# Intro to Natural Language Processing

November 10, 2023

Natural Language Processing, or NLP, is a field at the intersection of computer science, artificial intelligence, and linguistics. Its goal is to enable computers to understand, interpret, generate, and respond to human language in a valuable way. This understanding could range from simple tasks (like identifying the language of the text) to complex ones (like sentiment analysis, machine translation, and summarization).

# 1 What will you gain from this assignment?

- **Practical Skills**: You'll gain hands-on experience working with text data the largest data type in the world today
- Analytical Thinking: You'll learn how to approach language as a data scientist, breaking down sentences into tokens, extracting meaningful features, and turning text into data that machines can understand
- Understanding of Core Concepts: NLP is built on key principles of linguistics, computer science, and machine learning. Through this assignment, you'll get a sneak-peek into these fascinating areas
- Tool Familiarity: This assignment will familiarize you with essential libraries for NLP. These tools are widely used in academia and industry, making this knowledge incredibly transferable

## 2 Note

Both the test and the Jupiter notebook are required parts of this assignment

# 3 Setup

Run the following code cells for the correct execution of the code. Also it will connect your Google Drive with the temporary storage connected with this nothebook

```
[]: !pip install nltk
!pip install pandas
!pip install gensim
!pip install wordcloud
!pip install matplotlib
!pip install transformers
```

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[]: import nltk
     import string
     import random
     import warnings
     import numpy as np
```

```
import nitk
import string
import random
import warnings

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from nltk.corpus import wordnet
from wordcloud import WordCloud
from gensim.models import Word2Vec
from gensim.models import KeyedVectors
from nltk.tokenize import sent_tokenize
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
from transformers import BartTokenizer, BartForConditionalGeneration, pipeline
```

```
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
nltk.download('wordnet')
nltk.download('punkt')
```

```
/Users/liuyucheng/anaconda3/envs/py38/lib/python3.8/site-
packages/tqdm/auto.py:21: TqdmWarning: IProgress not found. Please update
jupyter and ipywidgets. See
https://ipywidgets.readthedocs.io/en/stable/user_install.html
  from .autonotebook import tqdm as notebook_tqdm
[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to
[nltk_data] /Users/liuyucheng/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package wordnet is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
[nltk_data] /Users/liuyucheng/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
```

#### []: True

Upload text.txt to Colab and check if path to the file is correct:

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... then everything is correct!

Run the last cell before you will be ready to solve some real NLP problems!

```
[]: def read_document(path):
    with open(path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as file:
        text = file.read()
    return text

text = read_document(data_path)
```

## 4 Tasks

# 4.1 Task 1 (7 points)

Textual data can often be overwhelming due to its volume and complexity. Visualization techniques, such as generating a word cloud, provide a quick and insightful way to understand the essential features of a text document. It is a powerful tool for exploratory data analysis, summarizing large chunks of text data in a visually appealing and interpretable manner

Run the following code cell to understand how word cloud looks like



Question 1: You've just generated and seen a word cloud based on the text document. Now, let's delve into what a word cloud represents and your impressions of this particular one. In your own

words, explain what a word cloud is and what it is commonly used for.

Answer: In my point of view, the word clou means the frequency of the word. The bigger the word in the picture, the more frequently the qord shows in the text. As far as I am concerned, this technology is usually uased in text analysis. For example, when we are going to analyze the theme in a book or passage, we can use this technology to find the top mostly words showing in the passage. We can more easily to catch the main idea and theme of a passage. In this picture, it is the word of 'said' and 'will' leave the most impression with me. It reflects the one of the features of email. In the email, we usually use the past tense and future tense in the email.

# 4.2 Task 2 (7 points)

Understanding the frequency distribution of words in a document provides key insights into its thematic focus and content. It can serve as a rudimentary form of text summarization and aids in grasping the essence of the document.

This task is particularly important because word frequency counts are often a starting point for more advanced NLP techniques, such as text classification, clustering, or topic modeling

Output the first 10 frequent words from the text

```
[]: words = text.split()
word_counts = {}

N = 10

for word in words:
    if word in word_counts:
        word_counts[word] += 1
    else:
        word_counts[word] = 1

sorted_word_counts = sorted(word_counts.items(), key = lambda x: x[1], reverse_u == True)[: N]

print("The most frequent words are:")
for word, freq in sorted_word_counts:
    print(f"{word}: {freq}")
```

The most frequent words are:

the: 12942 of: 8129 and: 5632 to: 5421 a: 3544 in: 2751 his: 2619 with: 1817 as: 1670 that: 1666 The result is pretty surprising, isn't it?

The word cloud automatically filters out "stop words" like the, a, in, and so on. These are common words that appear frequently in almost all text but are usually considered to be of little value in text analysis because they don't carry significant meaning. Therefore, the word cloud focuses on displaying the more "interesting" or unique words in the text.

On the other hand, when we count word frequencies manually without filtering out these stop words, they naturally rise to the top as the most frequent words. So don't worry if the two don't match; it's all about what is being filtered out!

Question 2: Given that the most frequent words are often stop words that might not carry much individual meaning, what other methods could we use to better understand the thematic content of the text? How might we modify our approach to get a clearer picture of the document's main topics or sentiments?

Answer:: In my opinion, the word like 'on' and 'an' are also a kind of stop words without any specific meanings. There are several methods to filter the stop wods out of the list. On the one hand, we can build up a word list in the program. When we are goin to analyze the text, if program find the word in the list, it can just ignore it. There are many pulished stop word lists online to download. Besides, you can use TF-IDF[1] algorithm to filter the stop words out of the text.

Reference: [1] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tf%E2%80%93idf

# 4.3 Task 3 (7 points)

In previous tasks, we focused on visualizing and identifying the most frequent words in the text. Now let's shift our focus to a single, specific word. Your task is to find all occurrences of a word *Ivanhoe* in the text

The word 'Ivanhoe' appears 55 times in the text.

**Question 3**: Now that you know how many times the word *Ivanhoe* appears in the text, what might be the significance or role of this character in the story? How does the frequency of this word correlate with its importance in the text? Would you expect this word to appear more or less frequently, and why?

answer: I suppose that the more frequently this role showing up in this text, the more important this role is. Since, a role who frequently shoing in the role may have more chances to influence the development of the story. The higher frequency usually means the role may more likely to be the main role in this story. We need to more consider the sentences or words about him when doing the analysis. The frequency of this name depends on different tasks. If we need to do the analysis

about this character, we hope this role shows up as more as possible so that we have more materials to analyze. If it is the analysis about a=other characters, I don't think it is great for this character to show up for too many times since If the name of this character appears too frequently, it will interfere with our analysis of the text.

# 4.4 Task 4 (7 points)

Text data is inherently categorical and must be converted into numerical format to be utilized by machine learning algorithms. One simple yet powerful method to achieve this is binary vectorization. In this task, you will get hands-on experience with this concept, which will lay the groundwork for more complex natural language processing tasks you'll encounter later.

Convert a set of sentences into binary vectors using Python. Each position in the vector corresponds to a unique word in the vocabulary created from the selected sentences. A position in the vector will be marked as 1 if the corresponding word is present in the sentence, and 0 otherwise.

### Your task is to fill the gaps in the code cell with proper values

