

# Network Mapping

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# Network Mapping

**Network Mapping** is to identify (potentially vulnerable) devices on the network or the Internet.

Interchangeable Terms: i) Scanning and ii) Target Identification

Sample Questions:

- Is this IP address used?
- If so, any active services?
- If so, any known vulnerable service?

# Network Mapping

## Tools:

- ARP Scanning: arp-scan, netwox 72, nmap
- TCP Port Scanning: netcat, netwox, nmap
- IoT Scanning: Shodan
- Web Server Scanning: Google

# ARP Scanning

ARP Scanning is to discover active MAC addresses in the subnet and associate each MAC address with its manufacturer.

- You can use `arp-scan -l`.
- I ran this in a virtual network of WSL. It only discovered the virtual gateway.

```
[jzhang@DESKTOP-DSVPHPI system32]$sudo arp-scan -l
Interface: eth0, type: EN10MB, MAC: 00:15:5d:e5:16:91, IPv4: 172.31.104.107
Starting arp-scan 1.9.7 with 4096 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)
172.31.96.1      00:15:5d:97:a7:d6      Microsoft Corporation
```

# ARP Scanning

- Use Wireshark to capture packets.

# TCP Port Scanning

TCP Port Scanning is to send a TCP SYN packet to a port on an IP address:

- If SYN-ACK is replied, this IP-port is active.
- Otherwise, this IP-port is inactive.

A port number indicates (but cannot guarantee) the service.

- Examples: 20, 21, 22, 80, 443, 8080

# TCP Port Scanning

Using `netcat` to scan a range of ports on a single IP

```
[jzhang@DESKTOP-DSVPHPI system32]$netcat -zv 172.31.104.107 1-7
netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 1 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 2 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 3 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 4 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 5 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 6 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 7 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
```

Similarly, you can use `nmap` to scan a range of ports for a range of IPs.

# TCP Port Scanning

- Use Wireshark to capture packets.



# What can you learn from captured packets?

- Failed attempts.
  - How do you define a **failed** attempt?
    - ARP?
    - TCP?
- It is noisy and therefore easy to be observed.
  - How can you make it more stealthy?

# Scanning: More Tools and/or Resources

- [the ZMap Project](#)
- [censys data set](#)

# IoT Scanning


**Shodan** is a search engine that lets users search for various types of servers (webcams, routers, servers, etc.) connected to the internet using a variety of filters.

Shodan


Developers


Book

View All...

 SHODAN

webcam product:"webcam 7 httpd"







Explore


Downloads


Reports


Developer Pricing

 Exploits

 Maps

 Share Search

 Download Results

 Create Report

TOTAL RESULTS

382

TOP COUNTRIES



Germany	68
United States	55
Russian Federation	34
Indonesia	20
Italy	18

TOP SERVICES

HTTP (8080)	234
HTTP	44
8081	35
AndroMouse	19
HTTP (81)	9

TOP ORGANIZATIONS

Deutsche Telekom AG	40
PT Telkom Indonesia	12
Telekom Austria	8
True Internet	6
Vodafone DSL	4

webcam 7

212.220.1.25  
adsl-212-220-1-25.nojabrsk.ru  
Rostelecom  
Added on 2019-03-16 11:45:28 GMT  
 Russian Federation, Salekhard

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Connection: close

Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

Content-Length: 2186

Cache-control: no-cache, must revalidate

Date: Sat, 16 Mar 2019 11:45:08 GMT

Expires: Sat, 16 Mar 2019 11:45:08 GMT

Pragma: no-cache

Server: webcam 7

webcam 7

91.234.132.46  
static-TB-132-46.kbcnet.rs  
Privredno Društvo Za Proizvodnju Promet I Usluge K  
Added on 2019-03-16 11:19:42 GMT  
 Serbia, Beograd  
Technologies: 

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Connection: close

Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

Content-Length: 7925

Cache-control: no-cache, must revalidate

Date: Sat, 16 Mar 2019 11:19:41 GMT

Expires: Sat, 16 Mar 2019 11:19:41 GMT

Pragma: no-cache

Server: webcam 7

webcam 7

86.126.210.64  
86-126-210-64.rdsnet.ro  
RCS & RDS Business  
Added on 2019-03-16 13:48:03 GMT  
 Romania, Cluj- napoca

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Connection: close

Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

Content-Length: 2186

Cache-control: no-cache. must revalidate



DS-2CD2420F-IW

# Google

Do you know how to use  
Google?



HOW TO  
Google  
LIKE A PRO

# Google

Do you really know how to use Google?

Please read this article before you answer this question.

[WordPress Google Dorks: Find Vulnerabilities & Sensitive Data](#)