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[5.16 dynamics_sim.cpp File Reference](#)

Chapter 1

ROBOOP, A Robotics Object Oriented Package in C++ Hierarchical Index

1.1 ROBOOP, A Robotics Object Oriented Package in C++ Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

Clik	7
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[homogen.cpp](#)

Chapter 4

ROBOOP, A Robotics Object Oriented Package in C++ Class

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- `Clik` (const `mRobot_min_para` &mrobot_min_para_, const DiagonalMatrix &Kp_, const DiagonalMatrix &Ko_, const Real eps_=0.04, const Real lambda_max_=0.04, const Real dt=1.0)

Constructor.

- `Clik` (const `Clik` &x)

Copy constructor.

- `Clik` ()
- `Clik` & operator=

- [mRobot mrobot](#)
mRobot instance.
- [mRobot_min_para mrobot_min_para](#)
mRobot_min_para instance.
- DiagonalMatrix [Kp](#)

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pd,: Desired eff position in base frame.
pdd,: Desired eff velocity in base frame.
wd,: Desired eff angular velocity in base frame.
q,: Output joint position.
qp,: Output joint velocity.

Definition at line 269 of file klik.cpp.

References CLICK_DH, CLICK_mDH, CLICK_mDH_min_para, dt, endeff_pos_ori_err(), eps, Integ_Trap(), Robot_basic::jacobian_DLS_inv(), Koe0Quat, Kpep, lambda_max, mrobot, mrobot_min_para, q, qp, qp_prev, robot, robot_type, Robot_basic::set_q(), and v.

4.1.2.2 int Klik::endeff_pos_ori_err (const ColumnVector & *pd*, const ColumnVector & *pdd*, const Quaternion & *ori*)

4.2 Computed_torque_method Class Reference

```
#include <controller.h>
```

4.2.1 Detailed Description

Computer torque method controller class.

The dynamic model of a robot manipulator can be expressed in joint space as

$$B(q)\ddot{q} + C(q, \dot{q})\dot{q} +$$

Definition at line 588 of file controller.cpp.

References `dof`, `Kp`, and `WRONG_SIZE`.

Referenced by `Computed_torque_method()`.

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- bool [bPrintErrorMessages](#)

4.4 Control_Select Class Reference

```
#include <control_select.h>
```

4.4.1 Detailed Description

Select controller class.

This class contains an instance of each controller class. The active controller will be selected when reading a controller file. "type" value correspond to the active controller, ex:

- type = NONE : no controller selected
- type = PD : Proportional Derivative
- type = CTM : Computer Torque Method
-

4.6 Dynamics Class Reference

```
#include <dynamics_sim.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Dynamics::

- double `time`
Time during simulation.
- double `to`
Initial simulation time.
- double `tf`
Final time used in Runge_Kutta4_Real_time.
- double

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- ColumnVector [qd](#)

Static Public Attributes

- short `set_Dp` (const DiagonalMatrix &Dp_)
Assign the translational impedance damping matrix D_p .
- short `set_Dp` (const Real Dp_i, const short i)
Assign the translational impedance damping term $D_p(i, i)$.
- short `set_Kp` (const DiagonalMatrix &Kp_)
Assign the translational impedance stiffness matrix K_p .
- short `set_Kp` (const Real Kp_i, const short i)
Assign the translational impedance stiffness term $K_p(i, i)$.
- short `set_Mo` (const DiagonalMatrix &Mo_)
Assign the rotational impedance inertia matrix M_o .
- short `set_Mo` (const Real Mo_i, const short i)
Assign the rotational impedance inertia term $M_o(i, i)$.
- short `set_Do` (const DiagonalMatrix &Do_)
Assign the rotational impedance damping matrix D_o .

- ColumnVector [wcd](#)
Difference between w_c and desired angular velocity.

Private Attributes

- DiagonalMatrix [Mp](#)
Translational impedance inertia matrix.
- DiagonalMatrix [Dp](#)
Translational impedance damping matrix.
- DiagonalMatrix [Kp](#)
Translational impedance stiffness matrix.

Definition at line 166 of file controller.cpp.

References Kp, and WRONG_SIZE.

Referenced by Impedance().

4.8.2.6 short Impedance::set_Kp (const Real Kp_i, const short i)

Assign the translational impedance stiffness term $K_p(i, i)$.

Returns:

short: 0 or WRONG_SIZE if the matrix is not 3×3 .

Definition at line 183 of file controller.cpp.

References Kp, and WRONG_SIZE.

4.8.2.7 short Impedance::set_Mo (const DiagonalMatrix & Mo_)

Assign the rotational impedance inertia matrix M_o .

Returns:

short: 0 or WRONG_SIZE if the matrix is not 3×3 .

Definition at line 199 of file controller.cpp.

References Mo, and WRONG_SIZE.

Referenced by Impedance().

4.8.2.8 short Impedance::set_Mo (const Real Mo_i, const short i)

Assign the rotational impedance inertia term $M_o(i, i)$.

Returns:

short: 0 or WRONG_SIZE if the matrix is not 3×3 .

Definition at line 216 of file controller.cpp.

References Mo, and WRONG_SIZE.

4.8.2.9 short Impedance::set_Do (const DiagonalMatrix & Do_)

Assign the rotational impedance damping matrix D_o .

- `std::string filename`

File name.

4.10 Link Class Reference