```
[]: sentences_all = text.split('. ')
     random_sentences = random.sample(sentences_all, 10)
     for i in range(len(random_sentences)):
       print("\nSENTENCE # ", i, ",", random_sentences[i], "\n")
     vocabulary = set()
     # Tokenize sentences and build vocabulary
     tokenized sentences = []
     for sentence in random_sentences:
         words = sentence.lower().split()
         tokenized_sentences.append(words)
         for word in words:
             vocabulary.add(word) # REPLACE      WITH YOUR CODE
     vocabulary_list = list(vocabulary)
     for sentence in tokenized_sentences:
         for vocab_word in vocabulary_list:
             print(vocab_word)
     # Create binary vectors
     binary_vectors = []
     for sentence in tokenized sentences:
         for vocab_word in vocabulary_list:
             if vocab_word in sentence:
                 vec.append(1) # REPLACE WITH YOUR CODE
             else:
                 vec.append(0) # REPLACE ___ WITH YOUR CODE
         binary_vectors.append(vec)
```

```
print("Binary Vectors:")
for vec in binary_vectors:
    print(vec)
```

SENTENCE # 0 , I am more intent on punishing that villain Abbot. He shall hang on the top of this Castle of Coningsburgh, in his cope and stole; and if the stairs be too strait to admit his fat carcass, I will have him craned up from without."

"But, my son," said Edith, "consider his sacred office."

"Consider my three days' fast," replied Athelstane; "I will have their blood every one of them

SENTENCE # 1 , But why, oh why, noble Prince, will you thus vex the hearts of your faithful servants, and expose your life by lonely journeys and rash adventures, as if it were of no more value than that of a mere knight-errant, who has no interest on earth but what lance and sword may procure him?"

"And Richard Plantagenet," said the King, "desires no more fame than his good lance and sword may acquire him-and Richard Plantagenet is prouder of achieving an adventure, with only his good sword, and his good arm to speed, than if he led to battle a host of an hundred thousand armed men."

"But your kingdom, my Liege," said Ivanhoe, "your kingdom is threatened with dissolution and civil war-your subjects menaced with every species of evil, if deprived of their sovereign in some of those dangers which it is your daily pleasure to incur, and from which you have but this moment narrowly escaped."

"Ho! ho! my kingdom and my subjects?" answered Richard, impatiently; "I tell thee, Sir Wilfred, the best of them are most willing to repay my follies in kind-For example, my very faithful servant, Wilfred of Ivanhoe, will not obey my positive commands, and yet reads his king a homily, because he does not walk exactly by his advice

SENTENCE # 2 , Let his wants be ministered to with all care-look to it, Oswald."

And the steward left the banqueting hall to see the commands of his patron obeyed.

#### CHAPTER V

Hath not a Jew eyes? Hath not a Jew hands, organs, dimensions, senses, affections, passions? Fed with the same food, hurt with the same weapons, subject to the same diseases, healed by the same means, warmed and cooled by the same winter and summer, as a Christian is?

### MERCHANT OF VENICE

Oswald, returning, whispered into the ear of his master, "It is a Jew, who calls himself Isaac of York; is it fit I should marshall him into the hall?"

"Let Gurth do thine office, Oswald," said Wamba with his usual effrontery; "the swineherd will be a fit usher to the Jew."

"St Mary," said the Abbot, crossing himself, "an unbelieving Jew, and admitted into this presence!"

"A dog Jew," echoed the Templar, "to approach a defender of the Holy Sepulchre?"

"By my faith," said Wamba, "it would seem the Templars love the Jews' inheritance better than they do their company."

"Peace, my worthy guests," said Cedric; "my hospitality must not be bounded by your dislikes

SENTENCE # 3 , What, then, would it avail the reader to know their names, or the evanescent symbols of their martial rank!

Now, however, no whit anticipating the oblivion which awaited their names and feats, the champions advanced through the lists, restraining their fiery steeds, and compelling them to move slowly, while, at the same time, they exhibited their paces, together with the grace and dexterity of the riders

SENTENCE # 4 , The arrow whistled through the air, and lighted within the inner ring of the target, but not exactly in the centre.

"You have not allowed for the wind, Hubert," said his antagonist, bending his bow, "or that had been a better shot."

So saying, and without showing the least anxiety to pause upon his aim, Locksley stept to the appointed station, and shot his arrow as carelessly in appearance as if he had not even looked at the mark

SENTENCE # 5 , She is a sorceress, and must suffer as such."

"She shall not, by Heaven!" said Bois-Guilbert.

"By Heaven, she must and will!" said Malvoisin

SENTENCE # 6 , Let them have change of vestments if they require it, and fire, and water to wash, and wine and ale; and bid the cooks add what they hastily can to our evening meal; and let it be put on the board when those strangers are ready to share it

### SENTENCE # 7 , The souls

of our pure founders, the spirits of Hugh de Payen and Godfrey de Saint Omer, and of the blessed Seven who first joined in dedicating their lives to the service of the Temple, are disturbed even in the enjoyment of paradise itself

SENTENCE # 8 , Such was the address of each in parrying and striking, that the spectators broke forth into a unanimous and involuntary shout, expressive of their delight and admiration.

But at this moment the party of the Disinherited Knight had the worst; the gigantic arm of Front-de-Bœuf on the one flank, and the ponderous strength of Athelstane on the other, bearing down and dispersing those immediately exposed to them

SENTENCE # 9 , For he that does good, having the unlimited power to do evil, deserves praise not only for the good which he performs, but for the evil which he forbears

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hang

blessed

wamba,

bearing

"let

saint

hall?"

replied

sword

a

am

advice

diseases,

symbols

achieving

now,

aim,

such."

allowed

hubert,"

merchant

martial

shout,

sorceress,

every

oh

steeds,

adventures,

without

inner

stairs

defender

"your

they

riders

office."

what

hath

it,

hall

performs,

of

holy

looked

ring

not

commands,

admiration.

on

inheritance

menaced

york;

seven

water

then,

within

down

admit

hearts

which

fit

earth

office,

wine

civil

rank!

hugh

power

"peace,

means,

prince,

at

servant,

stole;

king

better

species

an

pause

evil,

lighted

oswald,"

you

time,

but

"i

striking,

mary,"

food,

plantagenet

bending

positive

will!"

templar,

sword,

hospitality

 ${\tt admitted}$ 

"you

share

punishing wash, war-your "consider vestments temple, slowly, would life fast," showing as effrontery; hands, antagonist, "the wilfred names for flank, organs, exhibited "st evil other, obey has he healed seem son," templars evening good, up master, kingdom,  ${\tt delight}$ very fire, knight ear broke

commands through who moment let villain

arrow

lists,

wind,

into

immediately

whit

ale;

thousand

senses,

rash

change

godfrey

will

should

dexterity

while,

or

advanced

feats,

enjoyment

lance

de

jew,"

dedicating

know

had

fame

returning,

good

marshall

king,

echoed

must

prouder

noble

subjects?"

does

anxiety

 ${\tt malvoisin}$ 

wilfred,

so

gurth

least

bounded

joined

forbears

forth

vex

athelstane

was

reader

hundred

souls

the

"to

"and

blood

by

subject

praise

"or

intent

himself

sepulchre?"

spectators

their

disinherited

parrying

carcass,

meal;

this

dog

adventure,

guests,"

sovereign

said

follies

spirits

kind-for

venice

from

best

usher

carelessly

strait

threatened

upon

bois-guilbert.

founders,

richard,

been

patron

procure

saying,

having

have

is

ivanhoe,

disturbed

grace

appointed

sir

winter

ponderous

castle

passions?

deserves

christian

his

thine

 ${\tt chapter}$ 

require

awaited

jews'

see

may

it

walk

expressive

him-and

without."

him?"

fiery

care-look

what,

paradise

be

edith,

usual

calls

service

worst;

all

weapons,

jew."

 ${\tt compelling}$ 

abbot,

front-de-bœuf

because

centre.

journeys

our

each

