



CONTRACT
CHECKER

Blockchain Solutions



<https://t.me/contractchecker>

contact@contractchecker.app

contractchecker.app

Anywhere on the Blockchain

Date: 18.11.2022

Smart Contract Security Audit

PLEDGE

Harry Kedelman
General Manager

Audit Result

⚠ Source code of PLEDGE has **FAILED** the smart contract audit

(Other unknown security vulnerabilities are not included in the audit responsibility scope)

Audit Result:

FAILED

Audit Date:

November 18, 2022

Audit Team:

CONTRACTCHECKER

Reason of Fail

⚠ Contract failing to send “_profitOrder” and “_financialOrder”

```
//删除订单  
delete _profitOrder[msg.sender][index];  
  
send(_profitOrder[msg.sender][index].num);
```

```
//删除订单  
delete _financialOrder[msg.sender][index];  
  
send(_financialOrder[msg.sender][index].num);
```

SWC Finding Summary

ISSUE ID	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
SWC-103	1		
SWC-107	35		
SWC-113		1	
SWC-115	6		

Contract Highlights

- Adding reentrancy guard is guard could help to avoid reentrancy attacks
- Below require is not used by the contract and can be deleted

```
//每天限购3单
require(
    _financialDayCount[(block.timestamp / 1 days) * 1 days] <
        _financialDayNum,
    "not num"
);
```

- Below variables are not used by the contract and can be deleted

```
uint256[10]private_userProfitRate=[10, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1];
address private owner;
uint256 private _profitRate = 100;
uint256 private _financialRate = 50;
uint256 private _profitDecay = 90;
```

- There are 20% hardcoded fees
- Requirements of locks are as below and couldn't be changed

```
uint256 private _maxFinancialAmount = 10000000000;
uint256 private _minPledgeAmount = 100000000;
uint256 private _minFinancialAmount = 100000000;
token value = controls
uint256 private _profitDay = 730;
uint256 private _financialDay = 90;
```

Important Notice for Investors

As Contract Checker team we are mainly auditing the contract code to find out how it will be functioning, and risks which are hidden in the code if any.

There are many factors must be taken into consideration before investing to a project, like: ownership status, project team approach, marketing, general market condition, liquidity, token holdings etc.

Investors must always do their own research and manage their risk considering different factors which can affect the success of a project.

Table of Contents

Audit Result	1
Reason of Fail	1
SWC Finding Summary	1
Contract Highlights	2
Important Notice for Investors	2
SUMMARY	4
Project Summary	4
OVERVIEW	5
Auditing Approach and Applied Methodologies	5
Security	5
Sound Architecture	5
Code Correctness and Quality	5
Risk Classification	6
High level vulnerability	6
Medium level vulnerability	6
Low level vulnerability	6
Manual Audit:	6
Smart Contract SWC Attack Test	7
SWC Detailed report	7
Disclaimer	8

SUMMARY

CONTRACTCHECKER received an application for smart contract security audit of PLEDGE on November 17, 2022, from the project team to discover if any vulnerability in the source codes of the PLEDGE as well as any contract dependencies. Detailed test has been performed using Static Analysis and Manual Review techniques.

The auditing process focuses to the following considerations with collaboration of an expert team

- Functionality test of the Smart Contract to determine if proper logic has been followed throughout the whole process.
- Manually detailed examination of the code line by line by experts.
- Live test by multiple clients using Testnet.
- Analysing failure preparations to check how the Smart Contract performs in case of any bugs and vulnerabilities.
- Checking whether all the libraries used in the code are on the latest version.
- Analysing the security of the on-chain data.

Project Summary

Name	PLEDGE
Web Site	NA
Twitter	NA
Telegram	NA
Platform	NA
Language	Solidity
Platforms & Tools	Remix IDE, Truffle, Truffle Team, Ganache, Solhint, VScode, Mythril, Contract Library
Source Code	



Testnet Link <https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x14c72086c9D0688093d3eaEf56FF6bF14e7c7623>

OVERVIEW

This Audit Report mainly focuses on overall security of PLEDGE smart contract. Contract Checker team scanned the contract and assessed overall system architecture and the smart contract codebase against vulnerabilities, exploitations, hacks, and back-doors to ensure its reliability and correctness.