```
#include <robot.h>
```

4.10.1 Detailed Description

[Link](#) definitions.

A n degree of freedom (dof) serial manipulator is composed of n links. This class describe the property of a link. A n dof robot has n instance of the class [Link](#).

Definition at line 137 of file robot.h.

Public Member Functions

- [Link](#)

Return a.

- Real `get_alpha` (void) const
Return alpha.
- Real `get_q` (void) const
Return joint position (theta if joint type is rotoide, d otherwise).
- Real `get_theta_min` (void) const
Return theta_min.
- Real `get_theta_max` (void) const
Return theta_max.
- Real `get_joint_offset` (void) const
Return joint_offset.
- ReturnMatrix `get_mc` (void)
Return mc.
- ReturnMatrix `get_r` (void)
Return r.
- ReturnMatrix `get_p` (void) const
Return p.
- Real `get_m` (void) const
Return m.
- Real `get_lm` (void) const
Return lm.
- Real `get_Gr` (void) const
Return Gr.
- Real `get_B` (void) const
Return B.
- Real `get_Cf` (void) const
Return Cf.
- ReturnMatrix `get_I` (void) const

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- Real

-

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Return the unit vector of the universal joint along the third axis of the fixed revolute joint.

- ReturnMatrix [Find_AngularKin](#) (const Real dl, const Real ddl)

Return the angular speed (Column 1) and angular acceleration (Column 2) of the link.

- ReturnMatrix

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- Real [l1nn](#)

inertia along the tangent axis for part 1.

4.11.3 Member Function Documentation

4.11.3.1 `const LinkStewart & LinkStewart::operator= (const LinkStewart &`

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Parameters:

ddq,: Acceleration of the platform.

Omega,:

4.11.3.7 ReturnMatrix LinkStewart::Find_a (const Matrix wRp , const ColumnVector q)

Return the position of the attachment point on the platform.

Parameters:

wRp ,: Rotation matrix.

q ,: Position of the platform.

The position of the attachment point on the platform is equal to the position of the center of the platform plus the position of the attach (in the local referencial) multiplied by the rotation matrix:

$$a = (x, y, z)_q + wRp \cdot a_l$$

where;))

Definition at line 486 of file `stewart.cpp`.

References `aPos`, and `b`.

Referenced by `LinkStewart()`, and `LTransform()`.

4.11.3.11 ReturnMatrix LinkStewart::Find_VctU ()

Return the unit vector of the universal joint along the first axis of the fixed revolute joint.

This vector is equal to the unitary projection of the link unit vector on the X-Z plane:

$$U_x = \frac{n_x}{n_x^2 +}$$

4.11.3.13 ReturnMatrix LinkStewart::Find_VctC ()

Return the unit vector of the universal joint along the third axis of the fixed revolute joint.

Eq:

$$c = u$$

-

4.11.3.19 **Real LinkStewart::ActuationForce** (const Matrix *J1*, const ColumnVector *C*, const int *Index*, const Real *Gravity* = GRAVITY)

Return the actuation force that power the prismatic joint.

Parameters:

J1,: First intermediate jacobian matrix (find with

- l is the length of the link
- l_1 is the distance between the center of mass of the first part of the link to the base
- $\dot{\theta}$ is the angular speed of the link
- $\ddot{\theta}$ is the angular acceleration of the link
- \mathbf{n} is the unit vector of the link
- \dot{l} is the extension rate of the link
- \ddot{l} is the extension acceleration of the link

- virtual ReturnMatrix [inv_kin](#) (const Matrix &Tobj, const int mj, const int endlink, bool &converge)

4.12.2.2 ReturnMatrix mRobot::inv_kin (const Matrix & *Tobj*, const int *mj*, const int *endlink*, bool & *converge*) [virtual]

Inverse kinematics solutions.

The solution is based on the analytic inverse kinematics if robot type (family) is Rhino or Puma, otherwise used the numerical algorithm defined in [Robot_basic](#) class.

Reimplemented from [Robot_basic](#).

Definition at line 603 of file invkine.cpp.

References [Robot_basic::inv_kin\(\)](#), [inv_kin_puma\(\)](#), [inv_kin_rhino\(\)](#), [inv_kin_schilling\(\)](#), [Robot_basic::PUMA](#), [Robot_basic::RHINO](#), [Robot_basic::robotType](#), and [Robot_basic::SCHILLING](#).

4.12.2.3 ReturnMatrix mRobot::inv_kin_rhino (const Matrix & *Tobj*, bool & *converge*) [virtual]

Analytic Rhino inverse kinematics.

converge will be false if the desired end effector pose is outside robot range.

Implements [Robot_basic](#).

Definition at line 628 of file invkine.cpp.

References [Robot_basic::a](#), [Link::a](#), [Link::d](#), [G\(\)](#), [Robot_basic::get_qtsicw](#), ([References](#))[nv_kin_](#)

4.12.2.5 ReturnMatrix mRobot::inv_kin_schilling (const Matrix & *Tobj*, bool & *converge*) [virtual]

Analytic Schilling inverse kinematics.

converge will be false if the desired end effector pose is outside robot range.

Implements [Robot_basic](#).

Definition at line 893 of file invkine.cpp.

References [Robot_basic::a](#), [Link::a](#), [C\(\)](#), [Link::d](#), [Robot_basic::get_q\(\)](#), [K](#), [Robot_basic::links](#), and [M_PI](#).

4.12.2.12 void mRobot::del

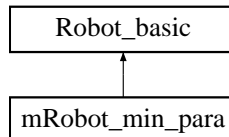
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References `Robot_basic::a`, `Robot_basic::da`, `Robot_basic::df`, `Robot_basic::dF`,

4.13 mRobot_min_para Class Reference

