Arrowhead Framework development coordination telco 170523



# Agenda

- 1) Productive 4.0 and FAR-EDGE projects usage of Arrowhead Framework Short introduction
- 2) Arrowhead Framework 3.0 + 3.2 -> 4.0 Information on ongoing specification work
- 3) Automation support services, update
- 4) Arrowhead Framework in dept course, start August 15
- 5) Next meeting
- 6) AoB



### Productive 4.0

Will use Arrowhead Framework as a base line architecture for Industri4.0 Production/Manufacturing automation

WP1 - Architecture and Concepts Lead BnearIT and LTU Fredrik Blomstedt, Jerker Delsing

Requirements WS

Lead by Prof. Oyster Haugen, Norway

June 21: 8.30-10.30

webex link



### Productive 4.0

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Requirements WS
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Lead by Prof. Oyster Haugen, Norway

June 21: 8.30-10.30

webex link

https://meetings.webex.com/collabs/#/meetings/detail? uuid=MEU3Q7LQAIJPQ6HGWTWFK78UHX-6CWH&rnd=617655. 77494



### **FAR-EDGE**

Will use Arrowhead Framework for manufacturing automation integration

Virtual twin - simulation

Multi stakeholder trust - ledger/block chain

Analytics/big data

Machine/instrument integration

#### Current phase is

Manufacturing automation architecture definition M7



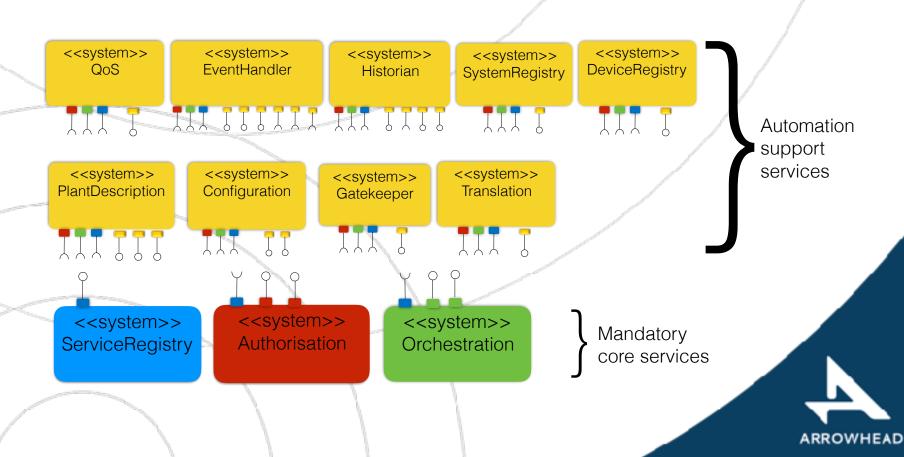
## Arrowhead Framework v4.0



# Arrowhead Framework Mandatory core systems



## Arrowhead Framework core systems



# Mandatory core services

ServiceRegistry

**DNS-SD** based

Interaction with SystemRegistry, DeviceRegistry, Authorisation

Extend search capability to all data in the DNS-SD

ServiceRegistry will have multiple protocol interfaces allowing it to be well known enabling a service producer X tuning protocol Y to register it's services with the ServiceRegistry.



