

## Case name: Nessus Block 0

Description: The first ever 69lbf engine

Thu Nov 14 19:58:45 2024

**Table 1. Propellant Specification**

Component	Temperature, K	Pressure, MPa	Enthalpy, kJ/mol	Enthalpy, kJ/kg	Mass fraction
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH(L)	298.1	0.1013	-277.5087	-6023.834	0.4000000
O <sub>2</sub> (L)	90.2	0.1013	-12.9790	-405.608	0.6000000
Total			-96.7031	-2652.898	

Propellant exploded formula:

C<sub>0.633004</sub> H<sub>1.899011</sub> O<sub>1.683498</sub> (based on 1 mole)

C<sub>15.016054</sub> H<sub>45.048163</sub> O<sub>39.935783</sub> (by mass %)

$\alpha$ : 0.7198465 (oxidizer excess coefficient)

O/F: 1.5000000

O/F<sub>0</sub>: 2.0837775 (stoichiometric)

$\rho$ : 937.63159 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

**Table 2. Combustion Properties**

Parameter	Injector	Nozzle inlet	Nozzle throat	Nozzle exit Unit
Pressure	2.8958	2.8228	1.6481	0.1013 MPa
Temperature	3223.6150	3218.2576	3044.4694	2103.6377 K
Enthalpy	-59008.1683	-59362.4473	-74029.7377	-136226.8211 J/mol
	-2652.8993	-2668.4463	-3295.0344	-5919.1492 kJ/kg
Entropy	265.9365	266.0793	268.7225	275.2714 J/(mol·K)
	11.9560	11.9607	11.9607	11.9607 kJ/(kg·K)
Internal energy	-85810.8252	-86120.5597	-99342.8937	-153717.4582 J/mol
	-3857.8977	-3871.2704	-4421.7129	-6679.1294 kJ/kg
Specific heat (p=const)	5.1264	5.1243	4.5428	2.2645 kJ/(kg·K)
Specific heat (V=const)	4.4201	4.4189	3.9295	1.8945 kJ/(kg·K)
Gamma	1.1598	1.1596	1.1561	1.1953
Isentropic exponent	1.1374	1.1373	1.1399	1.1948
Gas constant	0.3738	0.3738	0.3701	0.3613 kJ/(kg·K)
Molecular weight	22.2429	22.2461	22.4671	23.0146
Density	2.4032	2.3468	1.4628	0.1333 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Sonic velocity	1170.6983	1169.6060	1133.2560	952.8956 m/s
Mach number	0.0000	0.1508	1.0000	2.6822
Area ratio	4.0000	4.0000	1.0000	4.8648 A/At
Mass flux	413.8282	413.8282	1657.7412	340.7642 kg/(m <sup>2</sup> ·s)
Viscosity	1.0405	1.0393	1.0010	0.7714 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> kg/(m·s)
Conductivity, frozen	0.3501	0.3496	0.3323	0.2359 W/(m·K)
Specific heat (p=const), frozen	2.2342	2.2338	2.2199	2.0988 kJ/(kg·K)
Prandtl number, frozen	0.6641	0.6641	0.6687	0.6864
Conductivity, effective	1.0258	1.0245	0.8692	0.2779 W/(m·K)
Specific heat (p=const), effective	5.1264	5.1243	4.5428	2.2635 kJ/(kg·K)
Prandtl number, effective	0.5200	0.5199	0.5232	0.6284

