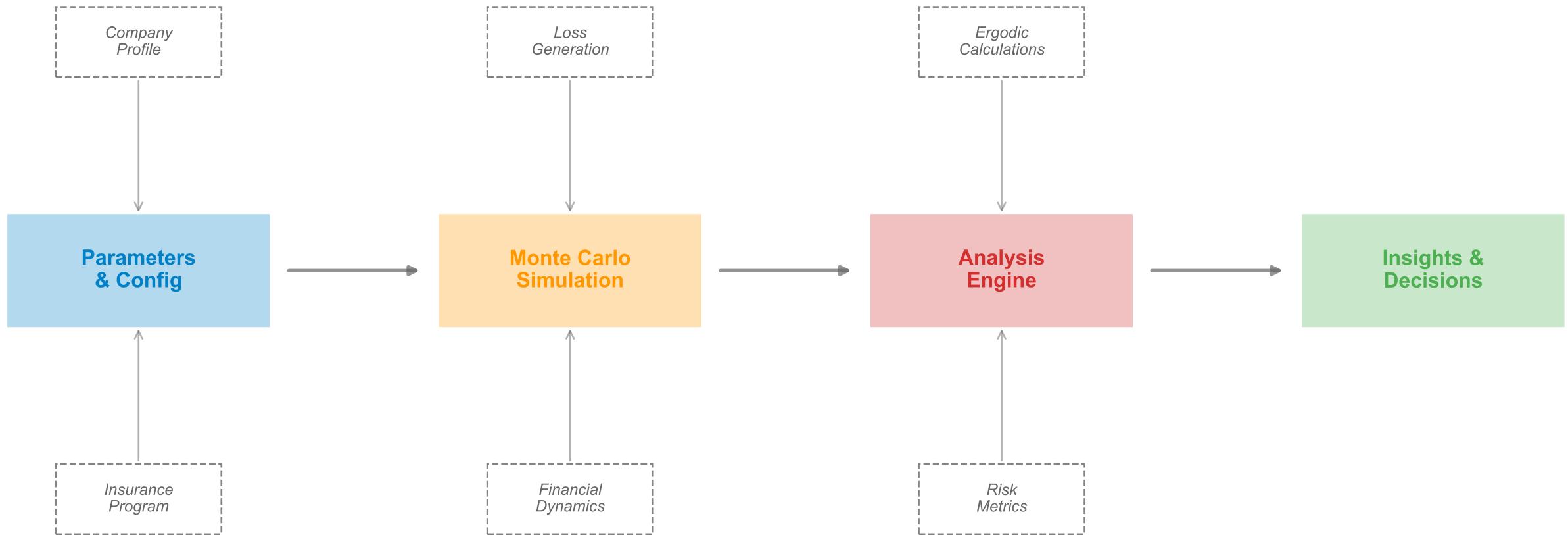


System Architecture

System Architecture



Each stage transforms data to extract actionable business insights