# Mandatory core services

#### **Authorisation**

X.509 certificates and tokens

Resource constrained devices

Authentication mechanisms for devices, systems and services

Identity management tools



# Mandatory core services

Orchestration

Based on engineering data - push

Integration to PlantDescription, Configuration

Based on System knowledge - pull

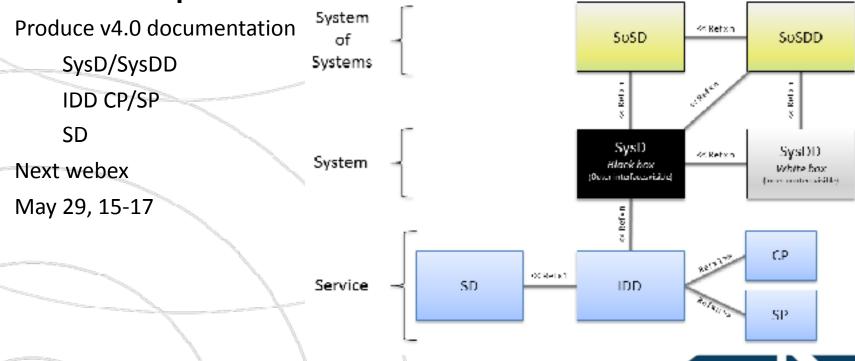
OrchestrationCapability (Fredrik B)

New service



ARROWHEAD

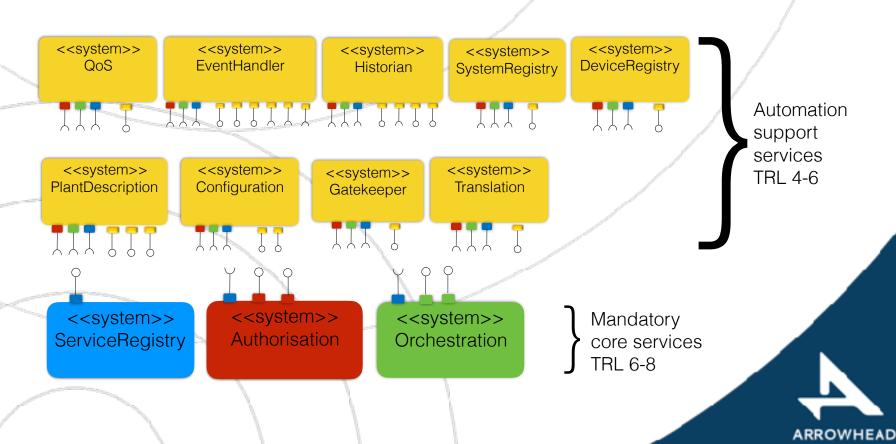
## Next step



# Arrowhead Framework Support core systems



## Automation support core systems - currently



## Automation Support core systems - maintainers

- Historian, Jens
- QoS, Michelle
- EventHandler, Michelle
- Gatekeeper, Csaba
- Translation, Hasan
- PlantDescription, Oscar
- Configuration, Oscar
- SystemRegistry, TBD
- DeviceRegistry, TBD



## Arrowhead Framework summer school



## Start: Aug 16, 13.00

Obejctive: Provide the foundations for IoT automation and introduction to the Arrowhead Framework properties and core systems. Leading to capabilities of designing and implementing Arrowhead Framework compliant service.

6 x 2-3 hour lectures: Aug 15 - Aug 24
location Luleå, LTU premises
will be transmitted using webex
Cover chapter 1-6 of the book:
IoT Automation - Arrowhead Framework



## **Examination**

Arrowhead Framework compliant system

Design - documentation

Implementation - working code

Test - passing Arrowhead Framework compliance test

Sign up with: jerker.delsing@ltu.se



# Further issues for investigations



# Dynamic generation of service producers

Can a new service be dynamically created by a system based on API's or updated configuration?



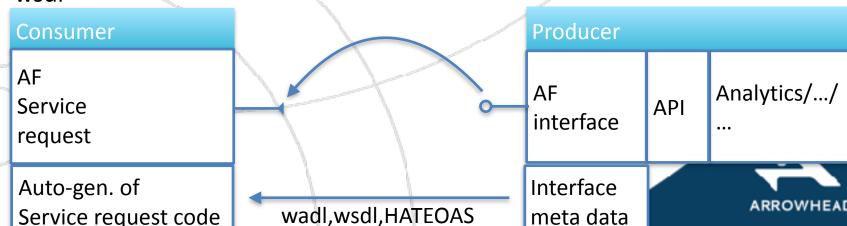
# Integration to API based "tools" e.g. analytics, ledgers, ...

