Network Mapping

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Network Mapping

Network Mapping is to identify (potentially vulnerable) devices on the network or the Internet.

Interchangeable Terms: i) Scanning and ii) Target Identification

Sample Questions:

- Is this IP address used?
- If so, any active services?
- If so, any known vulnerable service?

Network Mapping

Tools:

- ARP Scanning: arp-scan, netwox 72, nmap
- TCP Port Scanning: netcat, netwox, nmap
- IoT Scanning: Shodan
- Web Server Scanning: Google

ARP Scanning

ARP Scanning is to discover active MAC addresses in the subnet and associate each MAC address with its manufacturer.

- You can use arp-scan -1.
- I ran this in a virtual network of WSL. It only discovered the virtual gateway.

```
[jzhang@DESKTOP-DSVPHPI system32]$sudo arp-scan -l
Interface: eth0, type: EN10MB, MAC: 00:15:5d:e5:16:91, IPv4: 172.31.104.107
Starting arp-scan 1.9.7 with 4096 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)
172.31.96.1 00:15:5d:97:a7:d6 Microsoft Corporation
```

ARP Scanning

• Use Wireshark to capture packets.

TCP Port Scanning

TCP Port Scanning is to send a TCP SYN packet to a port on an IP address:

- If SYN-ACK is replied, this IP-port is active.
- Otherwise, this IP-port is inactive.

A port number indicates (but cannot guarantee) the service.

• Examples: 20, 21, 22, 80, 443, 8080

TCP Port Scanning

Using netcat to scan a range of ports on a single IP

```
[jzhang@DESKTOP-DSVPHPI system32]$netcat -zv 172.31.104.107 1-7 netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 1 (tcp) failed: Connection refused netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 2 (tcp) failed: Connection refused netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 3 (tcp) failed: Connection refused netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 4 (tcp) failed: Connection refused netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 5 (tcp) failed: Connection refused netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 6 (tcp) failed: Connection refused netcat: connect to 172.31.104.107 port 7 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
```

Similarly, you can use nmap to scan a range of ports for a range of IPs.

TCP Port Scanning

• Use Wireshark to capture packets.

What can you learn from captured packets?

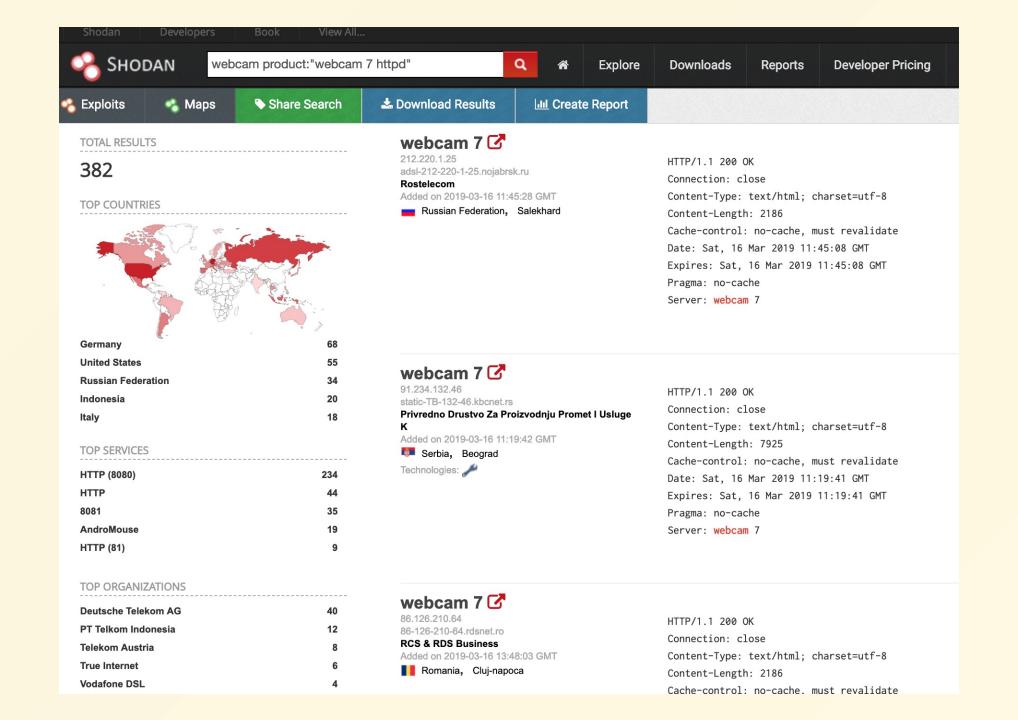
- Failed attempts.
 - Our How do you define a failed attempt?
 - ARP?
 - TCP?
- It is noisy and therefore easy to be observed.
 - How can you make it more stealthy?

Scanning: More Tools and/or Resources

- the ZMap Project
- censys data set

IoT Scanning

Shodan is a search engine that lets users search for various types of servers (webcams, routers, servers, etc.) connected to the internet using a variety of filters.





Google

Do you know how to use Google?



Google

Do you really know how to use Google?

Please read this article before you answer this question.

WordPress Google Dorks: Find Vulnerabilities & Sensitive Data