```
#include <robot.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for mRobot_min_para::



4.13.1 Detailed Description

Modified DH notation and minimal inertial parameters robot class.

Definition at line 437 of file robot.h.

Public Member Functions

- [mRobot_min_para](#)

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- virtual ReturnMatrix

4.13.2.9 `void mRobot_min_para::dTdq (Matrix & dRot, ColumnVector & dp,
const int i)` [virtual]

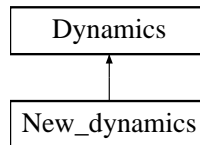
Partial derivative of the robot position (homogeneous transf.).

This function computes the partial derivatives:

$$\frac{{}^0T_n}{q}$$

4.14 New_dynamics Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for New_dynamics::



4.14.1 Detailed Description

4.14.3.5 int [New_dynamics::i](#)

Temporary index.

Definition at line 73 of file demo_2dof_pd.cpp.

Referenced by `New_dynamics()`, and `plot()`.

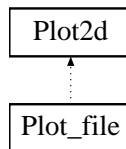
4.15 Plot2d Class Reference

```
#include <gnugraph. h>
```

2d plot object.

Definition at line 149 of file gnugraph.h.

Inheritance diagram for Plot2d::



- [Plot2d](#)

Constructor.

- void [dump](#) (void)

Method to dump the content of [Plot2d](#) to stdout.

- void

4.18 Proportional_Derivative Class Reference

```
#include <controller.h>
```

4.18.1 Detailed Description

Proportional derivative controller class.

The driving torques can be expressed as

- ColumnVector

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Definition at line 674 of file controller.cpp.

References dof, Kp, and WRONG_SIZE.

Referenced by Proportional_Derivative().

4.19 Quaternion Class Reference

Quaternion

- ReturnMatrix `T` () const
Transformation matrix from a quaternion.

Private Attributes

- Real

4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

4.19.3.1 [Quaternion](#) Quaternion::operator+ (const [Quaternion](#) & *rhs*) const

Overload + operator.

