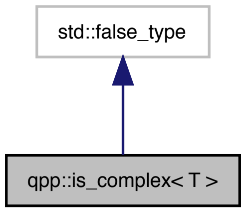
- internal/classes/iomanip.h

7.22 qpp::is_complex< T > Struct Template Reference

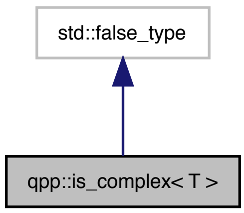
Checks whether the type is a complex type.

```
#include <traits.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::is_complex< T >:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::is_complex< T >:



7.22.1 Detailed Description

template<typename T>
struct qpp::is_complex< T >

Checks whether the type is a complex type.

Provides the constant member *value* which is equal to *true*, if the type is a complex type, i.e. *std::complex<T>*

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

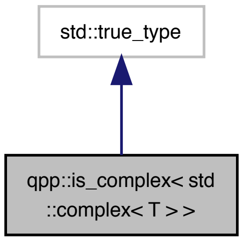
- traits.h

7.23 qpp::is_complex< std::complex< T > > Struct Template Reference

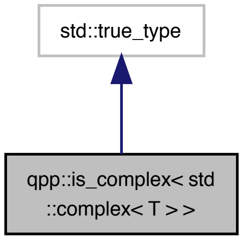
Checks whether the type is a complex number type, specialization for complex types.

`#include <traits.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::is_complex< std::complex< T > >:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::is_complex< std::complex< T > >:



7.23.1 Detailed Description

template<typename T>
struct qpp::is_complex< std::complex< T > >

Checks whether the type is a complex number type, specialization for complex types.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

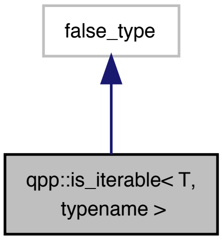
- traits.h

7.24 qpp::is_iterable< T, typename > Struct Template Reference

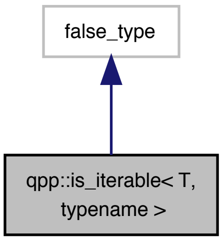
Checks whether *T* is compatible with an STL-like iterable container.

```
#include <traits.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::is_iterable< T, typename >:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::is_iterable< T, typename >:



7.24.1 Detailed Description

template<typename T, typename = void>
struct qpp::is_iterable< T, typename >

Checks whether *T* is compatible with an STL-like iterable container.

Provides the constant member *value* which is equal to *true*, if *T* is compatible with an iterable container, i.e. provides at least *begin()* and *end()* member functions. Otherwise, *value* is equal to *false*.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

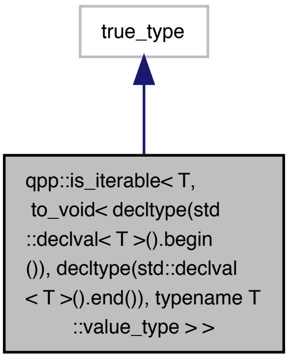
- traits.h

7.25 qpp::is_iterable< T, to_void< decltype(std::declval< T >().begin()), decltype(std::declval< T >().end()), typename T::value_type > > Struct Template Reference

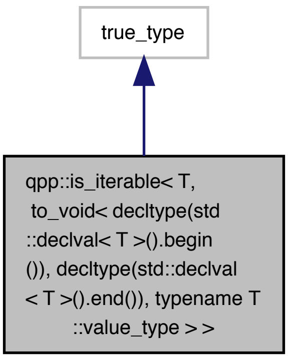
Checks whether *T* is compatible with an STL-like iterable container, specialization for STL-like iterable containers.

```
#include <traits.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::is_iterable< T, to_void< decltype(std::declval< T >().begin()), decltype(std::declval< T >().end()), typename T::value_type > >:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::is_iterable< T, to_void< decltype(std::declval< T >().begin()), decltype(std::declval< T >().end()), typename T::value_type > >:



7.25.1 Detailed Description

template<typename T>
struct qpp::is_iterable< T, to_void< decltype(std::declval< T >().begin()), decltype(std::declval< T >().end()), typename T↩ ::value_type > >

Checks whether *T* is compatible with an STL-like iterable container, specialization for STL-like iterable containers.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

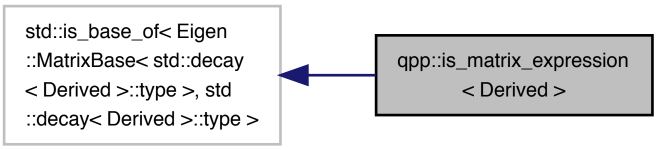
- traits.h

7.26 qpp::is_matrix_expression< Derived > Struct Template Reference

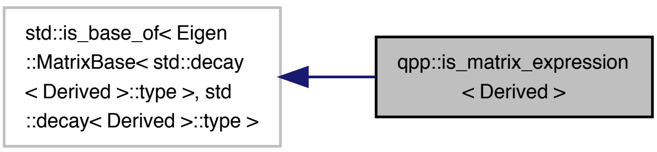
Checks whether the type is an Eigen matrix expression.

```
#include <traits.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::is_matrix_expression< Derived >:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::is_matrix_expression< Derived >:



7.26.1 Detailed Description

template<typename Derived>
struct qpp::is_matrix_expression< Derived >

Checks whether the type is an Eigen matrix expression.

Provides the constant member *value* which is equal to *true*, if the type is an Eigen matrix expression of type *Eigen↩ ::MatrixBase<Derived>*. Otherwise, *value* is equal to *false*.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- traits.h

7.27 qpp::make_void< Ts > Struct Template Reference

Helper for qpp::to_void<> alias template.

```
#include <traits.h>
```

Public Types

- typedef void type

7.27.1 Detailed Description

template<typename... Ts>
struct qpp::make_void< Ts >

Helper for qpp::to_void<> alias template.

See also

qpp::to_void<>

7.27.2 Member Typedef Documentation

7.27.2.1 type

```
template<typename... Ts>
typedef void qpp::make_void< Ts >::type
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

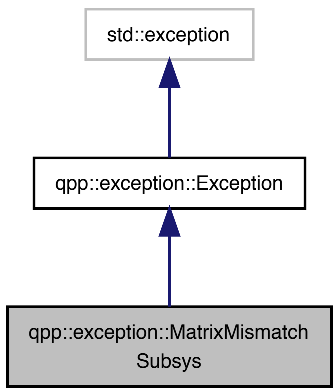
- traits.h

7.28 qpp::exception::MatrixMismatchSubsys Class Reference

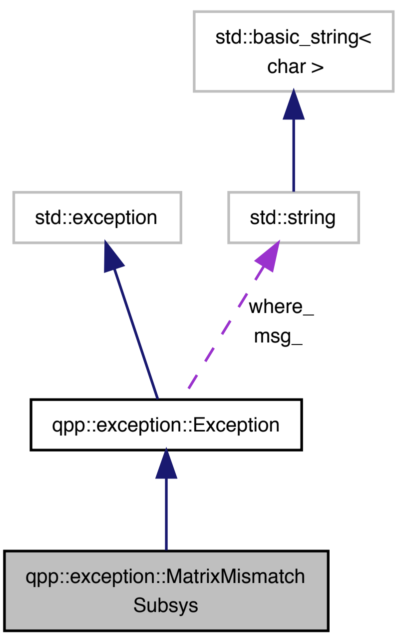
Matrix mismatch subsystems exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixMismatchSubsys:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixMismatchSubsys:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.28.1 Detailed Description

Matrix mismatch subsystems exception.

Matrix size mismatch subsystem sizes (e.g. in qpp::apply())

7.28.2 Member Function Documentation

7.28.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.28.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::MatrixMismatchSubsys::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

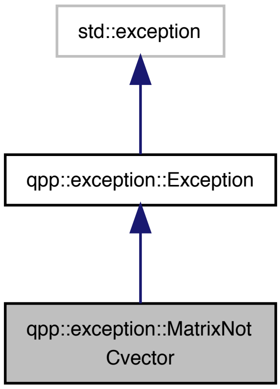
- classes/exception.h

7.29 qpp::exception::MatrixNotCvector Class Reference

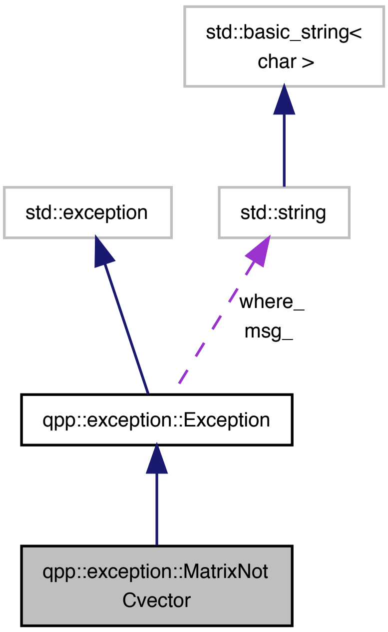
Matrix is not a column vector exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotCvector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotCvector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.29.1 Detailed Description

Matrix is not a column vector exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not a column vector

7.29.2 Member Function Documentation

7.29.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.29.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::MatrixNotCvector::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

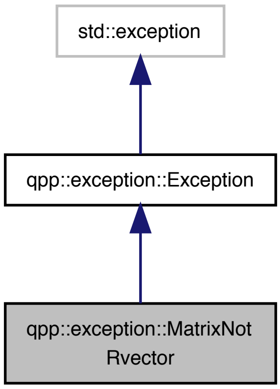
- classes/exception.h

7.30 qpp::exception::MatrixNotRvector Class Reference

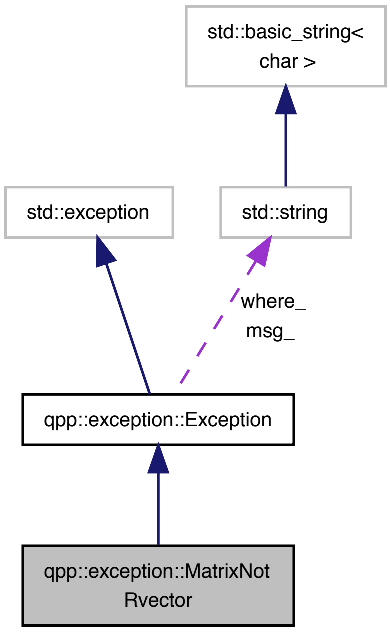
Matrix is not a row vector exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotRvector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotRvector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.30.1 Detailed Description

Matrix is not a row vector exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not a row vector

7.30.2 Member Function Documentation

7.30.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.30.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::MatrixNotRvector::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

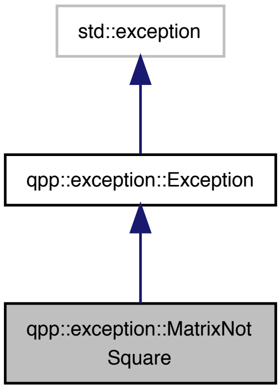
- classes/exception.h

7.31 qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquare Class Reference

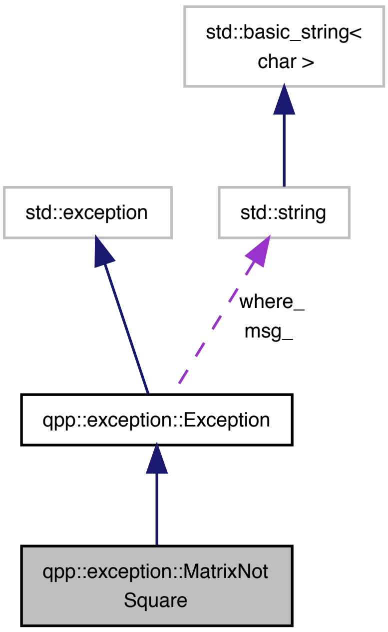
Matrix is not square exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquare:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquare:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.31.1 Detailed Description

Matrix is not square exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not a square matrix

7.31.2 Member Function Documentation

7.31.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.31.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquare::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

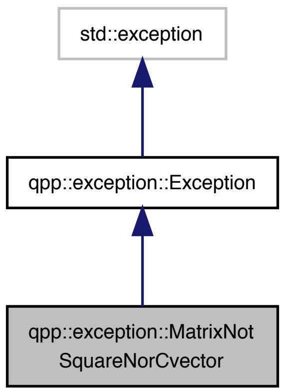
- classes/exception.h

7.32 qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorCvector Class Reference

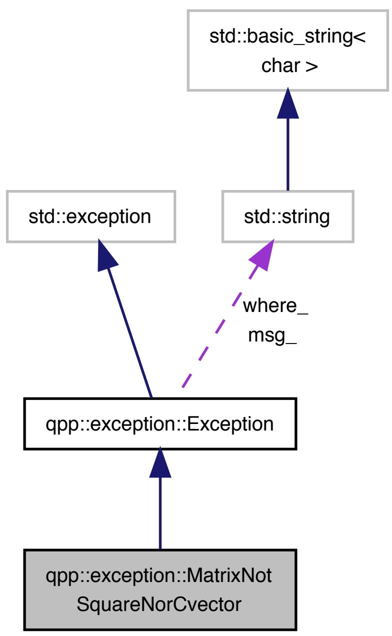
Matrix is not square nor column vector exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorCvector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorCvector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.32.1 Detailed Description

Matrix is not square nor column vector exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not a square matrix nor a column vector

7.32.2 Member Function Documentation

7.32.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.32.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorCvector::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

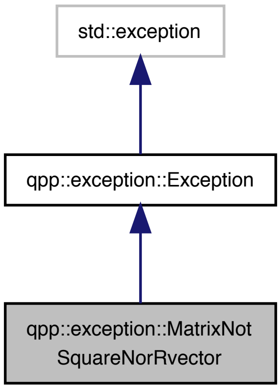
- classes/exception.h

7.33 qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorRvector Class Reference

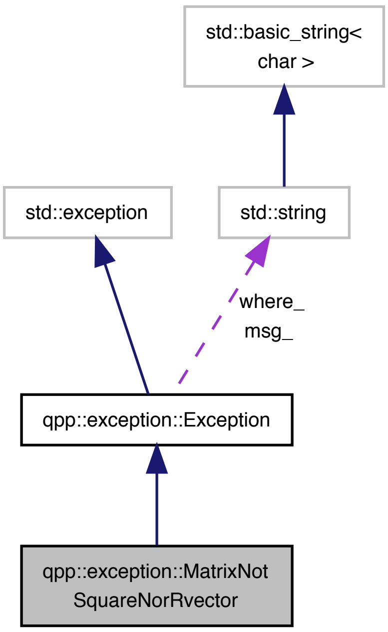
Matrix is not square nor row vector exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorRvector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorRvector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

  Constructs an exception.

7.33.1 Detailed Description

Matrix is not square nor row vector exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not a square matrix nor a row vector

7.33.2 Member Function Documentation

7.33.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.33.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorRvector::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

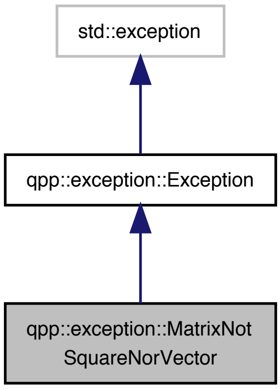
- classes/exception.h

7.34 qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorVector Class Reference

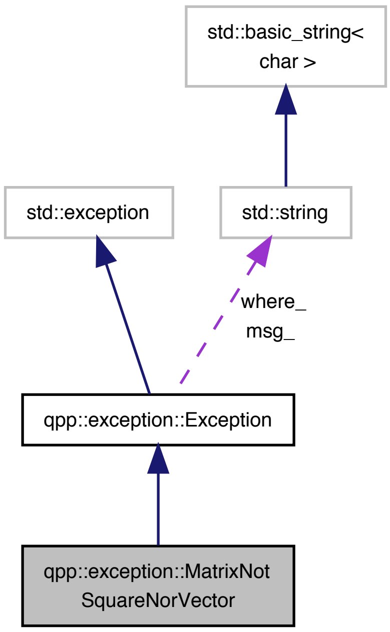
Matrix is not square nor vector exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorVector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorVector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.34.1 Detailed Description

Matrix is not square nor vector exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not a square matrix nor a row/column vector

7.34.2 Member Function Documentation

7.34.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.34.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorVector::type_description ( ) const [inline],
[override], [virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

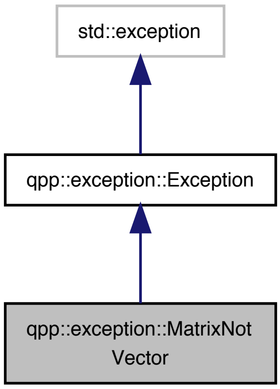
- classes/exception.h

7.35 qpp::exception::MatrixNotVector Class Reference

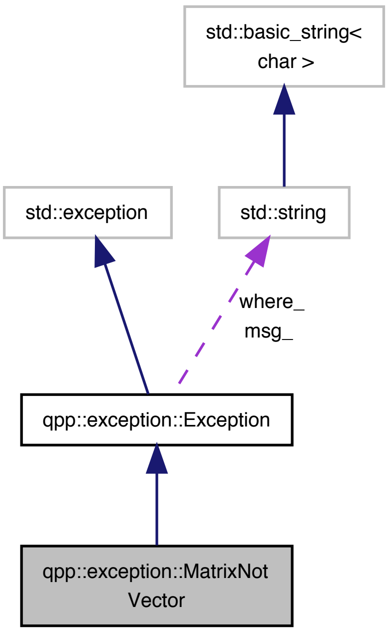
Matrix is not a vector exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotVector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::MatrixNotVector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.35.1 Detailed Description

Matrix is not a vector exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not a row or column vector

7.35.2 Member Function Documentation

7.35.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.35.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::MatrixNotVector::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

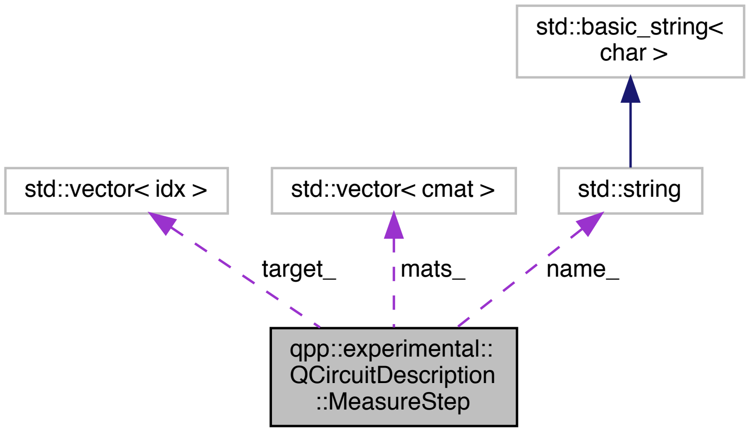
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- classes/exception.h

7.36 qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep Struct Reference

One step consisting only of measurements in the circuit.

Collaboration diagram for qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep:



Public Member Functions

- MeasureStep ()=default
    Default constructor.
- MeasureStep (MeasureType measurement_type, const std::vector< cmat > &mats, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx c_reg, idx step_no, std::string name="")
    Constructs a measurement step instance.

Public Attributes

- MeasureType measurement_type_ = MeasureType::NONE
    measurement type
- std::vector< cmat > mats_
- std::vector< idx > target_
    target where the measurement is applied
- idx c_reg_ {}
    result is being stored
- idx step_no_
    step number
- std::string name_
    custom name of the step

7.36.1 Detailed Description

One step consisting only of measurements in the circuit.

7.36.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.36.2.1 MeasureStep() [1/2]