```
steward
example,
your
omer,
love
{\tt unbelieving}
party
can
together
add
thus
than
"a
oswald,
she
subjects
when
wants
address
"an
battle
even
company."
ready
them
evanescent
warmed
ho!
{\tt involuntary}
affections,
put
anticipating
my
dimensions,
pleasure
avail
liege,"
faith,"
him
no
plantagenet,"
"by
faithful
knight-errant,
arm
"my
jew,
```

"but,

lives

banqueting

wamba

athelstane;

one

servants,

bow,

i

cope

move

some

oomo

only

hastily

strength

with

dislikes

locksley

men."

summer,

willing

shall

value

too

first

shot

most

fat

kingdom

eyes?

expose

homily,

 ${\tt dissolution}$ 

presence!"

abbot.

champions

restraining

payen

days'

if

whistled

obeyed.

are

dangers

strangers

pure

exposed

"but

jew

same

escaped."

is?

worthy

cedric;

oswald."

tell

those

whispered

bid

acquire

board

why,

however,

coningsburgh,

and

dispersing

 ${\tt unlimited}$ 

gigantic

more

exactly

himself,

air,

yet

repay

paces,

richard

cooled

 ${\tt craned}$ 

speed,

answered

were

ministered

appearance

target,

stept

deprived

reads

hurt

led

oblivion

approach

do

crossing

daily

unanimous

narrowly

three

top heaven!" in itself host swineherd left lonely such "desires isaac "ho! mere thee, names, that heaven, armednot, "it station, sacred incur, shot." suffer impatiently; mark fed cooks "she to interesthang blessed wamba, bearing "let saint hall?" replied sword a amadvice diseases, symbols achieving

now,

aim,

such."

allowed

hubert,"

merchant

martial

shout,

sorceress,

every

oh

steeds,

adventures,

without

inner

stairs

defender

"your

they

riders

office."

what

hath

it,

hall

performs,

of

holy

looked

ring

not

commands,

admiration.

on

inheritance

menaced

york;

seven

water

then,

within

down

admit

hearts

which

fit

earth

office,

wine

civil rank! hugh power "peace, means, prince, at servant, stole; king better species an pause evil, lighted oswald," you time, but "i striking, mary," food, plantagenet bending positive will!" templar, sword, hospitality v admitted"you share punishing wash, war-your "consider vestments temple, slowly, would life fast," showing

as

effrontery; hands, antagonist, "the wilfred names for flank, organs, exhibited "st evil other, obey has he healed seem son," templars evening good, up master, kingdom, delight very fire, knight ear broke commandsthrough who moment let villain arrow lists, wind, into immediately whit ale;  ${\tt thousand}$ senses, rash

change

godfrey

will

should

dexterity

while,

or

advanced

feats,

enjoyment

lance

de

jew,"

dedicating

 ${\tt know}$ 

had

fame

returning,

good

marshall

king,

echoed

must

prouder

noble

subjects?"

does

anxiety

malvoisin

wilfred,

so

gurth

least

bounded

joined

forbears

forth

vex

athelstane

was

reader

hundred

souls

the

"to

"and

blood

by

subject

praise

"or

intent

himself

sepulchre?"

spectators

their

disinherited

parrying

carcass,

meal;

this

dog

adventure,

guests,"

sovereign

said

follies

spirits

kind-for

venice

from

best

usher

carelessly

strait

threatened

upon

bois-guilbert.

founders,

richard,

been

patron

procure

saying,

having

have

is

ivanhoe,

 ${\tt disturbed}$ 

grace

appointed

sir

winter

ponderous

castle

passions?

deserves

christian

his

thine

chapter

require

awaited

jews'

see

may

. . . .

it

walk

expressive

him-and

without."

him?"

fiery

care-look

what,

paradise

be

edith,

usual

calls

service

worst;

all

weapons,

jew."

compelling

abbot,

front-de-bœuf

because

centre.

journeys

our

each

steward

example,

your

omer,

love

unbelieving

party

can

together

add

thus

than

```
"a
oswald,
she
subjects
when
wants
address
"an
battle
even
company."
ready
them
evanescent
warmed
ho!
involuntary
affections,
put
anticipating
dimensions,
pleasure
avail
liege,"
faith,"
him
no
plantagenet,"
"by
faithful
knight-errant,
\operatorname{arm}
"my
jew,
"but,
lives
{\tt banqueting}
wamba
athelstane;
one
servants,
bow,
i
cope
move
some
\verb"only"
```

hastily

strength

with

dislikes

locksley

men."

summer,

willing

shall

value

too

first

shot

most

fat

kingdom

eyes?

expose

homily,

dissolution

presence!"

abbot.

 ${\tt champions}$ 

restraining

payen

days'

if

whistled

obeyed.

are

dangers

strangers

pure

exposed

"but

jew

same

escaped."

is?

worthy

cedric;

oswald."

tell

those

whispered

bid

acquire

board

why,

however,

coningsburgh,

and

dispersing

unlimited

gigantic

more

exactly

himself,

air,

yet

repay

paces,

richard

cooled

craned

speed,

 ${\tt answered}$ 

were

ministered

appearance

target,

stept

deprived

reads

hurt

led

oblivion

approach

do

crossing

daily

unanimous

narrowly

three

top

heaven!"

in

itself

host

swineherd

left

lonely

such

"desires

isaac

"ho!

```
mere
thee,
names,
that
heaven,
armed
not,
"it
station,
sacred
incur,
shot."
suffer
impatiently;
mark
fed
cooks
"she
to
interest
hang
blessed
wamba,
bearing
"let
saint
hall?"
replied
sword
a
am
advice
diseases,
symbols
achieving
now,
aim,
such."
allowed
hubert,"
merchant
martial
shout,
sorceress,
every
oh
steeds,
adventures,
```

without

inner

stairs

defender

"your

they

riders

office."

what

hath

it,

hall

performs,

of

holy

looked

ring

not

commands,

admiration.

on

inheritance

menaced

york;

seven

water

then,

within

down

admit

hearts

which

fit

earth

office,

wine

civil

rank!

hugh

power

"peace,

means,

prince,

at

servant,

stole;

king

better