The quaternion addition is

$$q_1 + q_2 = [s_1, v_1] + [s_2, v_2] = [s_1 + s_2, v_1 + v_2]$$

The result is not necessarily a unit quaternion even if q_1 and q_2 are unit quaternions.

Definition at line 203 of file quaternion.cpp.

Referentio8_s002le

The conjugate of a quaternion $q = [s, \mathbf{v}]$ is $q^* = [s, -\mathbf{v}]$

Definition at line 283 of file quaternion.cpp.

References `s_`, and `v_`.

Referenced by `i()`.

4.19.3.5 `Quaternion::exp()` const

Exponential of a quaternion.

Let a quaternion of the form $q = [0, \mathbf{v}]$, q is not necessarily a unit quaternion. Then the exponential function is defined by $q = [\cos(\theta), \mathbf{v}\sin(\theta)]$.

Definition at line 336 of file quaternion.cpp.

References `EPSILON`, `0-17.6244Td[(Let)-292(a)-292(qn-17.6243Td[(Referenced)-250po)25(werby)-250(i().)]TJ/F289.9626T`

$$\dot{v} = \frac{1}{s} E(s, v) w_b$$
$$E = sI + S(v)$$

Definition at line 388 of file quaternion.cpp.

References `s_`, `sign()`, and `v_`.

Referenced by `Impedance::control()`.

4.19.3.8 ReturnMatrix Quaternion::E (const short *sign*) const

Matrix E.

See [Quaternion::dot](#) for explanation.

Definition at line 426 of file quaternion.cpp.

References `BODY_FRAME`, `sign()`, `threebythreeident`, and `x_prod_matrix()`.

Referenced by `Impedance::control()`, and `Omega()`.

4.19.3.9 Real Quaternion::norm () const

Return the quaternion norm.

The norm of quaternion is defined by

$$N(q) = s^2 + v \cdot v$$

Definition at line 298 of file quaternion.cpp.

References `s_`, and `v_`.

Referenced by `i()`, and `unit()`.

4.19.3.10 Real Quaternion::24_prod (const [Quaternion](#) & *q*) const

[Quaternion](#) dot product.

The dot product of quaternion is defined by

$$q_1 \cdot q_2 = s_1 s_2 + v_1 \cdot v_2$$

Definition at line 445 of file quaternion.cpp.

Referenced by `Impedance::control()`, and `Resolved_acc::torque_cmd()`.

4.20 Resolved_acc Class Reference

```
#include <controller.h>
```

4.20.1 Detailed Description

Assign the gain k_{vo} .

-

Vector part of error quaternion.

- [Quaternion quat](#)

Temporary quaternion.

`const ColumnVector &pdpp`

4.20.2 Member Function Documentation

- 4.20.2.1 `ReturnMatrix Resolved_acc::torque_cmd` ([Robot_basic](#) & *robot*,
`const ColumnVector & pdpp`

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- ReturnMatrix [inv_kin](#) (const Matrix &Tobj, const int mj=0)

- virtual void [delta_torque](#)

4.21.2.2 void Robot::kine_pd (Matrix & *Rot*, ColumnVector & *pos*,
ColumnVector & *pos_dot*, const int *j*) const [virtual]

Direct kinematics with velocity.

Parameters:

Rot,: Frame *j* rotation matrix w.r.t to the base frame.

4.21.2.5 ReturnMatrix Robot::inv_kin_puma (const Matrix & *Tobj*, bool & *converge*) [virtual]

Analytic Puma inverse kinematics.1063d-1762644Td[(con)40(v)15(er)18gsealrsefectore

Implements [Robot_basic](#).

Definition at line 352 of file kinemat.cpp.

4.21.2.8 ReturnMatrix Robot::jacobian_dot (const int *ref* = 0) const
[virtual]

+acobian derivative of mobile joints expressed at frame ref.

T_e +acobian derivative expressed in based frame is

$${}^0\dot{+}(q, \dot{q}) =$$

for a revolute joint and

00000000000100003

$Q_i = \begin{matrix} 7 \\ 7 \\ 5 \end{matrix}$ basis in.

dRope modified on output.

Implements

$$\dot{v}_i = R_i^T \{\dot{v}_i$$

$$\mathbf{p}_i = R_i^T \{ \mathbf{p}_{i-1}$$

4.21.2.14 `void(P)305(Robot::dqp_tor)18(queueP)305((constP)305(ColumnV)100(ector)&`

4.22 Robot_basic Class Refen56.:ence

```
#include <
```


Return the joint acceleration vector of available (non-immobile) joints up to and including endlink.

