

Теорема о пределах

$$1) \quad \begin{matrix} a_n \rightarrow a \\ b_n \rightarrow b \end{matrix} \quad (a_n + b_n) \rightarrow (a + b)$$

$$\text{Доказ:} \quad \exists N_1 \in \mathbb{N} \quad \forall n \geq N_1 : |a_n - a| < \frac{\varepsilon}{2}$$

$$\exists N_2 \in \mathbb{N} \quad \forall n \geq N_2 : |b_n - b| < \frac{\varepsilon}{2}$$

$$N = \max\{N_1, N_2\}$$

$$\forall n \geq N : |(b_n + a_n) - (a + b)| \leq |b_n - b| + |a_n - a| < \frac{\varepsilon}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon}{2} = \varepsilon$$

$$\Rightarrow (a_n + b_n) \rightarrow (a + b)$$

$$2) \quad \exists N_1 \in \mathbb{N} \quad \forall n \geq N_1 : |a_n - a| < \frac{\varepsilon}{2(|b| + 1)}$$

$$\exists N_2 \in \mathbb{N} \quad \forall n \geq N_2 : |b_n - b| < \frac{\varepsilon}{2(|a| + 1)}$$

$$N = \max\{N_1, N_2\}$$

$$\forall n \geq N :$$

$$|a_n b_n - a b| = |a_n b_n - a_n b + a_n b - a b| = |a_n(b_n - b) + b(a_n - a)| \leq |a_n| |b_n - b| + |b| |a_n - a|$$

$\frac{\varepsilon}{2(|a|+1)} \quad \frac{\varepsilon}{2(|b|+1)}$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$

$$\frac{\sin(x)}{x} < \sqrt{x} \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{x}{2\sqrt{x}} < \frac{\tan(x)}{2}$$

$$\sin(x) < x < \tan(x)$$

$$1 < \frac{x}{\sin(x)} < \frac{\tan(x)}{\sin(x)}$$

$$1 < \frac{x}{\sin(x)} < \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$\downarrow x \rightarrow 0$
 1

$\downarrow x \rightarrow 0$
 1

$$\Rightarrow \frac{x}{\sin(x)} \rightarrow 1$$

$$\log_2(n!) = \log_2(n) + \log_2(n-1) + \dots + \log_2(1)$$

$$n \cdot \ln(n) = \ln(n) + \frac{n}{n}$$

Есть M сумм и N объектов

$$N = \sum_{i=1}^M n_i$$

$$K = \frac{N!}{n_1! \dots n_n!} \leftarrow \text{каждому } n_{\alpha_i} \text{ соответствует } \{\alpha_{K_1}, \dots, \alpha_{K_N}\}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{n} \log_2(k) = \frac{1}{n} \log_2\left(\frac{N!}{n_1! \dots n_n!}\right)$$