```
species
an
pause
evil,
lighted
oswald,"
you
time,
but
"i
striking,
mary,"
food,
plantagenet
bending
positive
will!"
templar,
sword,
hospitality
admitted
"you
share
punishing
wash,
war-your
"consider
vestments
temple,
slowly,
would
life
fast,"
showing
as
effrontery;
hands,
antagonist,
"the
wilfred
names
for
flank,
organs,
exhibited
"st
evil
```

other,

obey

has

he

healed

seem

son,"

templars

evening

good,

up

master,

kingdom,

delight

very

fire,

knight

ear

broke

commands

through

who

moment

let

villain

arrow

lists,

wind,

into

immediately

whit

ale;

thousand

senses,

rash

change

godfrey

will

should

dexterity

while,

or

advanced

feats,

enjoyment

lance

de

jew,"

 ${\tt dedicating}$ 

know

had

fame

returning,

good

marshall

king,

echoed

must

prouder

noble

subjects?"

does

anxiety

 ${\tt malvoisin}$ 

wilfred,

so

gurth

least

bounded

joined

forbears

forth

vex

athelstane

was

reader

hundred

souls

the

"to

"and

blood

by

subject

praise

"or

intent

himself

sepulchre?"

spectators

their

disinherited

parrying

carcass,

meal;

this

dog

adventure,

guests,"

sovereign

said

follies

spirits

kind-for

venice

from

best

usher

carelessly

strait

threatened

upon

bois-guilbert.

founders,

richard,

been

patron

procure

saying,

having

have

is

ivanhoe,

disturbed

grace

appointed

sir

winter

ponderous

castle

passions?

deserves

christian

his

thine

chapter

require

 ${\tt awaited}$ 

jews,

see

 ${\tt may}$ 

it walk

expressive

him-and

without."

him?"

fiery

care-look

what,

paradise

be

edith,

usual

calls

service

worst;

all

weapons,

jew."

compelling

abbot,

front-de-bœuf

because

centre.

journeys

our

each

steward

example,

your

omer,

love

unbelieving

party

can

together

add

thus

than

"a

oswald,

she

subjects

when

wants

address

"an

battle

even

company."

ready

```
them
evanescent
warmed
ho!
involuntary
affections,
{\tt anticipating}
dimensions,
pleasure
avail
liege,"
faith,"
him
no
plantagenet,"
"by
faithful
knight-errant,
\operatorname{arm}
"my
jew,
"but,
lives
banqueting
wamba
athelstane;
servants,
bow,
i
cope
move
some
only
hastily
strength
with
dislikes
locksley
men."
summer,
willing
shall
value
too
first
```

shot

most

fat

kingdom

eyes?

expose

homily,

dissolution

presence!"

abbot.

champions

restraining

payen

days'

if

whistled

obeyed.

are

dangers

strangers

pure

exposed

"but

jew

same

escaped."

is?

worthy

cedric;

oswald."

tell

those

whispered

bid

acquire

board

why,

however,

coningsburgh,

 $\quad \text{and} \quad$ 

dispersing

 ${\tt unlimited}$ 

gigantic

more

exactly

himself,

air,

yet

repay

paces,

richard

cooled

craned

speed,

answered

were

ministered

appearance

target,

stept

deprived

reads

hurt

led

oblivion

 ${\tt approach}$ 

do

crossing

daily

unanimous

narrowly

three

top

heaven!"

in

itself

host

swineherd

left

lonely

such

"desires

isaac

"ho!

mere

thee,

names,

that

heaven,

 ${\tt armed}$ 

not,

"it

station,

sacred

incur,

shot."

suffer impatiently; mark fed cooks "she to interest hang blessed wamba, bearing "let saint hall?" replied sword a amadvice diseases, symbols achieving now, aim, such." allowed hubert," merchant martial shout, sorceress, every oh steeds, adventures, without inner stairs  ${\tt defender}$ "your they riders office." what hath it,

hall

performs, of holy looked ring notcommands, admiration. on inheritance menaced york; seven water then, within down admit hearts which fit earth office, wine civil rank! hugh power "peace, means, prince, at servant, stole; king better species an pause evil, lighted oswald," you time, but "i

striking,
mary,"

food, plantagenet bending positive will!" templar, sword, hospitality admitted"you share punishing wash, war-your "consider vestments temple, slowly, would life fast," showing as effrontery; hands, antagonist, "the wilfred names for flank, organs, exhibited "st evil other, obey has he healed seem son," templars evening good, up

master,

kingdom,

delight

very

fire,

knight

ear

broke

commands

through

who

moment

let

villain

arrow

lists,

wind,

into

immediately

whit

ale;

thousand

senses,

rash

change

godfrey

will

should

dexterity

while,

or

advanced

feats,

enjoyment

lance

de

jew,"

dedicating

know

had

 ${\tt fame}$ 

returning,

good

marshall

king,

echoed

must

prouder

noble

subjects?"

does

anxiety

malvoisin

wilfred,

so

gurth

least

bounded

joined

forbears

forth

vex

athelstane

was

reader

hundred

souls

the

"to

"and

blood

by

subject

praise

"or

intent

himself

sepulchre?"

spectators

their

 ${\tt disinherited}$ 

parrying

carcass,

meal;

this

dog

adventure,

guests,"

sovereign

said

follies

spirits

kind-for

venice

from

best

usher

carelessly

strait

threatened

upon

bois-guilbert.

founders,

richard,

been

patron

procure

saying,

having

have

is

ivanhoe,

disturbed

grace

appointed

sir

winter

ponderous

castle

passions?

deserves

christian

his

thine

chapter

require

awaited

jews,

see

may

it

walk

expressive

him-and

without."

him?"

fiery

care-look

what,

paradise

be

edith,

usual

calls

service

worst; all weapons, jew." compelling abbot, front-de-bœuf because centre. journeys our each steward example, your omer, love unbelieving party can together add thus than "a oswald, she subjects when wants address "an battle even company." ready them evanescent warmed ho! involuntary affections, put anticipating my dimensions,

pleasure avail

```
liege,"
faith,"
him
no
plantagenet,"
"by
faithful
knight-errant,
arm
"my
jew,
"but,
lives
banqueting
wamba
athelstane;
one
servants,
bow,
cope
move
some
only
hastily
strength
with
dislikes
locksley
men."
summer,
willing
shall
value
too
first
shot
most
fat
kingdom
eyes?
expose
homily,
dissolution
presence!"
abbot.
{\tt champions}
```

restraining

payen

days'

if

whistled

obeyed.

are

dangers

strangers

pure

exposed

"but

jew

same

escaped."

is?

worthy

cedric;

oswald."

tell

those

whispered

bid

acquire

board

why,

however,

coningsburgh,

and

dispersing

unlimited

gigantic

more

exactly

himself,

air,

yet

repay

paces,

richard

cooled

craned

speed,

answered

were

 ${\tt ministered}$ 

appearance

target,

stept

deprived

reads

hurt

led

oblivion

 ${\tt approach}$ 

do

crossing

daily

unanimous

narrowly

three

top

heaven!"

in

itself

host

swineherd

left

lonely

such

"desires

isaac

"ho!

mere

thee,

names,

that

heaven,

 $\operatorname{armed}$ 

not,

"it

station,

sacred

incur,

shot."

suffer

impatiently;

mark

fed

cooks

"she

to

interest

hang

blessed

wamba,

bearing

"let

saint

hall?"

replied

sword

am

advice

diseases,

symbols

achieving

now,

aim,

such."

allowed

hubert,"

merchant

martial

shout,

sorceress,

every

oh

steeds,

adventures,

without

inner

stairs

defender

"your

they

riders

office."

what

hath

it,

hall

performs,

of

holy

looked

ring

not

commands,

admiration.

on

inheritance

menaced

york;

seven

water

then,

within

down

admit

hearts

which

fit

earth

office,

wine

civil

rank!

hugh

power

"peace,

means,

prince,

at

servant,

stole;

king

better

species

an

pause

evil,

lighted

oswald,"

you

time,

but

"i

striking,

mary,"

food,

plantagenet

bending

positive

will!"

templar,

sword,

hospitality

٧

 ${\tt admitted}$ 

"you

share

punishing

wash,

war-your

"consider

vestments

temple,

slowly,

would

life

fast,"

showing

as

effrontery;

hands,

antagonist,

"the

wilfred

names

for

flank,

organs,

exhibited

"st

evil

other,

obey

has

he

healed

seem

son,"

templars

evening

good,

up

master,

kingdom,

 ${\tt delight}$ 

very

fire,

knight

ear

broke

commands

through

who

moment

let

villain

arrow

lists,

wind,

into

immediately

whit

ale;

thousand

senses,

rash

change

godfrey

will

should

dexterity

while,

or

advanced

feats,

enjoyment

lance

de

jew,"

dedicating

know

had

fame

returning,

good

marshall

king,

echoed

must

prouder

noble

subjects?"

does

anxiety

malvoisin

wilfred,

so

gurth

least

bounded

joined

forbears

forth

vex

athelstane

was

reader

hundred

souls

the

"to

"and

blood

by

subject

praise

"or

intent

himself

sepulchre?"

spectators

their

disinherited

parrying

carcass,

meal;

this

dog

adventure,

guests,"

sovereign

said

follies

spirits

kind-for

venice

from

best

usher

carelessly

strait

threatened

upon

bois-guilbert.

founders,

richard,

been

patron

procure

saying,

having

have

is

ivanhoe,

disturbed

grace

 ${\tt appointed}$ 

sir

winter

ponderous

castle

passions?

deserves

christian

his

thine

 ${\tt chapter}$ 

require

awaited

jews'

see

may

it

walk

expressive

him-and

without."

him?"

fiery

care-look

what,

paradise

be

edith,

usual

calls

service

worst;

all

weapons,

jew."

 ${\tt compelling}$ 

abbot,

front-de-bœuf

because

centre.

journeys

our

each