Auditing Approach and Applied Methodologies

Contract Checker team has performed rigorous test procedures of the project

- Code design patterns analysis in which smart contract architecture is reviewed to ensure it is structured according to industry standards and safe use of third-party smart contracts and libraries.
- Line-by-line inspection of the Smart Contract to find any potential vulnerability like race conditions, transaction-ordering dependence, timestamp dependence, and denial of service attacks.
- Unit testing Phase, we coded/conducted custom unit tests written for each function in the contract to verify that each function works as expected.
- Automated Test performed with our in-house developed tools to identify vulnerabilities and security flaws of the Smart Contract.

The focus of the audit was to verify that the Smart Contract System is secure, resilient, and working according to the specifications. The audit activities can be grouped in the following three categories:

Security

Identifying security related issues within each contract and the system of contract.

Sound Architecture

Evaluation of the architecture of this system through the lens of established smart contract best practices and general software best practices.

Code Correctness and Quality

A full review of the contract source code. The primary areas of focus include:

- Accuracy
- Readability
- Sections of code with high complexity
- Quantity and quality of test coverage

Risk Classification

Vulnerabilities are classified in 3 main levels as below based on possible effect to the contract.

High level vulnerability

Vulnerabilities on this level must be fixed immediately as they might lead to fund and data loss and open to manipulation. Any High-level finding will be highlighted with **RED** text

Medium level vulnerability

Vulnerabilities on this level also important to fix as they have potential risk of future exploit and manipulation. Any Medium-level finding will be highlighted with **ORANGE** text

Low level vulnerability

Vulnerabilities on this level are minor and may not affect the smart contract execution. Any Low-level finding will be highlighted with **BLUE** text

Manual Audit:

For this section the code was tested/read line by line by our developers. Additionally, Remix IDE's JavaScript VM and Kovan networks used to test the contract functionality.

Smart Contract SWC Attack Test

SWC ID	Description	Test Result
SWC-100	Function Visibility	Passed
SWC-101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
SWC-102	Outdated Compiler Version	Passed
SWC-103	Floating Pragma	LOW
SWC-104	Unchecked Call Return Value	Passed
SWC-105	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	Passed
SWC-106	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	Passed
SWC-107	Re-entrancy	LOW
SWC-108	State Variable Default Visibility	Passed
SWC-109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	Passed
SWC-110	Assert Violation	Passed
SWC-111	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	Passed
SWC-112	Delegate Call to Untrusted Callee	Passed
SWC-113	DoS with Failed Call	MEDIUM
SWC-114	Transaction Order Dependence	Passed
SWC-115	Authorization through tx.origin	LOW
SWC-116	Block values as a proxy for time	Passed
SWC-117	Signature Malleability	Passed
SWC-118	Incorrect Constructor Name	Passed
SWC-119	Shadowing State Variables	Passed
SWC-120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	Passed
SWC-121	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	Passed
SWC-122	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	Passed
SWC-123	Requirement Violation	Passed
SWC-124	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	Passed
SWC-125	Incorrect Inheritance Order	Passed
SWC-126	Insufficient Gas Griefing	Passed
SWC-127	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	Passed
SWC-128	DoS With Block Gas Limit	Passed
SWC-129	Typographical Error	Passed
SWC-130	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	Passed
SWC-131	Presence of unused variables	Passed
SWC-132	Unexpected Ether balance	Passed
SWC-133	Hash Collisions with Multiple Variable Length Arguments	Passed
SWC-134	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	Passed
SWC-135	Code With No Effects (Irrelevant/Dead Code)	Passed
SWC-136	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	Passed

SWC Detailed report



SWC Report _
PledgeToken.pdf

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. To get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us based on what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

DISCLAIMER: By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and ContractChecker and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (ContractChecker) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does ContractChecker make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and ContractChecker hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, ContractChecker hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against ContractChecker, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.