**Table 3. Combustion Products**

Product	Injector mass fraction	Injector mole fraction	Nozzle inlet mass fraction	Nozzle inlet mole fraction	Nozzle throat mass fraction	Nozzle throat mole fraction	Nozzle exit mass fraction	Nozzle exit mole fraction
CO	0.3094818	0.2457604	0.3093108	0.2456596	0.3007642	0.2412447	0.2658618	0.2184462
CO2	0.2779567	0.1404824	0.2782262	0.1406387	0.2916682	0.1488980	0.3465229	0.1812128
COOH	0.0000126	0.0000062	0.0000123	0.0000061	0.0000067	0.0000033		
H	0.0008030	0.0177214	0.0008017	0.0176947	0.0006343	0.0141391	0.0000475	0.0010857
H2	0.0091672	0.1011497	0.0091665	0.1011564	0.0090302	0.1006416	0.0102678	0.1172241
H2O	0.3666639	0.4527083	0.3667465	0.4528749	0.3731451	0.4653535	0.3768458	0.4814220
H2O2	0.0000067	0.0000044	0.0000065	0.0000043	0.0000032	0.0000021		
HCHO,form aldehy	0.0000004	0.0000003	0.0000004	0.0000003	0.0000002	0.0000002		
HCO	0.0000101	0.0000078	0.0000099	0.0000076	0.0000053	0.0000041		
HCOOH	0.0000025	0.0000012	0.0000025	0.0000012	0.0000014	0.0000007		
HO2	0.0000307	0.0000207	0.0000302	0.0000203	0.0000139	0.0000095		
O	0.0023169	0.0032210	0.0023032	0.0032025	0.0013626	0.0019134	0.0000024	0.0000035
O2	0.0080924	0.0056252	0.0080495	0.0055961	0.0049692	0.0034890	0.0000085	0.0000061
OH	0.0254549	0.0332910	0.0253339	0.0331374	0.0183955	0.0243008	0.0004430	0.0005994
Gaseous fraction:	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000	1.0000000
Condensed fraction:	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000

**Table 4. Ideal Performance**

Parameter	Sea level	Optimum expansion	Vacuum Units
Characteristic velocity		1724.9489	m/s
Effective exhaust velocity	2555.8756	2555.8756	2853.2219 m/s
Specific impulse (by mass)	2555.8756	2555.8756	2853.2219 N·s/kg
Specific impulse (by weight)	260.6268	260.6268	290.9477 s
Thrust coefficient	1.4817	1.4817	1.6541
Thrust	0.3227	0.3227	0.3603 kN
Altitude	0.0000	0.0000	km
Ambient pressure	1.0000	1.0000	0.0000 atm

**Table 5. Estimated Delivered Performance**

Parameter	Sea level	Optimum expansion	Vacuum Units
Characteristic velocity		1683.3120	m/s
Effective exhaust velocity	2423.7054	2423.7054	2721.0517 m/s
Specific impulse (by mass)	2423.7054	2423.7054	2721.0517 N·s/kg
Specific impulse (by weight)	247.1492	247.1492	277.4701 s
Thrust coefficient	1.4398	1.4398	1.6165
Thrust	0.3060	0.3060	0.3436 kN
Altitude	0.0000	0.0000	km
Ambient pressure	1.0000	1.0000	0.0000 atm

**Table 6. Altitude Performance**

**Table 7. Throttled Performance****Table 8. Chamber Size**

Combustion chamber size			Nozzle size		
Dc	19.46	mm	Type	TIC nozzle	
Dt	9.73	mm	Rn	1.86	mm
Lcyl	245.07	mm	Tn	19.28	deg
Lc	259.34	mm	Te	7.83	deg
L*	1016.00	mm	De	21.46	mm
R1	7.30	mm	Le	22.76	mm
R2	14.50	mm	Le/Dt	2.34	
b	30.00	deg	Le/Lc15	104.00	%
Ac/At	4.00		Ae/At	4.86	

Parameter		Engine	Chamber
Thrust	sea level	0.3060	0.3060 kN
	opt exp	0.3060	0.3060 kN
	vacuum	0.3436	0.3436 kN
Specific Impulse	sea level	2423.7054	2423.7054 N·s/kg
	opt exp	2423.7054	2423.7054 N·s/kg
	vacuum	2721.0517	2721.0517 N·s/kg
Mass flow rate	total	0.1263	0.1263 kg/s
	oxidizer	0.0758	0.0758 kg/s
	fuel	0.0505	0.0505 kg/s
Number of chambers		1	

**Table 10. Thermal Analysis**

Loca tion, mm	Radi us, mm	Conv coeff kW/ m <sup>2</sup> ·K	Conv heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Rad. heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Total heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Twg, K	Twi, K	Twc, K	Tc, K	pc, MPa	wc, m/s	ρ,N kg/ m <sup>3</sup>	Heli x angl e, degr ees	A, m <sup>2</sup>	de, mm	hc, mm	a, mm	b, mm	Type / Com ment s
0.00	9.73	1.6531	3204.1846	165.0274	3369.2121	1400.0000													
3.95	9.73	1.6530	3204.0350	185.0112	3389.0462	1400.0000													
7.90	9.73	1.6529	3203.8854	203.7057	3407.5912	1400.0000													
11.85	9.73	1.6528	3203.7359	221.1110	3424.8469	1400.0000													
15.81	9.73	1.6528	3203.5864	237.2269	3440.8134	1400.0000													
19.76	9.73	1.6527	3203.4370	252.0536	3455.4906	1400.0000													
23.71	9.73	1.6526	3203.2877	265.5910	3468.8787	1400.0000													