```
steward
example,
your
omer,
love
{\tt unbelieving}
party
can
together
add
thus
than
"a
oswald,
she
subjects
when
wants
address
"an
battle
even
company."
ready
them
evanescent
warmed
ho!
involuntary
affections,
put
anticipating
my
dimensions,
pleasure
avail
liege,"
faith,"
him
no
plantagenet,"
"by
faithful
knight-errant,
arm
"my
jew,
"but,
```

lives

banqueting

wamba

athelstane;

one

servants,

bow,

i

cope

move

some

only

hastily

strength

with

dislikes

locksley

men."

summer,

willing

shall

value

too

first

shot

most

fat

kingdom

eyes?

expose

homily,

 ${\tt dissolution}$ 

presence!"

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jew

same

escaped."

is?

worthy

cedric;

oswald."

tell

those

whispered

bid

acquire

board

why,

however,

coningsburgh,

and

dispersing

 ${\tt unlimited}$ 

gigantic

more

exactly

himself,

air,

yet

repay

paces,

richard

cooled

craned

speed,

answered

were

ministered

appearance

target,

stept

deprived

reads

hurt

led

 ${\tt oblivion}$ 

approach

do

crossing

daily

 ${\tt unanimous}$ 

narrowly

three

```
top
heaven!"
in
itself
host
swineherd
left
lonely
such
"desires
isaac
"ho!
mere
thee,
names,
that
heaven,
armed
not,
"it
station,
sacred
incur,
shot."
suffer
impatiently;
mark
fed
cooks
"she
to
interest
hang
blessed
wamba,
bearing
"let
saint
hall?"
replied
sword
a
am
advice
diseases,
symbols
achieving
```

now,

aim,

such."

allowed

hubert,"

merchant

martial

shout,

sorceress,

every

oh

steeds,

adventures,

without

inner

stairs

defender

"your

they

riders

office."

what

hath

it,

hall

performs,

of

holy

looked

ring

not

commands,

admiration.

on

inheritance

menaced

york;

seven

water

then,

within

down

admit

hearts

which

fit

earth

office,

wine

civil rank! hugh power "peace, means, prince, at servant, stole; king better species anpause evil, lighted oswald," you time, but "i striking, mary," food, plantagenet bending positive will!" templar, sword, hospitality v admitted"you share punishing wash, war-your "consider vestments temple, slowly, would life fast," showing

as

effrontery; hands, antagonist, "the wilfred names for flank, organs, exhibited "st evil other, obey has he healed seem son," templars evening good, up master, kingdom, delight very fire, knight ear broke commandsthrough who moment let villain arrow lists, wind, into immediately whit ale;  ${\tt thousand}$ senses,

rash change godfrey

will

should

dexterity

while,

or

advanced

feats,

enjoyment

lance

de

jew,"

dedicating

know

had

fame

returning,

good

marshall

king,

echoed

must

prouder

noble

subjects?"

does

anxiety

 ${\tt malvoisin}$ 

wilfred,

so

gurth

least

bounded

joined

forbears

forth

vex

athelstane

was

reader

hundred

souls

the

"to

"and

blood

by

subject

praise

"or

intent

himself

sepulchre?"

spectators

their

disinherited

parrying

carcass,

meal;

this

dog

----

 $\verb"adventure",\\$ 

guests,"

sovereign

said

follies

spirits

kind-for

venice

from

best

usher

carelessly

strait

threatened

upon

bois-guilbert.

founders,

richard,

been

patron

procure

saying,

having

have

is

ivanhoe,

 ${\tt disturbed}$ 

grace

 ${\tt appointed}$ 

sir

winter

ponderous

castle

passions?

deserves

christian

his

thine

chapter

require

awaited

jews'

see

may

it

walk

expressive

him-and

without."

him?"

fiery

care-look

what,

paradise

be

edith,

usual

calls

service

worst;

all

weapons,

jew."

compelling

abbot,

front-de-bœuf

because

centre.

journeys

our

each

steward

example,

your

omer,

love

unbelieving

party

can

together

add

thus

than

```
"a
oswald,
she
subjects
when
wants
address
"an
battle
even
company."
ready
them
evanescent
warmed
ho!
involuntary
affections,
put
anticipating
dimensions,
pleasure
avail
liege,"
faith,"
him
no
plantagenet,"
"by
faithful
knight-errant,
\operatorname{arm}
"my
jew,
"but,
lives
{\tt banqueting}
wamba
athelstane;
one
servants,
bow,
i
cope
move
some
\verb"only"
```

hastily

strength

with

dislikes

locksley

men."

summer,

willing

shall

value

too

first

shot

most

fat

kingdom

eyes?

expose

homily,

dissolution

presence!"

abbot.

champions

restraining

payen

days'

if

whistled

obeyed.

are

dangers

strangers

pure

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```
mere
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not,
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civil

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hugh

power

"peace,

means,

prince,

at

servant,

stole;

king

better

```
species
an
pause
evil,
lighted
oswald,"
you
time,
but
"i
striking,
mary,"
food,
plantagenet
bending
positive
will!"
templar,
sword,
hospitality
admitted
"you
share
punishing
wash,
war-your
"consider
vestments
temple,
slowly,
would
life
fast,"
showing
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effrontery;
hands,
antagonist,
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has

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seem

son,"

templars

evening

good,

up

master,

kingdom,

delight

very

fire,

knight

ear

broke

commands

through

who

moment

let

villain

arrow

lists,

wind,

into

immediately

whit

ale;

thousand

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carcass,

meal;

this

dog

adventure,

guests,"

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grace

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J = ..

