# The thermo.out output file

From GPUMD

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### **Brief Description**

This file contains the global thermodynamic quantities sampled at a given frequency.

# The keyword which produces the current file

dump\_thermo

### File format

■ If the simulation box is orthogonal, there are 9 columns in this output file, each containing the values of a quantity at increasing time points:

```
column 1234 5 6 7 8 9
quantity T K U Px Py Pz Lx Ly Lz
```

■ If the simulation box is triclinic, there are 15 columns in this output file, each containing the values of a quantity at increasing time points:

```
column 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
quantity T K U Px Py Pz ax ay az bx by bz cx cy cz
```

## **Explanations**

- T is the temperature (in units of K)
- K is the kinetic energy (in units of eV) of the system
- U is the potential energy (in units of eV) of the system
- Px is the pressure (in units of GPa) in the x direction
- Py is the pressure (in units of GPa) in the v direction
- Pz is the pressure (in units of GPa) in the z direction
- Lx is the box length (in units of angstrom) in the x direction
- Ly is the box length (in units of angstrom) in the y direction
- Lz is the box length (in units of angstrom) in the z direction
- ax ay az bx by bz cx cy cz are the components (in units of angstrom) of the triclinic box matrix formed by the following vectors:

$$oldsymbol{a} = a_x oldsymbol{e}_x + a_y oldsymbol{e}_y + a_z oldsymbol{e}_z;$$

$$egin{aligned} oldsymbol{b} &= b_x oldsymbol{e}_x + b_y oldsymbol{e}_y + b_z oldsymbol{e}_z; \ oldsymbol{c} &= c_x oldsymbol{e}_x + c_y oldsymbol{e}_y + c_z oldsymbol{e}_z. \end{aligned}$$

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