**Available API** 

API to Arrowhead Framework Service tool

Mechanism for autogeneration of service producer/consumer code based on SysD, IDD, SD, CP, SP documentation

- wadl
- wsdl



## Semantics interoperability

- Can semantics interoperability be created/supported by machine learning translations?
  - Extending Arrowhead Framework Translation system
    - Current translation capability
      - SOA Protocol level
        - REST, MQTT, CoAP
        - OPC-UA initial work



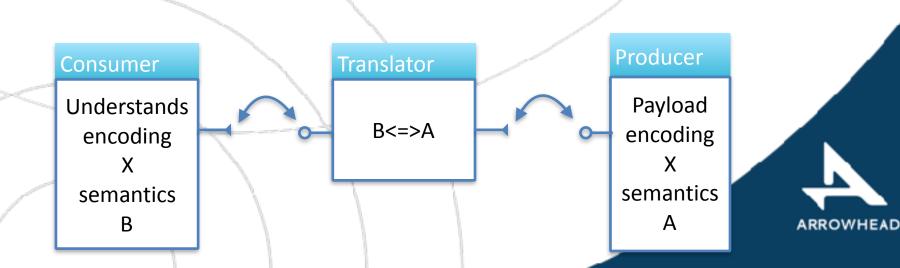
## Mechanism for Semantics translation

Service semantics retrieved from metadata

Semantics translation using machine learning

Training on static data sets

Training update on dynamic data



### Smart service contracts

Can Smart service contracts and associated trust be built based on block chain/ledger technology?

Can Smart service contracts be updated based on detected system anomalies/degradation?



# Smart Contracts - Trust among stakeholders

Technical contract, protocols, semantics, etc...

Business contract, terms and conditions, penalties, .....

SoS contract, what if condition based behaviour, plan B, C, D, ...

Context detection and context based behaviour

Contract agreement between stakeholders

Stakeholder identity



## **Smart Contracts - trust**

Usage of Blockchain/ledger technology

trust levels

trust establishment with different HW capacities



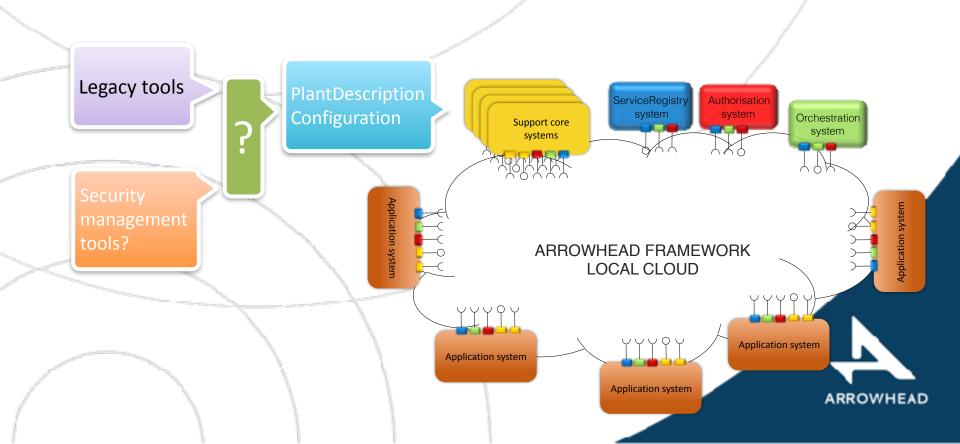
# System of Systems engineering

Can legacy system engineering and system management tools data be utilised for Arrowhead Framework PlantDescription and Configuration systems?

How to add security engineering and management to automation functionality engineering and management?