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 ${\tt may}$ 

it walk

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him-and

without."

him?"

fiery

care-look

what,

paradise

be

edith,

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affections,
{\tt anticipating}
dimensions,
pleasure
avail
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daily

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narrowly

three

top

heaven!"

in

itself

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swineherd

left

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such

"desires

isaac

"ho!

mere

thee,

names,

that

heaven,

 ${\tt armed}$ 

not,

"it

station,

sacred

incur,

shot."

suffer impatiently; mark fed cooks "she to interest hang blessed wamba, bearing "let saint hall?" replied sword a amadvice diseases, symbols achieving now, aim, such." allowed hubert," merchant martial shout, sorceress, every oh steeds, adventures, without inner stairs  ${\tt defender}$ "your they riders office." what hath it,

hall

performs, of holy looked ring not commands, admiration. on inheritance menaced york; seven water then, within down admit hearts which fit earth office, wine civil rank! hugh power "peace, means, prince, at servant, stole; king better species an pause evil, lighted oswald," you time, but "i

striking,
mary,"

food, plantagenet bending positive will!" templar, sword, hospitality admitted"you share punishing wash, war-your "consider vestments temple, slowly, would life fast," showing as effrontery; hands, antagonist, "the wilfred names for flank, organs, exhibited "st evil other, obey has he healed seem son," templars evening good, up master,

kingdom,

delight

very

fire,

knight

ear

broke

commands

through

who

moment

let

villain

arrow

lists,

wind,

into

immediately

whit

ale;

thousand

senses,

rash

change

godfrey

will

should

dexterity

while,

or

advanced

feats,

enjoyment

lance

de

jew,"

dedicating

know

had

fame

returning,

good

marshall

king,

echoed

must

prouder

noble

subjects?"

does

anxiety

malvoisin

wilfred,

so

gurth

least

bounded

joined

forbears

forth

vex

athelstane

was

reader

hundred

souls

the

"to

"and

blood

by

subject

praise

"or

intent

himself

sepulchre?"

spectators

their

 ${\tt disinherited}$ 

parrying

carcass,

meal;

this

dog

adventure,

guests,"

sovereign

said

follies

spirits

kind-for

venice

from

best

usher

carelessly

strait

threatened

upon

bois-guilbert.

founders,

richard,

been

patron

procure

saying,

having

have

is

ivanhoe,

disturbed

grace

appointed

sir

winter

ponderous

castle

passions?

deserves

christian

his

thine

chapter

require

awaited

jews'

see

may

it

walk

expressive

him-and

without."

him?"

fiery

care-look

what,

paradise

be

edith,

usual

calls

service

worst; all weapons, jew." compelling abbot, front-de-bœuf because centre. journeys our each steward example, your omer, love unbelieving party can together add thus than "a oswald, she subjects when wants address "an battle even company." ready them evanescent warmed ho! involuntary affections, anticipating my dimensions,

pleasure avail

```
liege,"
faith,"
him
no
plantagenet,"
"by
faithful
knight-errant,
arm
"my
jew,
"but,
lives
banqueting
wamba
athelstane;
one
servants,
bow,
cope
move
some
only
hastily
strength
with
dislikes
locksley
men."
summer,
willing
shall
value
too
first
shot
most
fat
kingdom
eyes?
expose
homily,
dissolution
presence!"
abbot.
{\tt champions}
restraining
```

payen

days'

if

whistled

obeyed.

are

dangers

strangers

pure

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"but

jew

same

escaped."

is?

worthy

cedric;

oswald."

tell

those

whispered

bid

acquire

board

why,

however,

coningsburgh,

and

dispersing

unlimited

gigantic

more

exactly

himself,

air,

yet

repay

paces,

richard

cooled

craned

speed,

answered

were

 ${\tt ministered}$ 

appearance

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hurt

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 ${\tt approach}$ 

do

crossing

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heaven,

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without

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defender

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hath

it,

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templar,

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V

 ${\tt admitted}$ 

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 ${\tt showing}$ 

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effrontery;

hands,

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seem

son,"

templars

evening

good,

up

master,

kingdom,

 ${\tt delight}$ 

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disinherited

parrying

carcass,

meal;

this

dog

adventure,

guests,"

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abbot,

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journeys

our

each

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steward
example,
your
omer,
love
{\tt unbelieving}
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can
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evanescent
warmed
ho!
involuntary
affections,
put
anticipating
my
dimensions,
pleasure
avail
liege,"
faith,"
him
no
plantagenet,"
"by
faithful
knight-errant,
arm
"my
jew,
"but,
```

lives banqueting wamba athelstane; one servants, bow, i cope move some only hastily strength with dislikes locksley men." summer, willing shall value too first shot most fat kingdom eyes? expose homily,  ${\tt dissolution}$ presence!" abbot. champions restraining payen days' if whistled

obeyed.
are
dangers
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crossing

daily

 ${\tt unanimous}$ 

narrowly

three

top heaven!" in itself host swineherd left lonely such "desires isaac "ho! mere thee, names, that heaven, armednot, "it station, sacred incur, shot." suffer impatiently; mark fed cooks "she to  ${\tt interest}$ hang blessed wamba, bearing "let saint hall?" replied sword a amadvice diseases, symbols achieving now,

aim,

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hubert,"

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 $\quad \text{which} \quad$ 

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see

may

....<u>~</u>,

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expressive

 $\displaystyle \text{him-and}$ 

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{\tt banqueting}
wamba
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some
\verb"only"
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```

Astonishing result, isn't it? But let's be sure that everything is clear:

In the given output, each SENTENCE # X line represents one of the 10 randomly selected sentences from the original text. Following each sentence is its corresponding binary vector, which is a list of zeros and ones. The length of each binary vector is equal to the total number of unique words in the vocabulary built from the 10 sentences.

Each position in the binary vector corresponds to a specific word in the vocabulary list. The value at that position will be '1' if that specific word appears in the sentence, and '0' otherwise.

Here's a simplified example to illustrate:

- 1. Let's say the vocabulary has only four unique words: ["apple", "orange", "banana", "grape"].
- 2. And you have a sentence: I like apple and banana.
- 3. The binary vector for this sentence would be [1, 0, 1, 0].
- The first position corresponds to apple, which is in the sentence, so the first value is 1.
- The second position corresponds to orange, which is not in the sentence, so the second value is 0.
- The third position corresponds to banana, which is in the sentence, so the third value is 1.
- The fourth position corresponds to grape, which is not in the sentence, so the fourth value is 0.

This binary representation is a very basic form of text vectorization, and it allows you to translate textual information into a format that machine learning algorithms can understand. It's a starting point for many more complex methods in natural language processing.

**Question 4**: What information is lost when we represent sentences as binary vectors? Can you think of a real-world application where binary vectorization would be particularly useful?

Answer:: As far as I am concerned, the temperal information are lost in the seentence vectorization. It means that we cannot get the order of the words. we cannot know which word shows up first and which word shows second. We only know that which word shows up in this sentence. Besides, time of showing up is also lost since if a vocabulary shows up twice in the sentence, the vectorized data will only illustrate the word shows up in this sentence, but we don't knoe how many times the word shows up. Besides, it has a lot of computation cost and use a lot of memory to storage and compute the vector.

There are many senario that this algorithm can be used. For example, we are able to apply this algorithm in the retievel tasks so that when we are going to find the key word in the text, it will be easier.

## 4.5 Task 5 (7 points)

Word2Vec is a more advanced technique that represents each word in a continuous vector space. This method captures semantic relationships between words, unlike simple binary vectorization, which simply shows the presence or absence of a word in a sentence

So, in simple words, we match each word with its numerical value, which indicates its proximity to all other words words

