

# **HISSTools Granular**

### Quick User Guide

**HISSTools Granular** is granular synthesis plug-in that takes a single sample and replays small portions of it on top of each to create new arrangements of the original. This can create a sense of a sound frozen time, small disjointed snippets of the sound, or radical transformations in which the original sound becomes totally unrecognisable!

You can use HISSTools Granular to create a wide range of sounds, from pointillistic textures to epic drones!

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### Installation

To install all you need to do is to unzip and copy the relevant version of the plug-in to the folder which your host uses for plug-ins.

#### On Mac OSX

#### AudioUnit v2

/Library/Audio/Plug-ins/Components/ [or ~/Library/Audio/Plug-ins/Components/]

#### VST 2

/Library/Audio/Plug-ins/VST/ [or ~/Library/Audio/Plug-ins/VST/]

#### **VST 3**

/Library/Audio/Plug-ins/VST3/ [or ~/Library/Audio/Plug-ins/VST3/]

#### **On Windows**

VST folder locations vary, so you may need to check for your host, but likely locations are

#### VST 2

C:\Program Files\Steinberg\VstPlugins

#### VST 3

\Program Files\Common Files\VST3\
[Native plug-ins bit depth]

\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\VST3\\$APPFOLDER\VST3/ [32bit plug-ins on 64bit Windows]

To uninstall simply delete the plug-in.

### **Usage Overview**

To use HISSTools Granular you must first load a sound from disk. This is done by clicking the **Select** button to open a file dialog in which you can select the audio file you wish to use. You will then see this file visible in the waveform display. Once a file is loaded the plug-in will begin processing, unless the **Active** button is switched off.

There are two main modes of operation - *Streams* and *Clouds* - selectable using the **Mode** control. In *Streams* mode the voices (as set with the **Max Voices** control) run continuously when the **Density** is set at 100%. Grains will randomly fall silent as the density is decreased. In *Clouds* mode new grains are triggered according to the **Rate** (and **Rand Rate**) controls. The density still controls how likely it is that each grain will be silent.

The most important controls after these are the **Offset** (and **Rand Offset**) controls, as well as the **Duration** (and **Rand Dur**) controls. These set the part of the sample used, and the duration of grains respectively. As well as these core elements of the granular synthesis process you can control the pitch, panning, volume, window shape, and add distortion and filtering per grain.

Granular synthesis involves playing back lots of tiny portions of a sound. In order to create variation, randomisation of sound engine parameters is used, so that each grain of sound is different. Thus, the *grain parameters* (the values for each portion of sound) are not directly set by the plug-in parameters.

You will notice that the dials are always in pairs. Larger dials set either the minimum value or the central value each of the sound engine parameters, and the smaller dials sets the amount of random variation. For most values this is the maximum amount of randomness that might be applied either side of a central value, although for some engine parameters (such as offset and duration) it is the amount of randomness that might be added to a given minimum value. In all cases when the randomness is set to zero, the sound engine parameter will be set to the value of the larger dial for every grain. When using the plug-in this hopefully will be much more intuitive than it sounds!

The parameters are covered in a detail in the Parameter List.

### **Controls**

- Mouse over a dial to show its value
- Adjust dial values by dragging with the mouse, or by double-clicking to type in a new value
- Adjust numeric panels by dragging with the mouse, or by single-clicking to type in a new value
- Adjust menus (which are indicated by a downward triangle) by clicking on the value to cycle through the values, or clicking on the triangle to display a dropdown menu.
- All controls can be reset to default value by single-clicking on them with the shift key held down
- To make fine adjustments to dials and numeric panels control whilst mousing depress shift after you have started dragging
- Rate, Drive and Filter controls are greyed out when they are not in use (the lug-in is in *Streams* mode, or the distortion or filtering are switched off)

# **Parameter Listing**

| Parameter       | Value  | Sets                                    |
|-----------------|--|---|
| Active          | Off / On   | Processing on or off                    |
| Mode            | <ul><li>Streams</li><li>Clouds</li></ul>   | Mode of operation                       |
| Max Voices      | 1 to 100   | Maximum number of voices sounding       |
| Density         | 0 to 100%  | Percentage of voices that make sound    |
| Rate            | 10 to 2000 milliseconds  | Minimum grain interval in Clouds mode   |
| Rand Rate       | 0.1 to 2000 milliseconds   | Random interval in Clouds mode          |
| Offset          | 0 to 4000 milliseconds   | Minimum offset into the sample          |
| Rand Offset     | 0 to 10000 milliseconds  | Amount of random offset into the sample |
| Duration        | 0.1 to 5000 milliseconds   | Minimum duration of each grain          |
| Rand Dur        | 0 to 4000 ms   | Amount of duration randomness           |
| Pitch           | -36 to 36 semitones  | Transposition of the sample             |
| Rand Pitch      | 0 to 48 semitones  | Amount of transposition randomness      |
| Gliss Speed     | -36 to 36 semitones/second   | Pitch gliss speed for each grain        |
| Rand Gliss      | 0 to 36 semitones/second   | Amount of gliss speed randomness        |
| Volume          | -60 to 10 dB   | Volume of each grain                    |
| Rand Vol        | 0 to 20 dB   | Amount of volume randomness             |
| Pan             | -100 to 100  | Pan position of each grain              |
| Rand Pan        | 0 to 100   | Amount of pan position randomness       |
| Window Type     | <ul><li>Hann</li><li>Triangle</li><li>Cosine</li><li>Kaiser</li><li>Tukey</li></ul>              | Shape of the window                     |
| Window Bias     | -100 to 100%   | Timing of the window (earlier or later) |
| Rand Bias       | 0% to 100%   | Amount of random window bias            |
| Distortion Type | <ul> <li>Off</li> <li>Tanh</li> <li>Simple</li> <li>Cubic</li> <li>Soft</li> <li>Poly</li> </ul> | Type of distortion used                 |
| Drive           | -20 to 50 dB   | Drive into the distortion per grain     |
| Rand Drive      | 0 to 20 dB   | Amount of drive randomness              |

| Filter Type  | <ul><li>LPF (low pass)</li><li>HPF (high pass)</li><li>BPF (band pass)</li></ul> | Type of filtering per grain           |
|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Filter Freq  | 20 to 16000 Hz   | Filter frequency for each grain       |
| Rand Freq    | 0 to 48 semitones  | Amount of filter frequency randomness |
| Filter Reson | 0 to 100%  | Filter resonance for each grain       |
| Rand Reson   | 0 to 100%  | Amount of filter resonance randomness |

### **Minimum System Requirements**

#### Mac

OS 10.13 or higher 32 bit or 64 bit VST 2.4, VST 3 or AudioUnit host Minimum Intel i5 CPU recommended

#### **Windows**

Windows 7 or later 32 bit or 64 bit VST 2.4 or VST 3 host Minimum Intel i5 CPU recommended

### Version

v1.0.1

For the latest see <a href="https://github.com/AlexHarker/HISSTools">https://github.com/AlexHarker/HISSTools</a> Freeze/releases

### Issues

If you find a bug either:

- email A.Harker@hud.ac.uk
- report at <a href="https://github.com/AlexHarker/HISSTools">https://github.com/AlexHarker/HISSTools</a> Freeze/issues

**Enjoy using HISSTools Granular!**