- void [set_q](#) (const ColumnVector &q)
Set the joint position vector.
- void [set_q](#) (const Matrix &q)
Set the joint position vector.
- void [set_q](#) (const Real q, const int i)

- virtual ReturnMatrix **inv_kin_rhino** (const Matrix &Tobj, bool &converge)=0
- virtual ReturnMatrix **inv_kin_puma** (const Matrix &Tobj, bool &converge)=0
- virtual ReturnMatrix **inv_kin_schilling** (const Matrix &Tobj, bool &converge)=0
- virtual ReturnMatrix **jacobian** (const int ref=0) const

Jacobian of mobile links expressed at frame ref.

- virtual ReturnMatrix **jacobian** (const int endlink, const int ref) const=0
- virtual ReturnMatrix **jacobian_dot** (const int ref=0) const=0
- ReturnMatrix **jacobian_DLS_inv** (const double eps, const double lambda_max, const int ref=0) const

Inverse Jacobian based on damped least squares inverse.

- virtual void **dTdqi** (Matrix &dRot, ColumnVector &dp, const int i)=0
- virtual ReturnMatrix **dTdqi** (const int i)=0
- ReturnMatrix **acceleration** (const ColumnVector &q, const ColumnVector &qp, const ColumnVector &tau)

Joint0g0G/F228tion contact force.

- ReturnMatrix **acceleration** (const ColumnVector &q, const ColumnVector &qp, const ColumnVector &tau, const ColumnVector &Fext, const ColumnVector &Next)

Joint0g0G/F228tion.

- ReturnMatrix **inertia** (const ColumnVector &q)

Inertia of the manipulator.

- virtual ReturnMatrix **torque_velocity** (const ColumnVector &qpp)=0
- virtual ReturnMatrix **torque** (const ColumnVector &q, const ColumnVector &qp, const qpp)=0

- ReturnMatrix [dtau_dq](#) (const ColumnVector &q, const ColumnVector &qp, const ColumnVector &qpp)

4.22.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

4.22.2.1 enum [Robot_basic::EnumRobotType](#) [private]

enum EnumRobotType

Enumerator:

HINO:

dh_parameter,: true if DH notation, false if modified DH notation.

min_inertial_para,: true inertial parameter are in minimal form.

Allocate memory for vectors and matrix pointers. Initialize all the Links instance.

Definition at line 343 of file robot.cpp.

References a, cleanUpPointers(), da, dF, df, dN, dn, dof, dp, dvp, dw, dwp, F, f, f_nv, fix, GRAVITY, gravity, links, N, n, n_nv, p, pp, R, threebythreeident, vp, w, wp, and z0.

4.22.3.3 Robot_basic::Robot_basic (const Matrix & *initrobot*, const Matrix & *initmotor*, const bool

Definition at line 92 of file kinemat.cpp.

Referenced by Clik::endeff_pos_ori_err(), Impedance::Impedance(), kinematics_demo(), and main().

4.22.4.6 void Robot_basic::kine (Matrix & *Rot*, ColumnVector & *pos*, const int *j*) const

Direct kinematics at end effector.

Parameters:

Rot,: Frame *j* orientation.

pos,: Frame *j* position.

j,: Selected frame.

Definition at line 102 of file kinemat.cpp.

4.22.4.7 ReturnMatrix Robot_basic::kine_pd (const int *j* = 0) const

Direct kinematics with velocity.

Return a 3×5 matrix. The first three columns are the frame *j* to the base rotation, the fourth column is the frame *j* w.r.t to the base position vector and the last column is the

then the joint acceleration is

$$\ddot{q} = B^{-1}(q) \left(-J^T(q) \dot{f} - \right)$$

4.23 Spl_cubic Class Reference

```
#include <trajectory.h>
```


- double `final_time`
Spline final time.

4.25 Spl_Quaternion Class Reference

```
#include <trajectory.h>
```

4.25.1 Detailed Description

Cubic quaternions spline.

Definition at line 147 of file trajectory.h.

Public Member Functions

- [Spl_Quaternion\(\)](#)
- [Spl_Quaternion\(const std::string &filename\)](#)

-194.8687-471.313cmBT/F2a65C101C94185948(Cub(&filename))]]TJ.96094.8456.3698687471.313cm0g16626650014.71.313cm0g040cm52T456.3698

4.26 Stewart Class Reference

```
#include <stewart.h>
```

4.26.1 Detailed Description

[Stewart](#) definitions.

