

HW 20 #8, 17, 23, 25, 26, 50 Alex Kahn

$$8) V = IR = \left(\frac{10 \text{ mA}}{1000 \text{ mA}} \right) 500 = 5 \text{ V}$$

$$17) t = \frac{\text{distance traveled}}{\text{speed of light}} = \frac{\pi d}{3e8}$$

$$I = \frac{Q}{t}, Q = It = 20 \cdot \frac{\pi (172)}{3e8} = 1.5e-5 \text{ C}$$

$$\# \text{ of electrons} = \frac{1.5e-5 \text{ C}}{1.6e-19} = 9.42e13 \text{ electrons}$$

$$23) V = IR, I = \frac{V}{R} = \left(\frac{200 \text{ kV}}{1 \text{ kV}} \right) / 1e9 = 2e-4 \text{ A}$$

$$25) R = \frac{\rho L}{A}$$

$$A = \pi r^2 = \pi \left(\frac{d}{2} \right)^2$$

$$\rho_{\text{copper}} = 1.68e-8$$

$$R = \frac{1.68e-8 \cdot \left(\frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} \right)}{\pi \left(\frac{8.252 \text{ mm}}{1000 \text{ mm}} \right) / 2)^2} = \frac{1.68e-8 \cdot 1000}{\pi (8.252e-3 / 2)^2} = 0.314 \Omega$$

$$26) R = \frac{\rho L}{A}, L = \frac{RA}{\rho}$$

$$A = \pi r^2 = \pi \left(\frac{d}{2} \right)^2$$

$$\rho = 5.6e-8$$

$$L = \frac{RA}{\rho} = \frac{0.2 \cdot \pi \left(\frac{0.1 \text{ V} / 1000 \text{ V}}{2} \right)^2}{5.6e-8} = 0.028 \text{ m}$$

$$50) \frac{1 \text{ year}}{1 \text{ year}} \cdot \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ day}} \cdot \frac{5.2 \text{ kW} \cdot \text{hr}}{1 \text{ kW} \cdot \text{hr}} = \frac{3650 \text{ kW} \cdot \text{hr}}{1 \text{ kW} \cdot \text{hr}} \cdot \frac{12 \text{ cents}}{1 \text{ kW} \cdot \text{hr}} = 43800 \text{ cents} = \$438.00 \text{ dollars}$$