```
qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep::MeasureStep ( ) [default]
```

Default constructor.

7.36.2.2 MeasureStep() [2/2]

```
qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep::MeasureStep (
            MeasureType measurement_type,
            const std::vector< cmat > & mats,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx c_reg,
            idx step_no,
            std::string name = "" ) [inline]
```

Constructs a measurement step instance.

Parameters

measurement_type	Measurement type
mats	Vector of measurement matrices (can be only one or many for Kraus measurements)
target	Target qudit indexes
c_reg	Classical register where the value of the measurement is stored
step_no	Circuit step number
name	Optional gate name

7.36.3 Member Data Documentation

7.36.3.1 c_reg_

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep::c_reg_ {}
```

result is being stored

index of the classical register where the measurement

7.36.3.2 mats_

```
std::vector<cmat> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep::mats_
```

matrix/matrices that specify the measurement

7.36.3.3 measurement_type_

```
MeasureType qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep::measurement_type_ = MeasureType::NONE
```

measurement type

7.36.3.4 name_

```
std::string qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep::name_
```

custom name of the step

7.36.3.5 step_no_

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep::step_no_
```

step number

7.36.3.6 target_

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep::target_
```

target where the measurement is applied

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

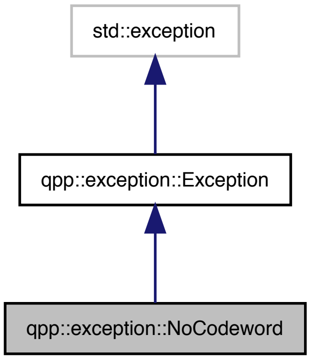
- experimental/experimental.h

7.37 qpp::exception::NoCodeword Class Reference

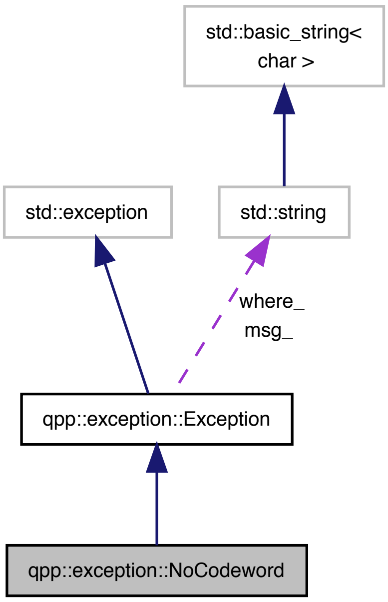
Codeword does not exist exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::NoCodeword:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::NoCodeword:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.37.1 Detailed Description

Codeword does not exist exception.

Codeword does not exist, thrown when calling qpp::Codes::codeword() with an invalid index

7.37.2 Member Function Documentation

7.37.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.37.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::NoCodeword::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

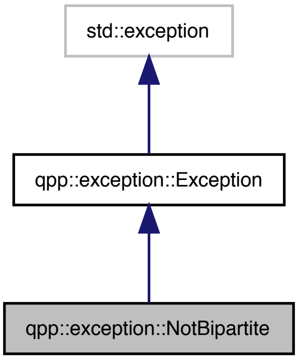
- classes/exception.h

7.38 qpp::exception::NotBipartite Class Reference

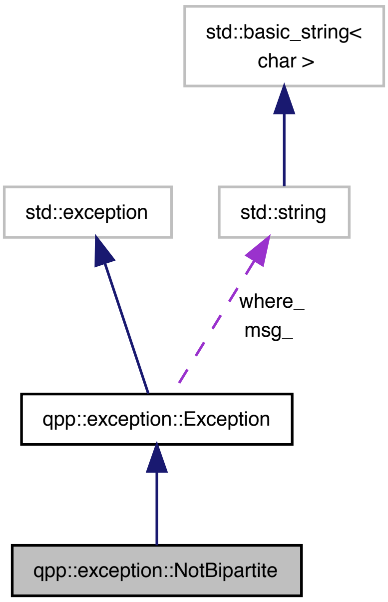
Not bi-partite exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::NotBipartite:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::NotBipartite:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.38.1 Detailed Description

Not bi-partite exception.

std::vector<idx> of dimensions has size different from 2

7.38.2 Member Function Documentation

7.38.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.38.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::NotBipartite::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

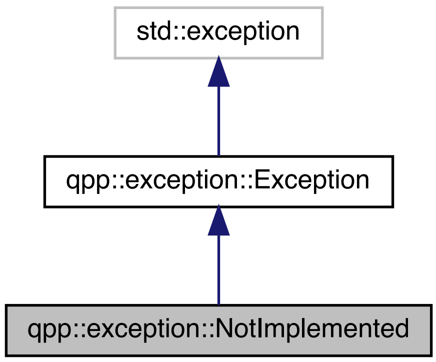
- classes/exception.h

7.39 qpp::exception::NotImplemented Class Reference

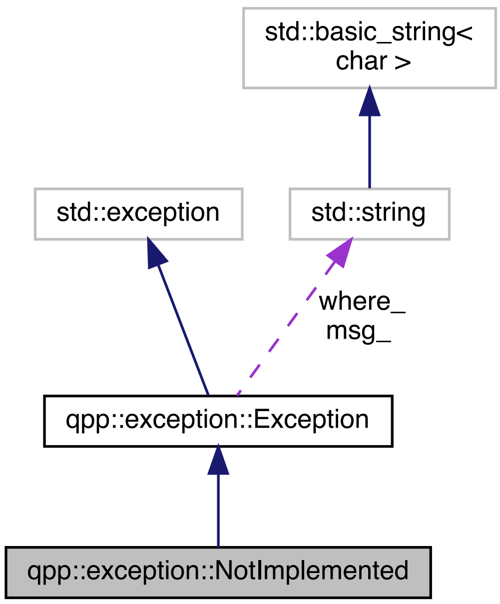
Code not yet implemented.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::NotImplemented:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::NotImplemented:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

  Constructs an exception.

7.39.1 Detailed Description

Code not yet implemented.

7.39.2 Member Function Documentation

7.39.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.39.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::NotImplemented::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

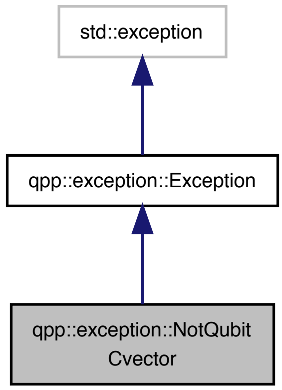
- classes/exception.h

7.40 qpp::exception::NotQubitCvector Class Reference

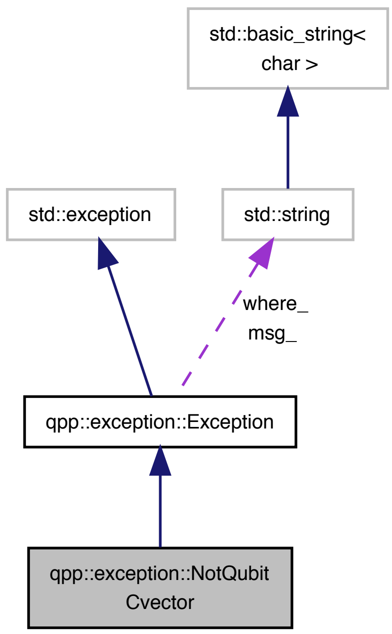
Column vector is not 2 x 1 exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitCvector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitCvector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.40.1 Detailed Description

Column vector is not 2 x 1 exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not 2 x 1

7.40.2 Member Function Documentation

7.40.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.40.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::NotQubitCvector::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

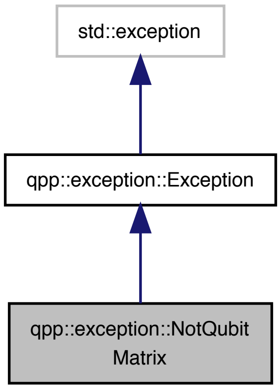
- classes/exception.h

7.41 qpp::exception::NotQubitMatrix Class Reference

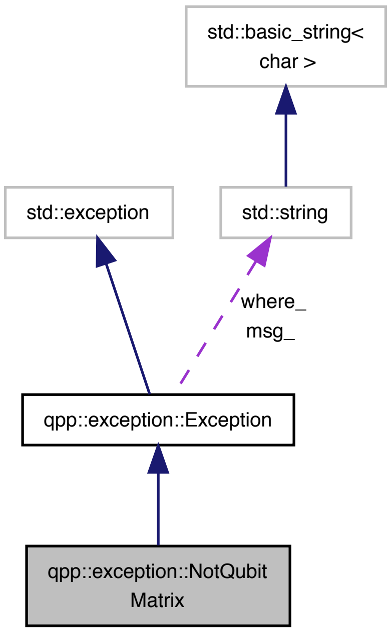
Matrix is not 2 x 2 exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitMatrix:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitMatrix:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.41.1 Detailed Description

Matrix is not 2 x 2 exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not 2 x 2

7.41.2 Member Function Documentation

7.41.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.41.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::NotQubitMatrix::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

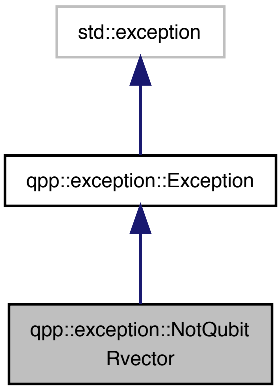
- classes/exception.h

7.42 qpp::exception::NotQubitRvector Class Reference

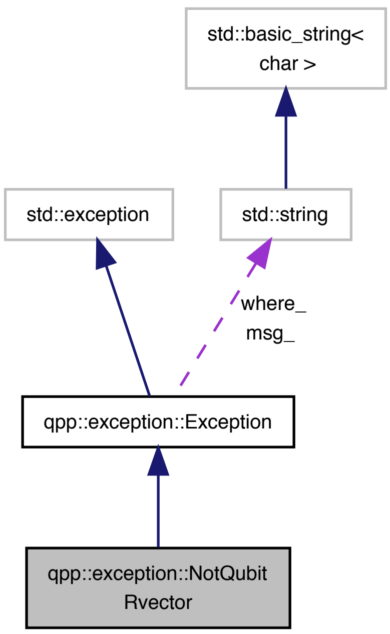
Row vector is not 1 x 2 exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitRvector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitRvector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

  Constructs an exception.

7.42.1 Detailed Description

Row vector is not 1 x 2 exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not 1 x 2

7.42.2 Member Function Documentation

7.42.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.42.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::NotQubitRvector::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

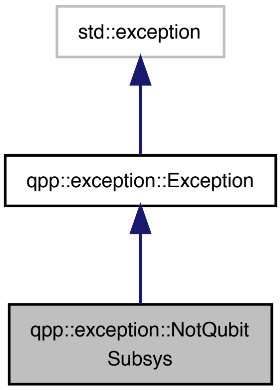
- classes/exception.h

7.43 qpp::exception::NotQubitSubsys Class Reference

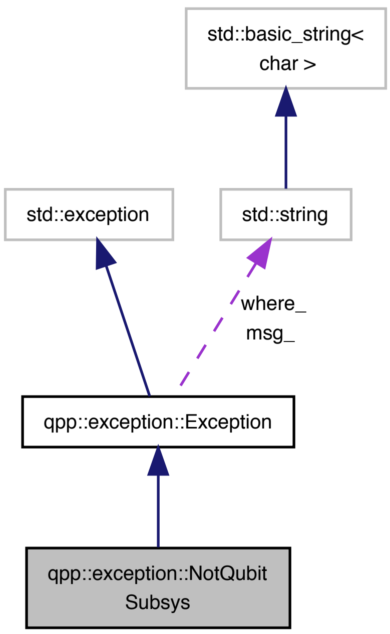
Subsystems are not qubits exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitSubsys:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitSubsys:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.43.1 Detailed Description

Subsystems are not qubits exception.

Subsystems are not 2-dimensional (qubits)

7.43.2 Member Function Documentation

7.43.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.43.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::NotQubitSubsys::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

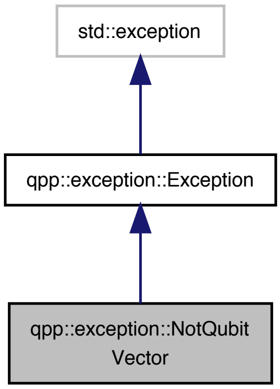
- classes/exception.h

7.44 qpp::exception::NotQubitVector Class Reference

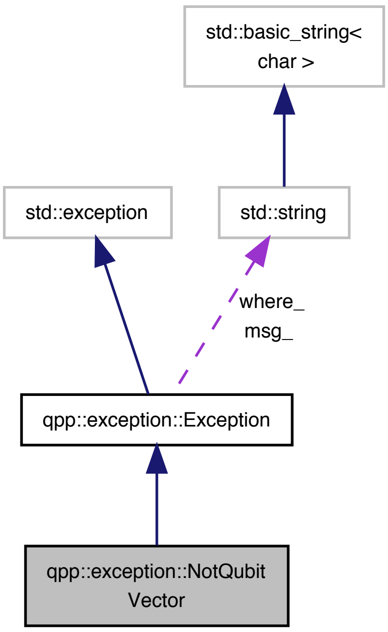
Vector is not 2 x 1 nor 1 x 2 exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitVector:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::NotQubitVector:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.44.1 Detailed Description

Vector is not 2 x 1 nor 1 x 2 exception.