Loca tion, mm	Radi us, mm	Conv heat coeff kW/ m <sup>2</sup> ·K	Conv heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Rad. heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Total heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Twg, K	Twi, K	Twc, K	Tc, K	pc, MPa	wc, m/s	ρ,N kg/ m <sup>3</sup>	Heli x angl e, degr ees	A, m <sup>2</sup>	de, mm	hc, mm	a, mm	b, mm	Type / Com ment s
27.66	9.73	1.6525	3203.1384	277.8391	3480.9775	1400.0000													
31.61	9.73	1.6524	3202.9892	288.7980	3491.7872	1400.0000													
35.56	9.73	1.6524	3202.8400	298.4676	3501.3075	1400.0000													
39.52	9.73	1.6523	3202.6908	306.8479	3509.5387	1400.0000													
43.47	9.73	1.6522	3202.5418	313.9389	3516.4807	1400.0000													
47.42	9.73	1.6521	3202.3928	319.7406	3522.1334	1400.0000													
51.37	9.73	1.6521	3202.2438	324.2531	3526.4969	1400.0000													
55.32	9.73	1.6520	3202.0949	327.4763	3529.5712	1400.0000													
59.27	9.73	1.6519	3201.9461	329.4102	3531.3563	1400.0000													
63.23	9.73	1.6518	3201.7973	330.0548	3531.8521	1400.0000													
67.18	9.73	1.6518	3201.6485	330.0548	3531.7034	1400.0000													
71.13	9.73	1.6517	3201.4999	330.0548	3531.5547	1400.0000													
75.08	9.73	1.6516	3201.3512	330.0548	3531.4061	1400.0000													
79.03	9.73	1.6515	3201.2027	330.0548	3531.2575	1400.0000													
82.98	9.73	1.6514	3201.0541	330.0548	3531.1090	1400.0000													
86.93	9.73	1.6514	3200.9057	330.0548	3530.9605	1400.0000													
90.89	9.73	1.6513	3200.7573	330.0548	3530.8121	1400.0000													
94.84	9.73	1.6512	3200.6089	330.0548	3530.6638	1400.0000													
98.79	9.73	1.6511	3200.4607	330.0548	3530.5155	1400.0000													
102.74	9.73	1.6511	3200.3124	330.0548	3530.3673	1400.0000													
106.69	9.73	1.6510	3200.1642	330.0548	3530.2191	1400.0000													
110.64	9.73	1.6509	3200.0161	330.0548	3530.0710	1400.0000													
114.60	9.73	1.6508	3199.8680	330.0548	3529.9229	1400.0000													
118.55	9.73	1.6508	3199.7200	330.0548	3529.7749	1400.0000													
122.5	9.73	1.6508	3199.5720	330.0548	3529.6269	1400.0000													

