

25 pts.

$S = \{A B C D E F G\}$

1) Consider two events contained in a sample space such that  $E_1$  is the event  $\{A B C\}$  with respective probabilities 0.22, 0.23, and 0.07, and  $E_2$  is the event  $\{E F G\}$  with respective probabilities 0.21, 0.09, and 0.14.

Are these events mutually exclusive?

yes; no outcomes common to  $E_1$  and  $E_2$  (+)

2) Determine the outcomes associated with the following set operations, and the final probability of each:

$E_1 \cap E_2$

~~empty set~~ (+) 0 or 0% (+)

$E_1 \cup E_2$

$\{A B C E F G\}$  (+)  $0.22 + 0.23 + 0.07 + 0.21 + 0.09 + 0.14 = 0.96$  or 96% (+)

$E_1 \cap E_2'$

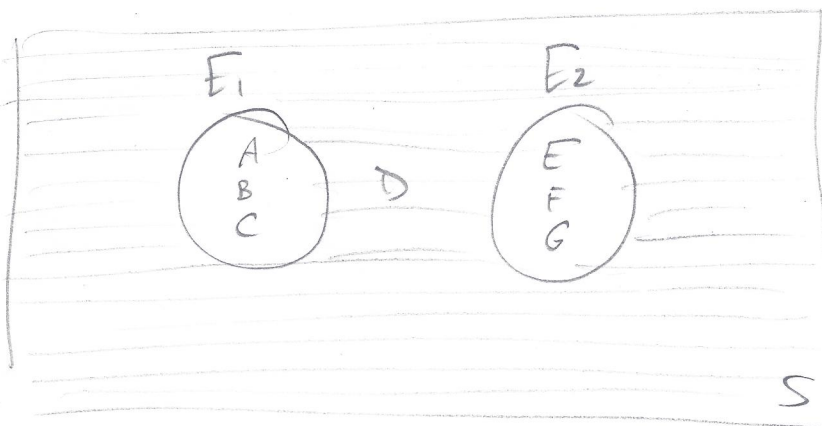
$E_2' = \{A B C D\}$  (+)  $\therefore \{A B C\} \cap \{A B C D\} = \{A B C\}$  (+)  $0.22 + 0.23 + 0.07 = 0.52$  or 52% (+)

$E_1' \cup E_2'$

$E_1' = \{D E F G\}$  (+)

$\{D E F G\} \cup \{A B C D\} = \{A B C D E F G\}$  or simply  $S$  (+) 1 or 100% (+)

Draw a Venn diagram, showing all outcomes in the sample space and the events  $E_1$  and  $E_2$ , shaded for the set operation  $(E_1 \cup E_2)'$ .



$(E_1 \cup E_2)' = D$  (+) shading (+)

2) The following is a random sample of exam grades:

{82 90 80 84 71 92 82 87 91 79} (points)

Compute the sample mean, sample variance, sample standard deviation, and sample range, and include a unit with each answer. Draw a histogram displaying relative frequencies using three bins with the following upper bin boundaries: 80, 90, 100.

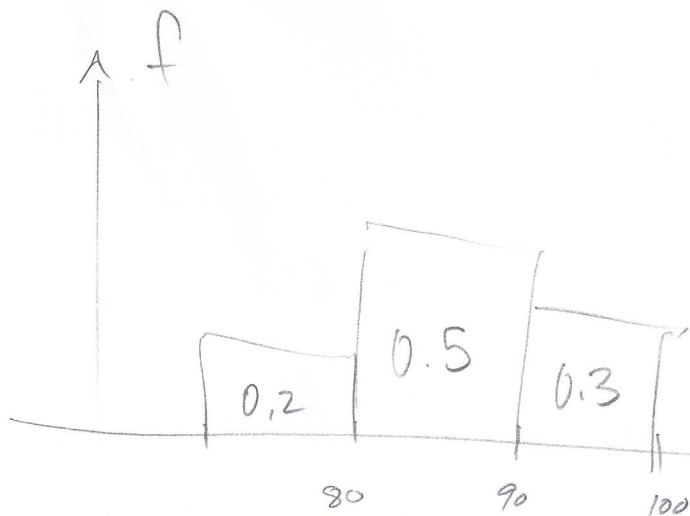
Hint:  $s^2 = \frac{\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{n}}{n-1}$

$\bar{X} = 83.8$  points (+2)

$s^2 = 41.73$  points<sup>2</sup> (+2)

$s = 6.460$  points (+2)

$r = 21$  points (+2)



Frequencies:

70s	2
80s	5
90s	3

% relative frequencies:

70s	0.2
80s	0.5
90s	0.3

(+3)