Definition at line 143 of file `stewart.h`.

Public Member Functions

- [Stewart](#) ()
Default Constructor.
- [Stewart](#) (const Matrix InitPlat, bool Joint=true)
Constructor.

Set the inertia matrix of the platform.

-

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Return the first intermediate jacobian matrix (reverse) of the platform.

- ReturnMatrix [Find_InvJacob2](#) ()

Return the second intermediate jacobian matrix (reverse) of the platform.

- ReturnMatrix [jacobian_dot](#) ()

Return time derivative of the inverse jacobian matrix of the platform.

- ReturnMatrix [Find_dI](#) ()

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Platform speed.

- ColumnVector [ddq](#)

Platform acceleration.

- ColumnVector [pR](#)

Platform center of mass (in its own referential).

- ColumnVector [gravity](#)

Gravity vector.

- Matrix [plp](#)

Platform Inertia (local ref.).

- Real [mp](#)

Platform mass.

- Real [p](#)

Pitch of the ballscrew (links).

- Real [n](#)

Gear ratio (links motor).

- Real [Js](#)

Moment of inertia (ballscrew).

- Real [Jm](#)

Moment of inertia (motor).

- Real [bs](#)

Viscous damping coefficient of the ballscrew.

4.26.3.5 ReturnMatrix Stewart::Find_Alpha ()

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-
- m_p is the mass of the platform.
 - G is the gravity.

4.26.3.14 ReturnMatrix Stewart::JointSpaceForceVct (const Real *Gravity* = GRAVITY)

4.26.3.19 **ReturnMatrix** **Stewart::ForwardDyn** (const **ColumnVector** *T*, const
Real *Gravity* = GRAVITY)

Return the acceleration vector of the platform (ddq).h(867-)]TJET101-504.3786-686.10T6711. (732996.732996.)

- $I_{6 \times 6}$ is the Identity matrix.
- J_s is the mass moment of inertia of the ballscrew.
- J_m is the mass moment of inertia of the motor.

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4.27 Trajectory_Select Class Reference

```
#include <trajectory.h>
```

4.27.1 Detailed Description

Trajectory class selection.

Definition at line 164 of file trajectory.h.

Public Member Functions

- [Trajectory_Select\(\)](#)
Constructor.

Chapter 5

ROBOOP, A Robotics Object Oriented Package in C++ File Documentation

5.1 bench.cpp File Reference

5.1.1 Detailed Description

A benchmark file.

Prints the time, on the console, to perform certain operations.

Definition in file [bench.cpp](#)

Initial value:

Definition at line 92 of file bench.cpp.

Referenced by `stewartmain()`.

Initial value:

Definition at line 90 of file bench.cpp.

Referenced by `stewartmain()`.

Initial value:

Definition at line 75 of file bench.cpp.

Referenced by `stewartmain()`.

Initial value:

5.1.2.7 Real [Stewart_q](#)

5.3 clik.h File Reference

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for [Clik](#) class definitions.

Definition in file [klik.h](#).

```
#i ncl ude " robot. h"
```

Classes

-

5.4 comp_dq.cpp File Reference

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Delta torque (linearized dynamics).

Definition in file

Variables

5.8 control_select.cpp File Reference

5.8.1 Detailed Description

5.9 control_select.h File Reference

5.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file for [Control_Select](#) class definitions.

Definition in file [control_select.h](#).

```
#i ncl ude <stri ng>
```

```
#i ncl ude "control l er. h" 7086. (#i ncl ude) -600("control l er.
```


5.14 demo_2dof_pd.cpp File Reference

5.14.1 Detailed Description

A demo file.

This demo file shows a two degree of freedom robots controller by a pd controller. The robot is define by the file "conf/rr_dh.conf", while the controller is defined by the file "conf/pd_2dof.conf". The desired joint trajectory is defined by the file "conf/q_2dof.dat";

Definition in file [demo_2dof_pd.cpp](#).

```
#i ncl ude "gnugraph. h"
#i ncl ude "control l er. h"
#i ncl ude "control _sel ect. h"
#i ncl ude "dynami cs_si m. h"
#i ncl ude "robot. h"
#i ncl ude "traj ectory. h"
```

Classes

-

This is an example of customize [Dynamics](#) class.

5.16 dynamics_sim.cpp File Reference

5.16.1 Detailed Description

Basic dynamics simulation class.