```
[]: sentences = text.lower().translate(str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation)).
     ⇔split('.')
    tokenized_sentences = [sentence.split() for sentence in sentences]
    vector_size = 100  # Dimensionality of the word vectors. You can change this ⊔
      ⇔and see what happens
    window_size = 5
    word2vec_model = Word2Vec(sentences = tokenized_sentences, vector_size = __
      svector_size, window = window_size, sg = 0, min_count = 1)
    word2vec_model.train(tokenized_sentences, total_examples =_
      →len(tokenized_sentences), epochs=10)
     # Find the vector representation for specific words
    specific_words = ['ivanhoe', 'cedric']
    for word in specific_words:
        try:
            vector = word2vec_model.wv[word]
            print(f"The vector representation for the word '{word}' is {vector}")
        except KeyError:
            print(f"The word '{word}' does not exist in the vocabulary.")
     # Find the most similar words to a specific word
    try:
        similar_words = word2vec_model.wv.most_similar('ivanhoe', topn=5)
        print(f"The most similar words to 'ivanhoe' are: {similar_words}")
    except KeyError:
        print("The word 'ivanhoe' does not exist in the vocabulary.")
    The vector representation for the word 'ivanhoe' is [-0.2643725]
                                                                    0.11630445
    0.09571383 0.4648072
                           0.10598736 -0.28989583
      0.33445367 \quad 0.15859395 \quad -0.11392275 \quad -0.14727412 \quad 0.22653812 \quad -0.2739206
                            0.00345606 0.02429905 0.30712196 -0.1358171
     -0.29033983 -0.7211193
      0.02908894 -0.03336852 -0.2569404 -0.06147575 -0.01772118 -0.01230178
```

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-0.06891233 -0.0961592
                     0.3507908 -0.10487615 0.01441604 0.21581583
-0.22138269 -0.17085604 0.13846418 -0.10771231 -0.20674925
                                                  0.41106966
 0.40275985 -0.0187368
                                                  0.2866025
 0.3805522 -0.0863899
                     0.48730206 - 0.16541998 0.19281414 - 0.05114263
-0.33949852 0.09780239 -0.4262745 -0.13469714 -0.17207082
                                                  0.21389784
-0.30757272 -0.4353743
                     0.4295535
           0.18449096 -0.1749594
                               0.06676935 0.78725684
-0.14255586 -0.28182602 -0.09623139 0.05206218]
The vector representation for the word 'cedric' is [-0.05004271 0.02865341
0.0666513
           0.14613806 -0.04444141 -0.08616571 -0.01023106 -0.10663676
 -0.05313112 -0.1492859 -0.00656841 0.0143087
                                        0.05504245 -0.02518469
 0.01226045 -0.01277786 -0.0591888 -0.0237504 -0.00372091
                                                  0.00358084
 0.05226975 - 0.06734862 \ 0.02591989 - 0.05975037 - 0.00967915
                                                  0.10264098
 0.06476363 -0.04679336 -0.0100009 -0.10132194 0.04147498 -0.04044114
-0.06450249 0.00810895 0.09115107 -0.02440191 -0.05157842 -0.02643256
 0.0055887
-0.0073165 -0.02295013 0.07316424 -0.0120969
                                        0.01101731
                                                  0.03730094
-0.04919771 -0.02403123 0.0277964 -0.03319504 -0.041324
                                                  0.07840479
 0.06216792
 0.08076686 - 0.01546171 \ 0.10714062 - 0.03581383 \ 0.04498849 - 0.01155931
-0.07753966 0.00952141 -0.08754049 -0.0204932 -0.03104032
                                                  0.03745691
-0.0612942 -0.09054261 0.00638283 -0.0158815
                                        0.0721553 -0.00203359
 0.01663842 0.16780123 0.03797898
-0.02675109 -0.05916311 -0.01677116 0.00209704]
The most similar words to 'ivanhoe' are: [('his', 0.9997226595878601), ('that',
0.999718427658081), ('and', 0.9997158646583557), ('to', 0.9997157454490662),
('an', 0.9997115731239319)]
```

You see that vector representation of the word is as big as binary vectorization of the whole sentence! However, with bigger dimensional comes bigger precision: in natural language processing, representing words as vectors in a high-dimensional space is a common technique to capture semantic and syntactic information about the words. When we say that the vector representation for a word is "big," we usually refer to the number of dimensions the vector has.

The more dimensions you have, the easier it is to distinguish between words. When you have a large vocabulary, being able to separate words distinctly in the vector space is crucial for tasks like classification, clustering, or similarity measurement.

#### Now it is your turn to find the most similar word to the word knight

```
[]: word = 'knight' # YOUR CODE
try:
        similar_words = word2vec_model.wv.most_similar(word, topn=5)
        print(f"The most similar words to 'knight' are: {similar_words}")
except KeyError:
    print("The word 'knight' does not exist in the vocabulary.")
```

The most similar words to 'knight' are: [('newly', 0.3899497389793396), ('pale',

```
0.3827079236507416), ('pavement"', 0.37549522519111633), ('jugglers', 0.3536728322505951), ('heaven', 0.3529618978500366)]
```

**Question 5**: What are the benefits and limitations of using a high-dimensional space for word vectors?

**Answer:** Benifits: There asseveral benifits in NLP field to use the high-dimensional speae for word vector. On the one hand, encoding the word into high dimensional vector is able to enhance the reprensatation of the model. As a result, the model may have the higher performance in the tasks. Besides, there will be less over lapping between each words in the encoding.

Limitations: Encoding the word into high dimensional vectors may cause a lot of computational cost during the computation. The higher number of dimension also make the model easier to be over fitting.

# 4.6 Task 6 (7 points)

The task of finding synonyms and antonyms in text is crucial for several reasons, spanning various fields like natural language processing, linguistics, and even cognitive science.

The identification of synonyms and antonyms is not merely a lexical exercise but a task that holds significant implications for both machine and human understanding of language. It is a foundational task in NLP and continues to be an area of active research and application.

Your task is to find synonyms and antonyms of the word happy

```
[]: text = text.lower().translate(str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation))
    sentences = text.split('.')
    tokenized_sentences = [sentence.split() for sentence in sentences]
    model = Word2Vec(sentences=tokenized_sentences, vector_size=100, window=5,__
      →min_count=1)
    def find antonyms by negation(model, target word, topn=10):
            neg_vector = -model.wv[target_word]
            similar_to_neg = model.wv.similar_by_vector(neg_vector, topn=topn)
            return similar_to_neg
        except KeyError:
            return f"{target_word} is not in vocabulary"
    target_word = "happy"
    try:
        similar_words = model.wv.most_similar(target_word, topn=10)
        print(f"Synonyms to word '{target_word}' in the context of the text:
      except KeyError:
        print(f"'{target_word}' is not in vocabulary")
    similar_to_neg = find_antonyms_by_negation(model, target_word)
```

```
Synonyms to word 'happy' in the context of the text: [('wealthy', 0.43914794921875), ('ventured', 0.418487548828125), ('"wamba', 0.3840603530406952), ('landscape', 0.3736926317214966), ('hostile', 0.3642038404941559), ('voice', 0.36224544048309326), ('invented', 0.36121198534965515), ('mouldered', 0.35701826214790344), ('scene', 0.35492852330207825), ('natural', 0.3531250059604645)]

Antonyms to word 'happy' in the context of the text: [('blew', 0.40592625737190247), ('chimney-his', 0.3750070035457611), ('iron', 0.3697652816772461), ('sparkling', 0.3452267348766327), ('astonish'd', 0.34012579917907715), ('down-he', 0.3383086621761322), ('undenied', 0.33183708786964417), ('endeaver', 0.32978299260139465), ('wars"', 0.325703889131546), ('prior's', 0.317865788936615)]
```

The concepts of synonyms and antonyms are not as straightforward as they may appear because language is deeply context-dependent. Words that are synonyms or antonyms in one context may not hold the same relationship in another setting.