## Integration to legacy engineering process



## PlantDescription

Implementation based on Oscar Carlssons work Smart contracts integration, what if scenarios Integration of legacy tool data Integration to v4.0

Tool chain integration using OSLC



# Configuration system

Implementation of first prototype

Smart contracts and configuration data

Security aspects of configuration updates

Security aspects of code updates

Integration with dynamic service changes based on configuration changes

Integration to v4.0

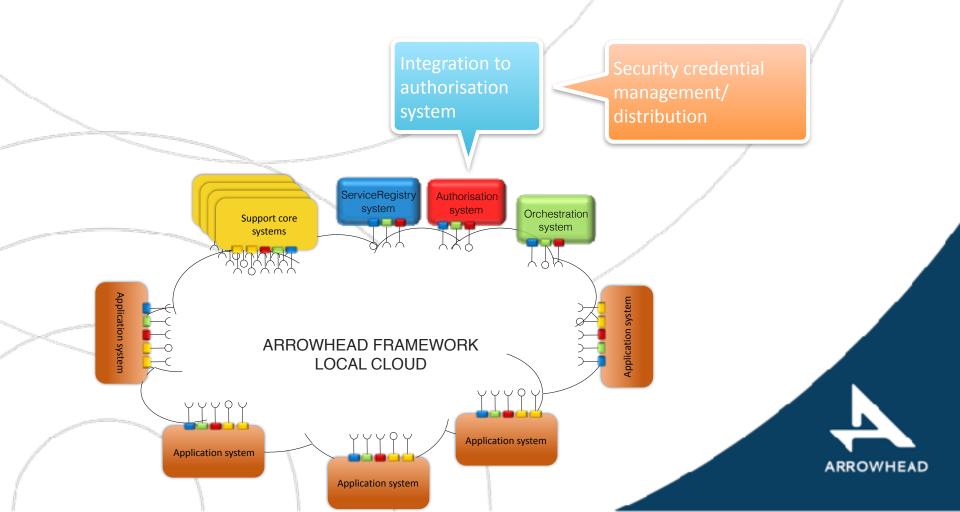


# System anomali detection

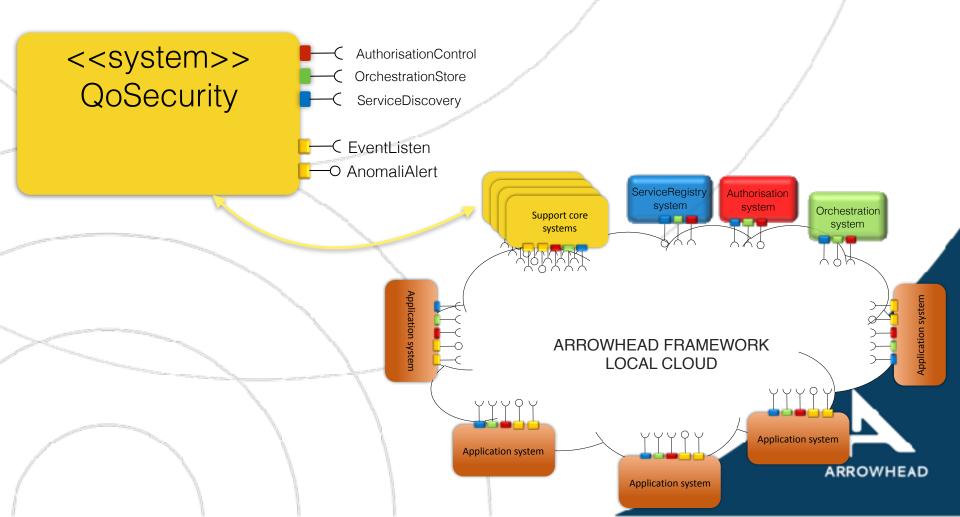
Can system anomalis and degradation be detected in a local cloud?



## Integration of credential management



# System anomaly detection



#### Anomali detection

- Quality of Security
  - Detection of operations and functional anomalies
    - Based Security and Orchestration engineering data
    - Determine security and safety? implications
- Quality of Operations
  - Detection of functional degradation and anomalies e.g.
    - Based PlantDescription and Configuration engineering data e.g.
      - Sensor error
      - Operations errors
      - Predictive maintenance RUL