Definition in file [dynamics_sim.cpp](#).

```
#i ncl ude "dynami cs_si m. h"
```

```
#i ncl ude " robot. h"
```

Variables

- static const char

5.17 dynamics_sim.h File Reference

5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file for

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- #define [WANT_STRING](#)
-

Variables

5.21 invkine.cpp File Reference

5.21.1 Detailed Description

Inverse kinematics solutions.

Definition in file [invkine.cpp](#).

```
#i ncl ude <stdexcept>
```

```
#i ncl ude " robot. h"
```

Defines

-

-

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Definition at line 725 of file quaternion.cpp.

References Slerp().

Referenced by Spl_Quaternion::quat(), and Spl_Quaternion::quat_w().

5.23.2.7

5.24 quaternion.h File Reference

5.24.1 Detailed Description

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Trapezoidal quaternion scalar part integration.

- ReturnMatrix

$$c_1 = \frac{\sin(t)}{}$$

5.24.2.6

$$Squad(p, a, b, q, t) = U^d$$

5.25 robot.cpp File Reference

Compare the robot DH table with the Puma DH table. The function return true if the tables are similar (same alpha and similar a and d parameters).

Definition at line 1615 of file robot.cpp.

References `Link::get_a()`, `Link::get_alpha()`, `Link::get_d()`, `Robot_basic::get_dof()`, `Link::get_joint_type()`, `isZero()`, `Robot_basic::links`, and `robot`.

Referenced by `mRobot_min_para::robotType_inv_kin()`, and `mRobot::robotType_inv_kin()`.

5.25.2.4 `bool Rhino_DH (const Robot_basic & robot)`

Return true if the robot is like a Rhino on DH notation.

Compare the robot DH table with the Puma DH table. The function return true if the tables are similar (same alpha and similar a and d parameters).

Definition at line 1483 of file robot.cpp.

References `Link::get_a()`, `Link::get_alpha()`, `Link::get_d()`, `Robot_basic::get_dof()`, `Link::get_joint_type()`, `isZero()`, `Robot_basic::links`, and `robot`.

Referenced by `Robot::robotType_inv_kin()`.

5.25.2.5 `bool Rhino_mDH (const Robot_basic & robot)`

Return true if the robot is like a Rhino on modified DH notation.

Compare the robot DH table with the Puma DH table. The function return true if the tables are similar (same alpha and similar a and d parameters).

Definition at line 1583 of file robot.cpp.

References `Link::get_a()`, `Link::get_alpha()`, `Link::get_d()`, `Robot_basic::get_dof()`, `Link::get_joint_type()`, `isZero()`, `Robot_basic::links`, and `robot`.

Referenced by `mRobot_min_para::robotType_inv_kin()`, and `mRobot::robotType_inv_kin()`.

5.25.2.6 `bool Schilling_DH (const Robot_basic & robot)`

Return true if the robot is like a Schilling on DH notation.

Compare the robot DH table with the Schilling DH table. The function return true if the tables are similar (same alpha and similar a and d parameters).

Definition at line 1549 of file robot.cpp.

References `Link::get_a()`, `Link::get_alpha()`, `Link::get_d()`, `Robot_basic::get_dof()`, `Link::get_joint_type()`, `isZero()`, `Robot_basic::links`, and `robot`.

Referenced by Robot::robotType_inv_kin().

5.25.2.7 bool Schilling_mDH (const

5.26 robot.h File Reference

5.26.1 Detailed Description

Robots class definitions.

Definition in file [robot.h](#).

```
#include "utils.h"
```

Classes

5.28 sensitiv.cpp File Reference

5.28.1 Detailed Description

Delta torque (linearized dynamics).

Definition in file

[Stewart](#) class definitions.

Definition in file [stewart.h](#)

-

5.31 trajectory.cpp File Reference

5.31.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file

[trajectory.cpp](#)

5.32 trajectory.h File Reference

5.32.1 Detailed Description

Header file for trajectory generation class.

Definition in file [trajectory.h](#)

5.33 utils.cpp File Reference

5.33.1 Detailed Description

Utility functions.

Definition in file [utils.cpp](#).

```
#include "utils.h"
```

Defines

- #define [PGROW](#) -0.20
- #define [PSHRNK](#)

-
- void

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- ReturnMatrix [irotk](#) (const Matrix &R)

Obtain axis from a rotation matrix.

-

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