search

Beginner

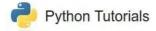
Database

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Tkinter tkFileDialog module

tkFileDialog is a module with open and save dialog functions. Instead of implementing those in <u>Tkinter GUI</u> on your own.

Related courses

• Python Desktop Apps with Tkinter

Overview

An overview of file dialogs:

Tkinter Open File

The **askopenfilename** function to creates an file dialog object. The extensions are shown in the bottom of the form (Files of type). The code below will simply show the dialog and return the filename. If a user presses cancel the filename is empty. On a Windows machine chang e the initialdir to "C:\".

Python 2.7 version:

Function	Parameters	Purpose
.askopenfilename	Directory, Title, Extension	To open file: Dialog that requests selection of an existing file.
.asksaveasfilename	Directory, Title, Extension)	To save file: Dialog that requests creation or replacement of a file.
.askdirectory	None	To open directory

```
from Tkinter import *from Tkinter import *
import Tkinter, Tkconstants, tkFileDialog

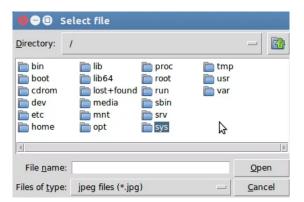
root = Tk()
root.filename = tkFileDialog.askopenfilename(initialdir = "/",title = "Select file",filetypes = (("jpeg files","*.jpg"),("all files","*.*")))
print (root.filename)
```

Python 3 version:

```
from tkinter import filedialog
from tkinter import *

root = Tk()
root.filename = filedialog.askopenfilename(initialdir = "/",title = "Select file",filetypes = (
print (root.filename)
```

Here is an example (on Linux):



tkfiledialog Tkinter askopenfilename

The asksaveasfilename function prompts the user with a save file dialog.

Python 2.7 version

```
from Tkinter import *
import Tkinter, Tkconstants, tkFileDialog

root = Tk()
root.filename = tkFileDialog.asksaveasfilename(initialdir = "/",title = "Select file",filetypes
print (root.filename)
```

Python 3 version

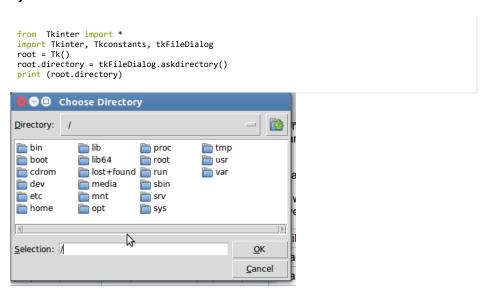
```
from tkinter import filedialog
from tkinter import *

root = Tk()
root.filename = filedialog.asksaveasfilename(initialdir = "/",title = "Select file",filetypes = print (root.filename)
```

Tkinter Open Directory

The **askdirectory** presents the user with a popup for directory selection.

Python 2.7 version



tkinter askdirectory

If you are new to programming Tkinter, <u>I highly recommend this course</u>.

download tkinter examples



2 THOUGHTS ON "TKINTER TKFILEDIALOG MODULE"



This guide mixes up askopenfilename and askopenfile. The t ext describes askopenfile, but the example immediately follo wing shows askopenfilename. They should both be documen ted, but this hybrid half&half guide can easily trip a few peopl e up.



Thanks Bill! I've modified the article

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