Loca tion, mm	Radi us, mm	Conv .heat coeff kW/ m <sup>2</sup> ·K	Conv heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Rad. heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Total heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Twg, K	Twi, K	Twc, K	Tc, K	pc, MPa	wc, m/s	ρ,N kg/ m <sup>3</sup>	Heli x angl e, degr ees	A, m <sup>2</sup>	de, mm	hc, mm	a, mm	b, mm	Type / Com ment s
0		6507	5721	548	6269	0000													
126.4	9.73	1.	3199.	330.0	3529.	1400.													
5		6506	4242	548	4790	0000													
130.4	9.73	1.	3199.	330.0	3529.	1400.													
0		6505	2763	548	3312	0000													
134.3	9.73	1.	3199.	330.0	3529.	1400.													
5		6505	1285	548	1834	0000													
138.3	9.73	1.	3198.	330.0	3529.	1400.													
1		6504	9808	548	0356	0000													
142.2	9.73	1.	3198.	330.0	3528.	1400.													
6		6503	8331	548	8880	0000													
146.2	9.73	1.	3198.	330.0	3528.	1400.													
1		6502	6855	548	7403	0000													
150.1	9.73	1.	3198.	330.0	3528.	1400.													
6		6501	5379	548	5928	0000													
154.1	9.73	1.	3198.	330.0	3528.	1400.													
1		6501	3904	548	4452	0000													
158.0	9.73	1.	3198.	330.0	3528.	1400.													
6		6500	2429	548	2978	0000													
162.0	9.73	1.	3198.	330.0	3528.	1400.													
2		6499	0955	548	1504	0000													
165.9	9.73	1.	3197.	330.0	3528.	1400.													
7		6498	9482	548	0030	0000													
169.9	9.73	1.	3197.	330.0	3527.	1400.													
2		6498	8009	548	8557	0000													
173.8	9.73	1.	3197.	330.0	3527.	1400.													
7		6497	6536	548	7085	0000													
177.8	9.73	1.	3197.	330.0	3527.	1400.													
2		6496	5064	548	5613	0000													
181.7	9.73	1.	3197.	330.0	3527.	1400.													
7		6495	3593	548	4141	0000													
185.7	9.73	1.	3197.	330.0	3527.	1400.													
2		6495	2122	548	2671	0000													
189.6	9.73	1.	3197.	330.0	3527.	1400.													
8		6494	0652	548	1200	0000													
193.6	9.73	1.	3196.	330.0	3526.	1400.													
3		6493	9182	548	9731	0000													
197.5	9.73	1.	3196.	330.0	3526.	1400.													
8		6492	7713	548	8262	0000													
201.5	9.73	1.	3196.	330.0	3526.	1400.													
3		6492	6244	548	6793	0000													
205.4	9.73	1.	3196.	330.0	3526.	1400.													
8		6491	4776	548	5325	0000													
209.4	9.73	1.	3196.	330.0	3526.	1400.													
3		6490	3309	548	3857	0000													
213.3	9.73	1.	3196.	330.0	3526.	1400.													
9		6489	1842	548	2390	0000													
217.3	9.73	1.	3196.	330.0	3526.	1400.													
4		6489	0375	548	0924	0000													

Loca tion, mm	Radi us, mm	Conv .heat coeff kW/ m <sup>2</sup> ·K	Conv .heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Rad. heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Total heat flux, kW/ m <sup>2</sup>	Twg, K	Twl, K	Twc, K	Tc, K	pc, MPa	wc, m/s	ρ,N kg/ m <sup>3</sup>	Heli x angl e, degr ees	A, m <sup>2</sup>	de, mm	hc, mm	a, mm	b, mm	Type / Com ment s
221.2 9	9.73	1.6488	3195.8909	330.0548	3525.1400.	1400.													
225.2 4	9.73	1.6487	3195.7444	330.0548	3525.1400.	1400.													
229.1 9	9.73	1.6486	3195.5979	330.0548	3525.1400.	1400.													
233.1 4	9.73	1.6486	3195.4515	330.0548	3525.1400.	1400.													
237.1 0	9.73	1.6485	3195.3051	330.0548	3525.1400.	1400.													
241.0 5	9.73	1.6484	3195.1588	330.0548	3525.1400.	1400.													
245.0 0	9.73	1.6483	3195.0125	330.0548	3525.1400.	1400.													
245.0 7	9.73	1.6483	3195.0098	330.0530	3525.1400.	1400.													
247.0 5	9.59	1.6949	3285.3820	326.2820	3611.1400.	1400.													
249.0 2	9.18	1.8504	3586.6296	328.7482	3915.1400.	1400.													
251.0 0	8.46	2.1757	4217.2528	324.2070	4541.1400.	1400.													
252.9 8	7.41	2.8310	5487.4362	320.7867	5808.1400.	1400.													
254.9 5	6.27	3.9333	7624.1000	308.3215	7932.1400.	1400.													
256.9 3	5.27	5.4758	10613.847	262.7770	1087.1400.	1400.													
258.9 0	4.88	6.2238	12063.902	195.8733	1225.1400.	1400.													
259.3 4	4.86	6.2023	12022.183	186.5260	1220.1400.	1400.													
263.2 9	6.08	3.3717	6535.4235	49.6422	6585.1400.	1400.													
267.2 4	7.42	2.0006	3877.8186	28.5589	3906.1400.	1400.													
271.1 9	8.57	1.3657	2647.2432	19.5124	2666.1400.	1400.													
275.1 5	9.52	1.0399	2015.6022	14.8185	2030.1400.	1400.													
282.1 0	10.73	0.7641	1481.0452	10.8165	1491.1400.	1400.													