Eigen::Matrix is not 2 x 1 nor 1 x 2

7.44.2 Member Function Documentation

7.44.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.44.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::NotQubitVector::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

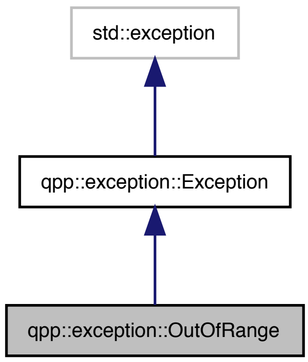
- classes/exception.h

7.45 qpp::exception::OutOfRange Class Reference

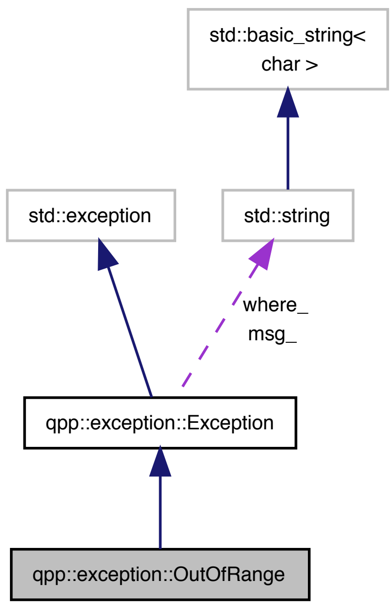
Argument out of range exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::OutOfRange:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::OutOfRange:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.45.1 Detailed Description

Argument out of range exception.

Argument out of range

7.45.2 Member Function Documentation

7.45.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.45.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::OutOfRange::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

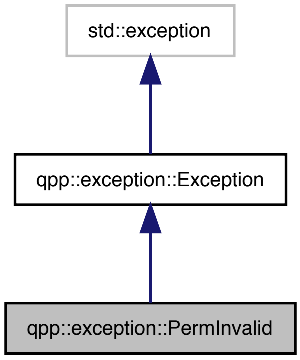
- classes/exception.h

7.46 qpp::exception::PermInvalid Class Reference

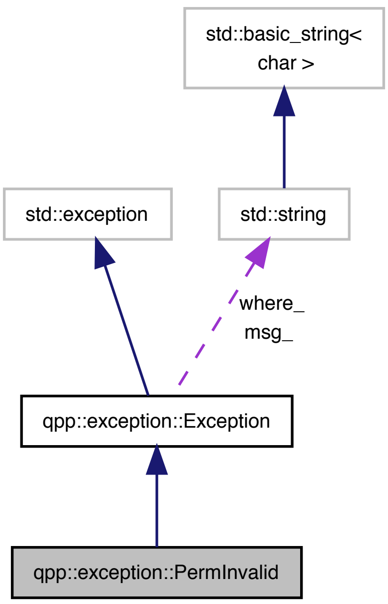
Invalid permutation exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::PermInvalid:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::PermInvalid:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

    Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

    Constructs an exception.

7.46.1 Detailed Description

Invalid permutation exception.

std::vector<idx> does note represent a valid permutation

7.46.2 Member Function Documentation

7.46.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.46.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::PermInvalid::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

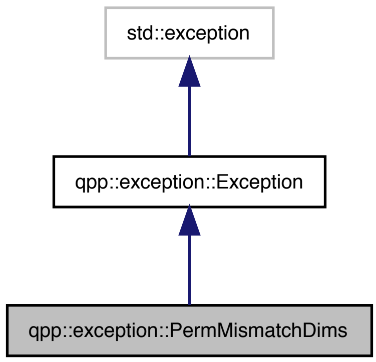
- classes/exception.h

7.47 qpp::exception::PermMismatchDims Class Reference

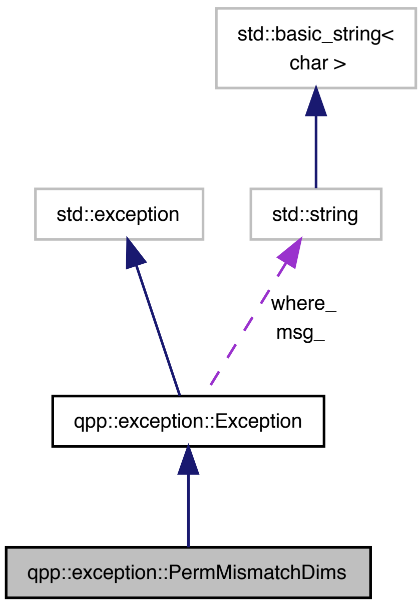
Permutation mismatch dimensions exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::PermMismatchDims:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::PermMismatchDims:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

  Constructs an exception.

7.47.1 Detailed Description

Permutation mismatch dimensions exception.

Size of the std::vector<idx> representing the permutation is different from the size of the std::vector<idx> of dimensions

7.47.2 Member Function Documentation

7.47.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.47.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::PermMismatchDims::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

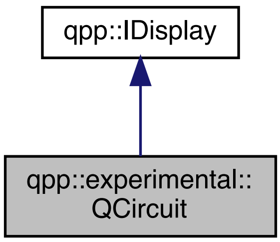
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- classes/exception.h

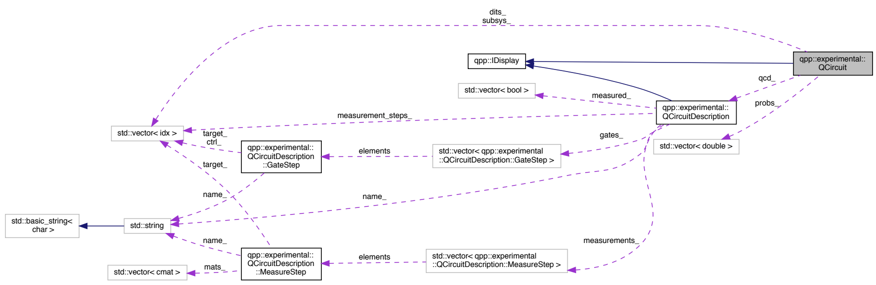
7.48 qpp::experimental::QCircuit Class Reference

```
#include <experimental/experimental.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::experimental::QCircuit:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::experimental::QCircuit:



Public Member Functions

- QCircuit (const QCircuitDescription &qcd)

  Constructs a quantum circuit out of a quantum circuit description.
- ket get_psi () const

  Underlying quantum state.
- std::vector< idx > get_dits () const

  Vector with the values of the underlying classical dits.
- idx get_dit (idx i) const

  Value of the classical dit at position i.
- std::vector< double > get_probs () const

  Vector of underlying measurement outcome probabilities.
- idx get_measured (idx i) const

  Check whether qudit i was already measured.
- std::vector< idx > get_measured () const

  Vector of already measured qudit indexes.
- std::vector< idx > get_not_measured () const

Vector of non-measured qudit indexes.
- idx get_m_ip () const

  Measurement instruction pointer.
- idx get_q_ip () const

  Quantum instruction pointer.
- idx get_ip () const

  Total instruction pointer.
- const QCircuitDescription & get_circuit_description () const

  Quantum circuit description.
- QCircuit & set_dit (idx i, idx value)

  Sets the classical dit at position i.
- void reset ()

  Resets the quantum circuit.
- void run (idx step=idx_infty, bool verbose=false)

  Executes the quantum circuit.
- std::ostream & display (std::ostream &os) const override

  qpp::IDisplay::display() override

Private Member Functions

- void set_measured_ (idx i)

  Marks qudit i as measured then re-label accordingly the remaining non-measured qudits.
- std::vector< idx > get_relative_pos_ (std::vector< idx > v)

  Giving a vector V of non-measured qudits, get their relative position with respect to the measured qudits.

Private Attributes

- const QCircuitDescription qcd_

  quantum circuit description
- ket psi_

  state vector
- std::vector< idx > dits_

  classical dits
- std::vector< double > probs_

  measurement probabilities
- std::vector< idx > subsys_
- idx m_ip_

  measurement instruction pointer
- idx q_ip_

  quantum gates instruction pointer
- idx ip_

  combined (measurements and gates) instruction pointer

7.48.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.48.1.1 QCircuit()

```
qpp::experimental::QCircuit::QCircuit (
            const QCircuitDescription & qcd )  [inline]
```

Constructs a quantum circuit out of a quantum circuit description.

Note

The initial underlying quantum state is set to $|0\rangle^{\otimes n}$

Parameters

qcd	Quantum circuit description

7.48.2 Member Function Documentation

7.48.2.1 display()

```
std::ostream& qpp::experimental::QCircuit::display (
            std::ostream & os ) const  [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

qpp::IDisplay::display() override

Writes to the output stream a textual representation of the quantum circuit

Parameters

os	Output stream passed by reference

Returns

Reference to the output stream

Implements qpp::IDisplay.

7.48.2.2 get_circuit_description()

```
const QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_circuit_description ( ) const
[inline]
```

Quantum circuit description.

Returns

Quantum circuit description

7.48.2.3 get_dit()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_dit (
            idx i ) const [inline]
```

Value of the classical dit at position *i*.

Parameters

i	Classical dit index

Returns

Value of the classical dit at position *i*

7.48.2.4 get_dits()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_dits ( ) const [inline]
```

Vector with the values of the underlying classical dits.

Returns

Vector of underlying classical dits

7.48.2.5 get_ip()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_ip ( ) const [inline]
```

Total instruction pointer.

Returns

The sum of measurement instruction pointer and quantum instruction pointer

7.48.2.6 get_m_ip()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_m_ip ( ) const [inline]
```

Measurement instruction pointer.

Points to the index of the next measurement to be executed from the std::vector<MeasureStep> of measurements in the circuit description

Returns

Measurement instruction pointer

7.48.2.7 get_measured() [1/2]

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_measured (
            idx i ) const [inline]
```

Check whether qudit *i* was already measured.

Parameters

i	Qudit index

Returns

True if qudit *i* was already measured, false othwewise

7.48.2.8 get_measured() [2/2]

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_measured ( ) const [inline]
```

Vector of already measured qudit indexes.

Returns

Vector of already measured qudit indexes

7.48.2.9 get_not_measured()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_not_measured ( ) const [inline]
```

Vector of non-measured qudit indexes.

Returns

Vector of non-measured qudit indexes

7.48.2.10 get_probs()

```
std::vector<double> qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_probs ( ) const [inline]
```

Vector of underlying measurement outcome probabilities.

Note

The probability vector has the same length as the vector of classical dits. If the measurement result is stored at the index *c_reg*, then the outcome probability is automatically stored at the same index *c_reg* in the probability vector.

Returns

Vector of underlying measurement outcome probabilities

7.48.2.11 get_psi()

```
ket qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_psi ( ) const [inline]
```

Underlying quantum state.

Returns

Underlying quantum state

7.48.2.12 get_q_ip()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_q_ip ( ) const [inline]
```

Quantum instruction pointer.

Points to the index of the next quantum gate to be executed from the std::vector$<$GateStep$>$ of quantum gates in the circuit description

Returns

Quantum instruction pointer

7.48.2.13 get_relative_pos_()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuit::get_relative_pos_ (
            std::vector< idx > v ) [inline], [private]
```

Giving a vector *V* of non-measured qudits, get their relative position with respect to the measured qudits.

Parameters

v	Qudit index

7.48.2.14 reset()

```
void qpp::experimental::QCircuit::reset ( ) [inline]
```

Resets the quantum circuit.

Re-initializes everything to zero and sets the initial state to $|0\rangle^{\otimes n}$

7.48.2.15 run()

```
void qpp::experimental::QCircuit::run (
            idx step = idx_infty,
            bool verbose = false )  [inline]
```

Executes the quantum circuit.

Parameters

step	How many steps to execute, by default executes until the end
verbose	If true, displays at console every executed step

7.48.2.16 set_dit()

```
QCircuit& qpp::experimental::QCircuit::set_dit (
            idx i,
            idx value )  [inline]
```

Sets the classical dit at position *i*.

Parameters

i	Classical dit index
value	Classical dit value

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.48.2.17 set_measured_()

```
void qpp::experimental::QCircuit::set_measured_ (
            idx i )  [inline], [private]
```

Marks qudit *i* as measured then re-label accordingly the remaining non-measured qudits.

Parameters

i	Qudit index

7.48.3 Member Data Documentation

7.48.3.1 dits_

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuit::dits_ [private]
```

classical dits

7.48.3.2 ip_

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuit::ip_ [private]
```

combined (measurements and gates) instruction pointer

7.48.3.3 m_ip_

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuit::m_ip_ [private]
```

measurement instruction pointer

7.48.3.4 probs_

```
std::vector<double> qpp::experimental::QCircuit::probs_ [private]
```

measurement probabilities

7.48.3.5 psi_

```
ket qpp::experimental::QCircuit::psi_ [private]
```

state vector

7.48.3.6 q_ip_

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuit::q_ip_ [private]
```

quantum gates instruction pointer

7.48.3.7 qcd_

```
const QCircuitDescription qpp::experimental::QCircuit::qcd_ [private]
```

quantum circuit description

7.48.3.8 subsys_

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuit::subsys_ [private]
```

keeps track of the measured subsystems, relabel them after measurements

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- experimental/experimental.h

7.49 qpp::QCircuit Class Reference

Quantum circuit simulator.

```
#include <experimental/experimental.h>
```

7.49.1 Detailed Description

Quantum circuit simulator.

See also

qpp::QCircuitDescription

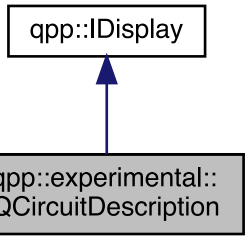
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- experimental/experimental.h

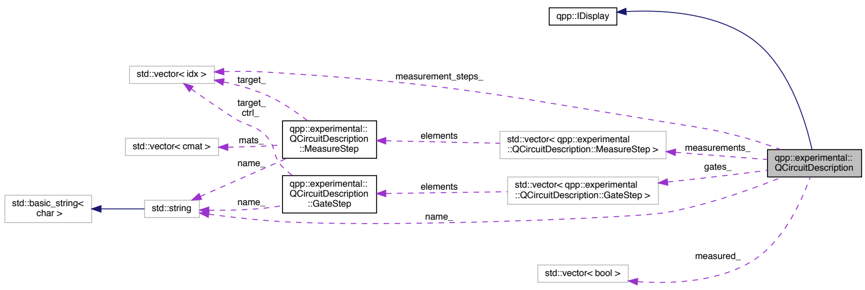
7.50 qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription Class Reference

`#include <experimental/experimental.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription:



Classes

- struct GateStep

  One step consisting only of gates/operators in the circuit.
- struct MeasureStep

  One step consisting only of measurements in the circuit.

Public Types

- enum GateType {
  GateType::NONE, GateType::SINGLE, GateType::TWO, GateType::THREE,
  GateType::CUSTOM, GateType::FAN, GateType::QFT, GateType::TFQ,
  GateType::SINGLE_CTRL_SINGLE_TARGET, GateType::SINGLE_CTRL_MULTIPLE_TARGET, GateType::MULTIPLE_CTRL
  GateType::MULTIPLE_CTRL_MULTIPLE_TARGET,
  GateType::CUSTOM_CTRL, GateType::SINGLE_cCTRL_SINGLE_TARGET, GateType::SINGLE_cCTRL_MULTIPLE_TARGE
  GateType::MULTIPLE_cCTRL_SINGLE_TARGET,
  GateType::MULTIPLE_cCTRL_MULTIPLE_TARGET, GateType::CUSTOM_cCTRL }

  Type of gate being executed in a gate step.
- enum MeasureType { MeasureType::NONE, MeasureType::MEASURE_Z, MeasureType::MEASURE_V, MeasureType::MEASURE_V_MANY }

  Type of measurement being executed in a measurement step.