Because of these complexities, it's crucial to consider context when identifying synonyms and antonyms. In some cases, they can be tagged as such only within the specific text being analyzed.

**Question 6:** How would you handle words that have multiple meanings in the task of identifying synonyms and antonyms?

**Answer:** From my opinion, I suppose that concern the context words of the target word is important. For instance, we can infer a meaning/feature of a word according to 5 words around it. Considering the background of the word is able to get more accurate meaning of the target word.

## 4.7 Task 7 (9 points)

Summarization aims to reduce the content to its most essential points, delivering the same message but in a more concise manner. This is particularly useful for quickly understanding large volumes of text or identifying the most important information within a document.

In this task, you'll focus on summarizing a randomly selected sentence from a given text.

```
[]: tokenizer = BartTokenizer.from_pretrained("facebook/bart-large-cnn")
model = BartForConditionalGeneration.from_pretrained("facebook/bart-large-cnn")
summarizer = pipeline("summarization", model = model, tokenizer=tokenizer)
```

```
[]: text = read_document(data_path)
    sentences = text.split('.')
    sentences = [s.strip() for s in sentences if s]

random_sentence = random.choice([s for s in sentences if len(s) >= 30])
    summary = summarizer(random_sentence, max_length = 50, min_length = 5, undo_sample = False)
```

```
print("Original Sentence:", random_sentence)
print("Summary:", summary[0]['summary_text'])
```

Original Sentence: He therefore gently insinuated the incapacity of the native of any other country to engage in the genial conflict of the bowl with the hardy and strong-headed Saxons; something he mentioned, but slightly, about his own holy character, and ended by pressing his proposal to depart to repose.

The grace-cup was accordingly served round, and the guests, after making deep obeisance to their landlord and to the Lady Rowena, arose and mingled in the hall, while the heads of the family, by separate doors, retired with their attendants.

"Unbelieving dog," said the Templar to Isaac the Jew, as he passed him in the throng, "dost thou bend thy course to the tournament?"

"I do so propose," replied Isaac, bowing in all humility, "if it please your reverend valour."

"Ay," said the Knight, "to gnaw the bowels of our nobles with usury, and to gull women and boys with gauds and toys-I warrant thee store of shekels in thy Jewish scrip."

"Not a shekel, not a silver penny, not a halfling-so help me the God of Abraham!" said the Jew, clasping his hands; "I go but to seek the assistance of some brethren of my tribe to aid me to pay the fine which the Exchequer of the Jews have imposed upon me-Father Jacob be my speed! I am an impoverished wretch-the very gaberdine I wear is borrowed from Reuben of Tadcaster." 15

The Templar smiled sourly as he replied, "Beshrew thee for a false-hearted liar!" and passing onward, as if disdaining farther conference, he communed with his Moslem slaves in a language unknown to the bystanders

Summary: The Knight insinuated the incapacity of the native Saxons of any other country to engage in the genial conflict of the bowl with the hardy and strongheaded Saxons. He mentioned, but slightly, about his own

Question 7: How well did the machine-generated summary capture the essence of the original text? What important details were omitted in the machine summary? What improvements would you suggest for the current summarization model?

**Answer:** The machine can summarize that the peoaple being described in this sentence is a clown and what is the clown doing in the sentence. However, the machine failed to point out that the expression of the countenance is also a cue to let us know he is a clown. I suppose that the model catch only one reason to infer he as aclown. We may concern that using a mechanism to capture the details in the sentences.

## 4.8 Bonus task (bonus 10 points)

The goal is to build a simple sentiment analyzer that categorizes the sentences from your original text as either 'positive' or 'negative'.

#### **Description:**

- 1. **Feature Extraction**: Utilize one of the vectorization techniques you've previously learned to turn your sentences into numerical data. This could be binary representation or Word2Vec.
- 2. Model Training: Use a straightforward machine learning model like Naive Bayes to train on this small dataset.
- 3. **Prediction**: Use the model to predict the sentiment of remaining sentences in the text. Display the sentences along with their predicted sentiments.

```
[]: sentences = sent_tokenize(text)

# Randomly select 1000 sentences for training
train_sentences = choices(sentences, k=1000) # YOUR CODE HERE

labels = [random.choice([0, 1]) for _ in range(len(train_sentences))]

# Feature extraction
vectorizer = CountVectorizer() # YOUR CODE HERE
X_train = vectorizer.fit_transform(train_sentences)# YOUR CODE HERE
```

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1000

```
[ ]: sentences = sent_tokenize(text)

# Randomly select 1000 sentences for training
train_sentences = random.choices(sentences, k=1000) # YOUR CODE HERE

labels = [random.choice([0, 1]) for _ in range(len(train_sentences))]

# Feature extraction
vectorizer = CountVectorizer() # YOUR CODE HERE
X_train = vectorizer.fit_transform(train_sentences)# YOUR CODE HERE

# Train a simple classifier
clf = MultinomialNB(force_alpha=True).fit(X_train, labels)# YOUR CODE HERE

remaining = list(set(sentences).difference(set(train_sentences)))

# Randomly select a sentence for testing
```

```
random_sentence = random.choice(remaining) # YOUR CODE HERE

# Make predictions
X_test = vectorizer.transform([random_sentence]) # YOUR CODE HERE
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test) # YOUR CODE HERE

# Map label to sentiment
sentiment = 'positive' if y_pred[0] == 1 else 'negative'

print(f"Sentence: {random_sentence}") # YOUR CODE HERE
print(f"Predicted Sentiment: {sentiment}") # YOUR CODE HERE
```

Sentence: "By Saint Thomas of Kent," said he, "an I buckle to my gear, I will teach thee, sir lazy lover, to mell with thine own matters, maugre thine iron case there!"

"Nay, be not wroth with me," said the Knight; "thou knowest I am thy sworn friend and comrade."

"I know no such thing," answered the Friar; "and defy thee for a meddling coxcomb!"

"Nay, but," said the Knight, who seemed to take a pleasure in provoking his quondam host, "hast thou forgotten how, that for my sake (for I say nothing of the temptation of the flagon and the pasty) thou didst break thy vow of fast and vigil?"

"Truly, friend," said the Friar, clenching his huge fist, "I will bestow a buffet on thee."

"I accept of no such presents," said the Knight; "I am content to take thy cuff 421 as a loan, but I will repay thee with usury as deep as ever thy prisoner there exacted in his traffic."

"I will prove that presently," said the Friar. Predicted Sentiment: positive

**Question 8:** Can you explain what text vectorization is and why it's necessary for NLP tasks? Why is it important to split the data into training and test sets?

Answer: It is very important to using text vectorization in the NLP descipline since the computer cannot directly understand the raw text. The text vectorization transform the raw text into the vector (which is consist of numbers) so that can be processed with multiple algorithms. It is also very essential to split data into training set and test set for the reason that there will be the data leakage when we use training set to test the model. When we use the brand new data with the model, the performance of the model will drop significantly. Using training set to measure a model will make it be lack of generalization.