Public Member Functions

- QCircuitDescription (idx nq, idx nc=0, idx d=2, std::string name="")
  Constructs a quantum circuit description.
- idx get_nq () const noexcept
  Total number of qudits in the circuit.
- idx get_nc () const noexcept
  Total number of classical dits in the circuit.
- idx get_d () const noexcept
  Local dimension of the comprising qudits.
- std::vector< idx > get_measurement_steps () const
  Vector of measurement positions in the circuit, i.e. the indexes where the measurements take place.
- const std::vector< MeasureStep > & get_measurements () const noexcept
  Vector of qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep.
- const std::vector< GateStep > & get_gates () const noexcept
  Vector of qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateStep.
- std::string get_name () const
  Quantum circuit name.
- idx get_measured (idx i) const
  Check whether qudit i was already measured.
- std::vector< idx > get_measured () const
  Vector of already measured qudit indexes.
- std::vector< idx > get_non_measured () const
  Vector of non-measured qudit indexes.
- idx get_gate_count () const noexcept
  Quantum circuit total gate count.
- idx get_measurement_count () const noexcept
  Quantum circuit total measurement count.
- idx get_total_count () const noexcept
  Quantum circuit total count, i.e. the sum of gate count and measurement count.
- QCircuitDescription & gate (const cmat &U, idx i, std::string name="")
  Applies the single qudit gate U on single qudit i.
- QCircuitDescription & gate (const cmat &U, idx i, idx j, std::string name="")
  Applies the two qudit gate U on qudits i and j.
- QCircuitDescription & gate (const cmat &U, idx i, idx j, idx k, std::string name="")
  Applies the three qudit gate U on qudits i, j and k.
- QCircuitDescription & gate_fan (const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &target, std::string name="")
  Applies the single qudit gate U on every qudit listed in target.
- QCircuitDescription & gate_fan (const cmat &U, std::string name="")
  Applies the single qudit gate U on every remaining non-measured qudit.
- QCircuitDescription & gate_custom (const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &target, std::string name="")
  Jointly applies the custom multiple qudit gate U on the qudit indexes specified by target.
- QCircuitDescription & QFT (const std::vector< idx > &target, bool swap QPP_UNUSED_=true)
  Applies the quantum Fourier transform (as a series of gates) on the qudit indexes specified by target.
- QCircuitDescription & TFQ (const std::vector< idx > &target, bool swap QPP_UNUSED_=true)
  Applies the inverse quantum Fourier transform (as a series of gates) on the qudit indexes specified by target.
- QCircuitDescription & CTRL (const cmat &U, idx ctrl, idx target, std::string name="")
  Applies the single qudit controlled gate U with control qudit ctrl and target qudit target.
- QCircuitDescription & CTRL (const cmat &U, idx ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, std::string name="")
  Applies the single qudit controlled gate U with control qudit ctrl on every qudit listed in target.
- QCircuitDescription & CTRL (const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, idx target, std::string name="")

Applies the single qudit controlled gate U with multiple control qudits listed in ctrl on the target qudit target.
- QCircuitDescription & CTRL (const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, std::string name="")

  Applies the single qudit controlled gate U with multiple control qudits listed in ctrl on every qudit listed in target.
- QCircuitDescription & CTRL_custom (const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, std::string name="")

  Jointly applies the custom multiple-qudit controlled gate U with multiple control qudits listed in ctrl on the qudit indexes specified by target.
- QCircuitDescription & cCTRL (const cmat &U, idx ctrl_dit, idx target, std::string name="")

  Applies the single qubit controlled gate U with classical control dit ctrl and target qudit target.
- QCircuitDescription & cCTRL (const cmat &U, idx ctrl_dit, const std::vector< idx > &target, std::string name="")

  Applies the single qudit controlled gate U with classical control dit ctrl on every qudit listed in target.
- QCircuitDescription & cCTRL (const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl_dits, idx target, std::string name="")

  Applies the single qudit controlled gate U with multiple classical control dits listed in ctrl on the target qudit target.
- QCircuitDescription & cCTRL (const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl_dits, const std::vector< idx > &target, std::string name="")

  Applies the single qudit controlled gate U with multiple classical control dits listed in ctrl on every qudit listed in target.
- QCircuitDescription & cCTRL_custom (const cmat &U, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl_dits, const std::vector< idx > &target, std::string name="")

  Jointly applies the custom multiple-qudit controlled gate U with multiple classical control dits listed in ctrl on the qudit indexes specified by target.
- QCircuitDescription & measureZ (idx i, idx c_reg, std::string name="")

  Measurement of single qudit in the computational basis (Z-basis)
- QCircuitDescription & measureV (const cmat &V, idx i, idx c_reg, std::string name="")

  Measurement of single qudit in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of matrix V.
- QCircuitDescription & measureV (const cmat &V, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx c_reg, std::string name="")

  Joint measurement of multiple qudits in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of matrix V.
- std::ostream & display (std::ostream &os) const override

  qpp::IDisplay::display() override

Private Attributes

- const idx nq_

  number of qudits
- const idx nc_

  number of classical "dits"
- const idx d_

  dimension
- std::vector< idx > measurement_steps_ {}

  measurements take place
- std::string name_

  optional circuit name
- std::vector< bool > measured_

  keeps track of the measured qudits
- idx step_cnt_

  step counter
- std::vector< GateStep > gates_ {}

  gates
- std::vector< MeasureStep > measurements_ {}

  measurements

Friends

- std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const GateType &gate_type)

  Extraction operator overload for qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateType enum class.
- std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const MeasureType &measure_type)

  Extraction operator overload for qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureType enum class.
- std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const GateStep &gate_step)

  Extraction operator overload for qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateStep class.
- std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const MeasureStep &measure_step)

  Extraction operator overload for qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep class.

7.50.1 Member Enumeration Documentation

7.50.1.1 GateType

```
enum qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateType  [strong]
```

Type of gate being executed in a gate step.

Enumerator

NONE	represents no gate
SINGLE	unitary gate on a single qudit
TWO	unitary gate on 2 qudits
THREE	unitary gate on 3 qudits
CUSTOM	custom gate on multiple qudits
FAN	same unitary gate on multiple qudits
QFT	quantum Fourier transform,
TFQ	quantum inverse Fourier transform,
SINGLE_CTRL_SINGLE_TARGET	one control and one target controlled 1 qudit unitary gate with
SINGLE_CTRL_MULTIPLE_TARGET	one control and multiple targets controlled 1 qudit unitary gate with
MULTIPLE_CTRL_SINGLE_TARGET	multiple controls and single target controlled 1 qudit unitary gate with
MULTIPLE_CTRL_MULTIPLE_TARGET	multiple controls and multiple targets controlled 1 qudit unitary gate with
CUSTOM_CTRL	and multiple targets custom controlled gate with multiple controls
SINGLE_cCTRL_SINGLE_TARGET	one classical control and one target controlled 1 qudit unitary gate with
SINGLE_cCTRL_MULTIPLE_TARGET	one classical control and multiple targets controlled 1 qudit unitary gate with
MULTIPLE_cCTRL_SINGLE_TARGET	multiple classical controls and single target controlled 1 qudit unitary gate with
MULTIPLE_cCTRL_MULTIPLE_TARGET	with multiple classical controls and multiple targets controlled 1 qudit unitary gate
CUSTOM_cCTRL	multiple targets custom controlled gate with multiple controls and

7.50.1.2 MeasureType

```
enum qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureType  [strong]
```

Type of measurement being executed in a measurement step.

Enumerator

NONE	represents no measurement
MEASURE_Z	Z measurement of single qudit.
MEASURE_V	or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of matrix *V* measurement of single qudit in the orthonormal basis
MEASURE_V_MANY	basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of matrix *V* measurement of multiple qudits in the orthonormal

7.50.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.50.2.1 QCircuitDescription()

```
qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::QCircuitDescription (
            idx nq,
            idx nc = 0,
            idx d = 2,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Constructs a quantum circuit description.

Note

The measurement results can only be stored in the classical dits of which number is specified by *nc*

Parameters

nq	Number of qbits
nc	Number of classical dits
d	Subsystem dimensions (optional, default is qubit, i.e. $d = 2$)
name	Circuit description name (optional)

7.50.3 Member Function Documentation

7.50.3.1 cCTRL() [1/4]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::cCTRL (
            const cmat & U,
            idx ctrl_dit,
            idx target,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the single qubit controlled gate *U* with classical control dit *ctrl* and target qudit *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
ctrl_dit	Classical control dit index
target	Target qudit index
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.2 cCTRL() [2/4]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::cCTRL (
            const cmat & U,
            idx ctrl_dit,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit controlled gate *U* with classical control dit *ctrl* on every qudit listed in *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
ctrl_dit	Classical control dit index
target	Target qudit indexes; the gate *U* is applied on every one of them depending on the values of the classical control dits
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.3 cCTRL() [3/4]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::cCTRL (
            const cmat & U,
```

```
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl_dits,
            idx target,
            std::string name = "" ) [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit controlled gate *U* with multiple classical control dits listed in *ctrl* on the target qudit *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
ctrl_dits	Classical control dits indexes
target	Target qudit index
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.4 cCTRL() [4/4]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::cCTRL (
            const cmat & U,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl_dits,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            std::string name = "" ) [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit controlled gate *U* with multiple classical control dits listed in *ctrl* on every qudit listed in *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
ctrl_dits	Classical control dits indexes
target	Target qudit indexes; the gate *U* is applied on every one of them depending on the values of the classical control dits
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.5 cCTRL_custom()

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::cCTRL_custom (
            const cmat & U,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl_dits,
```

```
const std::vector< idx > & target,
std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Jointly applies the custom multiple-qudit controlled gate *U* with multiple classical control dits listed in *ctrl* on the qudit indexes specified by *target*.

Parameters

U	Multiple-qudit quantum gate
ctrl_dits	Classical control dits indexes
target	Target qudit indexes where the gate *U* is applied depending on the values of the classical control dits
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.6 CTRL() [1/4]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::CTRL (
        const cmat & U,
        idx ctrl,
        idx target,
        std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit controlled gate *U* with control qudit *ctrl* and target qudit *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
ctrl	Control qudit index
target	Target qudit index
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.7 CTRL() [2/4]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::CTRL (
        const cmat & U,
        idx ctrl,
        const std::vector< idx > & target,
        std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit controlled gate *U* with control qudit *ctrl* on every qudit listed in *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
ctrl	Control qudit index
target	Target qudit indexes; the gate *U* is applied on every one of them depending on the values of the control qudits
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.8 CTRL() [3/4]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::CTRL (
            const cmat & U,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl,
            idx target,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit controlled gate *U* with multiple control qudits listed in *ctrl* on the target qudit *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
ctrl	Control qudit indexes
target	Target qudit index
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.9 CTRL() [4/4]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::CTRL (
            const cmat & U,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit controlled gate *U* with multiple control qudits listed in *ctrl* on every qudit listed in *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
ctrl	Control qudit indexes
target	Target qudit indexes; the gate *U* is applied on every one of them depending on the values of the control qudits
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.10 CTRL_custom()

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::CTRL_custom (
            const cmat & U,
            const std::vector< idx > & ctrl,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Jointly applies the custom multiple-qudit controlled gate *U* with multiple control qudits listed in *ctrl* on the qudit indexes specified by *target*.

Parameters

U	Multiple-qudit quantum gate
ctrl	Control qudit indexes
target	Target qudit indexes where the gate *U* is applied depending on the values of the control qudits
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.11 display()

```
std::ostream& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::display (
            std::ostream & os ) const  [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

qpp::IDisplay::display() override

Writes to the output stream a textual representation of the quantum circuit description

Parameters

os	Output stream passed by reference

Returns

Reference to the output stream

Implements qpp::IDisplay.

7.50.3.12 gate() [1/3]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::gate (
            const cmat & U,
            idx i,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit gate *U* on single qudit *i*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
i	Qudit index
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.13 gate() [2/3]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::gate (
            const cmat & U,
            idx i,
            idx j,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the two qudit gate *U* on qudits *i* and *j*.

Parameters

U	Two qudit quantum gate
i	Qudit index
j	Qudit index
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.14 gate() [3/3]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::gate (
            const cmat & U,
            idx i,
            idx j,
            idx k,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Applies the three qudit gate *U* on qudits *i*, *j* and *k*.

Parameters

U	Three qudit quantum gate
i	Qudit index
j	Qudit index
k	Qudit index
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.15 gate_custom()

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::gate_custom (
            const cmat & U,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            std::string name = "" )  [inline]
```

Jointly applies the custom multiple qudit gate *U* on the qudit indexes specified by *target*.

Parameters

U	Multiple qudit quantum gate
target	Subsystem indexes where the gate *U* is applied
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.16 gate_fan() [1/2]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::gate_fan (
            const cmat & U,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            std::string name = "" ) [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit gate *U* on every qudit listed in *target*.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
target	Target qudit indexes; the gate *U* is applied on every one of them
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.17 gate_fan() [2/2]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::gate_fan (
            const cmat & U,
            std::string name = "" ) [inline]
```

Applies the single qudit gate *U* on every remaining non-measured qudit.

Parameters

U	Single qudit quantum gate
name	Optional gate name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.18 get_d()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_d ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Local dimension of the comprising qudits.

Returns

Local dimension

7.50.3.19 get_gate_count()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_gate_count ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Quantum circuit total gate count.

Returns

Total gate count

7.50.3.20 get_gates()

```
const std::vector<GateStep>& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_gates ( ) const
[inline], [noexcept]
```

Vector of qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateStep.

Returns

Vector of qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateStep

7.50.3.21 get_measured() [1/2]

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_measured (
            idx i ) const [inline]
```

Check whether qudit *i* was already measured.

Parameters

i	Qudit index

Returns

True if qudit *i* was already measured, false othwewise

7.50.3.22 get_measured() [2/2]

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_measured ( ) const [inline]
```

Vector of already measured qudit indexes.

Returns

Vector of already measured qudit indexes

7.50.3.23 get_measurement_count()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_measurement_count ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Quantum circuit total measurement count.

Returns

Total measurement count

7.50.3.24 get_measurement_steps()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_measurement_steps ( ) const
[inline]
```

Vector of measurement positions in the circuit, i.e. the indexes where the measurements take place.

Note

If there are more consecutive measurements after step S, then their indexes will all be S, i.e. it is always assumed that the measurements taking place immediately after a gate step have the same index as the preceding gate step.

Returns

Vector of measurement positions

7.50.3.25 get_measurements()

```
const std::vector<MeasureStep>& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_measurements ( )
const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Vector of qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep.

Returns

Vector of qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep

7.50.3.26 get_name()

```
std::string qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_name ( ) const [inline]
```

Quantum circuit name.

Returns

Quantum circuit name

7.50.3.27 get_nc()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_nc ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Total number of classical dits in the circuit.

Returns

Total number of classical dits

7.50.3.28 get_non_measured()

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_non_measured ( ) const [inline]
```

Vector of non-measured qudit indexes.

Returns

Vector of non-measured qudit indexes

7.50.3.29 get_nq()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_nq ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Total number of qudits in the circuit.

Returns

Total number of qudits

7.50.3.30 get_total_count()

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::get_total_count ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Quantum circuit total count, i.e. the sum of gate count and measurement count.

Returns

Total (gates + measurements) count

7.50.3.31 measureV() [1/2]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::measureV (
            const cmat & V,
            idx i,
            idx c_reg,
            std::string name = "" ) [inline]
```

Measurement of single qudit in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of matrix *V*.

Parameters

V	Orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of matrix V
i	Qudit index
c_reg	Classical register where the value of the measurement is stored
name	Optional measurement name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.32 measureV() [2/2]

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::measureV (
            const cmat & V,
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            idx c_reg,
            std::string name = "" ) [inline]
```

Joint measurement of multiple qudits in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of matrix *V*.

Parameters

V	Orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of matrix V
target	Target qudit indexes that are jointly measured
c_reg	Classical register where the value of the measurement is stored
name	Optional measurement name

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.33 measureZ()

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::measureZ (
            idx i,
            idx c_reg,
            std::string name = "" ) [inline]
```

Measurement of single qudit in the computational basis (Z-basis)

Parameters

i	Qudit index
c_reg	Classical register where the value of the measurement is being stored
name	Optional measurement name, default is "Measure Z"

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.34 QFT()

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::QFT (
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            bool swap QPP_UNUSED_ = true ) [inline]
```

Applies the quantum Fourier transform (as a series of gates) on the qudit indexes specified by *target*.

Parameters

target	Subsystem indexes where the quantum Fourier transform is applied
swap	Swaps the qubits at the end (true by default)

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.3.35 TFQ()

```
QCircuitDescription& qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::TFQ (
            const std::vector< idx > & target,
            bool swap QPP_UNUSED_ = true ) [inline]
```

Applies the inverse quantum Fourier transform (as a series of gates) on the qudit indexes specified by *target*.

Parameters

target	Subsystem indexes where the inverse quantum Fourier transform is applied
swap	Swaps the qubits at the end (true by default)

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.50.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.50.4.1 operator<< [1/4]

```
std::ostream& operator<< (
            std::ostream & os,
            const GateType & gate_type ) [friend]
```

Extraction operator overload for qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateType enum class.

Parameters

os	Output stream
gate_type	qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateType enum class

Returns

Output stream

7.50.4.2 operator<< [2/4]

```
std::ostream& operator<< (
            std::ostream & os,
            const MeasureType & measure_type ) [friend]
```

Extraction operator overload for qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureType enum class.

Parameters

os	Output stream
gate_type	qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureType enum class

Returns

Output stream

7.50.4.3 operator<< [3/4]

```
std::ostream& operator<< (
            std::ostream & os,
            const GateStep & gate_step ) [friend]
```

Extraction operator overload for qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateStep class.

Parameters

os	Output stream
gate_type	qpp::QCircuitDescription::GateStep class

Returns

Output stream

7.50.4.4 operator<< [4/4]

```
std::ostream& operator<< (
            std::ostream & os,
            const MeasureStep & measure_step )  [friend]
```

Extraction operator overload for qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep class.

Parameters

os	Output stream
gate_type	qpp::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep enum class

Returns

Output stream

7.50.5 Member Data Documentation

7.50.5.1 d_

```
const idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::d_  [private]
```

dimension

7.50.5.2 gates_

```
std::vector<GateStep> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::gates_ {}  [private]
```

gates

7.50.5.3 measured_

```
std::vector<bool> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::measured_  [private]
```

keeps track of the measured qudits

7.50.5.4 measurement_steps_

```
std::vector<idx> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::measurement_steps_ {}  [private]
```

measurements take place

keeps track of where the

7.50.5.5 measurements_

```
std::vector<MeasureStep> qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::measurements_ {}  [private]
```

measurements

7.50.5.6 name_

```
std::string qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::name_  [private]
```

optional circuit name

7.50.5.7 nc_

```
const idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::nc_  [private]
```

number of classical "dits"

7.50.5.8 nq_

```
const idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::nq_  [private]
```

number of qudits

7.50.5.9 step_cnt_

```
idx qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::step_cnt_  [private]
```

step counter

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- experimental/experimental.h

7.51 qpp::QCircuitDescription Class Reference

Quantum circuit description class.

```
#include <experimental/experimental.h>
```

7.51.1 Detailed Description

Quantum circuit description class.

See also

qpp::QCircuit

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

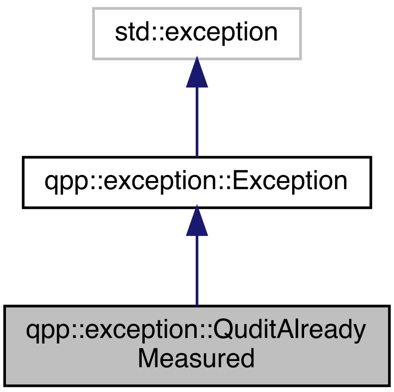
- experimental/experimental.h

7.52 qpp::exception::QuditAlreadyMeasured Class Reference

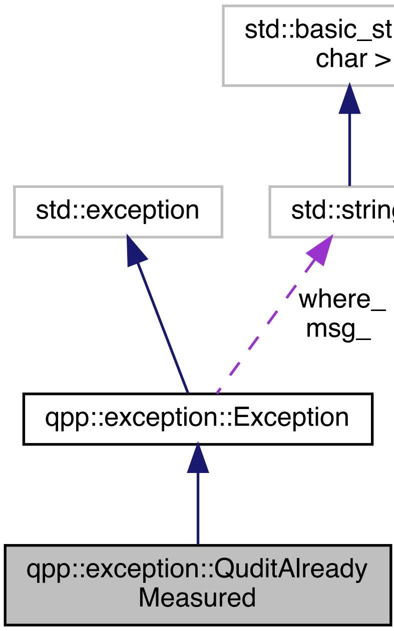
Qudit was already measured exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::QuditAlreadyMeasured:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::QuditAlreadyMeasured:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

  Constructs an exception.

7.52.1 Detailed Description

Qudit was already measured exception.

The qudit was already measured and cannot be measured again

7.52.2 Member Function Documentation

7.52.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.52.2.2 type_description()

`std::string qpp::exception::QuditAlreadyMeasured::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override], [virtual]`

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

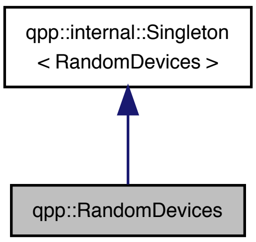
- classes/exception.h

7.53 qpp::RandomDevices Class Reference

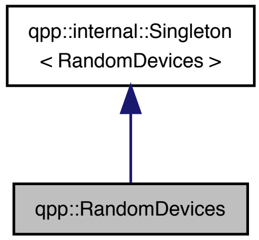
Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library.

`#include <classes/random_devices.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::RandomDevices:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::RandomDevices:



Public Member Functions

- std::mt19937 & get_prng ()

    Returns a reference to the internal PRNG object.
- std::istream & load (std::istream &is)

    Loads the state of the PRNG from an input stream.
- std::ostream & save (std::ostream &os) const

    Saves the state of the PRNG to an output stream.

Private Member Functions

- RandomDevices ()

    Initializes and seeds the random number generators.
- ∼RandomDevices ()=default

    Default destructor.

Private Attributes

- std::random_device rd_

    *used to seed std::mt19937 prng_*
- std::mt19937 prng_

    Mersenne twister random number generator.

Friends

- class internal::Singleton< RandomDevices >

Additional Inherited Members

7.53.1 Detailed Description

Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library.

Consists of a wrapper around an std::mt19937 Mersenne twister random number generator engine and an std::random_device engine. The latter is used to seed the Mersenne twister.

Warning

This class DOES NOT seed the standard C number generator used by Eigen::Matrix::Random(), since it is not thread safe. Do not use Eigen::Matrix::Random() or functions that depend on the C style random number engine, but use qpp::rand() instead!

7.53.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.53.2.1 RandomDevices()

`qpp::RandomDevices::RandomDevices ( ) [inline], [private]`

Initializes and seeds the random number generators.

7.53.2.2 ∼RandomDevices()

`qpp::RandomDevices::∼RandomDevices ( ) [private], [default]`

Default destructor.

7.53.3 Member Function Documentation

7.53.3.1 get_prng()

`std::mt19937& qpp::RandomDevices::get_prng ( ) [inline]`

Returns a reference to the internal PRNG object.

Returns

Reference to the internal PRNG object

7.53.3.2 load()

```
std::istream& qpp::RandomDevices::load (
            std::istream & is ) [inline]
```

Loads the state of the PRNG from an input stream.

Parameters

is	Input stream

Returns

The input stream

7.53.3.3 save()

```
std::ostream& qpp::RandomDevices::save (
            std::ostream & os ) const  [inline]
```

Saves the state of the PRNG to an output stream.

Parameters

os	Output stream

Returns

The output stream

7.53.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.53.4.1 internal::Singleton< RandomDevices >

```
friend class internal::Singleton< RandomDevices >  [friend]
```

7.53.5 Member Data Documentation

7.53.5.1 prng_

```
std::mt19937 qpp::RandomDevices::prng_  [private]
```

Mersenne twister random number generator.

7.53.5.2 rd_

`std::random_device qpp::RandomDevices::rd_ [private]`

used to seed std::mt19937 prng_

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- classes/random_devices.h

7.54 qpp::internal::Singleton< T > Class Template Reference

Singleton policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)

`#include <internal/classes/singleton.h>`

Static Public Member Functions

- static T & get_instance () noexcept(std::is_nothrow_constructible< T >::value)
- static T & get_thread_local_instance () noexcept(std::is_nothrow_constructible< T >::value)

Protected Member Functions

- Singleton () noexcept=default
- Singleton (const Singleton &)=delete
- Singleton & operator= (const Singleton &)=delete
- virtual ~Singleton ()=default

7.54.1 Detailed Description

template<typename T>
class qpp::internal::Singleton< T >

Singleton policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)

To implement a singleton, derive your class from qpp::internal::Singleton, make qpp::internal::Singleton a friend of your class, then declare the constructor and destructor of your class as private. To get an instance, use the static member function qpp::internal::Singleton::get_instance() (qpp::internal::Singleton::get_thread_local_instance()), which returns a reference (thread_local reference) to your newly created singleton (thread-safe in C++11).

Example:

```
class MySingleton: public qpp::internal::Singleton<MySingleton>
{
       friend class qpp::internal::Singleton<MySingleton>;
public:
    // Declare all public members here
private:
    MySingleton()
    {
        // Implement the constructor here
    }
    ~MySingleton()
    {
        // Implement the destructor here
    }
};

MySingleton& mySingleton = MySingleton::get_instance(); // Get an instance
thread_local MySingleton& tls = MySingleton::get_thread_local_instance();
// Get a thread_local instance
```

See also

Code of qpp::Codes, qpp::Gates, qpp::Init, qpp::RandomDevices, qpp::States or qpp.h for real world examples of usage.

7.54.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.54.2.1 Singleton() [1/2]

```
template<typename T>
qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::Singleton ( ) [protected], [default], [noexcept]
```

7.54.2.2 Singleton() [2/2]

```
template<typename T>
qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::Singleton (
            const Singleton< T > & ) [protected], [delete]
```

7.54.2.3 ∼Singleton()

```
template<typename T>
virtual qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::~Singleton ( ) [protected], [virtual], [default]
```

7.54.3 Member Function Documentation

7.54.3.1 get_instance()

```
template<typename T>
static T& qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::get_instance ( ) [inline], [static], [noexcept]
```

7.54.3.2 get_thread_local_instance()

```
template<typename T>
static T& qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::get_thread_local_instance ( ) [inline], [static],
[noexcept]
```

7.54.3.3 operator=()

```
template<typename T>
Singleton& qpp::internal::Singleton< T >::operator= (
             const Singleton< T > & ) [protected], [delete]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

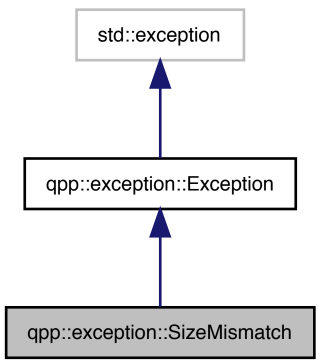
- internal/classes/singleton.h

7.55 qpp::exception::SizeMismatch Class Reference

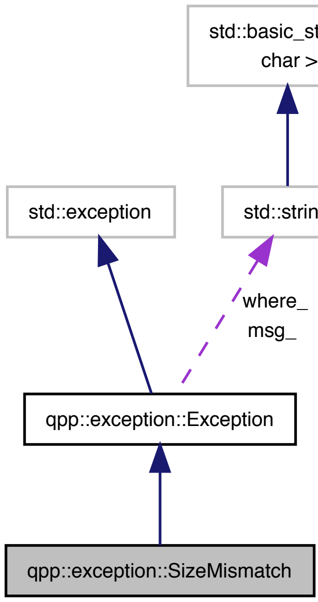
Size mismatch exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::SizeMismatch:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::SizeMismatch:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

    Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

    Constructs an exception.

7.55.1 Detailed Description

Size mismatch exception.

Sizes do not match

7.55.2 Member Function Documentation

7.55.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.55.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::SizeMismatch::type_description ( ) const [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

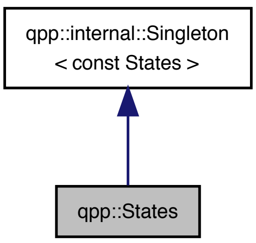
- classes/exception.h

7.56 qpp::States Class Reference

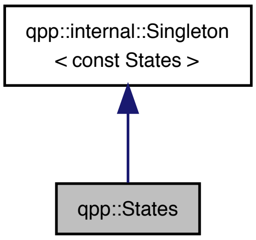
const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states

```
#include <classes/states.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::States:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::States:



Public Member Functions

- ket mes (idx d=2) const

  Maximally entangled state of 2 qudits.
- ket zero (idx n, idx d=2) const

  Zero state of n qudits.
- ket one (idx n, idx d=2) const

  One state of n qudits.
- ket jn (idx j, idx n, idx d=2) const

  $|j\rangle^{\otimes n}$ *state of n qudits*
- ket plus (idx n) const

  Plus state of n qubits.
- ket minus (idx n) const

  Minus state of n qubits.

Public Attributes

- ket x0 {ket::Zero(2)}

  Pauli Sigma-X 0-eigenstate |+>
- ket x1 {ket::Zero(2)}

  Pauli Sigma-X 1-eigenstate |->
- ket y0 {ket::Zero(2)}

  Pauli Sigma-Y 0-eigenstate |y+>
- ket y1 {ket::Zero(2)}

  Pauli Sigma-Y 1-eigenstate |y->
- ket z0 {ket::Zero(2)}

  Pauli Sigma-Z 0-eigenstate |0>
- ket z1 {ket::Zero(2)}

  Pauli Sigma-Z 1-eigenstate |1>
- cmat px0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

  Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-X 0-eigenstate |+><+|.
- cmat px1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

  Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-X 1-eigenstate |-><-|.

- cmat py0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

    Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Y 0-eigenstate |y+><y+|.
- cmat py1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

    Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Y 1-eigenstate |y-><y-|.
- cmat pz0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

    Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Z 0-eigenstate |0><0|.
- cmat pz1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}

    Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Z 1-eigenstate |1><1|.
- ket b00 {ket::Zero(4)}

    Bell-00 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)
- ket b01 {ket::Zero(4)}

    Bell-01 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)
- ket b10 {ket::Zero(4)}

    Bell-10 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)
- ket b11 {ket::Zero(4)}

    Bell-11 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)
- cmat pb00 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}

    Projector onto the Bell-00 state.
- cmat pb01 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}

    Projector onto the Bell-01 state.
- cmat pb10 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}

    Projector onto the Bell-10 state.
- cmat pb11 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}

    Projector onto the Bell-11 state.
- ket GHZ {ket::Zero(8)}

    GHZ state.
- ket W {ket::Zero(8)}

    W state.
- cmat pGHZ {cmat::Zero(8, 8)}

    Projector onto the GHZ state.
- cmat pW {cmat::Zero(8, 8)}

    Projector onto the W state.

Private Member Functions

- States ()
- ∼States ()=default

    Default destructor.

Friends

- class internal::Singleton< const States >

Additional Inherited Members

7.56.1 Detailed Description

const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states

7.56.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.56.2.1 States()

```
qpp::States::States ( )  [inline], [private]
```

Initialize the states

7.56.2.2 ∼States()

```
qpp::States::~States ( )  [private], [default]
```

Default destructor.

7.56.3 Member Function Documentation

7.56.3.1 jn()

```
ket qpp::States::jn (
            idx j,
            idx n,
            idx d = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

$|j\rangle^{\otimes n}$ state of *n* qudits

Parameters

j	Non-negative integer
n	Non-negative integer
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

$|j\rangle^{\otimes n}$ state of *n* qudits

7.56.3.2 mes()

```
ket qpp::States::mes (
            idx d = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

Maximally entangled state of 2 qudits.

Parameters

d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Maximally entangled state $\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}}\sum_{j=0}^{d-1}|jj\rangle$ of 2 qudits

7.56.3.3 minus()

```
ket qpp::States::minus (
            idx n ) const  [inline]
```

Minus state of *n* qubits.

Parameters

n	Non-negative integer

Returns

Minus state $|-\rangle^{\otimes n}$ of *n* qubits

7.56.3.4 one()

```
ket qpp::States::one (
            idx n,
            idx d = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

One state of *n* qudits.

Parameters

n	Non-negative integer
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

One state $|1\rangle^{\otimes n}$ of *n* qudits

7.56.3.5 plus()

```
ket qpp::States::plus (
            idx n ) const  [inline]
```

Plus state of *n* qubits.

Parameters

n	Non-negative integer

Returns

Plus state $|+\rangle^{\otimes n}$ of *n* qubits

7.56.3.6 zero()

```
ket qpp::States::zero (
            idx n,
            idx d = 2 ) const  [inline]
```

Zero state of *n* qudits.

Parameters

n	Non-negative integer
d	Subsystem dimensions

Returns

Zero state $|0\rangle^{\otimes n}$ of *n* qudits

7.56.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.56.4.1 internal::Singleton< const States >

```
friend class internal::Singleton< const States > [friend]
```

7.56.5 Member Data Documentation

7.56.5.1 b00

```
ket qpp::States::b00 {ket::Zero(4)}
```

Bell-00 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)

7.56.5.2 b01

```
ket qpp::States::b01 {ket::Zero(4)}
```

Bell-01 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)

7.56.5.3 b10

```
ket qpp::States::b10 {ket::Zero(4)}
```

Bell-10 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)

7.56.5.4 b11

```
ket qpp::States::b11 {ket::Zero(4)}
```

Bell-11 state (following the convention in Nielsen and Chuang)

7.56.5.5 GHZ

```
ket qpp::States::GHZ {ket::Zero(8)}
```

GHZ state.

7.56.5.6 pb00

```
cmat qpp::States::pb00 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
```

Projector onto the Bell-00 state.

7.56.5.7 pb01

```
cmat qpp::States::pb01 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
```

Projector onto the Bell-01 state.

7.56.5.8 pb10

```
cmat qpp::States::pb10 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
```

Projector onto the Bell-10 state.

7.56.5.9 pb11

```
cmat qpp::States::pb11 {cmat::Zero(4, 4)}
```

Projector onto the Bell-11 state.

7.56.5.10 pGHZ

```
cmat qpp::States::pGHZ {cmat::Zero(8, 8)}
```

Projector onto the GHZ state.

7.56.5.11 pW

```
cmat qpp::States::pW {cmat::Zero(8, 8)}
```

Projector onto the W state.

7.56.5.12 px0

```
cmat qpp::States::px0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-X 0-eigenstate $|+><+|$.

7.56.5.13 px1

```
cmat qpp::States::px1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-X 1-eigenstate |-><-|.

7.56.5.14 py0

```
cmat qpp::States::py0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Y 0-eigenstate |y+><y+|.

7.56.5.15 py1

```
cmat qpp::States::py1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Y 1-eigenstate |y-><y-|.

7.56.5.16 pz0

```
cmat qpp::States::pz0 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Z 0-eigenstate |0><0|.

7.56.5.17 pz1

```
cmat qpp::States::pz1 {cmat::Zero(2, 2)}
```

Projector onto the Pauli Sigma-Z 1-eigenstate |1><1|.

7.56.5.18 W

```
ket qpp::States::W {ket::Zero(8)}
```

W state.

7.56.5.19 x0

```
ket qpp::States::x0 {ket::Zero(2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-X 0-eigenstate |+>

7.56.5.20 x1

```
ket qpp::States::x1 {ket::Zero(2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-X 1-eigenstate |->

7.56.5.21 y0

```
ket qpp::States::y0 {ket::Zero(2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-Y 0-eigenstate |y+>

7.56.5.22 y1

```
ket qpp::States::y1 {ket::Zero(2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-Y 1-eigenstate |y->

7.56.5.23 z0

```
ket qpp::States::z0 {ket::Zero(2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-Z 0-eigenstate |0>

7.56.5.24 z1

```
ket qpp::States::z1 {ket::Zero(2)}
```

Pauli Sigma-Z 1-eigenstate |1>

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

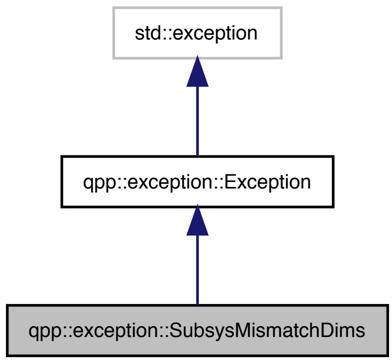
- classes/states.h

7.57 qpp::exception::SubsysMismatchDims Class Reference

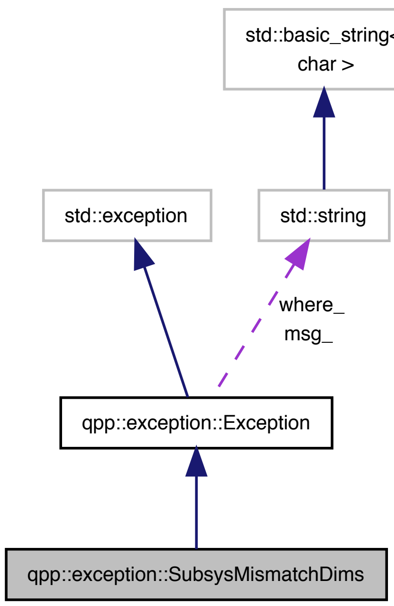
Subsystems mismatch dimensions exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::SubsysMismatchDims:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::SubsysMismatchDims:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

    Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

    Constructs an exception.

7.57.1 Detailed Description

Subsystems mismatch dimensions exception.

std::vector<idx> of subsystem labels has duplicates, or has entries that are larger than the size of the std↩ ::vector<idx> of dimensions

7.57.2 Member Function Documentation

7.57.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.57.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::SubsysMismatchDims::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

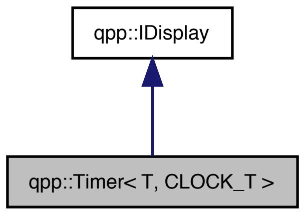
- classes/exception.h

7.58 qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T > Class Template Reference

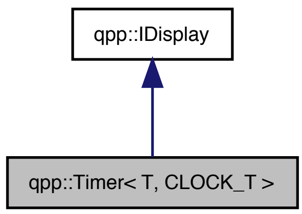
Chronometer.

```
#include <classes/timer.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >:



Public Member Functions

- Timer () noexcept

  Constructs an instance with the current time as the starting point.
- void tic () noexcept

  Resets the chronometer.
- const Timer & toc () noexcept

  Stops the chronometer.
- double tics () const noexcept

  Time passed in the duration specified by T.
- template<typename U = T>
  U get_duration () const noexcept

  Duration specified by U.
- Timer (const Timer &)=default

Default copy constructor.
- Timer (Timer &&)=default

  Default move constructor.
- Timer & operator= (const Timer &)=default

  Default copy assignment operator.
- Timer & operator= (Timer &&)=default

  Default move assignment operator.
- virtual ~Timer ()=default

  Default virtual destructor.

Protected Attributes

- CLOCK_T::time_point start_
- CLOCK_T::time_point end_

Private Member Functions

- std::ostream & display (std::ostream &os) const override

  qpp::IDisplay::display() override

7.58.1 Detailed Description

template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady_clock>
class qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >

Chronometer.

Template Parameters

T	Tics duration, default is std::chrono::duration<double, 1>, i.e. seconds in double precision
CLOCK↩_T	Clock's type, default is std::chrono::steady_clock, not affected by wall clock changes during runtime

7.58.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.58.2.1 Timer() [1/3]

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::Timer ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Constructs an instance with the current time as the starting point.

7.58.2.2 Timer() [2/3]

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady←
_clock>
qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::Timer (
             const Timer< T, CLOCK_T > & ) [default]
```

Default copy constructor.

7.58.2.3 Timer() [3/3]

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady←
_clock>
qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::Timer (
             Timer< T, CLOCK_T > && ) [default]
```

Default move constructor.

7.58.2.4 ∼Timer()

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady←
_clock>
virtual qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::~Timer ( ) [virtual], [default]
```

Default virtual destructor.

7.58.3 Member Function Documentation

7.58.3.1 display()

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady←
_clock>
std::ostream& qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::display (
             std::ostream & os ) const [inline], [override], [private], [virtual]
```

qpp::IDisplay::display() override

Writes to the output stream the number of tics (specified by T) that passed between the instantiation/reset and invocation of qpp::Timer::toc().

Parameters

os	Output stream passed by reference

Returns

Reference to the output stream

Implements qpp::IDisplay.

7.58.3.2 get_duration()

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
template<typename U = T>
U qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::get_duration ( ) const  [inline], [noexcept]
```

Duration specified by U.

Template Parameters

U	Duration, default is T, which defaults to std::chrono::duration<double, 1>, i.e. seconds in double precision

Returns

Duration that passed between the instantiation/reset and invocation of qpp::Timer::toc()

7.58.3.3 operator=() [1/2]

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
Timer& qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::operator= (
             const Timer< T, CLOCK_T > &  )  [default]
```

Default copy assignment operator.

7.58.3.4 operator=() [2/2]

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
Timer& qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::operator= (
             Timer< T, CLOCK_T > &&  )  [default]
```

Default move assignment operator.

7.58.3.5 tic()

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
void qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::tic ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Resets the chronometer.

Resets the starting/ending point to the current time

7.58.3.6 tics()

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
double qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::tics ( ) const [inline], [noexcept]
```

Time passed in the duration specified by T.

Returns

Number of tics (specified by T) that passed between the instantiation/reset and invocation of qpp::Timer::toc()

7.58.3.7 toc()

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
const Timer& qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::toc ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Stops the chronometer.

Set the current time as the ending point

Returns

Reference to the current instance

7.58.4 Member Data Documentation

7.58.4.1 end_

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
CLOCK_T::time_point qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::end_ [protected]
```

7.58.4.2 start_

```
template<typename T = std::chrono::duration<double>, typename CLOCK_T = std::chrono::steady↩
_clock>
CLOCK_T::time_point qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >::start_ [protected]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

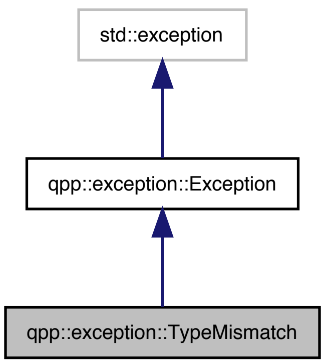
- classes/timer.h

7.59 qpp::exception::TypeMismatch Class Reference

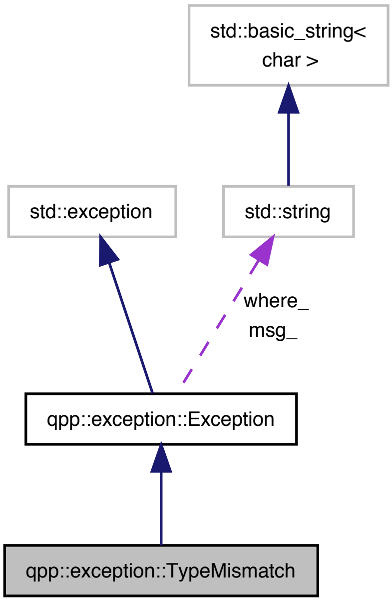
Type mismatch exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::TypeMismatch:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::TypeMismatch:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

  Constructs an exception.

7.59.1 Detailed Description

Type mismatch exception.

Scalar types do not match

7.59.2 Member Function Documentation

7.59.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.59.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::TypeMismatch::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

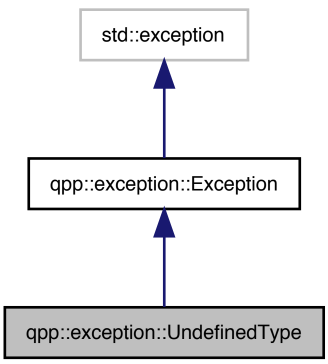
- classes/exception.h

7.60 qpp::exception::UndefinedType Class Reference

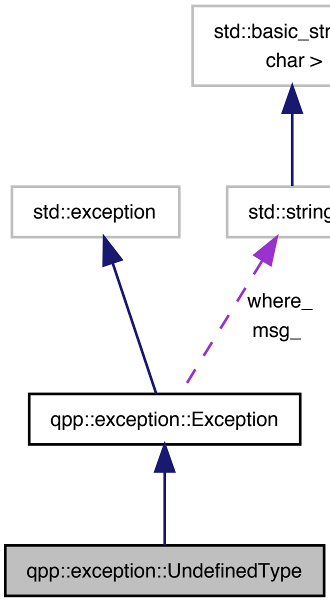
Not defined for this type exception.

`#include <classes/exception.h>`

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::UndefinedType:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::UndefinedType:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

    Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

    Constructs an exception.

7.60.1 Detailed Description

Not defined for this type exception.

Templated specialization is not defined for this type

7.60.2 Member Function Documentation

7.60.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.60.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::UndefinedType::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override],
[virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

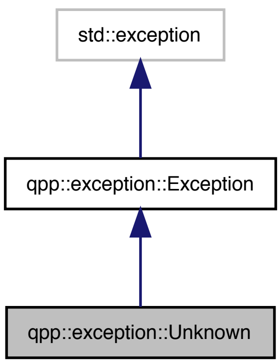
- classes/exception.h

7.61 qpp::exception::Unknown Class Reference

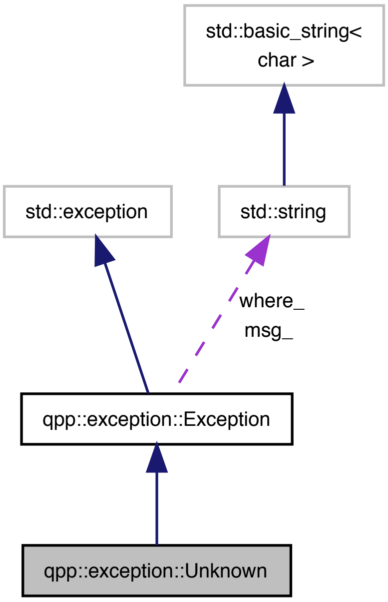
Unknown exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::Unknown:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::Unknown:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override

  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)

  Constructs an exception.

7.61.1 Detailed Description

Unknown exception.

Thrown when no other exception is suitable (not recommended, it is better to define another suitable exception type)

7.61.2 Member Function Documentation

7.61.2.1 Exception()

```
qpp::exception::Exception::Exception  [inline]
```

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.61.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::Unknown::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

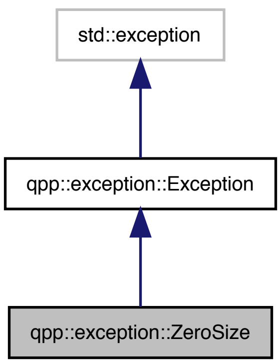
- classes/exception.h

7.62 qpp::exception::ZeroSize Class Reference

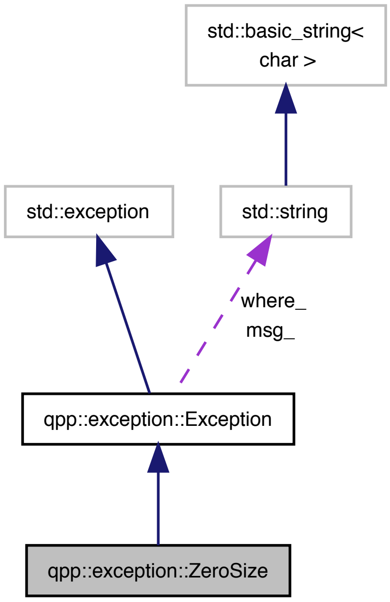
Object has zero size exception.

```
#include <classes/exception.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for qpp::exception::ZeroSize:



Collaboration diagram for qpp::exception::ZeroSize:



Public Member Functions

- std::string type_description () const override
  Exception type description.
- Exception (const std::string &where)
  Constructs an exception.

7.62.1 Detailed Description

Object has zero size exception.

Zero sized object, e.g. empty Eigen::Matrix or std::vector with no elements

7.62.2 Member Function Documentation

7.62.2.1 Exception()

`qpp::exception::Exception::Exception [inline]`

Constructs an exception.

Parameters

where	Text representing where the exception occurred

7.62.2.2 type_description()

```
std::string qpp::exception::ZeroSize::type_description ( ) const  [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Exception type description.

Returns

Exception type description

Implements qpp::exception::Exception.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- classes/exception.h

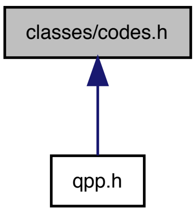
Chapter 8

File Documentation

8.1 classes/codes.h File Reference

Quantum error correcting codes.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::Codes

  const Singleton class that defines quantum error correcting codes

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

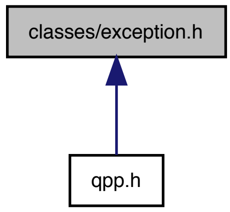
8.1.1 Detailed Description

Quantum error correcting codes.

8.2 classes/exception.h File Reference

Exceptions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::exception::Exception

    Base class for generating Quantum++ custom exceptions.
- class qpp::exception::Unknown

    Unknown exception.
- class qpp::exception::ZeroSize

    Object has zero size exception.
- class qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquare

    Matrix is not square exception.
- class qpp::exception::MatrixNotCvector

    Matrix is not a column vector exception.
- class qpp::exception::MatrixNotRvector

    Matrix is not a row vector exception.
- class qpp::exception::MatrixNotVector

    Matrix is not a vector exception.
- class qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorCvector

    Matrix is not square nor column vector exception.
- class qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorRvector

    Matrix is not square nor row vector exception.
- class qpp::exception::MatrixNotSquareNorVector

    Matrix is not square nor vector exception.
- class qpp::exception::MatrixMismatchSubsys

    Matrix mismatch subsystems exception.
- class qpp::exception::DimsInvalid

    Invalid dimension(s) exception.
- class qpp::exception::DimsNotEqual

    Dimensions not equal exception.
- class qpp::exception::DimsMismatchMatrix

    Dimension(s) mismatch matrix size exception.
- class qpp::exception::DimsMismatchCvector

Dimension(s) mismatch column vector size exception.
- class qpp::exception::DimsMismatchRvector

  Dimension(s) mismatch row vector size exception.
- class qpp::exception::DimsMismatchVector

  Dimension(s) mismatch vector size exception.
- class qpp::exception::SubsysMismatchDims

  Subsystems mismatch dimensions exception.
- class qpp::exception::PermInvalid

  Invalid permutation exception.
- class qpp::exception::PermMismatchDims

  Permutation mismatch dimensions exception.
- class qpp::exception::NotQubitMatrix

  Matrix is not 2 x 2 exception.
- class qpp::exception::NotQubitCvector

  Column vector is not 2 x 1 exception.
- class qpp::exception::NotQubitRvector

  Row vector is not 1 x 2 exception.
- class qpp::exception::NotQubitVector

  Vector is not 2 x 1 nor 1 x 2 exception.
- class qpp::exception::NotQubitSubsys

  Subsystems are not qubits exception.
- class qpp::exception::NotBipartite

  Not bi-partite exception.
- class qpp::exception::NoCodeword

  Codeword does not exist exception.
- class qpp::exception::OutOfRange

  Argument out of range exception.
- class qpp::exception::TypeMismatch

  Type mismatch exception.
- class qpp::exception::SizeMismatch

  Size mismatch exception.
- class qpp::exception::UndefinedType

  Not defined for this type exception.
- class qpp::exception::QuditAlreadyMeasured

  Qudit was already measured exception.
- class qpp::exception::Duplicates

  System (e.g. std::vector) has duplicates exception.
- class qpp::exception::CustomException

  Custom exception.
- class qpp::exception::NotImplemented

  Code not yet implemented.

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.
- qpp::exception

  Quantum++ exception hierarchy namespace.

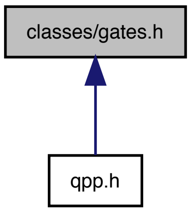
8.2.1 Detailed Description

Exceptions.

8.3 classes/gates.h File Reference

Quantum gates.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::Gates

  const Singleton class that implements most commonly used gates

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

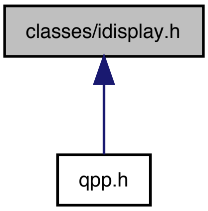
8.3.1 Detailed Description

Quantum gates.

8.4 classes/idisplay.h File Reference

Display interface via the non-virtual interface (NVI)

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::IDisplay

  Abstract class (interface) that mandates the definition of virtual std::ostream& display(std::ostream& os) const.

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

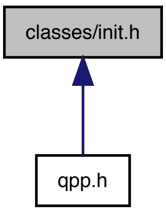
8.4.1 Detailed Description

Display interface via the non-virtual interface (NVI)

8.5 classes/init.h File Reference

Initialization.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::Init

    const Singleton class that performs additional initializations/cleanups

Namespaces

- qpp

    Quantum++ main namespace.

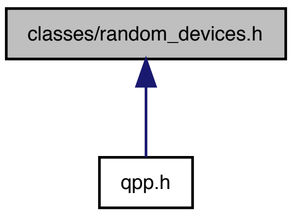
8.5.1 Detailed Description

Initialization.

8.6 classes/random_devices.h File Reference

Random devices.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::RandomDevices

    Singleton class that manages the source of randomness in the library.

Namespaces

- qpp

    Quantum++ main namespace.

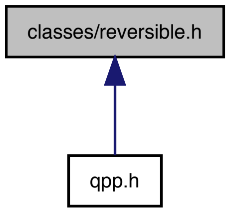
8.6.1 Detailed Description

Random devices.

8.7 classes/reversible.h File Reference

Support for classical reversible circuits.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::Dynamic_bitset

    Dynamic bitset class, allows the specification of the number of bits at runtime (unlike std::bitset<N>)
- class qpp::Bit_circuit

    Classical reversible circuit simulator.
- struct qpp::Bit_circuit::Gate_count

Namespaces

- qpp

    Quantum++ main namespace.

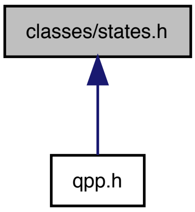
8.7.1 Detailed Description

Support for classical reversible circuits.

8.8 classes/states.h File Reference

Quantum states.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::States

  const Singleton class that implements most commonly used states

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

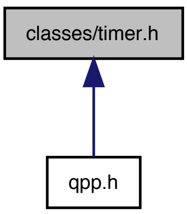
8.8.1 Detailed Description

Quantum states.

8.9 classes/timer.h File Reference

Timing.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::Timer< T, CLOCK_T >

    Chronometer.

Namespaces

- qpp

    Quantum++ main namespace.

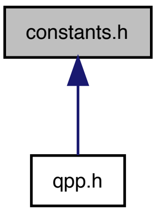
8.9.1 Detailed Description

Timing.

8.10 constants.h File Reference

Constants.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp

    Quantum++ main namespace.
- qpp::literals

Functions

- constexpr cplx qpp::literals::operator"" _i (unsigned long long int x) noexcept

    User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ *(integer overload)*
- constexpr cplx qpp::operator"" _i (long double x) noexcept

    User-defined literal for complex $i = \sqrt{-1}$ *(real overload)*
- cplx qpp::omega (idx D)

    D-th root of unity.

Variables

- constexpr double qpp::chop = 1e-10

  Used in qpp::disp() for setting to zero numbers that have their absolute value smaller than qpp::chop.
- constexpr double qpp::eps = 1e-12

  Used to decide whether a number or expression in double precision is zero or not.
- constexpr idx qpp::maxn = 64

  Maximum number of allowed qubits/qudits (subsystems)
- constexpr double qpp::pi = 3.141592653589793238462643383279502884

  π
- constexpr double qpp::ee = 2.718281828459045235360287471352662497

  Base of natural logarithm, e.
- constexpr double qpp::infty = std::numeric_limits<double>::max()

  Used to denote infinity in double precision.
- const idx qpp::idx_infty = static_cast<idx>(-1)

  Used to denote the largest unsigned index.

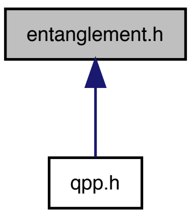
8.10.1 Detailed Description

Constants.

8.11 entanglement.h File Reference

Entanglement functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< double > qpp::schmidtcoeffs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< double > qpp::schmidtcoeffs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Schmidt coefficients of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::schmidtA (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Schmidt basis on Alice side.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::schmidtA (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Schmidt basis on Alice side.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::schmidtB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Schmidt basis on Bob side.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::schmidtB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Schmidt basis on Bob side.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::vector< double > qpp::schmidtprobs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::vector< double > qpp::schmidtprobs (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Schmidt probabilities of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::entanglement (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::entanglement (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Entanglement of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::gconcurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  G-concurrence of the bi-partite pure state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::negativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::negativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::lognegativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::lognegativity (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Logarithmic negativity of the bi-partite mixed state A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::concurrence (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Wootters concurrence of the bi-partite qubit mixed state A.

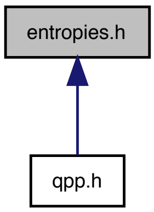
8.11.1 Detailed Description

Entanglement functions.

8.12 entropies.h File Reference

Entropy functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp
  Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- template< typename Derived >
  double qpp::entropy (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  von-Neumann entropy of the density matrix A
- double qpp::entropy (const std::vector< double > &prob)
  Shannon entropy of the probability distribution prob.
- template< typename Derived >
  double qpp::renyi (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double alpha)
  Renyi- α entropy of the density matrix A, for $\alpha \geq 0$.
- double qpp::renyi (const std::vector< double > &prob, double alpha)
  Renyi- α entropy of the probability distribution prob, for $\alpha \geq 0$.
- template< typename Derived >
  double qpp::tsallis (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double q)
  Tsallis- q entropy of the density matrix A, for $q \geq 0$.
- double qpp::tsallis (const std::vector< double > &prob, double q)
  Tsallis- q entropy of the probability distribution prob, for $q \geq 0$.
- template< typename Derived >
  double qpp::qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsysA, const std::vector< idx > &subsysB, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
  Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.
- template< typename Derived >
  double qpp::qmutualinfo (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &subsysA, const std::vector< idx > &subsysB, idx d=2)
  Quantum mutual information between 2 subsystems of a composite system.

8.12.1 Detailed Description

Entropy functions.

8.13 experimental/experimental.h File Reference

Experimental/test functions/classes.

Classes

- class qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription
- struct qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::GateStep

  One step consisting only of gates/operators in the circuit.
- struct qpp::experimental::QCircuitDescription::MeasureStep

  One step consisting only of measurements in the circuit.
- class qpp::experimental::QCircuit

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.
- qpp::experimental

  Experimental/test functions/classes, do not use or modify.

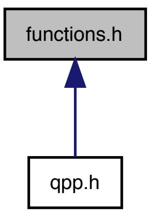
8.13.1 Detailed Description

Experimental/test functions/classes.

8.14 functions.h File Reference

Generic quantum computing functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp
  Quantum++ main namespace.
- qpp::literals

Functions

- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::transpose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Transpose.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::conjugate (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Complex conjugate.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::adjoint (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Adjoint.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::inverse (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Inverse.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar qpp::trace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Trace.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar qpp::det (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Determinant.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar qpp::logdet (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Logarithm of the determinant.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar qpp::sum (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Element-wise sum of A.
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived::Scalar qpp::prod (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Element-wise product of A.
- template<typename Derived >
  double qpp::norm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Frobenius norm.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::pair< dyn_col_vect< cplx >, cmat > qpp::eig (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Full eigen decomposition.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< cplx > qpp::evals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Eigenvalues.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::evects (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Eigenvectors.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::pair< dyn_col_vect< double >, cmat > qpp::heig (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
  Full eigen decomposition of Hermitian expression.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< double > qpp::hevals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

Hermitian eigenvalues.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::hevects (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Eigenvectors of Hermitian matrix.

- template< typename Derived >
  std::tuple< cmat, dyn_col_vect< double >, cmat > qpp::svd (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Full singular value decomposition.

- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< double > qpp::svals (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Singular values.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::svdU (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Left singular vectors.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::svdV (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Right singular vectors.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::funm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, cplx(*f)(const cplx &))

  Functional calculus f(A)

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::sqrtm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix square root.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::absm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix absolute value.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::expm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix exponential.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::logm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix logarithm.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::sinm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix sin.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::cosm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Matrix cos.

- template< typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::spectralpowm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cplx z)

  Matrix power.

- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::powm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx n)

  Fast matrix power based on the SQUARE-AND-MULTIPLY algorithm.

- template< typename Derived >
  double qpp::schatten (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double p)

  Schatten matrix norm.

- template< typename OutputScalar , typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< OutputScalar > qpp::cwise (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, OutputScalar(*f)(const typename Derived::Scalar &))

  Functor.

- template< typename T >
  dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > qpp::kron (const T &head)

  Kronecker product.

- template<typename T , typename... Args>
  dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > qpp::kron (const T &head, const Args &... tail)

  Kronecker product.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::kron (const std::vector< Derived > &As)

  Kronecker product.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::kron (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &As)

  Kronecker product.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::kronpow (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx n)

  Kronecker power.
- template<typename T >
  dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > qpp::dirsum (const T &head)

  Direct sum.
- template<typename T , typename... Args>
  dyn_mat< typename T::Scalar > qpp::dirsum (const T &head, const Args &... tail)

  Direct sum.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::dirsum (const std::vector< Derived > &As)

  Direct sum.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::dirsum (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &As)

  Direct sum.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::dirsumpow (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx n)

  Direct sum power.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::reshape (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx rows, idx cols)

  Reshape.
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > qpp::comm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)

  Commutator.
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > qpp::anticomm (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)

  Anti-commutator.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::prj (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Projector.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::grams (const std::vector< Derived > &As)

  Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::grams (const std::initializer_list< Derived > &As)

  Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::grams (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

  Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization.
- std::vector< idx > qpp::n2multiidx (idx n, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Non-negative integer index to multi-index.

- idx qpp::multiidx2n (const std::vector< idx > &midx, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

    Multi-index to non-negative integer index.
- ket qpp::mket (const std::vector< idx > &mask, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

    Multi-partite qudit ket.
- ket qpp::mket (const std::vector< idx > &mask, idx d=2)

    Multi-partite qudit ket.
- cmat qpp::mprj (const std::vector< idx > &mask, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

    Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.
- cmat qpp::mprj (const std::vector< idx > &mask, idx d=2)

    Projector onto multi-partite qudit ket.
- template<typename InputIterator >
  std::vector< double > qpp::abssq (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)

    Computes the absolute values squared of an STL-like range of complex numbers.
- template<typename Container >
  std::vector< double > qpp::abssq (const Container &c, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

    Computes the absolute values squared of an STL-like container.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::vector< double > qpp::abssq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

    Computes the absolute values squared of an Eigen expression.
- template<typename InputIterator >
  std::iterator_traits< InputIterator >::value_type qpp::sum (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)

    Element-wise sum of an STL-like range.
- template<typename Container >
  Container::value_type qpp::sum (const Container &c, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >↩
  ::value >::type *=nullptr)

    Element-wise sum of the elements of an STL-like container.
- template<typename InputIterator >
  std::iterator_traits< InputIterator >::value_type qpp::prod (InputIterator first, InputIterator last)

    Element-wise product of an STL-like range.
- template<typename Container >
  Container::value_type qpp::prod (const Container &c, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >↩
  ::value >::type *=nullptr)

    Element-wise product of the elements of an STL-like container.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::rho2pure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

    Finds the pure state representation of a matrix proportional to a projector onto a pure state.
- template<typename T >
  std::vector< T > qpp::complement (std::vector< T > subsys, idx N)

    Constructs the complement of a subsystem vector.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::vector< double > qpp::rho2bloch (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)

    Computes the 3-dimensional real Bloch vector corresponding to the qubit density matrix A.
- cmat qpp::bloch2rho (const std::vector< double > &r)

    Computes the density matrix corresponding to the 3-dimensional real Bloch vector r.
- template<char... Bits>
  ket qpp::literals::operator"" _ket ()

    Multi-partite qubit ket user-defined literal.
- template<char... Bits>
  bra qpp::literals::operator"" _bra ()

    Multi-partite qubit bra user-defined literal.
- template<char... Bits>
  cmat qpp::literals::operator"" _prj ()

    Multi-partite qubit projector user-defined literal.

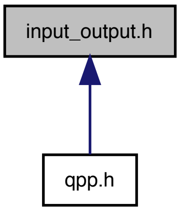
8.14.1 Detailed Description

Generic quantum computing functions.

8.15 input_output.h File Reference

Input/output functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp

    Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- template< typename Derived >
  internal::IOManipEigen qpp::disp (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, double chop=qpp::chop)

    Eigen expression ostream manipulator.
- internal::IOManipEigen qpp::disp (cplx z, double chop=qpp::chop)

    Complex number ostream manipulator.
- template< typename InputIterator >
  internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator > qpp::disp (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[", const std::string &end="]")

    Range ostream manipulator.
- template< typename Container >
  internal::IOManipRange< typename Container::const_iterator > qpp::disp (const Container &c, const std::::string &separator, const std::string &start="[", const std::string &end="]", typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type *=nullptr)

    Standard container ostream manipulator. The container must support std::begin(), std::end() and forward iteration.
- template< typename PointerType >
  internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType > qpp::disp (const PointerType *p, idx N, const std::string &separator, const std::string &start="[", const std::string &end="]")

    C-style pointer ostream manipulator.
- template< typename Derived >
  void qpp::save (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &fname)

    Saves Eigen expression to a binary file (internal format) in double precision.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::load (const std::string &fname)

    Loads Eigen matrix from a binary file (internal format) in double precision.

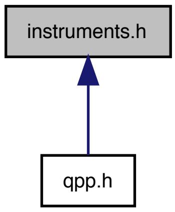
8.15.1 Detailed Description

Input/output functions.

8.16 instruments.h File Reference

Measurement functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ip (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &phi, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &psi, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Generalized inner product.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ip (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &phi, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &psi, const std::vector< idx > &subsys, idx d=2)

  Generalized inner product.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

  Measures the state vector or density operator A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > &Ks)

  Measures the state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template<typename Derived >
  std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat &U)

Measures the state vector or density matrix A in the orthonormal basis specified by the unitary matrix U.

- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Measures the part subsys of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::initializer_list< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A using the set of Kraus operators Ks.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat &V, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of the matrix V.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< idx, std::vector< double >, std::vector< cmat > > qpp::measure (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const cmat &V, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A in the orthonormal basis or rank-1 projectors specified by the columns of the matrix V.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< std::vector< idx >, double, cmat > qpp::measure_seq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, std::vector< idx > target, std::vector< idx > dims)

  Sequentially measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A in the computational basis.
- template< typename Derived >
std::tuple< std::vector< idx >, double, cmat > qpp::measure_seq (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, std::vector< idx > target, idx d=2)

  Sequentially measures the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A in the computational basis.

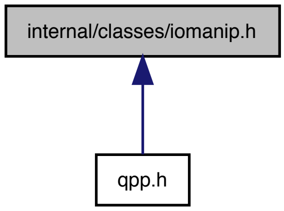
8.16.1 Detailed Description

Measurement functions.

8.17 internal/classes/iomanip.h File Reference

Input/output manipulators.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::internal::IOManipRange< InputIterator >
- class qpp::internal::IOManipPointer< PointerType >
- class qpp::internal::IOManipEigen

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.
- qpp::internal

  Internal utility functions, do not use them directly or modify them.

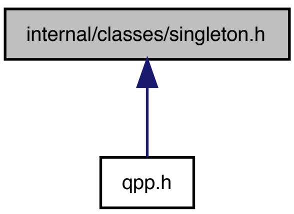
8.17.1 Detailed Description

Input/output manipulators.

8.18 internal/classes/singleton.h File Reference

Singleton pattern via CRTP.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class qpp::internal::Singleton< T >

  Singleton policy class, used internally to implement the singleton pattern via CRTP (Curiously recurring template pattern)

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.
- qpp::internal

  Internal utility functions, do not use them directly or modify them.

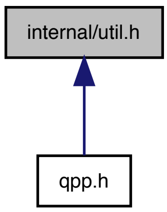
8.18.1 Detailed Description

Singleton pattern via CRTP.

8.19 internal/util.h File Reference

Internal utility functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- struct qpp::internal::Display_Impl_

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.
- qpp::internal

  Internal utility functions, do not use them directly or modify them.

Functions

- void qpp::internal::n2multiidx (idx n, idx numdims, const idx ∗const dims, idx ∗result) noexcept
- idx qpp::internal::multiidx2n (const idx ∗const midx, idx numdims, const idx ∗const dims) noexcept
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_square_mat (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_vector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_rvector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_cvector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename T >
  bool qpp::internal::check_nonzero_size (const T &x) noexcept
- template<typename T1 , typename T2 >
  bool qpp::internal::check_matching_sizes (const T1 &lhs, const T2 &rhs) noexcept
- bool qpp::internal::check_dims (const std::vector< idx > &dims)
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_dims_match_mat (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_dims_match_cvect (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_dims_match_rvect (const std::vector< idx > &dims, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A)
- bool qpp::internal::check_eq_dims (const std::vector< idx > &dims, idx dim) noexcept
- bool qpp::internal::check_no_duplicates (std::vector< idx > v)
- bool qpp::internal::check_subsys_match_dims (const std::vector< idx > &subsys, const std::vector< idx > &dims)
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_qubit_matrix (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A) noexcept
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_qubit_cvector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A) noexcept
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_qubit_rvector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A) noexcept
- template<typename Derived >
  bool qpp::internal::check_qubit_vector (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A) noexcept
- bool qpp::internal::check_perm (const std::vector< idx > &perm)
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > qpp::internal::kron2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > qpp::internal::dirsum2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &A, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &B)
- template<typename T >
  void qpp::internal::variadic_vector_emplace (std::vector< T > &)
- template<typename T , typename First , typename... Args>
  void qpp::internal::variadic_vector_emplace (std::vector< T > &v, First &&first, Args &&... args)
- idx qpp::internal::get_num_subsys (idx sz, idx d)
- idx qpp::internal::get_dim_subsys (idx sz, idx N)

8.19.1 Detailed Description

Internal utility functions.

8.20 MATLAB/matlab.h File Reference

Input/output interfacing with MATLAB.

```
#include "mat.h"
#include "mex.h"
```

Namespaces

- qpp
  Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- template< typename Derived >
  std::enable_if< std::is_same< typename Derived::Scalar, cplx >::value, dyn_mat< cplx > >::type qpp::loadMATLAB (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)
  Loads a complex Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file,.
- template< typename Derived >
  std::enable_if<!std::is_same< typename Derived::Scalar, cplx >::value, dyn_mat< typename Derived::↩ Scalar > >::type qpp::loadMATLAB (const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name)
  Loads a non-complex Eigen dynamic matrix from a MATLAB .mat file,.
- template< typename Derived >
  std::enable_if< std::is_same< typename Derived::Scalar, cplx >::value >::type qpp::saveMATLAB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)
  Saves a complex Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file,.
- template< typename Derived >
  std::enable_if< !std::is_same< typename Derived::Scalar, cplx >::value >::type qpp::saveMATLAB (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::string &mat_file, const std::string &var_name, const std::string &mode)
  Saves a non-complex Eigen dynamic matrix to a MATLAB .mat file,.

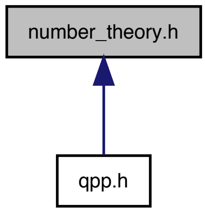
8.20.1 Detailed Description

Input/output interfacing with MATLAB.

8.21 number_theory.h File Reference

Number theory functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- std::vector< int > qpp::x2contfrac (double x, idx N, idx cut=1e5)

  Simple continued fraction expansion.
- double qpp::contfrac2x (const std::vector< int > &cf, idx N=idx(-1))

  Real representation of a simple continued fraction.
- bigint qpp::gcd (bigint a, bigint b)

  Greatest common divisor of two integers.
- bigint qpp::gcd (const std::vector< bigint > &as)

  Greatest common divisor of a list of integers.
- bigint qpp::lcm (bigint a, bigint b)

  Least common multiple of two integers.
- bigint qpp::lcm (const std::vector< bigint > &as)

  Least common multiple of a list of integers.
- std::vector< idx > qpp::invperm (const std::vector< idx > &perm)

  Inverse permutation.
- std::vector< idx > qpp::compperm (const std::vector< idx > &perm, const std::vector< idx > &sigma)

  Compose permutations.
- std::vector< bigint > qpp::factors (bigint a)

  Prime factor decomposition.
- bigint qpp::modmul (bigint a, bigint b, bigint p)

  Modular multiplication without overflow.
- bigint qpp::modpow (bigint a, bigint n, bigint p)

  Fast integer power modulo p based on the SQUARE-AND-MULTIPLY algorithm.
- std::tuple< bigint, bigint, bigint > qpp::egcd (bigint a, bigint b)

  Extended greatest common divisor of two integers.
- bigint qpp::modinv (bigint a, bigint p)

  Modular inverse of a mod p.
- bool qpp::isprime (bigint p, idx k=80)

Primality test based on the Miller-Rabin's algorithm.
- bigint qpp::randprime (bigint a, bigint b, idx N=1000)

  Generates a random big prime uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].
- std::vector< std::pair< int, int > > qpp::convergents (const std::vector< int > &cf)

  Convergents.
- std::vector< std::pair< int, int > > qpp::convergents (double x, idx N)

  Convergents.

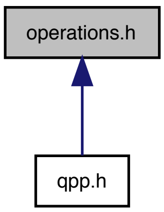
8.21.1 Detailed Description

Number theory functions.

8.22 operations.h File Reference

Quantum operation functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > qpp::applyCTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Applies the controlled-gate A to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > qpp::applyCTRL (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &ctrl, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

Applies the controlled-gate A to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.

- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Applies the gate A to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- template<typename Derived1 , typename Derived2 >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived1::Scalar > qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived1 > &state, const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived2 > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Applies the gate A to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix state.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

  Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the density matrix A.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the part target of the multi-partite density matrix A.
- template<typename Derived >
  cmat qpp::apply (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< cmat > &Ks, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Applies the channel specified by the set of Kraus operators Ks to the part target of the multi-partite density matrix A.
- cmat qpp::kraus2super (const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

  Superoperator matrix.
- cmat qpp::kraus2choi (const std::vector< cmat > &Ks)

  Choi matrix.
- std::vector< cmat > qpp::choi2kraus (const cmat &A)

  Orthogonal Kraus operators from Choi matrix.
- cmat qpp::choi2super (const cmat &A)

  Converts Choi matrix to superoperator matrix.
- cmat qpp::super2choi (const cmat &A)

  Converts superoperator matrix to Choi matrix.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace1 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Partial trace.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace1 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Partial trace.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Partial trace.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace2 (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2)

  Partial trace.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Partial trace.
- template<typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptrace (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Partial trace.

- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptranspose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Partial transpose.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::ptranspose (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2)

  Partial transpose.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::syspermute (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &perm, const std::vector< idx > &dims)

  Subsystem permutation.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::syspermute (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &perm, idx d=2)

  Subsystem permutation.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::applyQFT (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2, bool swap=true)

  Applies the qudit quantum Fourier transform to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_mat< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::applyTFQ (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, const std::vector< idx > &target, idx d=2, bool swap=true)

  Applies the inverse (adjoint) qudit quantum Fourier transform to the part target of the multi-partite state vector or density matrix A.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::TFQ (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2, bool swap=true)

  Inverse (adjoint) qudit quantum Fourier transform.
- template< typename Derived >
  dyn_col_vect< typename Derived::Scalar > qpp::QFT (const Eigen::MatrixBase< Derived > &A, idx d=2, bool swap=true)

  Qudit quantum Fourier transform.

8.22.1 Detailed Description

Quantum operation functions.

8.23 qpp.h File Reference

Quantum++ main header file, includes all other necessary headers.

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cassert>
#include <chrono>
#include <cmath>
#include <complex>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <exception>
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <functional>
#include <initializer_list>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iterator>
#include <limits>
#include <memory>
#include <numeric>
#include <ostream>
#include <random>
#include <sstream>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <string>
#include <tuple>
#include <type_traits>
#include <utility>
#include <vector>
#include <Eigen/Dense>
#include <Eigen/SVD>
#include "types.h"
#include "classes/exception.h"
#include "constants.h"
#include "traits.h"
#include "classes/idisplay.h"
#include "internal/util.h"
#include "internal/classes/iomanip.h"
#include "input_output.h"
#include "internal/classes/singleton.h"
#include "classes/random_devices.h"
#include "random.h"
#include "number_theory.h"
#include "functions.h"
#include "classes/init.h"
#include "classes/codes.h"
#include "classes/gates.h"
#include "classes/states.h"
#include "statistics.h"
#include "operations.h"
#include "entropies.h"
#include "entanglement.h"
#include "classes/timer.h"
#include "instruments.h"
#include "classes/reversible.h"
```

Namespaces

- qpp

    Quantum++ main namespace.

Macros

- #define QPP_UNUSED_

8.23.1 Detailed Description

Quantum++ main header file, includes all other necessary headers.

8.23.2 Macro Definition Documentation

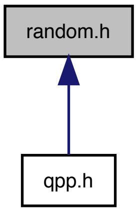
8.23.2.1 QPP_UNUSED_

```
#define QPP_UNUSED_
```

8.24 random.h File Reference

Randomness-related functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- double qpp::rand (double a, double b)

  Generates a random real number uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)
- bigint qpp::rand (bigint a, bigint b)

  Generates a random big integer uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].
- idx qpp::randidx (idx a=std::numeric_limits< idx >::min(), idx b=std::numeric_limits< idx >::max())

  Generates a random index (idx) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b].
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived qpp::rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a=0, double b=1)

  Generates a random matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b)
- template<>
  dmat qpp::rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a, double b)

  Generates a random real matrix with entries uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b), specialization for double matrices (qpp::dmat)

- template<>
  cmat qpp::rand (idx rows, idx cols, double a, double b)

  Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) uniformly distributed in the interval [a, b), specialization for complex matrices (qpp::cmat)
- template<typename Derived >
  Derived qpp::randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean=0, double sigma=1)

  Generates a random matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)
- template<>
  dmat qpp::randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean, double sigma)

  Generates a random real matrix with entries normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for double matrices (qpp::dmat)
- template<>
  cmat qpp::randn (idx rows, idx cols, double mean, double sigma)

  Generates a random complex matrix with entries (both real and imaginary) normally distributed in N(mean, sigma), specialization for complex matrices (qpp::cmat)
- double qpp::randn (double mean=0, double sigma=1)

  Generates a random real number (double) normally distributed in N(mean, sigma)
- cmat qpp::randU (idx D=2)

  Generates a random unitary matrix.
- cmat qpp::randV (idx Din, idx Dout)

  Generates a random isometry matrix.
- std::vector< cmat > qpp::randkraus (idx N, idx D=2)

  Generates a set of random Kraus operators.
- cmat qpp::randH (idx D=2)

  Generates a random Hermitian matrix.
- ket qpp::randket (idx D=2)

  Generates a random normalized ket (pure state vector)
- cmat qpp::randrho (idx D=2)

  Generates a random density matrix.
- std::vector< idx > qpp::randperm (idx N)

  Generates a random uniformly distributed permutation.
- std::vector< double > qpp::randprob (idx N)

  Generates a random probability vector uniformly distributed over the probability simplex.

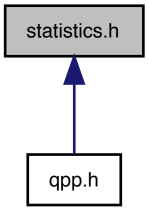
8.24.1 Detailed Description

Randomness-related functions.

8.25 statistics.h File Reference

Statistics functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

Functions

- std::vector< double > qpp::uniform (idx N)

  Uniform probability distribution vector.
- std::vector< double > qpp::marginalX (const dmat &probXY)

  Marginal distribution.
- std::vector< double > qpp::marginalY (const dmat &probXY)

  Marginal distribution.
- template< typename Container >
  double qpp::avg (const std::vector< double > &prob, const Container &X, typename std::enable_if< is_↩ iterable< Container >::value >::type ∗=nullptr)

  Average.
- template< typename Container >
  double qpp::cov (const dmat &probXY, const Container &X, const Container &Y, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type ∗=nullptr)

  Covariance.
- template< typename Container >
  double qpp::var (const std::vector< double > &prob, const Container &X, typename std::enable_if< is_↩ iterable< Container >::value >::type ∗=nullptr)

  Variance.
- template< typename Container >
  double qpp::sigma (const std::vector< double > &prob, const Container &X, typename std::enable_if< is_↩ iterable< Container >::value >::type ∗=nullptr)

  Standard deviation.
- template< typename Container >
  double qpp::cor (const dmat &probXY, const Container &X, const Container &Y, typename std::enable_if< is_iterable< Container >::value >::type ∗=nullptr)

  Correlation.

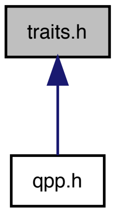
8.25.1 Detailed Description

Statistics functions.

8.26 traits.h File Reference

Type traits.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- struct qpp::make_void< Ts >

  Helper for qpp::to_void<> alias template.
- struct qpp::is_iterable< T, typename >

  Checks whether T is compatible with an STL-like iterable container.
- struct qpp::is_iterable< T, to_void< decltype(std::declval< T >().begin()), decltype(std::declval< T >().end()), typename T::va

  Checks whether T is compatible with an STL-like iterable container, specialization for STL-like iterable containers.
- struct qpp::is_matrix_expression< Derived >

  Checks whether the type is an Eigen matrix expression.
- struct qpp::is_complex< T >

  Checks whether the type is a complex type.
- struct qpp::is_complex< std::complex< T > >

  Checks whether the type is a complex number type, specialization for complex types.

Namespaces

- qpp

  Quantum++ main namespace.

Typedefs

- template<typename... Ts>
  using qpp::to_void = typename make_void< Ts... >::type

  Alias template that implements the proposal for void_t.

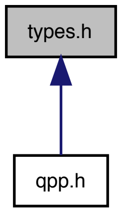
8.26.1 Detailed Description

Type traits.

8.27 types.h File Reference

Type aliases.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- qpp
  Quantum++ main namespace.

Typedefs

- using qpp::idx = std::size_t
  Non-negative integer index, make sure you use an unsigned type.
- using qpp::bigint = long long int
  Big integer.
- using qpp::cplx = std::complex< double >
  Complex number in double precision.
- using qpp::ket = Eigen::VectorXcd
  Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen column vector.
- using qpp::bra = Eigen::RowVectorXcd
  Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen row vector.
- using qpp::cmat = Eigen::MatrixXcd
  Complex (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.
- using qpp::dmat = Eigen::MatrixXd
  Real (double precision) dynamic Eigen matrix.
- template< typename Scalar >
  using qpp::dyn_mat = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic >
  Dynamic Eigen matrix over the field specified by Scalar.
- template< typename Scalar >
  using qpp::dyn_col_vect = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, Eigen::Dynamic, 1 >
  Dynamic Eigen column vector over the field specified by Scalar.
- template< typename Scalar >
  using qpp::dyn_row_vect = Eigen::Matrix< Scalar, 1, Eigen::Dynamic >
  Dynamic Eigen row vector over the field specified by Scalar.

8.27.1 Detailed Description

Type aliases.

8.28 /Users/vlad/qpp/README.md File Reference

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